

1990

CENSUS OF
POPULATION
AND HOUSING

SERIES CPH (3)

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**1990 Census of
Population and Housing
Population and Housing
Characteristics for
Census Tracts and Block
Numbering Areas**

Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA

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1990 Census of
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Ronald H. Brown, Secretary

Economics and Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director



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Administration**



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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN DETAIL AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, the subjects shown in this report by race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for specific race groups or persons of Hispanic origin. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Race Groups, Hispanic Origin, and White, Not of Hispanic Origin and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin are shown at the top. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix E.]

Subject	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Alaska, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Age	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Ancestry	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
Class of worker	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
Count adjustment	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Disability	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Educational attainment	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Family type by presence of own children	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Fertility	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Hispanic origin	8, 16	..	..	..	..	..	..
Household type and relationship	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Income in 1989	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Industry	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
Journey to work	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Labor force status	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Marital status	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Means of transportation to work	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Occupation	18	21	23	25	27	29	31
Place of birth	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Place of work	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Poverty status in 1989	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Race	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Residence in 1985	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
School enrollment and type of school	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Sex	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
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Work status in 1989	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
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HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
Bedrooms	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Condominium	32
Contract rent	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Gross rent	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
House heating fuel	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Household income in 1989	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Kitchen facilities	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Meals included in rent	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
Persons in unit	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Persons per room	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Plumbing facilities	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Rooms	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Sewage disposal	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Source of water	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Telephone in unit	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Tenure	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Units in structure	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Urban, rural, and farm residence (housing units)	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vacancy characteristics	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Value	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vehicles available	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year householder moved into unit	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year structure built	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
LAND AREA	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not applicable for this report.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*. A typical census report table is illustrated below.

The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the "User Notes" section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a *spanner* appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE

Table number and title			Headnote			Column head								
Heading			Spanner			Boxhead								
Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990			[Data not available for certain geographic areas. Thresholds are shown in parentheses.]			Total								
Stubhead			Total			Total								
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Unit Counts report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

- A plus sign "+" or a minus sign "-" following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures" in appendix B.)
- A minus sign "-" preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A "(pt.)" next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a "(pt.)" next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be "split" by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be "split" by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY TABLES

A listing of all the census tract reports in this series and information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1980 and 1990 for the area covered in this report appear on page IV-1, directly before the statistical tables.

The census tract comparability table shows the 1980 components of 1990 census tracts and 1990 components of 1980 census tracts, as relevant, for: (1) 1980 census tracts that were split into two or more 1990 census tracts; (2) 1980 census tracts that were combined into new 1990 census tracts; (3) 1980 census tracts in areas with new

numbering systems for 1990; and (4) those census tracts with boundary changes between 1980 and 1990 that affected 2.5 percent or more of the population of the census tract.

A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if: (1) no change occurred between 1980 and 1990; (2) boundary revisions affected fewer than 2.5 percent of the persons and that was the only change that occurred to that census tract; (3) the area has block numbering areas for 1990; or (4) an area where census tracts were defined for the first time in 1990.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. They present information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Race Groups, Hispanic Origin, and White, Not of Hispanic Origin and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin are shown at the top. Tables 1 through 15 show 100-percent characteristics. Tables 16 through 45 show sample characteristics. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Subject	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Age	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Ancestry	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Class of worker	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Disability	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Educational attainment	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Family type by presence of own children	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Fertility	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Hispanic origin	8, 16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household type and relationship	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Income in 1989	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Industry	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Journey to work	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Labor force status	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Marital status	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Means of transportation to work	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Occupation	18	21	23	25	27	29	31
Place of birth	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Place of work	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Poverty status in 1989	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Race	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Residence in 1985	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
School enrollment and type of school	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Sex	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Urban, rural, and farm residence (persons)	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Work status in 1989	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Workers in family in 1989	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
Bedrooms	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Condominium	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contract rent	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Gross rent	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
House heating fuel	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Household income in 1989	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Kitchen facilities	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Meals included in rent	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
Persons in unit	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Persons per room	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Plumbing facilities	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Rooms	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Sewage disposal	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Source of water	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Telephone in unit	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Tenure	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Units in structure	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vacancy characteristics	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Value	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vehicles available	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year householder moved into unit	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year structure built	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
LAND AREA	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

... Not applicable for this report.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous

censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under “Age” in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

This report series (CPH-3) includes 100-percent and sample data for population and housing characteristics. Tables 1 through 8 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data and tables 9 through 15 show 100-percent housing data. Tables 16 through 31 show sample data on social and economic characteristics and tables 32 through 45 show sample housing data.

User Note 4

Persons or householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. References indicating this information were inadvertently omitted from some tables in this report series.

User Note 5

Electrostatic-plotter copies of Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps are no longer sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. Printed copies of maps are obtainable through the Superintendent of Documents. The availability of selected products and information on certain services described in appendix F of this report series has changed. For current information about various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; reference materials; and sources of assistance, see appendix F in the 1990 CP-2 or CH-2 report series.

User Note 6

The data shown in selected products for persons enumerated in “visible in street locations” are incorrect and should not be used. Only the 100-percent data shown in

data products, such as Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1 and 2 and in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics* State reports should be used for persons enumerated at "visible in street locations."

During "Shelter and Street Night Enumeration," all visible persons on the streets were asked only the basic 100-percent population questions (age, sex, marital status, race, and Hispanic origin).

During census processing of sample data, information from the long-form questionnaire was inadvertently assigned to a very small percentage of the visible in street population.

User Note 7

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 8

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused

by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 9

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in selected reports. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the

White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 400 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 400 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 400 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. The following figure shows how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the “Other race” population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the “Other race” population below the State level.

User Note 10

Thresholds in CPH-3—For this report series, the threshold and complementary threshold of 400 persons used to present characteristics for racial and Hispanic origin groups are applied separately for 100-percent and sample data. Therefore, the geographic coverage may differ between tables showing 100-percent data and tables showing sample data.

Figure. Example of Threshold and Complementary Threshold

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	14,700	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 400 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 400 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	500	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 400 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (or any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 400 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 400 Hispanic origin persons.

LIST OF CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	United States	56	Not Assigned		Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA:
2	Alabama	57	Not Assigned	100A	Buffalo, NY PMSA
3	Alaska	58	Abilene, TX MSA	100B	Niagara Falls, NY PMSA
4	Arizona	59	Aguadilla, PR MSA		
5	Arkansas	60	Albany, GA MSA	101	Burlington, NC MSA
6	California			102	Burlington, VT MSA
7	Colorado	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA	103	Canton, OH MSA
8	Connecticut	62	Albuquerque, NM MSA	104	Casper, WY MSA
9	Delaware	63	Alexandria, LA MSA	105	Cedar Rapids, IA MSA
10	Not Assigned	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA		
11	Florida			106	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA
12	Georgia	65	Altoona, PA MSA	107	Charleston, SC MSA
13	Hawaii	66	Amarillo, TX MSA	108	Charleston, WV MSA
14	Idaho	67	Anchorage, AK MSA	109	Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA
15	Illinois	68	Anderson, IN MSA	110	Charlottesville, VA MSA
16	Indiana	69	Anderson, SC MSA	111	Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA
17	Iowa	70	Anniston, AL MSA	112	Cheyenne, WY MSA
18	Kansas				Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA:
19	Kentucky	71	Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA		
20	Louisiana	72	Arecibo, PR MSA	113A	Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA
21	Maine	73	Asheville, NC MSA	113B	Chicago, IL PMSA
22	Maryland	74	Athens, GA MSA	113C	Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA
23	Massachusetts	75	Atlanta, GA MSA	113D	Joliet, IL PMSA
24	Michigan			113E	Kenosha, WI PMSA
25	Minnesota	76	Atlantic City, NJ MSA	113F	Lake County, IL PMSA
26	Mississippi	77	Augusta, GA-SC MSA		
27	Missouri	78	Austin, TX MSA	114	Chico, CA MSA
28	Montana	79	Bakersfield, CA MSA		Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA:
29	Nebraska	80	Baltimore, MD MSA		
30	Nevada			115A	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA
31	New Hampshire	81	Bangor, ME MSA	115B	Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA
32	Not Assigned	82	Baton Rouge, LA MSA		
33	New Mexico	83	Battle Creek, MI MSA		
34	New York	84	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA	116	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA
35	North Carolina	85	Bellingham, WA MSA		
36	North Dakota	86	Benton Harbor, MI MSA		Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA:
37	Ohio	87	Billings, MT MSA		
38	Oklahoma	88	Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA	117A	Akron, OH PMSA
39	Oregon	89	Binghamton, NY MSA	117B	Cleveland, OH PMSA
40	Pennsylvania	90	Birmingham, AL MSA	117C	Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA
41	Rhode Island				
42	South Carolina	91	Bismarck, ND MSA	118	Colorado Springs, CO MSA
43	South Dakota	92	Bloomington, IN MSA	119	Columbia, MO MSA
44	Tennessee	93	Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA	120	Columbia, SC MSA
45	Texas	94	Boise City, ID MSA	121	Columbus, GA-AL MSA
46	Utah		Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA:	122	Columbus, OH MSA
47	Vermont	95A	Boston, MA PMSA	123	Corpus Christi, TX MSA
48	Virginia	95B	Brockton, MA PMSA	124	Cumberland, MD-WV MSA
49	Washington	95C	Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMSA		Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA:
50	West Virginia	95D	Lowell, MA-NH PMSA	125A	Dallas, TX PMSA
51	Wisconsin	95E	Nashua, NH PMSA	125B	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA
52	Wyoming	95F	Salem-Gloucester, MA PMSA		
53	Puerto Rico			126	Danville, VA MSA
54	Not Assigned	96	Bradenton, FL MSA	127	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL MSA
55	Virgin Islands	97	Bremerton, WA MSA	128	Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA
		98	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX MSA	129	Daytona Beach, FL MSA
		99	Bryan-College Station, TX MSA	130	Decatur, AL MSA
				131	Decatur, IL MSA

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
	Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA:	179	Indianapolis, IN MSA	230	Midland, TX MSA
132A	Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA	180	Iowa City, IA MSA		Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA:
132B	Denver, CO PMSA	181	Jackson, MI MSA		Milwaukee, WI PMSA
133	Des Moines, IA MSA	182	Jackson, MS MSA	231A	Racine, WI PMSA
	Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA:	183	Jackson, TN MSA	232	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA
134A	Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	184	Jacksonville, FL MSA	233	Mobile, AL MSA
134B	Detroit, MI PMSA	185	Jacksonville, NC MSA	234	Modesto, CA MSA
135	Dothan, AL MSA	186	Jamestown-Dunkirk, NY MSA	235	Monroe, LA MSA
136	Dubuque, IA MSA	187	Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA	236	Montgomery, AL MSA
137	Duluth, MN-WI MSA	188	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA	237	Muncie, IN MSA
138	Eau Claire, WI MSA	189	Johnstown, PA MSA	238	Muskegon, MI MSA
139	El Paso, TX MSA	190	Joplin, MO MSA	239	Naples, FL MSA
140	Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA	191	Kalamazoo, MI MSA	240	Nashville, TN MSA
141	Elmira, NY MSA	192	Kankakee, IL MSA	241	New Bedford, MA MSA
142	Enid, OK MSA	193	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	242	New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA
143	Erie, PA MSA	194	Killeen-Temple, TX MSA	243	New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA
144	Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA	195	Knoxville, TN MSA	244	New Orleans, LA MSA
145	Evansville, IN-KY MSA	196	Kokomo, IN MSA		New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA:
146	Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA	197	La Crosse, WI MSA	245A	Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA
147	Fayetteville, NC MSA	198	Lafayette, LA MSA	245B	Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA
148	Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA	199	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN MSA	245C	Danbury, CT PMSA
149	Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA	200	Lake Charles, LA MSA	245D	Jersey City, NJ PMSA
150	Flint, MI MSA	201	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA	245E	Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA
151	Florence, AL MSA	202	Lancaster, PA MSA	245F	Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA
152	Florence, SC MSA	203	Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA	245G	Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA
153	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA	204	Laredo, TX MSA	245H	New York, NY PMSA
154	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA	205	Las Cruces, NM MSA	245I	Newark, NJ PMSA
155	Fort Pierce, FL MSA	206	Las Vegas, NV MSA	245J	Norwalk, CT PMSA
156	Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA	207	Lawrence, KS MSA	245K	Orange County, NY PMSA
157	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	208	Lawton, OK MSA	245L	Stamford, CT PMSA
158	Fort Wayne, IN MSA	209	Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA	246	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA
159	Fresno, CA MSA	210	Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA	247	Ocala, FL MSA
160	Gadsden, AL MSA	211	Lima, OH MSA	248	Odessa, TX MSA
161	Gainesville, FL MSA	212	Lincoln, NE MSA	249	Oklahoma City, OK MSA
162	Glens Falls, NY MSA	213	Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA	250	Olympia, WA MSA
163	Grand Forks, ND MSA	214	Longview-Marshall, TX MSA	251	Omaha, NE-IA MSA
164	Grand Rapids, MI MSA		Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA:	252	Orlando, FL MSA
165	Great Falls, MT MSA	215A	Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA	253	Owensboro, KY MSA
166	Greeley, CO MSA	215B	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	254	Panama City, FL MSA
167	Green Bay, WI MSA	215C	Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA	255	Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH MSA
168	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA	215D	Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA	256	Pascagoula, MS MSA
169	Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA	216	Louisville, KY-IN MSA	257	Pensacola, FL MSA
170	Hagerstown, MD MSA	217	Lubbock, TX MSA	258	Peoria, IL MSA
171	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA	218	Lynchburg, VA MSA		Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA:
	Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA:	219	Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA	259A	Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA
172A	Bristol, CT PMSA	220	Madison, WI MSA	259B	Trenton, NJ PMSA
172B	Hartford, CT PMSA	221	Manchester, NH MSA	259C	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA
172C	Middletown, CT PMSA	222	Mansfield, OH MSA	259D	Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA
172D	New Britain, CT PMSA	223	Mayagüez, PR MSA	260	Phoenix, AZ MSA
173	Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA	224	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA	261	Pine Bluff, AR MSA
174	Honolulu, HI MSA	225	Medford, OR MSA		Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA:
175	Houma-Thibodaux, LA MSA	226	Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA	262A	Beaver County, PA PMSA
	Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA:	227	Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	262B	Pittsburgh, PA PMSA
176A	Brazoria, TX PMSA	228	Merced, CA MSA	263	Pittsfield, MA MSA
176B	Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA		Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA:	264	Ponce, PR MSA
176C	Houston, TX PMSA	229A	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA	265	Portland, ME MSA
177	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA	229B	Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA		
178	Huntsville, AL MSA				

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
	Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA:	292	San Antonio, TX MSA	315	Stockton, CA MSA
266A	Portland, OR PMSA	293	San Diego, CA MSA	316	Syracuse, NY MSA
266B	Vancouver, WA PMSA			317	Tallahassee, FL MSA
267	Portland-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA		San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA:	318	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA
268	Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	294A	Oakland, CA PMSA	319	Terre Haute, IN MSA
		294B	San Francisco, CA PMSA	320	Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR MSA
		294C	San Jose, CA PMSA	321	Toledo, OH MSA
		294D	Santa Cruz, CA PMSA		
		294E	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA	322	Topeka, KS MSA
	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA:	294F	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA	323	Tucson, AZ MSA
269A	Fall River, MA-RI PMSA			324	Tulsa, OK MSA
269B	Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA		San Juan-Caguas, PR CMSA:	325	Tuscaloosa, AL MSA
269C	Providence, RI PMSA	295A	Caguas, PR PMSA	326	Tyler, TX MSA
270	Provo-Orem, UT MSA	295B	San Juan, PR PMSA	327	Utica-Rome, NY MSA
271	Pueblo, CO MSA				
272	Raleigh-Durham, NC MSA	296	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA	328	Victoria, TX MSA
273	Rapid City, SD MSA	297	Santa Fe, NM MSA	329	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA
274	Reading, PA MSA	298	Sarasota, FL MSA	330	Waco, TX MSA
275	Redding, CA MSA	299	Savannah, GA MSA	331	Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA
276	Reno, NV MSA	300	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	332	Waterbury, CT MSA
277	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA				
278	Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	301A	Seattle, WA PMSA	333	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA
279	Roanoke, VA MSA	301B	Tacoma, WA PMSA	334	Wausau, WI MSA
280	Rochester, MN MSA	302	Sharon, PA MSA	335	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-DeLray Beach, FL MSA
281	Rochester, NY MSA	303	Sheboygan, WI MSA	336	Wheeling, WV-OH MSA
282	Rockford, IL MSA	304	Sherman-Denison, TX MSA	337	Wichita, KS MSA
283	Sacramento, CA MSA	305	Shreveport, LA MSA		
284	Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA	306	Sioux City, IA-NE MSA	338	Wichita Falls, TX MSA
285	St. Cloud, MN MSA	307	Sioux Falls, SD MSA	339	Williamsport, PA MSA
286	St. Joseph, MO MSA	308	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN MSA	340	Wilmington, NC MSA
287	St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	309	Spokane, WA MSA	341	Worcester, MA MSA
288	Salem, OR MSA	310	Springfield, IL MSA	342	Yakima, WA MSA
289	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA	311	Springfield, MO MSA		
290	Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	312	Springfield, MA MSA	343	York, PA MSA
291	San Angelo, TX MSA	313	State College, PA MSA	344	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA
		314	Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA	345	Yuba City, CA MSA
				346	Yuma, AZ MSA

Table A. Census Tract Comparability: 1990 to 1980

[Tables list selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1980 and 1990. See text "How to Use This Census Report" for further explanation]

1990 tract	1980 tract
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COLUMBIA COUNTY, PA¹

LACKAWANNA COUNTY, PA

1101 -----	1101 (pt.)
1107 -----	1101 (pt.)
	1107

LUZERNE COUNTY, PA

2101 -----	2101
	2108 (pt.)
2108 -----	2108 (pt.)
2111.01 -----	2111 (pt.)
2111.02 -----	2111 (pt.)
2112.01 -----	2112 (pt.)
2112.02 -----	2112 (pt.)
2112.03 -----	2112 (pt.)
2113.01 -----	2113 (pt.)
2113.02 -----	2113 (pt.)
2113.03 -----	2113 (pt.)
2113.04 -----	2113 (pt.)
2135 -----	2135
	2136 (pt.)
2136 -----	2136 (pt.)
2155.01 -----	2155 (pt.)
2155.02 -----	2155 (pt.)
2155.03 -----	2155 (pt.)
2155.04 -----	2155 (pt.)
2157.01 -----	2157 (pt.)
2157.02 -----	2157 (pt.)
2165.01 -----	2165 (pt.)
2165.02 -----	2165 (pt.)
2172 -----	2172
	2173 (pt.)
2173 -----	2173 (pt.)
2174 -----	2174 (pt.)
2175 -----	2174 (pt.)
	2175

MONROE COUNTY, PA

3013 -----	3013 (pt.)
3014 -----	3013 (pt.)

WYOMING COUNTY, PA¹

¹No census tract comparability; the 1990 census was the first time census tracts were delineated for this area.

Table B. **Census Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1990**

[Tables list selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1980 and 1990. See text "How to Use This Census Report" for further explanation]

1980 tract	1990 tract
COLUMBIA COUNTY, PA¹	
LACKAWANNA COUNTY, PA	
1101 -----	1101
1107 -----	1107 (pt.)
1107 -----	1107 (pt.)
LUZERNE COUNTY, PA	
2101 -----	2101 (pt.)
2108 -----	2101 (pt.)
	2108
2111 -----	2111.01
	2111.02
2112 -----	2112.01
	2112.02
	2112.03
2113 -----	2113.01
	2113.02
	2113.03
	2113.04
2135 -----	2135 (pt.)
2136 -----	2135 (pt.)
	2136
2155 -----	2155.01
	2155.02
	2155.03
	2155.04
2157 -----	2157.01
	2157.02
2165 -----	2165.01
	2165.02
2172 -----	2172 (pt.)
2173 -----	2172 (pt.)
	2173
2174 -----	2174
	2175 (pt.)
2175 -----	2175 (pt.)
MONROE COUNTY, PA	
3013 -----	3013
	3014
WYOMING COUNTY, PA¹	

¹No census tract comparability; the 1990 census was the first time census tracts were delineated for this area.

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Columbia County			Lackawanna County			Luzerne County		
		Total	Berwick borough	Bloomsburg town	Total	Carbondale city	Onumore borough	Scranton city	Total	Hazleton city
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	7 355.3	1 257.6	8.0	11.4	1 188.3	8.4	22.6	65.3	2 307.6	15.5
Square miles	2 839.9	485.6	3.1	4.4	458.8	3.2	8.7	25.2	891.0	6.0
AGE										
All persons	734 175	63 202	10 976	12 439	219 039	10 664	15 403	81 805	328 149	24 730
Under 5 years	45 231	3 747	717	443	13 229	724	826	4 916	19 201	1 409
5 to 9 years	45 807	3 895	685	398	13 313	698	766	4 822	19 597	1 341
10 to 14 years	44 719	3 804	632	414	13 241	707	790	4 641	19 129	1 373
15 to 19 years	52 115	5 789	720	2 374	15 134	728	1 102	5 808	21 960	1 413
20 to 24 years	52 155	6 378	703	3 313	15 381	710	1 153	6 636	21 881	1 598
25 to 34 years	107 051	8 840	1 558	1 346	30 948	1 407	2 169	11 769	47 185	3 490
35 to 44 years	103 342	8 615	1 323	1 016	29 803	1 281	1 811	9 976	45 276	2 930
45 to 54 years	73 971	6 241	1 066	722	21 700	998	1 427	7 112	33 458	2 521
55 to 64 years	75 864	5 919	1 072	796	23 097	1 133	1 799	8 196	35 745	2 735
65 to 74 years	76 774	5 868	1 466	818	24 430	1 286	2 042	9 692	36 677	3 253
75 to 84 years	45 209	3 174	795	611	14 853	764	1 197	6 390	22 364	2 131
85 years and over	11 937	932	239	188	3 910	228	321	1 847	5 676	536
3 and 4 years	18 530	1 508	300	160	5 387	318	329	1 963	7 926	577
16 years and over	589 302	51 006	8 799	11 101	176 461	8 390	12 848	66 494	266 302	20 354
18 years and over	570 711	49 413	8 538	10 921	171 088	8 100	12 520	64 676	257 965	19 813
21 years and over	534 050	44 186	8 077	7 638	160 607	7 656	11 651	60 021	243 361	18 871
60 years and over	175 177	13 083	3 090	2 025	55 780	2 929	4 572	22 507	84 315	7 444
62 years and over	159 745	11 887	2 881	1 841	51 068	2 680	4 202	20 831	77 058	6 889
Median	36.8	34.0	38.3	22.6	37.7	37.9	39.8	37.1	38.2	40.8
Female	385 688	33 283	5 903	7 147	116 650	5 814	8 563	44 309	172 932	13 459
Under 5 years	21 952	1 852	342	229	6 424	352	379	2 451	9 293	677
5 to 9 years	22 322	1 951	343	205	6 394	348	368	2 318	9 583	641
10 to 14 years	21 821	1 832	305	207	6 395	347	384	2 215	9 448	676
15 to 19 years	26 123	3 138	359	1 476	7 678	350	652	2 960	10 820	666
20 to 24 years	26 291	3 402	341	1 920	7 735	383	643	3 351	10 815	802
25 to 34 years	53 620	4 508	803	672	15 743	725	1 121	5 965	23 088	1 770
35 to 44 years	51 417	4 298	654	536	15 120	662	923	5 077	22 357	1 511
45 to 54 years	37 556	3 220	543	414	11 120	521	780	3 706	17 037	1 323
55 to 64 years	41 299	3 063	595	416	12 828	655	1 015	4 650	19 584	1 556
65 to 74 years	44 760	3 372	897	507	14 448	778	1 214	5 887	21 687	1 995
75 to 84 years	29 526	1 968	540	414	9 822	518	837	4 320	14 880	1 444
85 years and over	9 001	679	181	151	2 943	175	247	1 409	4 340	398
3 and 4 years	8 933	750	139	87	2 600	150	140	977	3 791	272
16 years and over	315 065	27 277	4 839	6 466	96 021	4 687	7 350	36 842	142 643	11 336
18 years and over	306 004	26 525	4 717	6 389	93 374	4 550	7 190	35 942	138 555	11 084
21 years and over	287 214	23 506	4 485	4 317	87 964	4 344	6 616	33 559	131 358	10 648
60 years and over	106 018	7 604	1 921	1 280	34 279	1 846	2 878	14 265	51 796	4 731
62 years and over	97 568	7 002	1 822	1 187	31 660	1 710	2 667	13 280	47 781	4 398
Median	38.9	34.9	41.8	22.3	40.2	40.2	42.7	40.5	40.8	44.9
Male	348 487	29 919	5 073	5 292	102 389	4 850	6 840	37 496	155 217	11 271
Median age	34.9	33.2	35.2	23.0	35.2	34.3	36.7	33.9	35.7	36.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	734 175	63 202	10 976	12 439	219 039	10 664	15 403	81 805	328 149	24 730
In households	708 024	59 515	10 840	9 244	211 738	10 505	14 503	77 463	317 568	24 509
Householder	280 697	23 478	4 618	3 926	84 528	4 155	5 996	32 337	128 483	10 574
Family householder	196 618	16 604	3 004	2 003	58 387	2 844	4 066	20 499	88 412	6 739
Nonfamily householder	84 079	6 874	1 614	1 923	26 141	1 311	1 930	12 198	40 071	3 835
Living alone	75 267	5 666	1 457	1 287	24 046	1 235	1 784	11 082	36 784	3 536
Spouse	156 448	13 856	2 266	1 524	45 472	2 063	3 112	14 834	68 766	4 975
Child	222 145	17 280	3 124	1 879	67 809	3 523	4 397	24 096	99 176	7 214
Other relatives	29 331	1 924	443	271	9 359	3 531	746	3 532	13 949	1 110
Nonrelatives	19 403	2 977	389	1 644	4 570	233	252	2 364	7 194	636
Institutionalized persons	12 659	6 799	1 179	219	7 446	1 066	1 717	7 154	24 221	221
Other persons in group quarters	13 492	3 008	18	2 976	3 855	53	609	2 625	3 427	-
Persons per household	2.52	2.53	2.35	2.35	2.50	2.53	2.42	2.37	2.47	2.32
Persons per family	2.99	2.99	3.10	3.15	3.15	3.03	3.08	3.06	2.97	2.97
Persons 65 years and over	133 920	9 974	2 500	1 617	43 193	2 278	3 560	17 929	64 717	5 920
In households	126 292	9 396	2 377	1 475	40 568	2 156	3 269	16 532	61 198	5 717
Householder	87 241	6 420	1 689	1 051	28 107	1 530	2 225	11 797	42 935	4 085
Nonfamily householder	42 048	3 040	902	584	13 696	776	1 036	6 309	21 370	2 156
Living alone	41 168	2 958	882	569	13 469	770	1 018	6 188	20 976	2 127
Spouse	26 949	2 328	523	333	8 382	426	680	3 223	12 343	1 096
Other relatives	10 857	535	141	66	3 749	174	340	1 351	5 342	483
Nonrelatives	1 245	113	24	25	330	26	24	161	578	53
Institutionalized persons	6 985	565	110	142	2 285	102	138	1 256	3 310	203
Other persons in group quarters	6 643	13	13	-	340	20	153	141	209	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	196 618	16 604	3 004	2 003	58 387	2 844	4 066	20 499	88 412	6 739
With own children under 18 years	83 187	7 142	1 220	791	24 108	1 213	1 453	8 288	36 079	2 523
Number of own children under 18 years	152 065	12 797	2 210	1 384	44 709	2 349	2 646	15 867	65 224	4 624
Married-couple families	156 448	13 856	2 266	1 524	45 472	2 063	3 112	14 834	68 766	4 975
With own children under 18 years	67 228	5 823	859	538	19 285	864	1 165	5 991	28 721	1 867
Number of own children under 18 years	125 337	10 668	1 624	963	36 334	1 712	2 204	11 658	53 037	3 479
Female householder, no husband present	30 895	2 020	563	383	10 095	623	743	4 513	15 295	1 371
With own children under 18 years	13 068	1 031	288	220	4 072	305	250	2 006	6 153	550
Number of own children under 18 years	22 282	1 699	482	365	7 227	572	390	3 738	10 365	967
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	278 825	24 108	4 029	4 678	81 819	3 768	5 589	30 101	125 614	9 142
Never married	84 222	7 212	1 077	1 258	25 398	1 114	1 758	10 537	38 895	2 803
Now married, except separated	162 867	14 325	2 349	1 621	47 249	2 150	3 232	15 553	71 842	5 183
Separated	4 992	359	92	63	1 324	71	89	592	2 438	185
Widowed	10 390	721	170	98	3 276	192	244	1 418	5 120	415
Divorced	16 354	1 491	341	238	4 572	241	266	2 001	7 319	556
Females 15 years and over	319 593	27 648	4 913	6 506	97 437	4 767	7 432	37 325	144 608	11 465
Never married	75 746	7 261	917	3 701	24 284	1 137	2 333	10 410	33 873	2 686
Now married, except separated	162 021	14 315	2 363	1 602	47 184	2 162	3 247	15 471	71 154	5 170
Separated	6 461	465	124	107	1 905	113	112	908	3 022	258
Widowed	54 140	3 651	1 008	649	17 549	991	1 310	7 560	27 356	2 510
Divorced	21 225	1 956	501	447	6 495	364	430	2 976	9 239	841

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Luzerne County—Con.			Monroe County	Wyoming County	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Columbia County		Berwick borough, Columbia County		
	Kingston borough	Nanticoke city	Wilkes-Barre city			Tract 505	Tract 506	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 507
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	5.6	9.1	17.7	1 573.0	1 028.8	59.8	4.2	—	4.2	3.8
Square miles	2.1	3.5	6.8	607.3	397.2	23.1	1.6	—	1.6	1.5
AGE										
All persons	14 507	12 267	47 523	95 709	28 076	3 700	5 764	2	5 764	5 210
Under 5 years	768	658	2 686	7 048	2 006	242	400	—	400	317
5 to 9 years	857	619	2 706	6 867	2 135	247	354	—	354	331
10 to 14 years	770	618	2 564	6 356	2 189	249	342	—	342	290
15 to 19 years	829	796	3 639	6 693	2 539	265	408	—	408	312
20 to 24 years	776	832	4 177	6 672	1 843	251	389	—	389	314
25 to 34 years	1 959	1 548	6 748	15 881	4 197	512	823	—	823	735
35 to 44 years	2 160	1 517	5 784	15 288	4 360	587	713	—	713	610
45 to 54 years	1 290	1 252	4 160	9 619	2 953	447	566	—	566	500
55 to 64 years	1 536	1 434	5 072	8 786	2 317	383	533	—	533	539
65 to 74 years	1 842	1 640	5 466	7 731	2 068	344	656	2	656	808
75 to 84 years	1 305	1 061	3 567	3 696	1 122	150	403	—	403	392
85 years and over	415	292	954	1 072	347	23	177	—	177	62
3 and 4 years	321	270	1 090	2 869	840	89	160	—	160	140
16 years and over	11 942	10 224	39 057	74 252	21 281	2 924	4 593	2	4 593	4 097
18 years and over	11 594	9 904	37 918	71 923	20 338	2 610	4 439	2	4 439	4 004
21 years and over	11 125	9 406	34 806	67 125	18 771	2 652	4 173	2	4 173	3 702
60 years and over	4 451	3 797	12 772	17 241	4 758	700	1 523	2	1 523	1 565
62 years and over	4 153	3 515	11 731	15 432	4 300	628	1 421	1	1 421	1 458
Median	40.8	42.1	37.0	34.0	33.1	36.3	37.2	68.5	37.2	39.9
Female	8 030	6 687	25 653	48 612	14 211	1 889	3 100	1	3 100	2 802
Under 5 years	355	310	1 338	3 420	963	126	185	—	185	157
5 to 9 years	431	305	1 337	3 315	1 079	124	179	—	179	164
10 to 14 years	369	289	1 298	3 085	1 061	108	170	—	170	135
15 to 19 years	435	432	1 792	3 278	1 209	135	198	—	198	161
20 to 24 years	399	423	2 075	3 403	939	130	185	—	185	156
25 to 34 years	987	771	3 319	8 159	2 122	262	417	—	417	386
35 to 44 years	1 125	762	2 884	7 484	2 158	292	365	—	365	289
45 to 54 years	697	644	2 172	4 784	1 395	225	289	—	289	254
55 to 64 years	891	785	2 862	4 621	1 203	201	298	—	298	297
65 to 74 years	1 124	978	3 329	4 091	1 162	184	396	1	396	500
75 to 84 years	876	757	2 492	2 196	660	84	280	—	280	240
85 years and over	341	231	755	779	260	18	138	—	138	43
3 and 4 years	137	130	554	1 397	395	51	69	—	69	70
16 years and over	6 790	5 708	21 423	38 212	10 912	1 513	2 530	1	2 530	2 308
18 years and over	6 608	5 528	20 866	37 095	10 455	1 459	2 463	1	2 463	2 253
21 years and over	6 354	5 255	19 345	34 688	9 698	1 377	2 325	1	2 325	2 159
60 years and over	2 859	2 422	8 158	9 615	2 724	389	966	1	966	954
62 years and over	2 684	2 266	7 571	8 638	2 487	357	917	1	917	904
Median	44.0	45.6	40.6	34.6	33.9	37.0	40.8	67.5	40.8	43.0
Male	6 477	5 580	21 870	47 097	13 865	1 811	2 664	1	2 664	2 408
Median age	37.2	38.5	33.8	33.4	32.3	35.6	33.8	69.5	33.8	36.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	14 507	12 267	47 523	95 709	28 076	3 700	5 764	2	5 764	5 210
In households	14 181	12 102	44 922	91 957	27 246	3 700	5 628	2	5 628	5 210
Householder	6 253	5 218	19 435	34 206	10 002	1 406	2 361	1	2 361	2 256
Family householder	3 829	3 339	11 642	25 775	7 464	1 085	1 528	1	1 528	1 475
Nonfamily householder	2 424	1 879	7 792	8 455	2 538	321	833	—	833	781
Living alone	2 253	1 758	7 019	6 566	2 205	271	741	—	741	716
Spouse	2 998	2 474	8 151	22 143	6 211	946	1 150	1	1 150	1 115
Child	4 042	3 527	13 507	28 522	9 358	1 130	1 655	—	1 655	1 469
Other relatives	562	588	2 199	3 215	884	117	233	—	233	210
Nonrelatives	326	295	1 630	3 871	791	101	229	—	229	160
Institutionalized persons	326	139	873	993	387	—	118	—	118	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	26	1 728	2 759	443	—	18	—	18	—
Persons per household	2.27	2.32	2.31	2.69	2.72	2.63	2.38	2.00	2.38	2.31
Persons per family	2.99	2.97	3.05	3.09	3.20	3.02	2.99	2.00	2.99	2.89
Persons 65 years and over	3 562	2 993	9 987	12 499	3 537	517	1 236	2	1 236	1 262
In households	3 250	2 867	9 463	11 784	3 346	517	1 113	2	1 113	1 262
Householder	2 360	2 071	6 925	7 486	2 293	309	806	1	806	882
Nonfamily householder	1 269	1 170	3 874	2 876	1 066	138	444	—	444	458
Living alone	1 256	1 148	3 799	2 733	1 032	130	432	—	432	450
Spouse	650	515	1 636	3 104	792	137	230	1	230	292
Other relatives	217	252	781	1 024	207	26	65	—	65	76
Nonrelatives	23	29	121	170	54	15	12	—	12	12
Institutionalized persons	312	112	467	639	186	—	110	—	110	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	14	57	76	5	—	13	—	13	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 829	3 339	11 642	25 751	7 464	1 085	1 528	1	1 528	1 475
With own children under 18 years	1 487	1 235	4 755	12 083	3 775	456	655	—	655	565
Number of own children under 18 years	2 728	2 161	8 769	22 276	7 059	826	1 187	—	1 187	1 023
Married-couple families	2 998	2 474	8 151	22 143	6 211	946	1 150	1	1 150	1 115
With own children under 18 years	1 204	921	3 293	10 288	3 111	399	458	—	458	401
Number of own children under 18 years	2 272	1 681	6 265	19 363	5 935	737	867	—	867	757
Female householder, no husband present	650	682	2 814	2 576	909	104	292	—	292	271
With own children under 18 years	234	255	1 259	1 292	520	45	158	—	158	130
Number of own children under 18 years	376	416	2 210	2 098	893	73	266	—	266	216
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	5 237	4 589	17 887	36 646	10 638	1 431	2 102	1	2 102	1 926
Never married	1 471	1 417	6 775	9 723	2 994	319	586	—	586	491
Now married, except separated	2 588	2 588	8 613	23 056	6 395	969	1 198	1	1 198	1 150
Separated	97	73	440	665	206	51	51	—	51	41
Widowed	262	240	781	974	299	38	85	—	85	85
Divorced	309	271	1 278	2 228	744	80	182	—	182	159
Females 15 years and over	6 875	5 783	21 680	38 792	11 108	1 531	2 566	1	2 566	2 346
Never married	1 636	1 287	6 359	8 056	2 308	265	481	—	481	346
Now married, except separated	3 105	2 584	8 534	22 990	6 378	980	1 208	1	1 208	1 154
Separated	126	111	592	832	237	20	79	—	79	45
Widowed	1 497	1 428	4 505	4 201	1 363	165	536	—	536	472
Divorced	511	373	1 690	2 713	822	101	262	—	262	239

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Bloomsburg town, Columbia County			Remainder of Columbia County						
	Tract 510	Tract 511	Tract 512	Tract 501	Tract 502	Tract 503	Tract 504	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 508
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	3.8	3.0	4.6	249.9	235.0	114.6	75.7	59.7	—	7.1
Square miles	1.4	1.2	1.8	96.5	90.7	44.3	29.2	23.1	—	2.7
AGE										
All persons	2 453	5 840	4 146	4 891	5 496	4 348	4 010	3 698	—	3 597
Under 5 years	127	89	227	324	355	296	290	242	—	183
5 to 9 years	143	72	183	349	425	292	277	247	—	223
10 to 14 years	132	99	183	347	439	284	273	249	—	199
15 to 19 years	128	2 004	242	322	385	296	264	265	—	234
20 to 24 years	197	2 168	948	275	311	288	208	251	—	247
25 to 34 years	380	305	661	728	862	689	612	512	—	456
35 to 44 years	321	241	454	749	816	712	661	587	—	520
45 to 54 years	241	192	289	524	591	490	414	447	—	455
55 to 64 years	294	216	286	527	498	450	374	383	—	470
65 to 74 years	303	194	321	448	433	366	335	342	—	395
75 to 84 years	164	164	283	238	264	148	203	150	—	218
85 years and over	23	96	69	60	117	37	99	23	—	47
3 and 4 years	27	83	83	144	153	131	116	89	—	66
16 years and over	2 021	5 562	3 518	3 812	4 197	3 422	3 121	2 922	—	2 947
18 years and over	1 966	5 522	3 433	3 663	4 035	3 302	3 008	2 808	—	2 855
21 years and over	1 894	2 613	3 131	3 492	3 842	3 120	2 870	2 650	—	2 712
60 years and over	650	556	819	1 010	1 059	776	820	698	—	884
62 years and over	582	511	748	908	968	683	755	626	—	792
Median	38.2	20.7	28.7	36.3	34.6	35.4	36.2	36.3	—	40.0
Female	1 311	3 572	2 264	2 512	2 806	2 157	2 080	1 888	—	1 864
Under 5 years	68	46	115	169	183	143	138	126	—	92
5 to 9 years	82	35	88	172	202	153	134	124	—	116
10 to 14 years	69	48	90	171	212	141	139	108	—	89
15 to 19 years	53	1 300	123	159	187	138	127	135	—	108
20 to 24 years	84	1 345	491	134	163	124	108	130	—	103
25 to 34 years	173	158	341	383	438	349	310	262	—	233
35 to 44 years	176	124	236	362	398	355	336	292	—	283
45 to 54 years	134	107	171	270	294	242	226	225	—	244
55 to 64 years	165	107	144	269	255	191	191	201	—	212
65 to 74 years	183	113	211	239	239	188	180	183	—	232
75 to 84 years	105	107	202	143	151	77	120	84	—	123
85 years and over	19	80	52	39	87	20	71	18	—	26
3 and 4 years	23	16	48	67	78	66	61	51	—	34
16 years and over	1 078	3 433	1 955	1 966	2 172	1 696	1 644	1 512	—	1 548
18 years and over	1 058	3 411	1 920	1 895	2 088	1 640	1 586	1 458	—	1 505
21 years and over	1 025	1 532	1 760	1 809	1 998	1 549	1 524	1 376	—	1 440
60 years and over	399	348	533	561	599	397	471	388	—	491
62 years and over	359	326	502	507	555	352	433	356	—	444
Median	41.7	20.6	31.2	36.7	35.6	35.6	37.2	37.0	—	42.3
Male	1 142	2 268	1 882	2 379	2 690	2 191	1 930	1 810	—	1 733
Median age	34.6	20.8	26.7	35.9	33.8	35.0	34.9	35.6	—	38.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 453	5 840	4 146	4 891	5 496	4 348	4 010	3 698	—	3 597
In households	2 387	2 803	4 054	4 891	5 330	4 348	3 834	3 698	—	3 583
Householder	1 058	1 061	1 807	1 865	1 944	1 626	1 437	1 405	—	1 499
Family householder	676	474	853	1 452	1 527	1 292	1 154	1 084	—	1 069
Nonfamily householder	382	587	954	413	417	334	283	321	—	430
Living alone	345	275	667	364	370	282	252	271	—	363
Spouse	516	377	631	1 259	1 325	1 136	1 025	945	—	892
Child	92	418	863	1 489	1 746	1 320	1 223	1 130	—	974
Other relatives	117	49	105	151	172	144	83	117	—	108
Nonrelatives	98	898	648	127	142	122	66	101	—	110
Institutionalized persons	66	153	—	—	166	—	176	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	2 884	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Persons per household	2.26	2.64	2.24	2.62	2.74	2.67	2.67	2.63	—	2.39
Persons per family	2.82	2.78	2.87	3.00	3.12	3.01	3.02	3.02	—	2.85
Persons 65 years and over	490	454	673	746	814	551	637	515	—	660
In households	490	312	673	746	656	551	482	515	—	660
Householder	332	215	504	507	440	344	312	338	—	452
Nonfamily householder	161	113	310	216	197	129	116	138	—	211
Living alone	158	106	305	206	193	123	113	130	—	205
Spouse	118	78	137	200	168	162	141	136	—	167
Other relatives	30	10	26	32	41	37	25	26	—	37
Nonrelatives	10	9	6	7	7	8	4	15	—	4
Institutionalized persons	—	142	—	—	158	—	155	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	676	474	853	1 452	1 527	1 292	1 154	1 084	—	1 069
With own children under 18 years	245	172	374	621	712	572	559	456	—	404
Number of own children under 18 years	432	297	655	1 132	1 350	977	963	826	—	689
Married-couple families	516	377	631	1 259	1 326	1 136	1 025	945	—	892
With own children under 18 years	168	123	247	615	615	492	492	399	—	327
Number of own children under 18 years	290	220	453	761	1 191	862	845	737	—	571
Female householder, no husband present	131	72	180	133	139	97	83	104	—	143
With own children under 18 years	72	40	108	62	76	48	46	45	—	63
Number of own children under 18 years	132	64	169	104	127	75	67	73	—	97
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	959	2 137	1 582	1 871	2 068	1 756	1 501	1 430	—	1 425
Never married	277	1 618	763	396	448	391	324	319	—	342
Now married, except separated	554	416	651	1 281	1 381	1 178	1 049	968	—	925
Separated	25	12	26	33	32	15	16	25	—	19
Widowed	32	39	42	39	44	42	39	44	—	54
Divorced	71	64	103	119	128	127	68	80	—	85
Females 15 years and over	1 092	3 443	1 971	2 000	2 209	1 720	1 669	1 530	—	1 567
Never married	201	2 722	778	330	366	258	255	265	—	267
Now married, except separated	536	415	651	1 285	1 369	1 173	1 049	979	—	919
Separated	36	21	50	25	38	24	20	20	—	25
Widowed	188	185	276	245	308	158	231	165	—	220
Divorced	131	100	216	115	128	107	114	101	—	136

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Columbia County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Lackawanna County		Carbondale city, Lackawanna County		
	Tract 509	Tract 513	Tract 514	Tract 515	Tract 1107	Tract 1123	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1108	Tract 1109
LAND AREA									
Square kilometers	23.8	33.2	59.0	380.2	3.9	1.5	3.8	1.7	2.8
Square miles	9.2	12.8	22.8	146.8	1.5	.6	1.5	.7	1.1
AGE									
All persons	2 042	3 231	2 545	5 929	2 719	3 155	2 606	4 333	3 725
Under 5 years	96	255	170	376	181	171	177	286	261
5 to 9 years	142	241	188	428	156	150	148	259	291
10 to 14 years	167	215	175	414	165	157	155	274	296
15 to 19 years	152	192	178	407	171	159	160	271	297
20 to 24 years	103	214	152	313	185	232	180	291	239
25 to 34 years	229	501	442	905	361	478	351	565	491
35 to 44 years	385	520	383	943	310	361	291	513	477
45 to 54 years	289	313	322	608	264	270	250	392	356
55 to 64 years	219	276	234	527	333	370	347	420	396
65 to 74 years	166	215	216	567	357	450	347	420	379
75 to 84 years	72	154	68	253	185	291	181	371	212
85 years and over	22	39	17	44	51	98	49	127	52
3 and 4 years	41	98	75	135	90	63	88	117	113
16 years and over	1 606	2 481	1 974	4 624	2 187	2 648	2 098	3 451	2 841
18 years and over	1 526	2 408	1 907	4 442	2 120	2 586	2 036	3 349	2 715
21 years and over	1 468	2 294	1 796	4 227	2 012	2 470	1 933	3 177	2 546
60 years and over	382	658	427	1 254	791	1 023	766	1 287	876
62 years and over	333	607	373	1 220	715	956	696	1 199	785
Median	38.2	35.0	34.4	36.2	39.6	40.8	39.6	39.3	35.2
Female	1 032	1 663	1 275	2 956	1 474	1 732	1 419	2 388	2 007
Under 5 years	48	119	86	177	83	79	81	132	144
5 to 9 years	73	120	84	225	77	78	72	145	166
10 to 14 years	84	102	79	195	82	78	78	136	163
15 to 19 years	65	100	82	202	87	79	83	126	141
20 to 24 years	57	96	74	152	111	117	109	144	130
25 to 34 years	121	259	227	451	181	237	176	286	263
35 to 44 years	199	257	186	440	165	188	154	264	244
45 to 54 years	141	162	162	297	128	140	123	202	196
55 to 64 years	106	139	114	190	100	186	182	244	229
65 to 74 years	87	186	128	304	211	273	205	356	217
75 to 84 years	41	91	38	146	125	193	123	252	143
85 years and over	10	32	15	29	34	84	33	101	41
3 and 4 years	24	47	36	60	38	28	37	57	56
16 years and over	816	1 300	1 007	2 311	1 213	1 485	1 170	1 944	1 573
18 years and over	782	1 271	975	2 219	1 181	1 452	1 140	1 894	1 516
21 years and over	750	1 209	926	2 123	1 123	1 395	1 084	1 823	1 437
60 years and over	202	381	241	672	475	651	463	851	532
62 years and over	179	354	211	602	440	613	450	799	481
Median	37.8	36.1	35.3	36.5	42.5	42.7	43.6	37.8	37.8
Male	1 010	1 568	1 270	2 973	1 245	1 423	1 187	1 945	1 718
Median age	38.5	33.8	33.6	36.0	36.6	36.7	36.4	34.6	32.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	2 042	3 231	2 545	5 929	2 719	3 155	2 606	4 333	3 725
In households	2 042	3 231	2 545	5 929	2 719	3 028	2 606	4 174	3 725
Householder	756	1 266	929	2 207	1 118	1 309	1 076	1 710	1 369
Family householder	622	927	747	1 723	789	836	758	1 092	994
Nonfamily householder	134	339	182	484	329	473	318	618	375
Living alone	113	302	156	449	311	440	301	583	351
Spouse	580	767	627	1 489	657	638	529	795	739
Child	634	1 031	844	1 936	850	890	811	1 339	1 339
Other relatives	32	85	82	236	155	135	153	186	192
Nonrelatives	40	82	63	91	39	56	37	110	86
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	106	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—
Persons per household	2.70	2.55	2.74	2.69	2.43	2.31	2.42	2.44	2.72
Persons per family	3.00	3.03	3.08	3.11	2.98	2.99	2.97	3.16	3.28
Persons 65 years and over	260	508	301	865	593	839	577	1 058	643
In households	260	508	301	865	593	720	577	936	643
Householder	165	350	203	569	397	493	387	680	463
Nonfamily householder	60	170	86	231	183	248	177	369	230
Living alone	58	164	85	230	180	247	174	367	229
Spouse	79	130	74	215	126	159	122	174	130
Other relatives	13	21	20	76	64	62	62	67	45
Nonrelatives	3	7	4	5	6	4	6	15	5
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	102	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	622	927	747	1 723	789	836	758	1 092	994
With own children under 18 years	273	441	336	757	315	307	302	467	444
Number of own children under 18 years	494	786	592	1 394	554	544	526	911	912
Married-couple families	580	767	647	1 489	557	638	529	795	739
With own children under 18 years	298	345	298	679	212	240	202	338	324
Number of own children under 18 years	456	624	535	1 264	404	447	382	659	671
Female householder, no husband present	30	134	76	145	173	159	172	246	205
With own children under 18 years	30	78	33	52	86	62	85	114	106
Number of own children under 18 years	32	133	52	92	123	91	122	228	222
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	810	1 202	986	2 352	985	1 180	938	1 535	1 295
Never married	167	283	224	583	281	367	268	460	386
Now married, except separated	582	788	659	1 544	587	666	559	823	768
Separated	10	11	10	33	13	24	12	40	19
Widowed	22	34	25	70	41	54	38	98	56
Divorced	29	86	68	122	63	69	61	114	66
Females 15 years and over	827	1 322	1 026	2 359	1 232	1 497	1 188	1 975	1 604
Never married	133	234	155	380	292	383	285	472	380
Now married, except separated	582	790	665	1 539	589	661	561	823	778
Separated	10	17	17	33	22	29	21	45	27
Widowed	66	179	119	303	233	328	226	423	272
Divorced	36	91	70	110	96	96	95	142	127

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Dunmore borough, Lackawanna County					Scranton city, Lackawanna County				
	Tract 1119	Tract 1120	Tract 1121	Tract 1122	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	12.7	6.1	1.5	.9	1.5	.4	.5	.7	.5	1.3
Square miles	4.9	2.4	.6	.3	.6	.2	.2	.3	.2	.5
AGE										
All persons	1 005	4 876	3 426	2 943	3 153	542	2 235	4 131	2 414	2 090
Under 5 years	55	272	158	170	171	—	71	98	149	147
5 to 9 years	37	272	138	169	150	—	68	85	146	105
10 to 14 years	42	266	148	177	157	1	88	97	154	105
15 to 19 years	59	513	185	186	159	85	101	1 116	148	117
20 to 24 years	75	405	230	211	232	45	163	1 254	189	137
25 to 34 years	167	618	501	405	478	95	240	252	370	331
35 to 44 years	148	555	376	373	359	66	180	210	351	257
45 to 54 years	143	501	320	282	270	41	150	185	214	206
55 to 64 years	124	501	485	351	338	49	230	180	237	218
65 to 74 years	93	547	322	347	365	56	365	239	248	254
75 to 84 years	51	354	269	232	291	78	417	260	165	164
85 years and over	11	78	69	65	98	24	162	155	43	49
3 and 4 years	22	112	63	69	63	—	35	38	56	57
16 years and over	866	3 999	2 946	2 391	2 646	536	1 986	3 828	1 939	1 711
18 years and over	841	3 900	2 868	2 327	2 584	533	1 960	3 779	1 879	1 661
21 years and over	795	3 416	2 761	2 211	2 468	433	1 866	2 245	1 781	1 585
60 years and over	217	1 358	1 148	826	1 023	189	1 092	758	593	599
62 years and over	189	1 259	1 046	752	956	180	1 035	718	545	545
Median	39.6	36.8	44.4	38.8	40.8	41.0	58.7	21.4	36.3	38.8
Female	494	2 871	1 890	1 577	1 731	191	1 309	2 251	1 309	1 112
Under 5 years	18	129	79	74	79	—	42	55	80	76
5 to 9 years	14	136	70	70	78	—	35	42	76	46
10 to 14 years	18	123	81	84	78	—	46	46	78	48
15 to 19 years	30	355	88	100	79	6	47	629	71	48
20 to 24 years	36	278	108	104	117	6	74	633	88	83
25 to 34 years	74	337	250	223	237	14	99	120	197	163
35 to 44 years	73	281	193	187	181	21	75	98	179	128
45 to 54 years	69	235	191	145	140	17	165	90	103	103
55 to 64 years	69	286	273	201	186	18	131	90	150	135
65 to 74 years	51	378	317	195	273	32	250	142	142	143
75 to 84 years	36	265	196	147	193	57	311	180	114	107
85 years and over	6	68	48	41	84	18	134	126	31	32
3 and 4 years	7	46	33	26	28	—	21	21	26	35
16 years and over	442	2 450	1 643	1 331	1 484	188	1 178	2 094	1 063	935
18 years and over	428	2 410	1 607	1 294	1 451	187	1 167	2 066	1 036	915
21 years and over	405	2 024	1 554	1 239	1 394	183	1 118	1 223	978	874
60 years and over	128	680	514	505	501	18	782	508	384	368
62 years and over	113	820	660	461	613	113	750	479	350	334
Median	42.7	38.4	49.9	41.4	45.7	68.5	67.4	21.4	38.1	41.9
Male	511	2 005	1 536	1 366	1 422	351	926	1 880	1 105	978
Median age	36.2	35.4	39.4	36.0	36.8	32.6	41.8	21.4	34.3	35.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 005	4 876	3 426	2 943	3 153	542	2 235	4 131	2 414	2 090
In households	1 005	4 177	3 373	2 922	3 026	296	1 716	2 381	2 395	2 090
Householder	421	1 689	1 414	1 164	1 308	222	1 163	1 011	999	881
Family householder	275	1 176	987	793	835	38	261	401	615	577
Nonfamily householder	146	513	427	371	473	184	902	610	384	304
Living alone	126	483	341	244	294	170	876	422	327	277
Spouse	218	897	745	615	637	30	145	262	429	454
Child	291	1 310	932	974	890	11	310	465	764	645
Other relatives	52	220	218	121	135	9	58	117	92	73
Nonrelatives	23	61	64	48	56	24	40	526	111	37
Institutionalized persons	—	143	—	21	127	36	195	203	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	556	53	—	—	210	324	1 547	19	—
Persons per household	2.39	2.47	2.39	2.51	2.31	1.33	1.48	2.36	2.40	2.37
Persons per family	3.04	3.06	2.92	3.16	2.99	2.32	2.97	3.10	3.09	3.03
Persons 65 years and over	155	1 062	885	619	839	158	944	654	456	467
In households	155	928	866	600	720	131	753	477	451	467
Householder	108	642	564	418	493	61	318	319	323	323
Nonfamily householder	46	301	234	207	248	96	610	241	155	146
Living alone	45	296	228	202	247	94	610	234	150	140
Spouse	27	179	192	123	159	12	48	75	86	102
Other relatives	19	103	103	51	64	4	14	31	38	38
Nonrelatives	1	4	7	8	4	4	1	14	8	4
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	19	119	—	178	176	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	134	19	—	—	26	13	1	5	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	275	1 176	987	793	835	38	261	401	615	577
With own children under 18 years	90	452	308	296	307	3	107	160	258	230
Number of own children under 18 years	151	841	518	592	544	318	236	318	422	415
Married-couple families	218	897	745	615	145	30	145	262	429	454
With own children under 18 years	79	362	244	240	240	3	50	100	174	188
Number of own children under 18 years	136	693	432	496	447	3	103	198	340	348
Female householder, no husband present	41	216	186	141	159	6	102	107	158	96
With own children under 18 years	8	80	52	48	62	—	56	55	76	35
Number of own children under 18 years	12	132	70	85	91	—	132	109	148	51
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	427	1 583	1 322	1 078	1 179	330	822	1 743	890	791
Never married	147	495	413	336	367	214	443	1 305	325	223
Now married, except separated	229	930	780	665	642	68	168	300	442	471
Separated	7	23	21	14	24	14	19	14	20	17
Widowed	11	74	51	54	54	17	90	48	37	38
Divorced	33	61	57	46	69	57	102	76	66	42
Females 15 years and over	444	2 483	1 660	1 349	1 496	189	1 186	2 108	1 075	942
Never married	117	1 009	455	369	383	69	347	1 406	292	201
Now married, except separated	231	941	781	634	660	33	167	294	446	465
Separated	3	31	27	22	29	4	35	19	26	18
Widowed	68	374	303	237	328	61	513	301	190	173
Divorced	25	128	94	87	96	22	124	88	121	85

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1006	Tract 1007	Tract 1008	Tract 1009	Tract 1010	Tract 1011	Tract 1012	Tract 1013	Tract 1014	Tract 1015
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers .....	.7	.9	.7	1.2	2.5	1.0	6.3	1.1	1.8	.4
Square miles .....	.3	.4	.3	.5	.9	.4	2.4	.4	.7	.1
AGE										
All persons	3 027	1 372	2 934	1 973	3 833	3 143	3 048	3 308	3 151	741
Under 5 years	206	84	175	116	204	214	188	226	237	37
5 to 9 years	212	45	147	124	250	203	196	213	265	27
10 to 14 years	189	60	147	132	227	215	184	190	295	30
15 to 19 years	202	74	146	134	263	204	211	229	234	19
20 to 24 years	276	83	245	289	293	200	202	230	203	32
25 to 34 years	447	179	536	305	493	503	436	524	484	95
35 to 44 years	396	150	392	251	512	401	453	464	390	76
45 to 54 years	248	116	234	215	333	292	292	260	257	54
55 to 64 years	274	118	292	185	389	308	303	336	291	88
65 to 74 years	301	184	330	215	419	329	355	395	289	155
75 to 84 years	208	189	202	128	320	223	196	198	181	102
85 years and over	68	80	88	18	134	51	32	43	25	26
3 and 4 years	88	32	74	44	75	83	73	99	93	19
16 years and over	2 377	1 175	2 443	1 567	3 101	2 474	2 439	2 633	2 302	643
18 years and over	2 305	1 148	2 400	1 522	3 007	2 389	2 353	2 544	2 213	635
21 years and over	2 164	1 090	2 283	1 441	2 831	2 252	2 235	2 390	2 074	623
60 years and over	734	516	773	467	1 064	756	744	822	659	328
62 years and over	676	497	714	428	995	703	678	756	592	309
Median	34.7	45.0	36.4	35.7	38.9	35.7	37.3	35.9	37.2	55.0
Female										
Under 5 years	1 600	758	1 528	1 047	2 199	1 638	1 674	1 763	1 701	402
5 to 9 years	97	43	80	54	104	99	85	103	116	13
10 to 14 years	100	19	74	56	129	87	87	100	134	9
15 to 19 years	93	28	69	63	99	107	107	98	140	15
20 to 24 years	131	40	120	76	174	107	120	119	125	16
25 to 34 years	220	80	213	158	259	247	222	264	259	47
35 to 44 years	202	64	204	120	268	201	239	235	219	31
45 to 54 years	138	53	116	112	180	139	156	133	131	32
55 to 64 years	156	64	173	108	222	169	184	190	174	46
65 to 74 years	188	119	200	127	285	198	224	228	167	95
75 to 84 years	136	141	135	90	230	150	129	143	119	67
85 years and over	42	65	75	10	115	39	25	33	20	16
3 and 4 years	46	21	24	24	33	45	30	38	43	7
16 years and over	1 287	662	1 291	852	1 846	1 323	1 371	1 438	1 282	362
18 years and over	1 253	647	1 269	829	1 804	1 285	1 317	1 396	1 237	355
21 years and over	1 184	620	1 221	787	1 692	1 217	1 264	1 371	1 160	348
60 years and over	451	359	499	295	738	477	479	509	402	203
62 years and over	419	348	466	270	701	444	440	471	360	191
Median	37.2	56.8	41.2	38.7	42.6	38.8	39.6	39.0	34.3	60.5
Male	1 427	614	1 406	926	1 634	1 505	1 374	1 545	1 450	339
Median age	31.6	37.3	33.0	33.5	34.6	33.3	34.5	33.1	29.5	44.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	3 027	1 372	2 934	1 973	3 833	3 143	3 048	3 308	3 151	741
In households	2 960	1 190	2 590	1 973	3 657	3 129	3 048	3 284	3 151	684
Householder	1 177	570	1 111	818	1 435	1 152	1 249	1 301	1 191	313
Family householder	744	280	680	507	928	832	875	875	845	160
Nonfamily householder	433	290	431	311	507	420	423	426	346	223
Living alone	355	266	378	275	446	387	389	389	327	209
Spouse	566	168	500	358	749	624	600	603	538	113
Child	952	314	778	629	1 183	1 043	981	1 107	1 202	141
Other relatives	120	73	110	85	161	135	158	195	162	25
Nonrelatives	145	65	91	83	129	75	60	78	58	22
Institutionalized persons	32	137	307	91	97	—	—	—	—	38
Other persons in group quarters	35	45	37	—	85	14	—	24	—	19
Persons per household	2.51	2.09	2.33	2.41	2.55	2.50	2.44	2.52	2.65	1.79
Persons per family	3.20	2.98	3.04	3.11	3.26	3.17	3.11	3.18	3.25	2.74
Persons 65 years and over	577	453	620	361	873	603	583	636	495	283
In households	549	311	523	361	720	583	583	630	495	257
Householder	375	142	363	262	500	432	405	445	351	205
Nonfamily householder	185	150	180	142	274	232	197	199	178	145
Living alone	180	150	175	139	268	227	193	195	177	143
Spouse	116	40	112	63	151	121	115	127	91	41
Other relatives	49	23	46	29	60	44	59	63	51	11
Nonrelatives	—	1	2	7	9	4	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons	28	136	91	—	88	—	—	—	—	21
Other persons in group quarters	—	6	6	—	65	2	—	—	—	5
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	744	280	680	507	928	832	826	875	845	160
With own children under 18 years	310	101	278	224	386	374	341	375	405	50
Number of own children under 18 years	589	184	559	368	773	647	627	783	887	97
Married-couple families	566	168	500	749	624	600	600	603	538	113
With own children under 18 years	231	63	203	157	332	294	245	275	232	35
Number of own children under 18 years	529	124	381	298	685	571	481	525	474	67
Female householder, no husband present	149	87	145	113	151	166	185	214	266	36
With own children under 18 years	66	35	64	55	51	64	81	84	162	12
Number of own children under 18 years	124	70	102	100	92	115	145	145	393	24
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	1 110	515	1 160	727	1 285	1 166	1 085	1 217	1 043	282
Never married	408	212	401	267	407	335	347	417	350	87
Now married, except separated	589	184	559	368	773	647	627	783	887	120
Separated	21	18	47	14	12	26	23	27	23	8
Widowed	40	36	51	23	47	60	32	66	45	33
Overlived	52	65	102	55	46	98	56	76	67	34
Females 15 years and over	1 310	668	1 305	874	1 867	1 345	1 395	1 462	1 311	365
Never married	365	176	377	236	613	347	326	391	328	81
Now married, except separated	594	182	519	371	775	646	629	627	559	118
Separated	29	17	42	26	31	41	42	29	65	8
Widowed	223	221	277	156	341	272	269	275	224	129
Overlived	99	72	90	85	107	79	129	140	135	29

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1016	Tract 1017	Tract 1018	Tract 1019	Tract 1020	Tract 1021	Tract 1022	Tract 1023	Tract 1024	Tract 1025
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers .....	.6	1.4	10.0	1.3	.4	.7	.7	1.5	1.0	.6
Square miles .....	.2	.5	3.9	.5	.2	.3	.3	.6	.4	.2
AGE										
All persons	2 943	3 570	3 463	1 605	2 537	2 752	2 742	3 366	850	2 828
Under 5 years	186	200	187	86	175	153	151	231	44	187
5 to 9 years	215	204	170	159	157	157	157	279	48	183
10 to 14 years	170	199	181	101	148	157	149	226	34	177
15 to 19 years	186	224	149	87	171	164	159	202	37	159
20 to 24 years	199	235	159	113	196	226	176	252	63	203
25 to 34 years	466	494	471	221	392	448	390	483	142	518
35 to 44 years	392	463	433	203	292	329	332	417	93	330
45 to 54 years	230	351	292	160	225	275	287	347	92	244
55 to 64 years	288	405	363	181	263	297	290	296	83	285
65 to 74 years	369	439	458	207	312	322	402	393	122	302
75 to 84 years	206	310	383	123	165	186	224	199	63	186
85 years and over	36	46	217	27	39	32	25	41	29	61
3 and 4 years	74	75	79	32	70	59	67	113	16	71
16 years and over	2 338	2 926	2 899	1 305	2 024	2 251	2 255	2 588	719	2 252
18 years and over	2 264	2 842	2 841	1 267	1 956	2 191	2 191	2 496	708	2 190
21 years and over	2 149	2 688	2 738	1 215	1 854	2 069	2 094	2 382	675	2 085
60 years and over	766	1 032	1 271	466	646	714	807	797	263	723
62 years and over	714	943	1 196	426	599	654	759	732	249	650
Median	36.1	39.6	44.3	39.5	35.8	36.5	40.4	35.2	40.4	34.9
Female	1 615	1 975	1 901	1 407	1 483	1 483	1 483	1 613	415	1 520
Under 5 years	98	99	84	51	97	78	81	115	23	92
5 to 9 years	105	93	79	52	78	79	72	146	23	86
10 to 14 years	83	112	98	55	61	74	70	112	12	76
15 to 19 years	91	116	78	48	90	75	86	104	12	79
20 to 24 years	104	122	84	65	113	99	83	128	26	106
25 to 34 years	254	269	238	112	212	232	212	270	70	268
35 to 44 years	206	243	207	99	153	164	166	223	38	178
45 to 54 years	117	187	144	94	124	155	156	179	37	134
55 to 64 years	170	224	195	99	148	171	173	168	40	162
65 to 74 years	222	277	279	122	185	209	235	235	74	183
75 to 84 years	133	211	241	83	113	124	144	128	39	123
85 years and over	32	32	174	21	33	23	16	28	21	41
3 and 4 years	41	38	35	13	41	28	34	56	6	35
16 years and over	1 307	1 646	1 624	734	1 156	1 239	1 246	1 418	358	1 251
18 years and over	1 271	1 602	1 571	712	1 120	1 215	1 207	1 373	333	1 200
21 years and over	1 217	1 529	1 540	684	1 064	1 159	1 316	1 359	339	1 164
60 years and over	484	654	805	285	407	454	487	491	162	448
62 years and over	452	599	770	259	380	416	463	452	154	405
Median	38.3	42.5	50.9	42.1	38.2	40.9	43.5	36.8	46.3	37.4
Male	1 328	1 595	1 562	704	1 130	1 269	1 259	1 553	435	1 308
Median age	33.5	36.8	40.1	37.7	33.6	32.7	37.3	32.8	37.3	32.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 943	3 570	3 463	1 605	2 537	2 752	2 742	3 366	850	2 828
In households	2 943	3 570	2 949	1 605	2 526	2 752	2 742	3 366	749	2 804
Householder	1 203	1 429	1 267	637	1 024	1 166	1 099	1 319	333	1 201
Family householder	828	1 001	828	455	698	789	789	923	209	732
Nonfamily householder	375	428	481	182	326	404	310	396	124	469
Living alone	349	399	457	173	299	380	286	361	117	429
Spouse	593	779	649	341	500	533	606	621	151	480
Child	962	1 134	859	515	828	897	868	1 186	226	910
Other relatives	125	168	133	89	110	112	125	174	23	135
Nonrelatives	60	60	43	23	64	44	44	66	16	78
Institutionalized persons	—	—	490	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	24	—	11	—	—	—	73	24
Persons per household	2.45	2.50	2.33	2.52	2.47	2.36	2.49	2.55	2.25	2.33
Persons per family	3.03	3.08	3.09	3.08	3.06	3.02	3.03	3.15	2.91	3.08
Persons 65 years and over	611	795	1 058	357	516	540	651	633	214	549
In households	611	795	643	357	512	540	651	633	184	547
Householder	429	538	464	234	346	393	434	434	133	397
Nonfamily householder	213	243	268	100	171	207	185	201	71	206
Living alone	212	235	261	97	169	207	180	195	70	201
Spouse	123	176	110	78	109	110	161	124	41	99
Other relatives	56	76	59	42	50	34	44	69	8	46
Nonrelatives	3	5	10	3	7	12	6	6	2	5
Institutionalized persons	—	—	413	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	2	2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	828	1 001	786	455	698	762	779	923	209	732
With own children under 18 years	352	362	352	182	302	307	289	418	79	322
Number of own children under 18 years	636	690	581	310	539	516	518	816	135	599
Married-couple families	593	779	649	341	500	533	606	621	151	480
With own children under 18 years	252	298	270	127	211	207	218	285	56	205
Number of own children under 18 years	469	575	513	249	384	395	409	572	101	414
Female householder, no husband present	188	190	98	90	162	185	141	233	46	198
With own children under 18 years	88	59	36	30	53	60	53	115	15	101
Number of own children under 18 years	141	109	50	55	142	99	93	212	29	158
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	1 043	1 296	1 285	579	884	1 027	1 025	1 190	367	1 022
Never married	291	369	329	163	251	339	307	395	129	351
Now married, except separated	608	807	738	357	517	549	626	639	155	507
Separated	23	16	21	6	13	24	10	31	11	28
Widowed	46	44	119	18	38	49	35	43	18	47
Divorced	75	60	78	35	65	66	47	82	54	89
Females 15 years and over	1 329	1 671	1 640	743	1 171	1 252	1 260	1 440	357	1 266
Never married	306	424	361	182	304	307	291	355	80	378
Now married, except separated	610	808	727	353	522	550	625	638	154	499
Separated	38	26	12	8	29	26	12	51	11	42
Widowed	264	305	444	146	201	268	229	256	80	215
Divorced	111	108	96	54	115	101	81	140	32	132

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.							Remainder of Lackawanna County		
	Tract 1026	Tract 1027	Tract 1028	Tract 1029	Tract 1030	Tract 1031	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	5	1.4	19.0	2.8	1.3	1.8	—	42.9	188.3	65.1
Square miles	2	6	7.4	1.1	.5	.7	—	16.6	72.7	25.1
AGE										
All persons	2 547	3 094	3 244	4 332	2 250	1 738	2	2 973	8 930	4 243
Under 5 years	160	145	121	487	138	118	—	164	645	311
5 to 9 years	130	131	156	379	140	117	—	156	641	327
10 to 14 years	106	186	196	282	118	97	—	164	630	309
15 to 19 years	113	253	156	279	102	84	—	178	678	279
20 to 24 years	191	211	146	339	121	98	—	197	483	245
25 to 34 years	458	371	364	654	334	273	—	378	1 377	650
35 to 44 years	296	390	431	461	323	240	2	358	1 492	754
45 to 54 years	216	295	342	340	168	151	—	296	1 043	448
55 to 64 years	269	382	417	412	266	201	—	394	861	394
65 to 74 years	443	428	485	444	310	252	—	414	687	328
75 to 84 years	221	246	320	239	193	95	—	231	319	172
85 years and over	44	56	101	46	37	12	—	56	74	33
3 and 4 years	44	63	42	190	54	48	—	65	288	129
16 years and over	2 127	2 580	2 722	3 130	1 833	1 389	2	2 461	6 873	3 249
18 years and over	2 088	2 467	2 662	3 027	1 797	1 354	2	2 380	6 617	3 117
21 years and over	2 006	2 319	2 572	2 843	1 728	1 304	2	2 272	6 236	2 956
60 years and over	745	956	1 134	931	699	463	—	893	1 538	731
62 years and over	699	876	1 042	846	639	427	—	821	1 361	651
Median	38.9	40.8	45.9	30.8	39.5	38.1	36.0	42.0	35.1	35.1
Female	1 351	1 610	1 753	2 451	1 249	899	1	1 550	4 516	2 089
Under 5 years	79	75	57	251	75	47	—	79	321	140
5 to 9 years	58	62	83	176	54	54	—	78	303	165
10 to 14 years	46	73	76	127	60	43	—	68	323	145
15 to 19 years	57	89	83	156	55	40	—	88	318	120
20 to 24 years	88	90	77	210	64	42	—	102	230	105
25 to 34 years	236	188	183	390	168	145	—	195	726	322
35 to 44 years	147	204	225	256	173	118	1	165	742	368
45 to 54 years	110	150	178	196	93	84	—	148	501	214
55 to 64 years	241	214	231	251	147	106	—	213	437	204
65 to 74 years	218	261	275	248	179	145	—	230	367	177
75 to 84 years	147	162	211	158	133	64	—	146	199	106
85 years and over	24	42	74	32	24	11	—	38	49	23
3 and 4 years	26	30	21	106	28	16	—	31	155	57
16 years and over	1 156	1 382	1 520	1 870	1 023	744	1	1 510	3 507	1 614
18 years and over	1 138	1 342	1 485	1 811	1 007	731	1	1 273	3 378	1 559
21 years and over	1 096	1 290	1 438	1 703	971	707	1	1 215	3 205	1 486
60 years and over	463	594	688	580	432	271	—	528	852	406
62 years and over	437	544	634	523	398	254	—	493	762	369
Median	41.9	46.6	50.3	32.6	41.7	41.3	36.5	45.0	35.6	36.2
Male	1 196	1 484	1 491	1 881	1 001	839	1	1 423	4 414	2 154
Median age	35.2	36.1	42.6	29.2	37.3	35.2	35.5	38.8	34.6	33.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 547	3 094	3 244	4 332	2 250	1 738	2	2 973	8 930	4 243
In households	2 544	2 967	3 087	4 329	2 246	1 738	2	2 973	8 876	4 206
Householder	1 194	1 263	1 397	1 738	958	645	1	1 214	3 143	1 517
Family householder	664	841	868	1 192	630	491	1	855	2 520	1 192
Nonfamily householder	530	422	529	546	328	154	—	359	623	325
Living alone	481	399	505	509	297	148	—	342	551	294
Spouse	488	662	729	697	474	391	1	680	2 194	1 033
Child	662	867	806	1 635	635	581	1	892	3 097	1 469
Other relatives	120	131	118	162	128	106	—	133	261	116
Nonrelatives	80	44	37	97	51	15	—	54	181	71
Institutionalized persons	3	—	157	—	—	—	—	—	54	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	127	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	37
Persons per household	2.13	2.35	2.21	2.49	2.34	2.49	2.00	2.45	2.82	2.77
Persons per family	2.91	2.97	2.90	3.09	2.96	3.20	2.00	2.99	3.20	3.20
Persons 65 years and over	608	730	906	699	540	359	—	688	1 080	533
In households	608	730	810	697	540	359	—	688	1 080	533
Householder	443	490	570	500	380	227	—	480	700	341
Nonfamily householder	259	238	309	247	173	86	—	223	271	131
Living alone	254	233	302	243	169	85	—	220	262	131
Spouse	120	166	139	108	79	76	—	136	262	131
Other relatives	38	69	51	53	47	49	—	70	104	51
Nonrelatives	7	5	9	5	5	4	—	2	14	4
Institutionalized persons	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	664	841	868	1 192	630	491	1	855	2 520	1 192
With own children under 18 years	253	283	282	608	216	180	—	310	1 192	577
Number of own children under 18 years	418	518	502	1 235	413	356	—	562	2 179	1 074
Morried-couple families	488	662	729	697	474	391	1	680	2 194	1 033
With own children under 18 years	185	234	245	281	177	158	—	256	1 067	519
Number of own children under 18 years	320	435	445	586	342	322	—	472	1 984	986
Female householder, no husband present	121	135	125	140	76	76	—	127	221	109
With own children under 18 years	55	38	29	300	36	17	—	38	90	45
Number of own children under 18 years	83	69	48	607	65	28	—	65	141	67
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	983	1 232	1 225	1 287	818	651	1	1 164	3 445	1 664
Never married	316	421	303	404	239	189	—	343	934	453
Now married, except separated	508	677	756	718	499	406	1	700	2 235	1 064
Separated	18	22	20	27	12	7	—	19	48	16
Widowed	57	48	63	49	30	23	—	49	87	43
Divorced	84	64	69	75	38	26	—	53	141	88
Females 15 years and over	1 168	1 400	1 537	1 897	1 036	755	1	1 325	3 569	1 639
Never married	301	344	337	537	241	174	—	275	687	379
Now married, except separated	501	678	754	727	493	406	1	698	2 244	1 061
Separated	30	23	19	92	26	9	—	21	55	20
Widowed	227	275	347	333	213	132	—	266	398	184
Divorced	109	80	107	208	63	34	—	65	185	99

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1104	Tract 1105	Tract 1106	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1110	Tract 1111	Tract 1112	Tract 1113	Tract 1114	Tract 1115
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	36.5	4.3	41.8	.1	2.0	43.6	10.0	17.3	13.9	2.9
Square miles	14.1	1.7	16.1	—	.8	16.8	3.9	6.7	5.4	1.1
AGE										
All persons	9 435	5 511	2 797	113	2 263	6 291	7 222	4 605	5 222	3 632
Under 5 years	620	322	157	4	143	355	377	278	363	182
5 to 9 years	687	363	171	8	114	408	259	259	323	208
10 to 14 years	646	385	163	10	125	377	415	235	310	218
15 to 19 years	855	383	186	11	127	442	444	255	322	198
20 to 24 years	617	286	159	5	171	417	424	291	317	226
25 to 34 years	1 182	631	391	10	329	944	986	674	806	508
35 to 44 years	1 572	898	381	19	282	848	1 035	633	743	521
45 to 54 years	1 070	707	284	14	243	683	709	445	435	338
55 to 64 years	961	586	309	16	280	741	835	531	575	453
65 to 74 years	682	574	333	10	256	632	862	613	555	449
75 to 84 years	425	313	216	4	154	381	546	326	405	275
85 years and over	118	63	47	2	39	93	181	65	68	56
3 and 4 years	253	135	70	2	63	145	150	115	134	71
16 years and over	7 343	4 345	2 259	89	1 860	5 098	5 934	3 780	4 151	2 984
18 years and over	7 052	4 203	2 189	84	1 806	4 903	5 763	3 675	4 037	2 906
21 years and over	6 443	3 994	2 088	79	1 725	4 667	5 488	3 522	3 843	2 774
60 years and over	1 672	1 259	781	19	606	1 719	1 346	1 320	1 347	1 025
62 years and over	1 486	1 144	719	19	550	1 859	1 214	1 223	1 223	920
Median	35.7	39.4	38.8	39.8	40.2	38.0	40.5	39.7	37.2	40.1
Female										
All persons	4 837	2 894	1 487	55	1 190	3 345	3 888	2 465	2 831	1 886
Under 5 years	297	166	75	2	67	172	199	137	168	73
5 to 9 years	310	164	81	5	52	193	206	116	160	91
10 to 14 years	324	190	82	4	58	176	187	127	154	100
15 to 19 years	428	176	102	4	64	227	226	125	174	98
20 to 24 years	286	150	78	2	80	189	211	144	163	111
25 to 34 years	635	321	187	5	156	488	493	345	407	261
35 to 44 years	800	467	188	15	151	525	550	337	386	256
45 to 54 years	549	360	144	5	129	353	365	213	219	178
55 to 64 years	492	321	185	8	144	418	471	318	337	237
65 to 74 years	374	325	200	6	151	366	499	366	342	257
75 to 84 years	258	211	139	2	107	265	367	212	274	180
85 years and over	84	43	29	1	32	77	137	46	52	44
3 and 4 years	116	73	37	1	32	58	80	50	58	22
16 years and over	3 831	2 332	1 218	43	1 005	2 755	3 246	2 064	2 313	1 603
18 years and over	3 700	2 268	1 178	41	977	2 650	3 165	2 013	2 246	1 563
21 years and over	3 186	2 166	1 111	39	937	2 548	3 113	2 148	2 148	1 496
60 years and over	934	761	477	12	371	930	798	819	853	608
62 years and over	848	698	441	10	347	845	1 158	749	775	547
Median	36.6	41.3	42.3	40.2	43.0	41.0	42.8	42.8	39.7	42.6
Male										
All persons	4 598	2 617	1 310	58	1 073	2 946	3 334	2 140	2 391	1 746
Median age	34.7	37.6	36.5	39.0	35.2	35.1	37.9	37.2	34.5	37.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	9 435	5 511	2 797	113	2 263	6 291	7 222	4 605	5 222	3 632
In households	8 842	5 511	2 795	113	2 234	6 243	7 019	4 605	5 197	3 632
Householder	3 190	2 166	1 065	42	901	2 363	2 802	1 840	2 114	1 461
Nonfamily householder	2 536	1 545	793	31	624	1 774	2 004	1 325	1 413	1 030
Living alone	654	421	212	11	275	798	798	315	701	431
Spouse	592	590	262	10	265	544	746	488	660	397
Spouse	2 266	1 362	608	28	483	1 381	1 639	1 025	1 037	801
Child	3 029	1 785	883	39	712	2 071	2 152	1 446	1 672	1 122
Other relatives	233	142	206	2	103	315	331	248	278	182
Nonrelatives	124	56	33	2	35	113	95	46	96	66
Institutionalized persons	164	—	—	—	14	19	48	203	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	449	—	2	—	10	—	—	—	25	—
Persons per household	2.77	2.54	2.62	2.69	2.48	2.64	2.50	2.50	2.46	2.49
Persons per family	3.18	3.13	3.14	3.23	3.08	3.12	3.06	3.05	3.11	3.04
Persons 65 years and over	1 225	950	596	16	449	1 106	1 589	1 004	1 028	780
In households	1 100	950	596	16	440	1 058	1 402	1 004	1 023	780
Householder	676	670	398	10	304	719	749	673	728	538
Nonfamily householder	272	352	174	6	148	305	430	296	409	245
Living alone	264	345	173	6	145	301	427	294	401	243
Spouse	292	219	116	4	88	208	310	208	159	157
Other relatives	103	54	78	2	45	121	135	118	127	80
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons	114	7	4	—	3	10	8	5	9	5
Other persons in group quarters	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 536	1 545	793	31	624	1 774	2 004	1 325	1 413	1 030
With own children under 18 years	1 208	675	297	13	242	747	778	502	618	383
Number of own children under 18 years	2 276	1 241	645	28	424	1 284	1 079	879	1 111	678
Married-couple families	2 266	1 362	680	28	483	1 381	1 639	1 025	1 037	801
With own children under 18 years	1 102	617	252	10	191	621	672	419	481	333
Number of own children under 18 years	2 110	1 175	481	22	343	1 079	1 192	740	886	608
Female householder, no husband present	200	152	130	1	116	313	278	228	311	165
With own children under 18 years	79	49	35	1	47	104	90	70	122	41
Number of own children under 18 years	129	73	52	1	76	177	143	120	207	59
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	3 576	2 067	1 057	47	868	2 377	2 726	1 748	1 877	1 402
Never married	998	510	321	13	262	709	747	511	590	418
Now married, except separated	2 325	1 399	645	28	502	1 441	1 704	1 061	1 070	829
Separated	29	25	12	1	14	38	30	19	29	12
Widowed	94	58	42	3	33	75	106	62	81	58
Divorced	130	75	37	2	57	114	117	95	107	85
Females 15 years and over	3 906	2 374	1 249	44	1 013	2 804	3 296	2 085	2 349	1 622
Never married	951	437	287	7	225	670	709	462	604	381
Now married, except separated	2 320	1 392	644	28	501	1 439	1 701	1 063	1 083	824
Separated	26	33	22	1	22	43	48	35	56	18
Widowed	441	364	232	7	199	492	655	413	448	308
Divorced	168	148	64	1	66	160	183	112	158	91
CENSUS TRACTS AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREAS										

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lockawanna County—Con.								
	Tract 1116	Tract 1117	Tract 1118	Tract 1124	Tract 1125	Tract 1126	Tract 1127	Tract 1128	Tract 1129
LAND AREA									
Square kilometers	9.3	13.1	154.7	103.7	13.5	5.8	3.1	16.9	303.0
Square miles	3.6	5.0	59.7	40.0	5.2	2.2	1.2	6.5	117.0
AGE									
All persons	2 644	4 070	7 765	4 451	6 941	5 678	3 156	5 339	7 886
Under 5 years	134	236	507	273	438	307	132	282	533
5 to 9 years	121	252	538	301	379	321	144	305	623
10 to 14 years	120	254	639	313	408	292	161	323	613
15 to 19 years	129	279	534	301	473	320	184	339	579
20 to 24 years	161	269	481	269	443	202	104	202	479
25 to 34 years	385	596	1 011	659	978	791	417	730	1 170
35 to 44 years	308	531	1 373	768	973	749	418	766	1 313
45 to 54 years	264	396	967	567	767	582	372	656	877
55 to 64 years	294	500	744	416	685	634	360	664	736
65 to 74 years	399	462	579	371	786	784	460	555	632
75 to 84 years	272	254	280	180	474	472	261	263	279
85 years and over	57	41	112	33	137	90	45	52	52
3 and 4 years	53	107	194	119	168	118	48	112	238
16 years and over	2 245	3 265	5 968	3 491	5 613	4 695	2 681	4 363	5 982
18 years and over	2 191	3 154	5 741	3 368	5 427	4 575	2 618	4 242	5 744
21 years and over	2 110	2 995	5 438	3 204	5 161	4 366	2 492	3 999	5 427
60 years and over	881	1 016	1 325	795	1 790	1 719	960	1 196	1 351
62 years and over	825	923	1 189	716	1 645	1 578	891	1 069	1 205
Median	43.4	37.9	36.3	36.0	38.3	41.4	43.2	38.9	34.5
Female									
All persons	1 429	2 145	3 949	2 203	3 730	3 054	1 705	2 769	3 947
Under 5 years	65	118	253	111	209	144	73	121	252
5 to 9 years	50	123	248	161	190	136	71	155	302
10 to 14 years	56	136	296	144	203	143	81	168	287
15 to 19 years	64	119	263	149	242	173	95	167	294
20 to 24 years	78	138	238	122	226	167	108	184	251
25 to 34 years	192	314	533	310	497	412	202	359	570
35 to 44 years	155	266	684	404	508	381	208	393	672
45 to 54 years	135	203	482	266	379	305	195	348	422
55 to 64 years	179	269	391	201	385	349	196	365	390
65 to 74 years	239	268	307	207	481	484	287	312	324
75 to 84 years	173	166	168	104	295	295	159	164	149
85 years and over	43	30	86	24	107	68	30	35	34
3 and 4 years	28	57	103	50	73	56	23	50	123
16 years and over	1 246	1 740	3 097	1 747	3 079	2 601	1 459	2 295	3 037
18 years and over	1 226	1 691	2 978	1 688	2 983	2 540	1 429	2 235	2 911
21 years and over	1 174	1 622	2 834	1 610	2 843	2 419	1 364	2 113	2 756
60 years and over	555	603	752	438	1 102	1 048	582	685	723
62 years and over	521	550	683	401	1 023	968	546	621	648
Median	48.8	39.7	37.0	37.2	40.7	44.4	45.7	40.9	35.7
Male									
All persons	1 215	1 925	3 816	2 248	3 211	2 624	1 451	2 570	3 939
Median age	39.4	35.8	35.5	35.1	36.1	38.4	40.6	37.0	33.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	2 644	4 070	7 765	4 451	6 941	5 678	3 156	5 339	7 886
In households	2 615	4 070	7 642	4 451	6 784	5 678	3 156	5 335	7 803
Householder	1 602	2 642	2 663	1 350	2 347	2 347	1 270	2 048	2 773
Family householder	729	1 150	2 172	1 127	1 918	1 640	940	1 527	2 193
Nonfamily householder	479	452	491	223	749	707	330	521	580
Living alone	448	428	433	201	704	676	318	477	519
Spouse	555	865	1 932	978	1 476	1 283	744	1 229	1 864
Child	690	1 346	2 671	1 441	2 197	1 656	934	1 744	2 743
Other relatives	122	209	240	102	244	329	180	220	254
Nonrelatives	46	48	136	67	100	63	28	92	169
Institutionalized persons	—	—	111	513	157	—	—	—	83
Other persons in group quarters	29	—	12	—	—	—	—	4	—
Persons per household	2.18	2.54	2.87	2.92	2.54	2.42	2.49	2.60	2.81
Persons per family	2.88	3.10	3.23	3.24	3.09	2.99	2.98	3.22	3.22
Persons 65 years and over									
In households	728	757	971	564	1 307	766	400	870	963
Householder	536	528	855	416	1 244	1 346	766	668	961
Nonfamily householder	289	252	202	90	399	428	189	574	645
Living alone	287	250	199	87	395	424	186	226	227
Spouse	138	151	222	114	238	284	186	194	230
Other relatives	52	76	79	37	145	137	83	74	74
Nonrelatives	2	2	3	2	5	4	7	12	12
Institutionalized persons	—	—	108	168	153	—	—	—	2
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	729	1 150	2 172	1 127	1 918	1 640	940	1 527	2 193
With own children under 18 years	244	466	1 045	547	779	587	301	583	1 060
Number of own children under 18 years	42	890	1 802	1 031	1 421	1 028	497	1 023	2 001
Married-couple families	555	865	1 932	978	1 476	1 283	744	1 229	1 864
With own children under 18 years	193	366	941	486	615	480	254	485	905
Number of own children under 18 years	345	686	1 725	934	1 130	847	425	859	1 731
Female householder, no husband present	138	215	172	116	332	271	150	226	245
With own children under 18 years	41	87	181	45	126	93	40	72	113
Number of own children under 18 years	62	153	138	71	235	163	64	126	205
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	1 011	1 560	2 929	1 777	2 588	2 124	1 239	2 104	3 011
Never married	302	485	716	420	708	575	346	605	801
Now married, except separated	576	890	1 988	1 018	1 549	1 334	774	1 271	1 911
Separated	11	26	23	24	44	30	23	39	60
Widowed	57	70	75	29	127	85	47	73	178
Divorced	65	89	127	86	160	100	49	116	171
Females 15 years and over	1 258	1 768	3 152	1 787	3 128	2 634	1 480	2 325	3 106
Never married	261	401	618	416	688	558	338	527	627
Now married, except separated	580	889	1 975	1 041	1 538	1 333	773	1 262	1 915
Separated	21	31	50	17	77	46	16	37	52
Widowed	300	328	368	182	425	265	260	358	339
Divorced	96	119	141	101	200	161	93	141	173

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Luzerne County			Hazleton city, Luzerne County					
	Tract 2146	Tract 2174	Tract 2178	Tract 2171	Tract 2172	Tract 2173	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2175	Tract 2176
LAND AREA									
Square kilometers	7.2	3.0	.7	1.1	2.2	5.9	3.0	.6	.5
Square miles	2.8	1.1	.3	.4	.9	2.3	1.1	.2	.2
AGE									
All persons	4 149	1 290	3 144	3 473	3 173	3 956	1 287	2 354	2 631
Under 5 years	290	94	171	190	207	201	94	134	153
5 to 9 years	278	104	163	163	168	233	104	120	149
10 to 14 years	262	108	183	168	176	228	108	128	148
15 to 19 years	265	91	211	196	172	192	91	151	141
20 to 24 years	264	68	194	218	195	197	68	183	186
25 to 34 years	606	143	462	532	436	475	143	366	404
35 to 44 years	554	147	353	382	357	537	147	291	301
45 to 54 years	366	102	372	356	316	430	102	212	259
55 to 64 years	488	108	342	427	305	471	108	231	255
65 to 74 years	430	150	361	537	435	516	149	283	328
75 to 84 years	289	144	272	250	335	142	200	256	256
85 years and over	57	31	60	54	78	141	31	55	51
3 and 4 years	118	40	78	78	76	83	40	55	65
16 years and over	3 425	959	2 590	2 514	2 599	3 260	956	1 946	2 162
18 years and over	3 170	826	2 344	2 838	2 516	3 183	923	1 893	2 105
21 years and over	3 010	880	2 364	2 715	2 419	3 059	877	1 784	2 003
60 years and over	1 038	389	884	1 089	1 018	1 239	386	664	767
62 years and over	937	366	814	1 008	958	1 138	363	604	733
Median	36.8	37.5	40.2	41.7	41.3	43.3	37.3	38.2	39.3
Female	2 280	736	1 725	1 888	1 734	2 141	734	1 288	1 441
Under 5 years	143	52	87	88	84	96	52	78	71
5 to 9 years	151	44	91	83	83	113	44	52	69
10 to 14 years	147	55	89	77	82	108	55	67	73
15 to 19 years	120	47	100	88	81	89	47	75	76
20 to 24 years	143	35	85	108	97	97	35	93	94
25 to 34 years	314	85	237	277	212	238	85	174	210
35 to 44 years	291	79	191	191	188	265	79	152	165
45 to 54 years	192	59	203	184	156	223	59	111	125
55 to 64 years	265	63	189	255	178	250	63	128	159
65 to 74 years	282	99	228	332	275	309	99	181	198
75 to 84 years	207	94	185	157	243	233	93	143	165
85 years and over	45	24	40	38	55	120	24	42	36
3 and 4 years	61	24	34	41	31	32	24	28	29
16 years and over	1 835	569	1 441	1 614	1 470	1 808	567	1 089	1 214
18 years and over	1 793	553	1 402	1 583	1 431	1 771	551	1 061	1 184
21 years and over	1 712	529	1 338	1 522	1 391	1 714	527	1 009	1 130
60 years and over	678	260	570	679	684	789	260	437	480
62 years and over	627	243	522	634	646	753	241	405	455
Median	39.7	41.0	43.8	44.2	47.5	40.8	42.1	42.1	41.9
Male	1 869	554	1 419	1 585	1 439	1 815	553	1 066	1 190
Median age	34.2	32.0	35.8	37.7	35.2	39.5	31.9	34.1	35.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	4 149	1 290	3 144	3 473	3 173	3 956	1 287	2 354	2 631
In households	4 149	1 290	3 144	3 473	3 173	3 735	1 287	2 354	2 631
Householder	1 735	574	1 325	1 486	1 439	1 482	573	1 065	1 174
Family householder	1 138	292	867	974	812	1 111	291	600	721
Nonfamily householder	597	282	458	512	627	371	282	465	453
Living alone	563	271	425	475	584	346	271	410	412
Spouse	825	173	663	747	592	172	172	408	506
Child	1 382	445	955	931	909	1 167	445	658	763
Other relatives	179	55	125	208	141	146	54	113	107
Nonrelatives	77	43	76	71	92	45	43	110	81
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	221	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.39	2.25	2.37	2.34	2.21	2.52	2.25	2.21	2.24
Persons per family	3.05	3.30	3.01	2.97	3.02	2.99	3.31	2.97	2.91
Persons 65 years and over	776	325	693	841	841	992	322	538	635
In households	776	325	693	841	841	789	322	538	635
Householder	557	255	497	586	642	520	254	392	443
Nonfamily householder	306	179	262	276	406	219	179	228	237
Living alone	304	178	259	274	399	212	178	223	234
Spouse	147	50	137	172	128	183	49	94	129
Other relatives	69	17	55	79	59	80	16	46	50
Nonrelatives	3	3	4	4	12	6	3	6	13
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	203	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 138	292	867	974	812	1 111	291	600	721
With own children under 18 years	477	151	334	329	317	421	151	227	277
Number of own children under 18 years	909	343	596	585	616	751	343	429	490
Married-couple families	825	173	663	747	592	895	172	408	506
With own children under 18 years	325	82	254	269	233	323	82	149	178
Number of own children under 18 years	605	176	458	490	457	655	176	298	338
Female householder, no husband present	274	103	162	165	169	167	103	158	173
With own children under 18 years	140	65	62	47	68	48	65	66	87
Number of own children under 18 years	282	160	108	75	121	83	160	115	131
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	1 460	399	1 169	1 322	1 137	1 470	398	873	953
Never married	444	144	351	394	370	386	144	329	268
Now married, except separated	841	188	683	781	619	941	188	427	516
Separated	24	9	21	21	26	19	9	23	25
Widowed	46	27	52	60	51	52	27	33	56
Divorced	105	31	66	66	72	72	31	64	88
Females 15 years and over	1 859	585	1 458	1 630	1 485	1 824	583	1 099	1 228
Never married	427	157	320	391	335	368	156	289	314
Now married, except separated	841	184	691	783	611	941	183	424	514
Separated	71	27	31	25	35	19	27	36	38
Widowed	376	143	314	339	329	411	143	246	253
Divorced	144	74	102	92	129	85	74	104	109

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hazleton city, Luzerne County— Con.		Kingston borough, Luzerne County							
	Tract 2177	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2124	Tract 2125	Tract 2126	Tract 2127	Tract 2128	Tract 2129	Tract 2130	Tract 2131
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	1.5	.7	.5	.5	.3	.5	1.7	.5	.4	1.0
Square miles .....	.6	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.7	.2	.2	.4
AGE										
All persons	4 712	3 144	1 475	1 345	1 344	1 418	4 023	1 507	1 624	1 771
Under 5 years	259	171	71	53	77	70	213	111	83	90
5 to 9 years	241	163	102	49	94	97	227	100	86	100
10 to 14 years	183	74	64	34	82	60	252	78	92	84
15 to 19 years	259	211	77	80	75	82	212	99	116	88
20 to 24 years	357	194	81	83	88	81	180	95	93	75
25 to 34 years	672	462	210	175	237	214	428	242	247	206
35 to 44 years	562	353	173	156	177	207	631	252	300	264
45 to 54 years	474	372	126	97	108	129	412	131	134	153
55 to 64 years	596	342	157	148	148	158	464	159	178	163
65 to 74 years	644	361	234	250	142	185	513	137	158	222
75 to 84 years	348	272	147	199	93	104	354	86	114	208
85 years and over	66	60	23	46	23	30	137	17	21	118
3 and 4 years	102	78	33	18	35	23	89	45	40	38
16 years and over	3 936	2 590	1 214	1 177	1 075	1 177	3 286	1 197	1 340	1 476
18 years and over	3 845	2 510	1 187	1 146	1 036	1 146	3 193	1 155	1 294	1 437
21 years and over	3 650	2 364	1 143	1 100	994	1 090	3 081	1 102	1 293	1 392
60 years and over	1 397	884	492	561	339	404	1 281	333	393	648
62 years and over	1 271	814	466	528	304	378	1 197	306	360	614
Median	40.7	40.2	41.1	47.5	36.3	39.5	42.7	35.8	38.2	43.6
Female	2 508	1 725	792	784	741	780	2 207	794	910	1 022
Under 5 years	129	87	29	22	39	30	109	45	42	39
5 to 9 years	112	91	50	23	49	53	111	49	48	48
10 to 14 years	91	34	34	22	38	35	120	30	50	40
15 to 19 years	110	100	37	38	38	45	111	58	61	47
20 to 24 years	193	85	39	45	45	49	85	47	48	41
25 to 34 years	337	237	111	70	122	108	213	129	126	108
35 to 44 years	280	191	87	77	90	102	340	124	161	144
45 to 54 years	262	203	64	48	61	69	225	71	75	84
55 to 64 years	354	189	189	184	84	93	63	89	114	97
65 to 74 years	374	228	141	175	91	113	304	81	92	127
75 to 84 years	225	185	90	159	65	61	225	59	76	141
85 years and over	43	40	22	42	19	22	101	12	17	106
3 and 4 years	53	34	12	7	17	11	41	17	16	16
16 years and over	2 133	1 441	673	711	609	654	1 845	658	758	882
18 years and over	2 101	1 402	663	694	588	635	1 801	633	732	862
21 years and over	2 017	1 338	639	670	571	605	1 732	602	697	838
60 years and over	834	570	305	412	219	241	784	210	254	434
62 years and over	722	522	288	394	200	225	740	192	231	414
Median	44.8	44.2	47.2	62.4	39.3	42.0	45.6	37.8	40.1	49.8
Male	2 204	1 419	683	561	603	638	1 816	713	714	749
Median age	37.3	35.8	36.8	36.6	33.2	37.3	40.4	34.0	36.2	38.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	4 712	3 144	1 475	1 345	1 344	1 418	4 023	1 507	1 624	1 771
In households	4 712	3 144	1 475	1 345	1 343	1 418	4 023	1 507	1 624	1 594
Householder	2 030	1 325	629	752	555	608	1 641	619	698	751
Family householder	1 363	867	408	271	370	400	1 108	397	444	431
Nonfamily householder	667	458	221	481	185	208	533	222	254	320
Living alone	613	425	209	448	177	184	493	204	235	303
Spouse	992	663	292	288	284	305	935	320	335	325
Child	1 356	956	436	286	427	375	1 122	476	488	432
Other relatives	216	125	80	55	79	112	59	65	58	65
Nonrelatives	118	76	38	51	22	51	65	33	38	28
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	1	—	148	—	—	177
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.32	2.37	2.34	1.79	2.42	2.33	2.36	2.43	2.33	2.12
Persons per family	2.88	3.01	2.98	3.00	3.07	2.90	2.96	3.15	3.00	2.89
Persons 65 years and over	1 058	693	404	495	258	320	1 004	240	293	548
In households	1 058	693	404	495	257	320	864	240	293	377
Householder	751	497	286	414	182	220	601	169	208	280
Nonfamily householder	349	262	146	321	87	96	281	77	102	159
Living alone	348	259	143	319	86	96	277	76	101	158
Spouse	204	137	76	58	54	74	266	53	53	76
Other relatives	98	55	34	22	20	24	52	17	29	19
Nonrelatives	5	4	8	1	1	2	5	1	3	2
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	1	—	140	—	—	171
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 363	867	408	271	370	400	1 108	397	444	431
With own children under 18 years	467	334	140	105	153	133	417	179	187	173
Number of own children under 18 years	814	596	263	177	285	239	797	329	320	318
Married-couple families	992	663	292	202	284	305	935	320	335	325
With own children under 18 years	338	254	108	82	125	106	366	146	145	126
Number of own children under 18 years	607	458	214	131	237	197	714	278	252	249
Female householder, no husband present	274	162	76	54	56	69	135	56	87	86
With own children under 18 years	107	62	26	20	26	19	44	24	36	39
Number of own children under 18 years	174	108	41	35	46	28	70	42	56	58
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	1 820	1 169	549	478	476	529	1 464	548	591	602
Never married	561	351	174	180	137	135	354	157	182	152
Now married, except separated	1 029	683	306	212	292	315	955	326	341	351
Separated	41	21	10	11	3	10	24	10	8	21
Widowed	87	52	32	27	16	28	86	16	20	37
Divorced	102	62	27	48	28	41	45	39	40	41
Females 15 years and over	2 158	1 458	679	717	615	662	1 867	670	770	895
Never married	513	320	164	179	145	150	388	187	212	211
Now married, except separated	1 023	691	304	209	297	316	956	332	341	350
Separated	31	14	14	15	11	17	22	16	15	16
Widowed	429	314	152	256	117	123	375	94	135	245
Divorced	146	102	45	58	45	56	126	41	67	73

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Nanticoke city, Luzerne County					Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County				
	Tract 2140	Tract 2141	Tract 2142	Tract 2143	Tract 2144	Tract 2001	Tract 2002	Tract 2003	Tract 2004	Tract 2005
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	2.9	.9	1.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.0	.8	1.0
Square miles	1.1	.4	.4	1.0	.6	.6	.4	.4	.3	.4
AGE										
All persons	1 443	3 001	3 131	2 318	2 374	3 302	4 213	2 064	2 993	3 338
Under 5 years	66	161	175	119	137	27	111	203	176	160
5 to 9 years	65	150	165	104	154	31	239	152	173	170
10 to 14 years	65	142	159	108	144	16	244	157	207	193
15 to 19 years	99	189	205	145	158	661	466	137	193	209
20 to 24 years	125	209	185	149	164	762	444	123	175	380
25 to 34 years	177	401	398	262	310	191	618	248	462	573
35 to 44 years	177	338	348	276	378	139	628	321	454	460
45 to 54 years	171	279	306	250	246	123	341	206	270	280
55 to 64 years	161	334	399	294	246	199	399	235	320	323
65 to 74 years	179	440	443	320	258	387	358	243	347	324
75 to 84 years	129	282	286	224	140	523	214	102	161	204
85 years and over	29	76	81	67	39	243	57	29	28	56
3 and 4 years	28	69	70	49	54	8	86	50	96	63
16 years and over	1 236	2 513	2 617	1 958	1 900	3 222	3 476	1 623	2 366	2 774
18 years and over	1 198	2 438	2 527	1 898	1 843	3 192	3 388	1 555	2 293	2 697
21 years and over	1 130	2 308	2 408	1 813	1 747	2 225	2 919	1 482	2 183	2 508
40 years and over	426	970	1 028	788	585	1 288	845	487	691	751
62 years and over	390	902	965	736	522	1 253	776	444	630	688
Median	42.5	42.3	43.4	44.9	38.6	32.3	33.3	38.4	36.5	34.6
Female	762	1 655	1 738	1 253	1 279	1 907	2 167	1 093	1 604	1 684
Under 5 years	34	74	93	51	58	15	100	55	96	78
5 to 9 years	24	73	78	48	82	10	126	73	83	77
10 to 14 years	28	68	70	49	74	6	108	77	123	82
15 to 19 years	50	108	108	77	89	394	183	65	96	106
20 to 24 years	55	103	94	77	94	394	194	65	103	127
25 to 34 years	183	207	134	88	159	70	326	139	246	256
35 to 44 years	90	179	178	135	180	41	314	154	224	218
45 to 54 years	78	152	166	131	117	45	177	109	143	125
55 to 64 years	94	182	218	157	134	92	239	134	159	175
65 to 74 years	106	267	256	180	169	251	209	138	206	214
75 to 84 years	92	206	205	160	94	397	140	64	102	133
85 years and over	23	60	65	54	29	192	49	20	21	44
3 and 4 years	13	39	35	20	23	5	40	24	46	25
16 years and over	674	1 424	1 480	1 088	1 042	1 875	1 812	879	1 279	1 425
18 years and over	616	1 380	1 455	1 010	943	1 436	1 628	794	1 240	1 385
21 years and over	616	1 299	1 372	1 012	956	1 298	1 598	807	1 183	1 298
40 years and over	278	625	651	496	372	901	526	287	403	485
62 years and over	256	590	614	468	338	887	480	259	373	453
Median	45.8	47.5	47.2	49.0	40.1	51.1	36.2	39.4	36.9	37.5
Male	681	1 346	1 393	1 065	1 095	1 395	2 046	971	1 389	1 654
Median age	37.1	37.3	39.8	41.2	36.9	26.0	30.3	37.3	36.1	31.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 443	3 001	3 131	2 318	2 374	3 302	4 213	2 064	2 993	3 338
In households	1 443	2 995	3 124	2 179	2 361	1 996	3 822	2 064	2 962	3 266
Householder	624	1 354	1 385	912	943	1 436	1 628	794	1 172	1 271
Family householder	395	788	845	611	629	851	1 003	582	814	712
Nonfamily householder	229	566	540	277	267	1 174	625	212	358	815
Living alone	204	530	514	264	246	1 067	533	199	302	668
Spouse	279	569	634	493	499	187	768	479	614	458
Child	391	844	900	626	766	118	1 118	673	945	830
Other relatives	97	140	142	105	105	42	158	91	127	170
Nonrelatives	52	68	63	44	48	213	44	27	104	281
Institutionalized persons	—	6	—	120	13	164	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	7	19	—	1 142	391	—	31	72
Persons per household	2.31	2.21	2.26	2.39	2.50	1.39	2.35	2.60	2.53	2.14
Persons per family	2.94	2.97	2.98	2.93	3.03	2.32	3.04	3.14	3.07	3.05
Persons 65 years and over	337	798	810	629	629	1 153	629	374	536	584
In households	337	797	810	492	431	992	629	374	520	575
Householder	239	592	602	340	298	851	432	253	342	418
Nonfamily householder	132	360	362	173	143	702	215	112	148	251
Living alone	129	352	356	171	140	694	212	112	142	245
Spouse	58	138	144	95	80	106	120	89	120	91
Other relatives	38	58	53	55	50	106	69	31	51	58
Nonrelatives	2	9	11	4	3	9	8	1	7	8
Institutionalized persons	—	1	—	105	6	154	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	16	9
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	395	788	845	635	676	262	1 003	582	814	712
With own children under 18 years	133	276	309	237	280	40	416	257	344	295
Number of own children under 18 years	218	508	544	390	501	68	772	481	653	570
Married-couple families	279	569	634	493	499	187	768	479	614	458
With own children under 18 years	98	194	233	188	218	21	321	211	258	192
Number of own children under 18 years	168	370	426	320	397	36	624	409	500	383
Female householder, no husband present	86	187	173	98	138	53	183	83	157	203
With own children under 18 years	31	73	84	50	50	7	78	38	51	87
Number of own children under 18 years	46	128	104	52	86	25	124	61	137	168
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	571	1 108	1 154	882	874	1 352	1 692	756	1 108	1 362
Never married	191	371	345	251	259	876	711	185	332	630
Now married, except separated	302	586	661	522	517	226	828	497	638	489
Separated	11	18	21	9	14	41	26	11	16	47
Widowed	28	65	62	55	30	102	50	31	44	50
Divorced	39	68	65	45	54	107	77	32	78	146
Females 15 years and over	676	1 440	1 497	1 105	1 065	1 876	1 833	888	1 302	1 447
Never married	156	331	332	229	239	1 014	592	184	326	503
Now married, except separated	303	588	662	516	515	206	798	494	637	489
Separated	12	24	34	22	19	31	37	18	31	48
Widowed	171	385	355	290	227	529	273	140	204	246
Divorced	34	112	114	48	65	96	133	52	102	161

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2006	Tract 2007	Tract 2008	Tract 2009	Tract 2010	Tract 2011	Tract 2012	Tract 2013	Tract 2014	Tract 2015
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	.6	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.4	.8	1.3	.9	1.8
Square miles	.2	.4	.4	.3	.4	.1	.3	.5	.3	.7
AGE										
All persons	2 419	3 998	3 897	4 092	2 797	1 516	2 084	2 261	2 617	2 669
Under 5 years	145	210	230	292	232	111	98	128	148	173
5 to 9 years	139	222	256	281	212	107	58	110	152	201
10 to 14 years	123	223	240	274	164	92	68	91	143	155
15 to 19 years	169	240	258	257	165	111	112	129	150	201
20 to 24 years	160	257	243	305	224	152	227	153	189	169
25 to 34 years	373	575	524	595	417	234	399	336	371	380
35 to 44 years	283	457	454	437	334	197	258	250	321	328
45 to 54 years	269	389	334	369	242	108	173	213	244	260
55 to 64 years	274	514	433	431	265	163	198	304	338	279
65 to 74 years	281	526	516	447	346	219	319	319	323	320
75 to 84 years	148	313	360	322	166	89	198	198	186	179
85 years and over	36	72	99	82	30	12	76	30	52	24
3 and 4 years	45	90	85	114	87	51	39	47	61	72
16 years and over	1 951	3 294	3 174	3 201	2 164	1 848	1 848	1 910	2 143	2 112
18 years and over	1 879	3 195	3 075	3 098	2 091	1 146	1 800	1 859	2 082	2 037
21 years and over	1 798	3 042	2 905	2 927	1 976	1 062	1 703	1 764	1 989	1 906
60 years and over	607	1 182	1 213	1 099	691	334	613	724	743	668
62 years and over	547	1 080	1 133	1 003	639	293	569	654	662	613
Median	37.6	40.7	40.5	35.9	34.6	32.7	38.0	42.4	39.2	36.6
Female	1 296	2 189	2 214	2 340	1 601	799	953	1 209	1 452	1 452
Under 5 years	65	117	112	155	132	53	50	64	62	85
5 to 9 years	67	114	123	145	112	56	25	52	73	100
10 to 14 years	76	120	94	142	91	54	28	45	72	76
15 to 19 years	85	95	135	127	75	48	36	65	73	112
20 to 24 years	88	127	130	158	136	71	61	82	81	90
25 to 34 years	187	276	272	312	230	116	126	167	176	200
35 to 44 years	136	244	242	248	181	100	92	124	158	169
45 to 54 years	154	211	187	204	124	47	75	116	135	139
55 to 64 years	151	288	263	254	159	55	114	165	186	155
65 to 74 years	163	331	316	294	218	87	135	174	193	185
75 to 84 years	98	214	255	235	118	63	148	133	128	125
85 years and over	26	52	85	66	25	9	63	22	45	16
3 and 4 years	25	57	43	66	47	27	20	25	22	37
16 years and over	1 070	1 820	1 858	1 872	1 256	626	843	1 035	1 159	1 176
18 years and over	1 030	1 781	1 807	1 824	1 224	612	826	1 010	1 131	1 130
21 years and over	991	1 715	1 722	1 738	1 167	575	799	967	1 089	1 061
60 years and over	370	750	803	737	456	214	417	424	465	410
62 years and over	337	695	756	681	421	189	386	428	423	377
Median	40.5	45.1	44.9	40.5	36.1	35.1	45.7	44.6	44.6	38.6
Male	1 123	1 809	1 683	1 752	1 196	717	1 131	1 052	1 234	1 217
Median age	35.1	36.1	35.2	31.4	33.0	30.7	32.1	40.0	35.1	34.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 419	3 998	3 897	4 092	2 797	1 516	2 084	2 261	2 617	2 669
In households	2 410	3 926	3 764	4 092	2 797	1 502	1 595	2 261	2 533	2 669
Householder	945	1 655	1 609	1 805	1 231	592	730	940	1 050	1 039
Family householder	663	1 034	1 001	1 062	740	379	417	625	667	757
Nonfamily householder	282	621	608	743	491	213	313	315	383	282
Living alone	262	582	554	700	460	176	281	283	356	267
Spouse	496	727	660	633	409	259	271	449	485	537
Child	197	207	197	197	197	197	197	197	197	197
Other relatives	126	224	171	204	137	58	96	171	136	131
Nonrelatives	53	113	127	106	75	79	62	68	75	47
Institutionalized persons	—	3	133	—	—	—	489	—	84	—
Other persons in group quarters	9	69	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.55	2.37	2.34	2.27	2.27	2.54	2.18	2.41	2.41	2.57
Persons per family	3.13	3.09	3.03	3.05	3.01	3.19	2.93	3.00	3.11	3.09
Persons 65 years and over	465	911	851	851	542	241	493	547	561	523
In households	465	887	847	851	542	240	375	547	494	523
Householder	325	657	624	647	423	175	276	370	357	363
Nonfamily householder	152	380	335	411	250	89	143	145	201	162
Living alone	151	372	344	404	243	87	142	138	198	159
Spouse	101	148	152	126	70	48	59	103	83	105
Other relatives	36	68	53	70	40	17	39	62	44	50
Nonrelatives	3	14	8	9	—	—	1	12	10	5
Institutionalized persons	—	—	128	—	—	—	118	—	67	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	24	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	663	1 034	1 001	1 062	740	379	417	625	667	757
With own children under 18 years	261	413	407	493	372	175	128	194	269	311
Number of own children under 18 years	494	717	742	928	662	337	250	340	483	585
Married-couple families	496	727	660	633	409	259	271	449	485	537
With own children under 18 years	199	309	258	253	186	115	93	153	205	207
Number of own children under 18 years	382	550	483	519	374	220	187	279	362	379
Female householder, no husband present	128	273	273	358	289	100	123	129	144	177
With own children under 18 years	51	88	88	118	75	31	27	31	54	88
Number of own children under 18 years	93	146	218	378	275	112	58	40	104	175
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	905	1 505	1 336	1 347	923	570	1 010	884	998	949
Never married	281	508	458	500	351	222	453	299	338	291
Now married, except separated	516	769	690	656	427	270	328	473	511	555
Separated	13	47	22	35	24	17	66	19	23	12
Widowed	46	74	62	57	44	19	47	38	54	31
Divorced	49	107	104	99	60	42	116	55	72	60
Females 15 years and over	1 088	1 838	1 885	1 898	1 266	636	850	1 048	1 176	1 191
Never married	279	441	513	492	357	174	231	301	472	311
Now married, except separated	515	760	690	664	429	266	301	472	524	552
Separated	24	64	32	52	16	16	24	24	30	25
Widowed	201	426	458	452	291	106	147	189	253	312
Divorced	69	157	172	199	137	74	52	53	71	81

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.		Remainder of Luzerne County							
	Tract 2016	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2101	Tract 2102	Tract 2103	Tract 2104	Tract 2105	Tract 2106	Tract 2107	Tract 2108
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	2.6	—	38.2	3.9	2.6	2.3	14.3	.7	1.7	1.0
Square miles	1.0	—	14.7	1.5	1.0	.9	5.5	.3	.7	.4
AGE										
All persons	3 263	—	2 943	2 984	2 941	1 734	4 869	1 907	2 017	3 392
Under 5 years	197	—	176	108	177	91	265	117	162	190
5 to 9 years	213	—	168	124	186	85	277	119	151	178
10 to 14 years	205	—	189	134	178	133	268	96	144	184
15 to 19 years	181	—	194	163	195	149	285	100	158	195
20 to 24 years	214	—	228	192	199	128	285	124	138	234
25 to 34 years	452	—	396	366	449	236	695	311	270	495
35 to 44 years	463	—	422	379	401	262	639	231	281	434
45 to 54 years	339	—	348	324	296	209	560	152	184	306
55 to 64 years	397	—	338	434	317	174	540	233	212	352
65 to 74 years	370	—	304	456	320	174	621	244	190	456
75 to 84 years	204	—	138	262	177	79	382	149	106	312
85 years and over	28	—	42	46	46	14	52	31	21	56
3 and 4 years	96	—	68	48	78	39	129	38	75	79
16 years and over	2 615	—	2 371	2 584	2 370	1 400	4 004	1 557	1 526	2 806
18 years and over	2 531	—	2 286	2 518	2 291	1 336	3 885	1 519	1 468	2 726
21 years and over	2 417	—	2 169	2 421	2 174	1 250	3 716	1 447	1 372	2 593
60 years and over	836	—	662	990	724	349	1 337	555	424	1 031
62 years and over	747	—	597	900	656	321	1 227	504	384	959
Median	38.6	—	37.7	45.7	37.1	37.4	40.6	38.4	34.3	40.1
Female	1 762	—	1 506	1 608	1 517	910	2 599	1 054	1 091	1 858
Under 5 years	99	—	73	54	78	45	136	58	83	96
5 to 9 years	101	—	78	69	82	40	134	63	80	94
10 to 14 years	104	—	91	75	89	67	139	55	67	74
15 to 19 years	95	—	98	89	97	85	137	46	58	103
20 to 24 years	118	—	108	91	93	67	134	62	73	123
25 to 34 years	218	—	200	175	215	103	352	164	139	235
35 to 44 years	239	—	206	194	195	146	320	108	159	221
45 to 54 years	181	—	179	164	163	110	284	94	99	167
55 to 64 years	233	—	189	292	173	93	292	128	121	199
65 to 74 years	215	—	163	267	195	98	371	150	122	291
75 to 84 years	139	—	92	174	103	51	259	102	61	213
85 years and over	20	—	29	33	34	5	41	24	16	42
3 and 4 years	45	—	21	24	36	20	75	19	35	42
16 years and over	1 438	—	1 246	1 410	1 253	744	2 164	870	853	1 577
18 years and over	1 394	—	1 206	1 378	1 205	703	2 107	854	826	1 536
21 years and over	1 337	—	1 147	1 321	1 154	659	2 026	815	773	1 463
60 years and over	510	—	383	597	439	199	832	344	260	645
62 years and over	464	—	345	548	397	187	777	315	237	624
Median	41.0	—	39.4	50.1	40.0	38.8	43.4	41.5	37.0	43.8
Male	1 501	—	1 437	1 376	1 424	824	2 270	853	926	1 534
Median age	36.1	—	35.7	42.7	34.2	34.7	37.7	35.5	31.3	35.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	3 263	—	2 943	2 984	2 941	1 734	4 869	1 907	2 017	3 392
In households	3 263	—	2 943	2 984	2 941	1 734	4 869	1 907	2 017	3 373
Householder	1 282	—	1 072	1 225	1 090	620	1 975	831	717	1 437
Family householder	924	—	856	872	793	495	1 373	512	558	911
Nonfamily householder	358	—	216	353	297	125	602	319	159	526
Living alone	329	—	206	338	281	115	571	300	148	496
Spouse	719	—	692	664	632	400	1 098	376	370	626
Child	1 055	—	1 000	868	1 014	613	1 531	806	1 054	1 054
Other relatives	157	—	156	196	176	69	200	93	94	184
Nonrelatives	50	—	23	31	29	32	65	49	30	72
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Persons per household	2.55	—	2.75	2.44	2.70	2.80	2.47	2.29	2.81	2.35
Persons per family	3.09	—	3.16	2.98	3.30	3.19	3.06	3.01	3.28	3.05
Persons 65 years and over	602	—	484	760	543	267	1 055	424	317	824
In households	602	—	484	760	543	267	1 055	424	317	822
Householder	412	—	317	518	370	175	747	309	209	590
Nonfamily householder	178	—	112	218	170	62	382	185	89	319
Living alone	176	—	109	176	163	62	376	180	88	316
Spouse	115	—	104	151	104	68	210	68	69	144
Other relatives	67	—	60	85	64	22	88	42	35	79
Nonrelatives	8	—	3	6	5	2	10	5	4	9
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	924	—	856	872	793	495	1 373	512	558	911
With own children under 18 years	380	—	348	248	329	215	521	199	279	340
Number of own children under 18 years	687	—	608	424	596	367	937	359	519	610
Married-couple families	719	—	692	664	632	400	1 098	376	370	626
With own children under 18 years	313	—	312	218	287	186	446	148	178	240
Number of own children under 18 years	578	—	553	374	534	321	819	281	345	460
Female householder, no husband present	168	—	126	157	128	72	218	103	152	232
With own children under 18 years	57	—	28	29	38	27	65	41	89	84
Number of own children under 18 years	96	—	47	46	58	42	106	63	151	124
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	1 190	—	1 146	1 190	1 132	667	1 869	697	690	1 246
Never married	340	—	319	378	364	197	529	206	234	429
Now married, except separated	740	—	721	695	654	410	1 129	392	385	648
Separated	21	—	16	17	12	7	24	15	8	37
Widowed	32	—	42	67	58	28	85	39	29	56
Divorced	57	—	48	53	44	25	102	45	34	76
Females 15 years and over	1 458	—	1 264	1 428	1 268	758	2 190	878	870	1 594
Never married	334	—	301	340	309	185	460	213	245	420
Now married, except separated	737	—	720	690	653	410	1 130	390	385	642
Separated	28	—	13	23	20	15	30	30	35	35
Widowed	278	—	178	304	231	103	458	185	141	368
Divorced	81	—	52	71	55	45	112	60	64	129

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2109	Tract 2110	Tract 2111.01	Tract 2111.02	Tract 2112.01	Tract 2112.02	Tract 2112.03	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2113.02	Tract 2113.03
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers .....	.6	2.1	12.1	33.3	5.9	48.0	33.5	34.6	56.1	13.8
Square miles	2	8	4.7	12.9	2.3	18.5	12.9	13.3	21.7	5.3
AGE										
All persons	1 814	5 590	5 691	2 457	2 567	7 629	1 414	5 340	3 076	2 742
Under 5 years	110	335	324	172	151	411	89	193	183	182
5 to 9 years	117	279	327	195	162	482	89	196	205	193
10 to 14 years	99	305	326	146	153	451	118	172	202	192
15 to 19 years	115	333	386	171	168	670	111	222	237	187
20 to 24 years	153	336	365	175	154	574	82	443	170	148
25 to 34 years	244	779	839	432	363	973	196	1 587	449	434
35 to 44 years	179	744	742	372	354	1 097	254	1 262	501	446
45 to 54 years	195	544	592	345	315	787	160	613	382	258
55 to 64 years	213	657	665	212	307	746	141	322	292	256
65 to 74 years	246	727	660	160	289	729	113	204	272	263
75 to 84 years	121	455	383	62	124	524	52	108	147	129
85 years and over	22	96	82	15	27	185	9	18	36	53
3 and 4 years	41	137	133	83	57	167	33	91	81	68
16 years and over	1 466	4 598	4 649	1 913	2 057	6 191	1 101	4 735	2 436	2 139
18 years and over	1 410	4 466	4 489	1 840	1 994	6 014	1 044	4 649	2 356	2 056
21 years and over	1 348	4 271	4 264	1 725	1 891	5 420	988	4 483	2 218	1 964
60 years and over	497	1 652	1 509	345	613	1 846	244	485	609	578
52 years and over	516	1 516	1 352	219	687	2 107	421	446	540	535
Median	38.6	40.5	38.8	33.6	39.0	37.1	35.8	34.2	37.1	35.7
Female	1 005	3 074	3 056	1 219	1 338	4 168	719	1 276	1 585	1 397
Under 5 years	46	157	159	79	73	190	48	90	90	83
5 to 9 years	63	149	161	89	73	220	50	105	101	98
10 to 14 years	43	167	164	72	71	243	64	87	95	102
15 to 19 years	65	162	193	83	91	410	56	97	107	100
20 to 24 years	87	178	206	82	91	319	40	59	85	73
25 to 34 years	128	407	408	223	181	504	94	233	218	201
35 to 44 years	100	369	369	178	100	555	127	265	265	201
45 to 54 years	111	282	315	173	158	395	91	181	184	128
55 to 64 years	122	386	376	101	164	367	72	116	160	138
65 to 74 years	149	448	379	87	160	443	49	101	151	146
75 to 84 years	77	283	262	42	81	364	30	53	90	77
85 years and over	14	73	64	10	18	158	4	13	24	33
3 and 4 years	20	66	64	40	28	71	17	39	40	28
16 years and over	844	2 567	2 538	962	1 099	3 462	551	969	1 274	1 095
18 years and over	809	2 504	2 461	925	1 065	3 365	523	927	1 237	1 052
21 years and over	773	2 408	2 345	872	1 002	2 885	492	880	1 178	1 007
60 years and over	210	1 029	921	181	351	1 181	121	228	343	336
62 years and over	289	946	834	181	315	1 091	103	205	304	315
Median	41.8	43.3	41.6	34.3	40.2	38.7	35.5	37.3	38.4	36.1
Male	809	2 516	2 635	1 238	1 229	3 461	695	4 064	1 491	1 345
Median age	34.8	37.7	36.1	33.0	37.3	35.9	36.1	33.8	35.5	35.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 814	5 590	5 691	2 457	2 567	7 629	1 414	5 340	3 076	2 742
In households	1 814	5 590	5 590	2 457	2 567	6 915	1 414	5 340	3 052	2 673
Householder	727	2 308	2 181	840	1 006	2 685	514	864	1 125	1 039
Family householder	532	1 601	1 588	690	741	1 997	415	728	869	740
Nonfamily householder	195	707	593	150	265	688	99	136	256	299
Living alone	186	542	542	132	230	637	88	121	224	257
Spouse	359	1 264	1 214	599	444	1 714	350	644	740	604
Child	561	1 692	1 805	880	804	2 199	473	938	992	849
Other relatives	136	240	253	93	53	204	51	88	117	102
Nonrelatives	31	86	109	45	60	113	26	41	78	79
Institutionalized persons	—	—	129	—	—	164	—	2 765	24	69
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	550	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.50	2.42	2.55	2.93	2.55	2.58	2.75	2.98	2.71	2.57
Persons per family	2.98	3.00	3.06	3.28	3.03	3.06	3.11	3.29	3.13	3.10
Persons 65 years and over	389	1 278	1 125	237	440	1 438	174	330	455	445
In households	389	1 278	1 010	237	440	1 185	174	295	434	382
Householder	264	883	690	158	298	800	115	170	254	244
Nonfamily householder	115	416	312	59	138	383	47	67	120	95
Living alone	115	413	308	57	133	376	45	65	114	89
Spouse	77	291	215	49	109	285	46	77	109	97
Other relatives	48	99	101	28	26	91	12	40	27	32
Nonrelatives	—	5	4	2	7	9	1	8	4	9
Institutionalized persons	—	—	115	—	—	131	—	35	21	63
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	532	1 601	1 588	690	741	1 997	415	728	869	740
With own children under 18 years	206	597	623	323	313	840	200	351	365	348
Number of own children under 18 years	361	1 052	1 122	577	554	1 553	348	669	655	641
Married-couple families	359	1 264	1 214	599	644	1 714	350	644	740	604
With own children under 18 years	134	486	478	278	311	721	134	322	321	286
Number of own children under 18 years	236	885	869	517	497	1 365	296	620	577	537
Female householder, no husband present	143	270	291	60	69	209	43	52	101	94
With own children under 18 years	67	90	125	21	27	94	27	20	41	43
Number of own children under 18 years	118	138	212	41	47	145	44	35	71	77
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	635	2 070	2 142	965	980	2 770	561	3 785	1 187	1 060
Never married	176	551	613	259	222	736	138	1 793	325	280
Now married, except separated	382	1 294	1 279	623	655	1 774	364	1 094	758	624
Separated	17	31	29	16	48	48	1	297	11	9
Widowed	34	37	30	37	30	96	18	39	43	45
Divorced	26	114	131	41	48	133	32	505	50	92
Females 15 years and over	853	2 601	2 572	979	1 121	3 515	557	994	1 299	1 114
Never married	231	571	597	209	250	985	98	189	274	219
Now married, except separated	382	1 294	1 271	618	654	1 763	361	660	757	624
Separated	27	47	46	10	15	50	12	16	28	33
Widowed	145	509	477	97	157	545	47	94	153	156
Divorced	68	180	181	45	45	172	39	35	87	82

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Can.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Can.									
	Tract 2113.04	Tract 2114	Tract 2115	Tract 2116	Tract 2117.01	Tract 2117.02	Tract 2118	Tract 2119	Tract 2120	Tract 2121
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	69.7	35.1	9.4	3.7	35.4	3.6	19.4	12.6	1.7	3.5
Square miles	26.9	13.6	3.6	1.4	13.7	1.4	7.5	4.9	.7	1.3
AGE										
All persons	1 924	6 763	3 117	3 255	5 224	1 517	1 928	6 854	2 206	5 049
Under 5 years	130	468	160	167	295	106	111	347	108	325
5 to 9 years	127	512	180	168	281	86	77	400	113	318
10 to 14 years	153	464	141	150	294	74	62	412	122	303
15 to 19 years	151	464	189	155	310	119	62	431	126	308
20 to 24 years	107	393	206	169	327	93	85	368	129	278
25 to 34 years	288	1 009	423	483	709	173	232	932	267	744
35 to 44 years	368	1 149	390	406	682	233	207	1 066	285	776
45 to 54 years	200	768	342	282	547	263	154	751	251	493
55 to 64 years	169	668	465	390	575	181	177	834	253	532
65 to 74 years	145	561	380	490	547	136	265	827	339	558
75 to 84 years	69	237	204	319	395	47	297	409	183	346
85 years and over	17	70	37	76	262	6	199	77	30	68
3 and 4 years	70	190	55	68	123	40	43	142	40	135
16 years and over	1 484	5 229	2 602	2 734	4 298	1 226	1 666	5 603	1 840	4 025
18 years and over	1 418	5 035	2 530	2 669	4 164	1 179	1 639	5 423	1 788	3 900
21 years and over	1 335	4 772	2 399	2 587	3 971	1 111	1 605	5 188	1 713	3 745
60 years and over	331	1 218	874	1 113	1 497	286	860	1 767	707	1 263
62 years and over	294	1 076	768	1 028	1 379	241	827	1 591	653	1 163
Median	35.1	35.5	41.5	42.8	40.9	39.8	53.8	40.1	43.3	37.8
Female	975	3 421	1 641	1 805	2 889	810	1 006	3 593	1 215	2 723
Under 5 years	66	245	73	74	152	52	49	152	52	156
5 to 9 years	66	231	85	78	135	36	35	199	63	147
10 to 14 years	81	212	67	78	142	44	34	210	60	164
15 to 19 years	68	211	93	79	144	55	35	190	58	155
20 to 24 years	50	186	107	88	171	53	47	184	65	148
25 to 34 years	148	530	213	245	360	92	112	457	135	391
35 to 44 years	173	586	193	205	358	118	109	541	147	398
45 to 54 years	95	376	193	149	286	148	64	381	123	262
55 to 64 years	87	350	253	226	314	86	72	469	154	308
65 to 74 years	80	320	207	315	326	80	115	479	198	320
75 to 84 years	47	132	130	215	283	32	174	269	135	226
85 years and over	14	41	27	53	218	5	159	62	25	48
3 and 4 years	33	100	29	30	61	19	22	60	19	63
16 years and over	745	2 685	1 398	1 551	2 434	659	880	2 990	1 028	2 215
18 years and over	722	2 595	1 359	1 522	2 372	639	867	2 909	1 002	2 150
21 years and over	684	2 482	1 295	1 478	2 278	601	846	2 802	970	2 075
60 years and over	195	677	405	505	715	167	483	1 065	452	773
62 years and over	177	600	448	667	725	146	474	970	411	711
Median	35.4	36.3	44.3	48.0	44.3	40.9	57.1	42.4	46.8	39.3
Male	949	3 342	1 476	1 450	2 335	707	922	3 261	991	2 326
Median age	34.8	34.6	39.1	38.3	37.2	38.6	50.2	37.7	39.4	36.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 924	6 763	3 117	3 255	5 224	1 517	1 928	6 854	2 206	5 049
In households	1 924	6 763	3 117	3 255	4 923	1 517	1 251	6 854	2 206	5 049
Householder	698	2 480	1 220	1 500	1 960	534	550	2 685	906	2 054
Family householder	535	1 980	912	889	1 361	446	337	1 978	628	1 429
Nonfamily householder	163	500	308	611	599	88	213	707	278	625
Living alone	148	458	276	576	545	82	184	545	258	582
Spouse	480	1 694	756	714	1 051	394	271	1 566	465	1 185
Child	642	2 336	950	841	1 536	517	361	2 129	651	1 582
Other relatives	74	175	127	140	279	59	29	384	143	154
Nonrelatives	30	78	64	60	97	13	40	90	41	74
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	274	—	677	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.76	2.73	2.55	2.17	2.51	2.84	2.27	2.55	2.43	2.46
Persons per family	3.24	3.12	3.01	2.91	3.11	3.17	2.96	3.06	3.00	3.04
Persons 65 years and over	231	868	621	885	1 204	189	761	1 313	552	972
In households	231	868	621	885	934	189	168	1 313	552	972
Householder	154	564	418	642	672	112	125	883	379	668
Nonfamily householder	72	220	156	375	360	36	73	379	164	307
Living alone	70	214	152	369	355	36	70	374	160	303
Spouse	51	235	149	173	155	45	32	264	102	225
Other relatives	25	64	50	64	104	32	8	152	65	74
Nonrelatives	1	5	4	6	3	—	3	14	6	5
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	270	—	593	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	535	1 980	912	889	1 361	446	337	1 978	628	1 429
With own children under 18 years	262	929	289	315	568	188	168	761	211	603
Number of own children under 18 years	476	1 672	531	554	972	322	274	1 379	479	1 107
Married-couple families	489	1 690	714	714	1 025	394	271	1 566	465	1 185
With own children under 18 years	247	802	248	265	475	176	126	654	178	511
Number of own children under 18 years	449	1 474	465	484	833	302	204	1 170	319	969
Female householder, no husband present	39	234	126	133	235	44	58	322	120	206
With own children under 18 years	9	113	34	40	72	10	37	93	28	81
Number of own children under 18 years	17	179	56	58	106	18	64	146	52	122
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	752	2 587	1 220	1 195	1 894	582	791	2 663	823	1 847
Never married	193	644	326	308	528	144	225	791	255	460
Now married, except separated	487	1 731	774	735	1 114	402	378	1 622	479	1 208
Separated	14	28	16	20	34	17	36	13	26	76
Widowed	14	77	46	62	113	12	88	100	32	67
Divorced	44	107	58	70	105	18	83	114	44	86
Females 15 years and over	762	2 732	1 416	1 575	2 460	669	887	3 032	1 040	2 256
Never married	127	504	301	326	582	168	177	652	241	507
Now married, except separated	485	1 729	771	736	1 115	401	305	1 617	482	1 219
Separated	6	60	14	23	54	5	20	45	29	29
Widowed	101	288	242	383	579	74	322	554	245	366
Divorced	43	151	88	107	130	21	63	164	50	135

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2122	Tract 2123	Tract 2132	Tract 2133	Tract 2134	Tract 2135	Tract 2136	Tract 2137	Tract 2138	Tract 2139
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	5.6	1.8	3.1	3.9	12.3	.5	.4	1.0	.9	40.1
Square miles	2.2	.7	1.2	1.5	4.8	.2	.2	.4	.4	15.5
AGE										
All persons	5 630	3 206	5 399	1 945	4 696	1 344	1 263	2 657	1 872	1 771
Under 5 years	294	152	363	101	330	72	68	175	123	118
5 to 9 years	309	167	373	104	326	97	80	157	114	113
10 to 14 years	304	159	301	112	298	86	54	154	115	123
15 to 19 years	350	167	340	152	321	87	65	181	115	123
20 to 24 years	371	196	342	138	294	90	85	181	107	139
25 to 34 years	802	463	765	257	701	164	191	391	280	255
35 to 44 years	711	415	609	274	764	171	154	293	214	224
45 to 54 years	581	283	463	209	484	99	120	265	168	207
55 to 64 years	740	413	576	250	428	129	138	261	194	212
65 to 74 years	739	455	755	201	421	181	163	363	258	149
75 to 84 years	368	285	445	133	279	141	130	195	159	87
85 years and over	61	51	67	14	50	27	15	41	25	21
3 and 4 years	126	60	139	36	139	28	23	66	53	53
16 years and over	4 659	2 695	4 307	1 605	3 673	1 073	1 049	2 132	1 504	1 390
18 years and over	4 516	2 629	4 188	1 547	3 548	1 036	1 022	2 073	1 451	1 347
21 years and over	4 297	2 517	3 941	1 439	3 351	985	979	1 955	1 393	1 265
60 years and over	1 601	1 027	1 600	495	964	428	393	752	558	351
62 years and over	1 431	949	1 489	444	895	403	360	690	522	314
Median	40.1	42.5	38.3	38.8	35.9	39.4	40.7	38.4	38.9	35.7
Female	3 044	1 731	3 078	1 027	2 457	750	685	1 417	1 002	887
Under 5 years	152	74	182	53	162	42	32	83	69	51
5 to 9 years	154	85	179	51	167	52	35	81	48	56
10 to 14 years	164	66	137	70	163	39	26	70	58	55
15 to 19 years	210	161	260	80	154	34	37	88	52	57
20 to 24 years	192	89	192	68	153	49	41	102	53	78
25 to 34 years	398	233	444	127	343	79	101	187	138	117
35 to 44 years	363	214	321	139	382	84	84	142	98	107
45 to 54 years	305	142	243	103	239	50	59	130	90	106
55 to 64 years	415	220	351	137	222	82	69	153	109	106
65 to 74 years	450	297	477	114	241	120	103	222	153	94
75 to 84 years	250	189	311	86	193	100	87	122	114	53
85 years and over	40	42	49	13	38	19	11	34	20	11
3 and 4 years	67	29	57	20	68	17	17	30	34	23
16 years and over	2 542	1 493	2 545	845	1 928	611	587	1 161	818	714
18 years and over	2 480	1 461	2 483	817	1 865	595	574	1 131	800	692
21 years and over	2 379	1 403	2 338	767	1 775	571	545	1 073	769	657
60 years and over	976	657	1 042	295	587	292	244	476	352	201
62 years and over	883	622	967	267	552	273	226	441	335	183
Median	42.8	47.4	41.7	40.7	36.9	44.4	43.7	42.1	43.2	38.4
Median age	37.4	37.6	35.1	36.6	34.8	34.3	37.7	34.7	34.9	33.4
Male	2 586	1 475	2 321	918	2 239	594	578	1 240	870	884
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	5 630	3 206	5 399	1 945	4 696	1 344	1 263	2 657	1 872	1 771
In households	5 630	3 206	5 364	1 945	4 696	1 344	1 259	2 657	1 872	1 771
Householder	2 256	1 425	2 420	748	1 709	611	587	1 087	762	662
Family householder	1 581	860	1 494	551	1 291	334	346	677	534	487
Nonfamily householder	675	565	926	197	418	267	208	360	228	175
Living alone	627	532	865	184	381	251	185	334	211	160
Spouse	1 246	635	875	430	1 031	224	240	536	363	386
Child	1 726	906	1 687	614	1 607	414	356	816	591	574
Other relatives	295	158	269	117	264	58	74	151	106	106
Nonrelatives	107	82	111	36	85	29	35	67	50	43
Institutionalized persons	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.50	2.25	2.22	2.60	2.75	2.24	2.27	2.44	2.46	2.68
Persons per family	3.07	2.98	2.89	3.11	3.25	3.08	2.94	3.07	2.99	3.19
Persons 65 years and over	1 168	791	1 267	349	750	349	308	599	442	257
In households	1 168	791	1 248	348	750	349	308	599	442	257
Householder	827	573	914	244	497	275	213	435	299	185
Nonfamily householder	405	322	528	118	224	181	114	229	131	86
Living alone	399	317	514	116	219	179	109	224	126	86
Spouse	225	141	207	67	151	50	60	114	79	43
Other relatives	107	67	108	32	97	23	29	47	57	28
Nonrelatives	9	10	19	5	5	1	6	3	7	1
Institutionalized persons	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 581	860	1 494	551	1 291	334	346	727	534	487
With own children under 18 years	289	167	274	141	298	129	125	297	204	205
Number of own children under 18 years	999	537	1 145	358	1 068	281	217	526	383	374
Morried-couple families	1 246	635	875	430	1 031	224	240	536	363	386
With own children under 18 years	483	217	341	182	523	99	86	230	137	173
Number of own children under 18 years	856	412	598	304	957	198	151	405	255	322
Female householder, no husband present	274	166	526	92	188	92	84	141	136	68
With own children under 18 years	78	53	302	28	61	35	38	54	58	22
Number of own children under 18 years	126	97	500	46	99	68	60	99	114	35
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	2 149	1 222	1 782	775	1 777	472	469	988	693	692
Never married	641	385	546	251	541	163	169	352	230	201
Now married, except separated	1 297	660	912	447	1 075	235	253	556	373	412
Separated	17	28	36	9	29	16	18	22	17	12
Widowed	92	58	78	30	56	26	28	48	33	25
Divorced	102	91	140	38	76	33	34	65	40	42
Females 15 years and over	2 574	1 506	2 580	853	1 965	617	592	1 183	827	725
Never married	603	368	636	192	429	134	144	257	189	154
Now married, except separated	1 290	658	910	447	1 078	232	253	555	370	407
Separated	46	33	103	15	36	16	23	31	24	12
Widowed	504	333	598	163	328	181	128	266	183	126
Divorced	131	114	333	36	94	54	44	74	61	26

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2145	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2147	Tract 2148	Tract 2149	Tract 2150	Tract 2151	Tract 2152	Tract 2153	Tract 2154
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	2.5	7.2	4.6	8.8	25.7	4.7	2.4	7.7	234.6	97.8
Square miles	1.0	2.8	1.8	3.4	9.9	1.8	.9	3.0	90.6	37.8
AGE										
All persons	1 879	4 149	2 967	1 175	1 880	1 700	3 291	3 572	3 804	2 183
Under 5 years	95	290	203	85	100	104	196	210	251	131
5 to 9 years	111	278	205	80	103	110	196	177	255	149
10 to 14 years	93	262	188	85	130	96	178	153	261	111
15 to 19 years	102	265	168	86	123	105	197	179	254	134
20 to 24 years	101	264	203	86	128	137	221	257	214	145
25 to 34 years	303	606	424	151	243	246	518	703	509	326
35 to 44 years	245	554	370	169	268	204	455	446	596	317
45 to 54 years	166	366	313	130	209	183	312	332	513	236
55 to 64 years	239	488	314	109	192	191	394	410	390	253
65 to 74 years	243	430	331	122	225	210	395	441	343	234
75 to 84 years	153	289	185	59	140	98	202	217	173	125
85 years and over	57	63	13	19	16	27	47	45	22	22
3 and 4 years	35	118	87	30	41	40	72	90	102	55
16 years and over	1 563	3 263	2 333	911	1 529	1 374	2 681	3 006	2 984	1 774
18 years and over	1 515	3 170	2 280	877	1 480	1 333	2 610	2 932	2 880	1 713
21 years and over	1 452	3 010	2 153	807	1 392	1 258	2 483	2 810	2 731	1 629
60 years and over	566	1 038	752	267	488	433	828	945	767	519
62 years and over	517	937	699	233	449	390	770	852	698	467
Median	40.3	36.8	37.7	36.1	38.7	37.4	38.0	37.4	37.5	38.0
Female	998	2 280	1 677	631	993	890	1 723	1 869	1 854	1 124
Under 5 years	42	143	106	48	53	50	93	97	102	66
5 to 9 years	51	151	93	36	45	46	97	97	121	75
10 to 14 years	44	127	86	43	56	43	69	67	131	62
15 to 19 years	48	120	99	48	57	59	105	90	114	60
20 to 24 years	52	143	120	40	68	66	109	139	98	69
25 to 34 years	156	314	250	85	122	116	255	322	252	163
35 to 44 years	116	291	201	87	131	95	219	217	291	156
45 to 54 years	92	192	170	66	112	99	165	166	249	130
55 to 64 years	133	265	175	59	104	99	221	101	190	119
65 to 74 years	147	282	197	73	133	126	224	269	177	141
75 to 84 years	95	207	131	37	90	61	134	141	98	68
85 years and over	22	45	49	9	14	12	23	33	31	15
3 and 4 years	14	61	46	16	22	23	33	36	36	23
16 years and over	855	1 835	1 370	494	819	727	1 434	1 590	1 474	916
18 years and over	830	1 793	1 334	477	799	703	1 395	1 550	1 424	889
21 years and over	799	1 712	1 271	439	751	668	1 330	1 495	1 362	852
60 years and over	342	678	475	164	293	259	495	581	410	293
62 years and over	311	627	445	142	272	237	462	529	384	270
Median	43.4	39.7	39.6	37.2	40.5	39.8	40.2	40.4	38.7	38.9
Male	881	1 869	1 290	544	887	810	1 568	1 703	1 950	1 059
Median age	37.2	34.2	35.5	34.9	36.9	35.0	35.5	34.6	36.4	36.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 879	4 149	2 967	1 175	1 880	1 700	3 291	3 572	3 804	2 183
In households	1 879	4 149	2 872	1 175	1 880	1 700	3 291	3 533	3 756	2 183
Householder	790	1 735	1 172	442	724	665	1 333	1 561	1 371	881
Family householder	549	1 138	866	327	513	470	939	963	1 077	636
Nonfamily householder	241	597	306	115	211	195	394	598	294	245
Living alone	229	563	285	112	196	180	367	538	266	211
Spouse	419	825	569	245	391	361	689	718	689	513
Child	537	1 333	972	435	616	527	1 024	963	1 236	653
Other relatives	104	179	107	41	113	116	169	193	140	73
Nonrelatives	29	77	52	14	36	31	76	98	71	63
Institutionalized persons	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—
Persons per household	2.38	2.39	2.45	2.66	2.60	2.56	2.47	2.26	2.74	2.48
Persons per family	2.93	3.05	2.90	3.20	3.18	3.14	3.00	2.95	3.15	2.95
Persons 65 years and over	424	776	579	194	384	324	624	705	561	381
In households	424	776	486	194	384	324	624	705	516	381
Householder	291	557	342	144	262	220	439	493	334	259
Nonfamily householder	121	306	157	71	121	107	194	243	125	106
Living alone	120	304	154	71	119	103	192	239	124	103
Spouse	102	147	94	36	76	66	115	124	138	100
Other relatives	29	69	47	11	40	35	67	75	39	20
Nonrelatives	2	3	3	3	6	3	3	13	5	2
Institutionalized persons	—	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	549	1 138	866	327	513	470	939	963	1 077	636
With own children under 18 years	189	477	389	150	197	187	355	337	478	247
Number of own children under 18 years	334	909	661	283	366	329	632	592	863	436
Married-couple families	419	825	569	243	391	361	689	718	938	513
With own children under 18 years	151	323	212	151	180	152	280	282	332	200
Number of own children under 18 years	276	605	480	215	319	266	513	503	802	370
Female householder, no husband present	100	274	257	69	90	87	195	186	86	94
With own children under 18 years	35	140	165	33	31	29	62	44	29	37
Number of own children under 18 years	54	282	259	60	42	51	99	72	39	52
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	719	1 460	979	421	719	652	1 266	1 426	1 537	871
Never married	213	444	280	119	234	202	401	477	404	243
Now married, except separated	438	841	589	252	405	379	712	750	971	527
Separated	12	24	20	12	20	12	34	25	17	17
Widowed	30	46	43	22	40	43	57	62	46	32
Divorced	26	105	47	26	28	26	69	103	91	52
Females 15 years and over	861	1 859	1 392	504	828	738	1 455	1 606	1 500	921
Never married	178	427	339	107	215	172	356	400	272	177
Now married, except separated	435	841	590	251	402	374	715	742	964	529
Separated	17	71	50	16	18	16	30	39	15	12
Widowed	171	376	284	94	151	137	257	317	189	141
Divorced	60	144	129	36	42	39	97	108	60	62

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2155.01	Tract 2155.02	Tract 2155.03	Tract 2155.04	Tract 2156	Tract 2157.01	Tract 2157.02	Tract 2158	Tract 2159	Tract 2160
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	25.2	35.1	28.7	90.8	43.7	54.4	52.3	112.0	199.9	1.2
Square miles	9.7	13.6	11.1	35.0	16.9	21.0	20.2	43.2	77.2	.5
AGE										
All persons	3 014	4 685	1 907	3 637	4 594	2 496	2 028	2 634	3 344	1 108
Under 5 years	224	263	153	262	275	166	129	163	244	70
5 to 9 years	239	301	160	262	288	181	126	231	233	63
10 to 14 years	213	372	162	269	277	196	124	223	257	55
15 to 19 years	209	356	167	250	243	192	168	179	291	85
20 to 24 years	209	271	90	225	271	147	110	186	176	86
25 to 34 years	428	629	332	568	632	367	281	373	465	137
35 to 44 years	496	738	329	584	565	406	336	445	487	118
45 to 54 years	292	654	206	423	443	293	242	255	329	111
55 to 64 years	320	529	141	386	451	252	214	252	360	131
65 to 74 years	291	351	115	251	573	175	188	177	292	143
75 to 84 years	113	169	52	119	457	99	91	109	160	87
85 years and over	22	52	10	38	119	22	19	41	50	22
3 and 4 years	84	122	64	104	122	80	54	60	105	33
16 years and over	2 289	3 677	1 397	2 788	3 699	1 919	1 626	1 976	2 551	905
18 years and over	2 213	3 528	1 333	2 686	3 611	1 836	1 554	1 898	2 419	870
21 years and over	2 099	3 325	1 256	2 530	3 452	1 724	1 450	1 788	2 283	818
60 years and over	596	823	241	610	1 418	428	408	449	696	324
62 years and over	524	710	215	538	1 322	368	364	403	617	302
Median	35.5	37.1	31.9	34.7	40.5	35.0	37.6	34.2	35.1	39.5
Female	1 611	2 377	977	1 820	2 491	1 231	1 004	1 339	1 649	580
Under 5 years	122	123	89	117	115	77	47	84	110	32
5 to 9 years	118	157	85	126	147	75	65	98	93	29
10 to 14 years	124	181	85	128	136	89	66	112	125	23
15 to 19 years	99	179	73	140	123	85	82	133	138	43
20 to 24 years	97	124	37	95	138	87	48	86	83	38
25 to 34 years	229	324	163	273	315	185	144	204	233	68
35 to 44 years	265	363	178	298	277	196	155	211	230	61
45 to 54 years	152	335	95	209	229	144	124	126	163	48
55 to 64 years	169	251	69	197	256	132	106	134	202	78
65 to 74 years	169	185	64	140	338	95	91	100	144	84
75 to 84 years	60	116	32	116	62	39	76	89	58	58
85 years and over	17	39	7	27	96	14	26	39	18	18
3 and 4 years	46	61	37	46	51	37	14	34	46	16
16 years and over	1 224	1 872	703	1 422	2 068	976	816	1 025	1 288	487
18 years and over	1 185	1 800	673	1 363	2 028	934	779	991	1 226	471
21 years and over	1 133	1 703	637	1 282	1 944	886	731	938	1 164	447
60 years and over	333	457	131	338	908	242	218	265	371	202
62 years and over	292	400	120	304	848	209	195	246	331	190
Median	35.9	37.8	32.7	36.1	44.5	36.0	38.7	35.3	36.5	44.6
Male	1 403	2 308	930	1 817	2 103	1 265	1 024	1 295	1 695	528
Median age	35.0	36.4	31.3	33.8	36.4	33.7	36.7	32.6	33.7	35.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	3 014	4 685	1 907	3 637	4 594	2 496	2 028	2 634	3 344	1 108
In households	3 014	4 559	1 907	3 637	4 488	2 496	1 966	2 593	3 246	1 108
Householder	1 077	1 585	638	1 284	1 844	871	704	913	1 153	457
Family householder	885	1 315	529	1 043	1 244	698	563	726	918	291
Nonfamily householder	192	270	109	241	600	173	141	187	235	166
Living alone	176	238	91	225	560	152	122	167	202	154
Spouse	725	1 189	432	892	945	607	494	620	800	229
Child	1 083	1 613	733	1 271	1 391	860	654	934	1 089	316
Other relatives	85	127	62	121	211	95	69	70	119	58
Nonrelatives	44	45	42	69	97	63	45	56	85	48
Institutionalized persons	—	126	—	—	106	—	62	41	57	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—
Persons per household	2.80	2.88	2.99	2.83	2.43	2.87	2.79	2.84	2.82	2.42
Persons per family	3.14	3.23	3.32	3.19	3.05	3.24	3.16	3.24	3.19	3.07
Persons 65 years and over	426	572	177	408	1 149	296	298	327	502	232
Householder	426	464	177	408	1 050	296	253	286	446	207
Nonfamily householder	270	294	110	284	756	204	162	190	304	183
Living alone	93	114	35	129	401	92	64	79	114	101
Spouse	92	112	35	128	394	90	63	78	107	99
Other relatives	121	113	40	82	208	61	63	75	108	46
Nonrelatives	33	51	26	40	79	29	26	20	28	17
Institutionalized persons	2	4	1	2	1	2	2	1	7	6
Other persons in group quarters	—	108	—	—	99	—	45	41	55	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	885	1 315	529	1 043	1 244	698	563	726	918	291
With own children under 18 years	419	614	291	491	499	323	253	371	425	118
Number of own children under 18 years	742	1 120	354	758	805	497	414	604	816	247
Married-couple families	725	1 189	432	892	1 042	692	494	620	800	229
With own children under 18 years	333	569	242	432	380	299	230	319	373	96
Number of own children under 18 years	635	1 055	461	794	688	566	408	617	733	173
Female householder, no husband present	133	93	73	107	238	60	41	76	72	46
With own children under 18 years	74	34	38	40	105	17	13	36	31	19
Number of own children under 18 years	118	48	73	68	204	27	19	58	54	28
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	1 091	1 833	714	1 395	1 661	963	823	972	1 289	424
Never married	271	477	211	343	495	242	237	245	322	125
Now married, except separated	742	1 221	443	923	978	628	506	634	838	236
Separated	15	13	4	11	20	16	12	21	28	12
Widowed	23	55	21	41	72	24	23	26	38	18
Divorced	40	67	35	68	90	53	46	46	63	33
Females 15 years and over	1 247	1 916	718	1 449	2 093	990	826	1 045	1 321	496
Never married	243	388	138	268	422	172	166	168	241	102
Now married, except separated	742	1 212	447	920	983	629	504	638	832	235
Separated	19	17	8	18	53	13	19	19	17	14
Widowed	152	236	75	183	522	140	107	144	183	111
Divorced	91	63	50	60	113	36	30	62	48	34

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.								
	Tract 2161	Tract 2162	Tract 2163	Tract 2164	Tract 2165.01	Tract 2165.02	Tract 2166	Tract 2167	Tract 2168
LAND AREA									
Square kilometers	75.0	43.4	87.3	63.5	2.8	56.9	84.1	1.8	116.1
Square miles	29.0	16.8	33.7	24.5	1.1	22.0	32.5	.7	44.8
AGE									
All persons	4 503	1 509	3 921	1 937	2 060	3 534	6 008	3 951	3 454
Under 5 years	287	97	270	111	124	198	358	247	176
5 to 9 years	297	83	313	126	133	227	382	239	183
10 to 14 years	331	72	288	136	136	258	395	229	160
15 to 19 years	296	92	254	130	133	463	688	239	189
20 to 24 years	274	88	233	107	76	193	535	242	220
25 to 34 years	660	181	681	266	245	412	845	525	528
35 to 44 years	634	179	590	328	359	646	971	476	555
45 to 54 years	487	150	387	222	254	371	547	406	406
55 to 64 years	480	188	392	216	240	349	508	463	424
65 to 74 years	488	236	293	168	196	264	423	487	367
75 to 84 years	219	123	182	100	131	126	264	311	200
85 years and over	50	20	38	27	33	27	92	87	46
3 and 4 years	115	32	106	46	57	86	152	100	77
16 years and over	3 515	1 238	3 000	1 537	1 644	2 809	4 803	3 796	2 902
18 years and over	3 398	1 203	2 896	1 476	1 588	2 728	4 509	3 092	2 819
21 years and over	3 244	1 154	2 760	1 413	1 514	2 301	4 061	2 947	2 708
60 years and over	999	488	717	411	488	603	1 052	1 146	844
62 years and over	913	442	650	372	443	538	944	1 043	767
Median	36.6	43.0	34.2	37.8	40.5	35.3	33.2	40.3	39.7
Female									
2 319	790	2 009	975	1 063	1 732	2 982	2 118	1 673	
Under 5 years	148	52	140	44	54	90	175	119	85
5 to 9 years	146	42	163	55	64	102	182	119	85
10 to 14 years	157	36	144	60	70	111	191	112	85
15 to 19 years	140	51	121	62	51	114	232	114	73
20 to 24 years	141	43	112	47	36	72	227	128	101
25 to 34 years	343	88	351	135	124	211	433	268	240
35 to 44 years	316	89	284	172	192	325	464	226	266
45 to 54 years	252	79	187	108	121	170	269	211	183
55 to 64 years	251	105	211	114	129	181	257	253	206
65 to 74 years	263	163	163	94	119	145	220	293	198
75 to 84 years	126	64	107	61	84	79	177	213	114
85 years and over	36	16	25	23	26	15	65	62	30
3 and 4 years	53	17	49	20	29	41	76	44	33
16 years and over	1 839	650	1 532	803	866	1 410	2 406	1 743	1 395
18 years and over	1 778	633	1 489	777	843	1 369	2 257	1 695	1 358
21 years and over	1 702	604	1 421	744	814	1 168	2 054	1 629	1 319
60 years and over	556	272	404	237	294	334	604	714	451
62 years and over	514	238	368	221	268	300	548	645	411
Median	35.8	42.1	34.1	35.5	38.4	33.4	31.8	36.9	38.7
Male									
2 184	719	1 912	962	997	1 802	3 026	1 833	1 781	
Median age	35.8	42.1	34.1	35.5	38.4	33.4	31.8	36.9	38.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	4 503	1 509	3 921	1 937	2 060	3 534	6 008	3 951	3 454
In households	4 503	1 509	3 921	1 937	2 060	3 534	6 008	3 951	3 454
Householder	1 725	642	1 452	720	813	1 137	1 896	1 627	1 225
Family householder	1 334	431	1 112	550	622	922	1 496	1 089	868
Nonfamily householder	391	211	340	170	191	215	400	538	357
Living alone	345	190	306	150	184	183	305	505	332
Spouse	1 165	355	933	469	560	832	1 321	806	706
Child	1 379	406	1 277	629	674	1 074	1 782	1 237	881
Other relatives	64	24	54	24	49	87	137	173	157
Nonrelatives	114	40	114	34	65	116	90	58	58
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	31	—	—	141	—	427
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	21	—	—	339	615	18	—
Persons per household	2.61	2.35	2.49	2.65	2.53	2.81	2.77	2.42	2.47
Persons per family	3.00	2.92	3.10	3.09	2.97	3.16	3.17	3.03	3.01
Persons 65 years and over	757	379	513	295	360	417	779	885	613
In households	757	379	513	295	360	417	779	885	613
Householder	501	254	348	192	234	253	411	635	390
Nonfamily householder	206	117	150	92	103	92	160	327	186
Living alone	198	111	148	90	101	88	158	321	182
Spouse	204	111	115	60	109	164	174	117	117
Other relatives	42	28	31	16	27	46	59	68	54
Nonrelatives	10	5	5	—	1	9	8	8	5
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	27	—	—	137	—	47
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 334	431	1 112	550	622	922	1 496	1 089	868
With own children under 18 years	564	153	516	250	250	434	717	411	332
Number of own children under 18 years	1 305	289	944	435	458	785	1 306	797	584
Married-couple families	1 165	355	933	469	560	832	1 321	806	706
With own children under 18 years	476	120	446	223	224	402	640	310	282
Number of own children under 18 years	882	239	833	396	425	734	1 182	612	501
Female householder, no husband present	132	54	115	60	49	63	119	217	109
With own children under 18 years	72	22	45	21	20	24	54	89	35
Number of own children under 18 years	131	38	72	29	25	39	97	167	47
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	1 720	597	1 488	748	792	1 422	2 439	1 468	1 524
Never married	374	150	378	207	179	472	857	469	648
Now married, except separated	1 191	361	960	478	566	858	1 374	824	724
Separated	24	15	23	7	4	14	30	32	19
Widowed	59	37	45	18	16	25	87	66	62
Divorced	72	34	82	38	27	53	91	71	71
Females 15 years and over	1 868	660	1 562	816	875	1 429	2 434	1 768	1 411
Never married	291	131	280	157	175	430	629	401	403
Now married, except separated	1 193	364	957	476	571	857	1 365	823	726
Separated	34	15	35	8	8	13	40	48	20
Widowed	235	119	194	133	140	145	307	378	199
Divorced	115	31	96	42	38	54	93	118	63

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.					Monroe County			
	Tract 2169	Tract 2170	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2179	Tract 3001	Tract 3002	Tract 3003	Tract 3004
LAND AREA									
Square kilometers	44.9	72.3	—	—	4.0	202.7	199.4	453.0	165.9
Square miles	17.3	27.9	—	—	1.6	78.3	77.0	174.9	64.1
AGE									
All persons	4 335	5 000	3	—	4 133	8 015	7 204	13 134	11 344
Under 5 years	234	297	—	—	217	755	461	1 153	920
5 to 9 years	281	233	—	—	194	662	486	1 028	825
10 to 14 years	266	244	—	—	213	526	456	921	889
15 to 19 years	263	281	—	—	257	409	404	713	758
20 to 24 years	249	305	—	—	265	418	446	636	616
25 to 34 years	619	602	—	—	592	1 762	1 159	2 265	1 882
35 to 44 years	619	527	—	—	482	1 297	1 081	2 018	2 067
45 to 54 years	534	578	—	—	385	721	867	1 264	1 206
55 to 64 years	552	637	—	—	507	692	749	1 398	966
65 to 74 years	419	462	1	—	581	506	636	1 232	809
75 to 84 years	246	479	2	—	382	224	365	416	322
85 years and over	53	155	—	—	58	43	94	90	84
3 and 4 years	100	124	—	—	101	304	194	461	356
16 years and over	3 497	4 172	3	—	3 461	5 980	5 715	9 880	8 564
18 years and over	3 395	4 069	3	—	3 373	5 801	5 565	9 569	8 233
21 years and over	3 241	3 883	3	—	3 212	5 593	5 320	9 198	7 824
60 years and over	999	1 647	3	—	1 325	1 132	1 481	2 566	1 723
62 years and over	886	1 512	3	—	1 234	978	1 341	2 248	1 513
Median	39.1	45.2	75.5	—	41.8	32.2	36.5	34.4	34.0
Female	2 256	2 751	2	—	2 179	3 954	3 643	6 521	5 699
Under 5 years	120	146	—	—	114	349	228	548	430
5 to 9 years	135	132	—	—	95	311	241	489	406
10 to 14 years	115	117	—	—	85	278	216	410	425
15 to 19 years	129	129	—	—	113	178	202	327	364
20 to 24 years	115	170	—	—	128	225	206	317	310
25 to 34 years	312	308	—	—	272	892	567	1 193	976
35 to 44 years	312	279	—	—	233	602	544	971	1 021
45 to 54 years	261	289	—	—	183	361	435	623	585
55 to 64 years	312	349	—	—	311	344	393	736	509
65 to 74 years	228	393	1	—	267	265	341	613	417
75 to 84 years	161	314	1	—	238	119	208	236	202
85 years and over	36	125	—	—	42	28	62	58	54
3 and 4 years	52	55	—	—	48	142	99	222	156
16 years and over	1 838	2 332	2	—	1 868	2 978	2 911	5 000	4 364
18 years and over	1 790	2 285	2	—	1 831	2 897	2 834	4 853	4 207
21 years and over	1 714	2 194	2	—	1 759	2 809	2 722	4 688	4 014
60 years and over	586	1 017	2	—	829	593	830	1 342	939
62 years and over	513	947	2	—	769	505	752	1 172	829
Median	40.7	47.9	70.5	—	47.9	32.2	37.6	34.8	34.5
Male	2 079	2 249	1	—	1 954	4 061	3 561	6 613	5 645
Median age	37.0	41.8	83.5	—	36.8	32.2	35.5	34.0	33.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	4 335	5 000	3	—	4 133	8 015	7 204	13 134	11 344
In households	4 335	4 709	3	—	4 100	8 015	6 981	13 086	11 241
Householder	1 624	2 032	1	—	1 842	2 901	2 711	4 778	4 003
Family householder	1 261	1 391	1	—	1 125	2 297	1 938	3 770	3 135
Nonfamily householder	363	641	—	—	717	604	773	1 008	868
Living alone	341	601	—	—	647	457	611	798	638
Spouse	1 012	1 019	1	—	858	2 062	1 630	3 267	2 746
Child	1 439	1 367	—	—	1 083	2 543	2 018	4 165	3 661
Other relatives	210	208	1	—	132	249	272	451	390
Nonrelatives	50	83	—	—	132	260	350	425	441
Institutionalized persons	—	291	—	—	33	—	—	—	50
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	48	53
Persons per household	2.67	2.32	3.00	—	2.23	2.76	2.58	2.74	2.81
Persons per family	3.11	2.86	3.00	—	2.89	3.11	2.92	3.09	3.17
Persons 65 years and over	1 186	1 096	3	—	1 021	773	1 095	1 738	1 215
In households	718	1 024	3	—	1 021	773	1 081	1 736	1 169
Householder	490	726	1	—	729	473	691	1 062	699
Nonfamily householder	199	370	—	—	351	156	275	334	227
Living alone	198	363	—	—	344	148	261	312	217
Spouse	131	206	1	—	219	224	285	501	324
Other relatives	94	83	1	—	67	57	91	156	126
Nonrelatives	3	9	—	—	6	19	14	17	20
Institutionalized persons	—	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2	3
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 261	1 391	1	—	1 125	2 297	1 938	3 770	3 135
With own children under 18 years	486	524	—	—	375	648	770	1 788	1 552
Number of own children under 18 years	860	860	—	—	673	2 105	1 506	3 364	2 921
Married-couple families	1 012	1 019	1	—	858	2 062	1 630	3 267	2 746
With own children under 18 years	437	350	—	—	295	1 027	686	1 523	1 367
Number of own children under 18 years	806	609	—	—	535	1 907	1 279	2 940	2 612
Female householder, no husband present	174	289	—	—	216	150	240	354	274
With own children under 18 years	40	153	—	—	66	70	110	195	135
Number of own children under 18 years	74	226	—	—	117	130	181	318	223
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	1 688	1 870	1	—	1 622	3 056	2 843	4 958	4 272
Never married	502	565	—	—	560	1 448	770	1 049	1 048
Now married, except separated	1 042	1 053	1	—	884	2 119	1 735	3 388	2 827
Separated	20	28	—	—	31	63	49	73	69
Widowed	65	120	—	—	53	61	92	135	82
Divorced	59	104	—	—	94	165	197	313	246
Females 15 years and over	1 866	2 356	2	—	1 887	3 016	2 958	5 074	4 438
Never married	426	506	1	—	414	432	578	772	787
Now married, except separated	1 039	1 060	1	—	880	2 119	1 712	3 384	2 839
Separated	29	65	—	—	37	58	69	126	98
Widowed	306	546	—	—	432	227	358	485	398
Divorced	66	179	—	—	124	180	241	307	316

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.							
	Tract 3005	Tract 3006	Tract 3007	Tract 3008	Tract 3009	Tract 3010	Tract 3011	Tract 3012
LAND AREA								
Square kilometers	60.0	4.2	3.3	4.6	13.7	71.7	99.3	155.2
Square miles	23.2	1.6	1.3	1.8	5.3	27.7	38.3	59.9
AGE								
All persons	4 677	3 797	4 999	5 259	4 821	6 565	6 681	12 494
Under 5 years	358	223	166	311	237	439	470	1 041
5 to 9 years	355	242	164	286	283	464	457	1 113
10 to 14 years	267	249	152	262	285	467	425	961
15 to 19 years	292	263	1 208	272	313	431	433	793
20 to 24 years	404	304	1 228	597	264	343	399	634
25 to 34 years	703	583	497	891	632	1 042	1 122	2 220
35 to 44 years	774	578	353	662	693	1 233	1 214	2 252
45 to 54 years	495	377	250	440	606	748	718	1 210
55 to 64 years	392	377	278	429	620	682	595	1 007
65 to 74 years	387	370	322	570	560	462	463	838
75 to 84 years	194	177	276	395	258	210	251	333
85 years and over	56	53	105	144	70	44	134	89
3 and 4 years	146	92	68	117	103	184	203	434
16 years and over	3 637	3 087	4 488	4 347	3 965	5 101	5 243	9 188
18 years and over	3 543	2 916	4 425	4 246	3 828	4 916	5 053	8 869
21 years and over	3 310	2 754	2 758	4 013	3 635	4 703	4 821	8 453
60 years and over	829	796	873	1 374	1 219	1 060	1 161	1 792
62 years and over	757	739	809	1 281	1 084	915	1 041	1 599
Median	34.5	35.6	21.7	35.1	40.8	35.6	35.3	33.0
Female	2 335	2 030	2 820	2 869	2 512	3 284	3 334	6 245
Under 5 years	175	104	78	116	154	213	248	517
5 to 9 years	155	114	88	141	134	219	229	540
10 to 14 years	138	124	84	133	142	239	209	451
15 to 19 years	137	131	684	140	143	228	198	355
20 to 24 years	194	172	694	280	137	155	182	338
25 to 34 years	355	318	237	458	335	546	543	1 153
35 to 44 years	381	301	187	355	355	593	594	1 076
45 to 54 years	236	198	143	235	320	368	342	587
55 to 64 years	205	219	151	240	331	336	304	534
65 to 74 years	214	203	204	351	302	243	242	424
75 to 84 years	104	109	187	267	150	119	133	196
85 years and over	41	37	83	115	42	30	111	74
3 and 4 years	71	50	33	57	52	90	108	216
16 years and over	1 834	1 655	2 552	2 413	2 096	2 568	2 614	4 656
18 years and over	1 788	1 598	2 516	2 355	2 033	2 470	2 535	4 518
21 years and over	1 695	1 516	1 574	2 244	1 941	2 359	2 420	4 310
60 years and over	461	469	569	883	686	650	650	977
62 years and over	426	435	533	831	608	493	585	878
Median	35.3	36.6	21.7	38.4	42.2	35.5	35.8	33.2
Male	2 342	1 767	2 179	2 390	2 309	3 281	3 347	6 249
Median age	33.7	34.5	21.7	32.3	39.2	35.8	34.6	32.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	4 677	3 797	4 999	5 259	4 821	6 565	6 681	12 494
In households	4 346	3 777	2 861	5 119	4 776	6 503	6 288	12 341
Householder	1 580	1 519	1 260	2 295	1 909	2 386	2 272	4 240
Family householder	1 207	1 021	701	1 260	1 387	1 835	1 773	3 528
Nonfamily householder	373	498	559	1 035	522	551	499	712
Living alone	285	393	451	812	428	419	384	542
Spouse	1 051	781	526	1 170	1 331	1 545	1 503	3 137
Child	1 374	1 093	718	1 228	1 336	2 038	2 017	4 203
Other relatives	181	170	126	196	184	201	191	372
Nonrelatives	160	214	231	466	177	261	263	389
Institutionalized persons	31	—	135	67	45	31	393	153
Other persons in group quarters	300	20	2 003	73	—	31	—	—
Persons per household	2.75	2.49	2.27	2.23	2.50	2.73	2.77	2.91
Persons per family	3.16	3.00	2.95	2.87	2.94	3.10	3.12	3.19
Persons 65 years and over	637	600	703	1 109	888	716	848	1 260
In households	568	598	579	1 041	884	683	666	1 167
Householder	352	390	423	765	575	417	426	690
Nonfamily householder	130	173	253	431	233	141	151	207
Living alone	123	164	248	417	218	136	140	195
Spouse	146	144	117	222	236	179	172	320
Other relatives	61	49	36	47	59	77	55	139
Nonrelatives	9	15	3	7	14	10	13	18
Institutionalized persons	29	—	123	58	4	29	182	93
Other persons in group quarters	40	2	1	10	—	4	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 207	1 021	701	1 260	1 387	1 835	1 773	3 528
With own children under 18 years	559	442	294	525	505	848	858	1 850
Number of own children under 18 years	1 049	796	511	928	896	1 564	1 530	3 444
Married-couple families	1 051	781	526	934	1 170	1 617	1 545	3 137
With own children under 18 years	498	313	219	451	413	744	741	1 624
Number of own children under 18 years	955	589	389	643	755	1 387	1 358	3 066
Female householder, no husband present	111	194	134	264	162	147	145	258
With own children under 18 years	41	104	65	142	69	72	76	148
Number of own children under 18 years	62	170	99	222	107	118	111	252
MARITAL STATUS								
Males 15 years and over	1 830	1 395	1 947	1 959	1 896	2 582	2 681	4 639
Never married	514	407	1 199	706	469	635	705	993
Now married, except separated	1 124	822	978	1 214	1 165	1 665	1 630	3 231
Separated	27	30	26	42	54	65	65	57
Widowed	59	39	50	72	68	57	78	103
Ororced	106	97	85	139	103	171	203	255
Females 15 years and over	1 867	1 688	2 570	2 441	2 120	2 613	2 648	4 737
Never married	408	431	1 484	642	394	492	485	731
Now married, except separated	1 113	815	975	984	1 215	1 661	1 600	3 237
Separated	33	55	41	69	48	53	68	69
Widowed	206	232	319	462	295	234	300	411
Ororced	107	155	151	284	168	173	195	289

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.		Wyoming County						
	Tract 3013	Tract 3014	Tract 4001	Tract 4002	Tract 4003	Tract 4004	Tract 4005	Tract 4006	Tract 4007
LAND AREA									
Square kilometers	139.7	.4	115.8	375.0	95.9	80.6	87.2	95.2	179.0
Square miles	53.9	.1	44.7	144.8	37.0	31.1	33.7	36.8	69.1
AGE									
All persons	6 592	127	2 997	3 848	4 517	4 377	4 284	3 845	4 208
Under 5 years	499	12	248	322	302	308	281	241	304
5 to 9 years	486	16	250	324	335	331	345	242	308
10 to 14 years	488	8	249	306	334	359	365	250	325
15 to 19 years	399	5	230	317	631	357	388	264	352
20 to 24 years	377	5	189	250	325	293	256	244	286
25 to 34 years	1 084	39	465	575	628	662	665	577	625
35 to 44 years	1 050	16	453	637	655	750	659	547	659
45 to 54 years	710	7	286	412	435	525	450	359	486
55 to 64 years	591	10	256	305	339	352	376	350	339
65 to 74 years	571	5	212	249	325	277	316	373	318
75 to 84 years	271	4	126	116	141	134	153	264	168
85 years and over	—	—	33	35	47	29	30	134	39
3 and 4 years	205	2	88	137	118	130	125	106	136
16 years and over	5 028	90	2 201	2 838	3 487	3 308	3 186	3 062	3 199
18 years and over	4 856	87	2 110	2 704	3 353	3 146	3 025	2 938	3 062
21 years and over	4 657	86	1 982	2 536	2 781	2 968	2 845	2 792	2 867
60 years and over	1 219	16	502	560	711	606	691	977	711
62 years and over	1 112	15	452	517	654	533	614	905	625
Median	34.7	28.9	32.2	32.4	30.4	33.5	32.7	36.8	33.6
Female	3 300	66	1 553	1 944	2 307	2 204	2 044	2 053	2 106
Under 5 years	253	7	135	163	136	152	134	110	133
5 to 9 years	240	8	128	178	165	171	165	118	154
10 to 14 years	230	6	122	145	168	172	143	141	170
15 to 19 years	188	3	122	147	335	164	153	114	174
20 to 24 years	186	4	105	125	163	150	121	124	151
25 to 34 years	567	19	240	289	318	345	330	291	309
35 to 44 years	496	8	230	319	332	374	312	270	321
45 to 54 years	349	2	128	196	208	250	214	172	227
55 to 64 years	313	5	130	156	170	183	197	191	176
65 to 74 years	270	2	120	138	174	147	179	230	174
75 to 84 years	164	2	67	66	107	77	74	173	96
85 years and over	44	—	26	22	31	19	22	119	21
3 and 4 years	99	2	45	69	51	63	60	47	60
16 years and over	2 527	44	1 141	1 434	1 807	1 675	1 575	1 665	1 615
18 years and over	2 448	43	1 094	1 363	1 738	1 604	1 508	1 602	1 546
21 years and over	2 354	42	1 028	1 287	1 437	1 518	1 421	1 548	1 459
60 years and over	645	7	280	310	398	334	381	635	386
62 years and over	584	7	256	289	369	298	339	591	345
Median	34.8	26.3	32.0	32.8	30.8	33.7	34.3	39.6	34.0
Male	3 292	61	1 444	1 904	2 210	2 173	2 240	1 792	2 102
Median age	34.5	31.8	32.5	32.1	29.9	33.2	31.3	34.3	33.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	6 592	127	2 997	3 848	4 517	4 377	4 284	3 845	4 208
In households	6 496	127	2 990	3 840	4 114	4 371	4 132	3 615	4 184
Householder	2 309	43	1 109	1 357	1 504	1 570	1 501	1 474	1 487
Family householder	1 861	38	804	1 039	1 103	1 214	1 150	992	1 162
Nonfamily householder	448	5	305	318	401	356	351	482	325
Living alone	345	3	255	267	353	295	309	440	286
Spouse	1 641	36	637	859	931	1 047	973	800	964
Child	2 083	45	1 027	1 369	1 442	1 506	1 414	1 131	1 469
Other relatives	232	—	100	124	133	117	152	113	145
Nonrelatives	231	3	117	131	104	131	92	97	119
Institutionalized persons	88	—	1	—	—	—	148	214	24
Other persons in group quarters	8	—	6	8	403	6	4	16	—
Persons per household	2.81	2.95	2.70	2.83	2.74	2.78	2.75	2.45	2.81
Persons per family	3.13	3.13	3.19	3.26	3.27	3.20	3.21	3.06	3.22
Persons 65 years and over	908	9	371	400	532	440	499	771	523
In households	830	9	370	400	532	439	499	603	503
Householder	518	5	272	261	365	281	340	445	329
Nonfamily householder	163	2	151	118	168	119	140	242	128
Living alone	153	1	146	111	163	113	138	237	124
Spouse	231	3	70	98	133	112	128	120	131
Other relatives	71	—	24	32	27	28	28	35	29
Nonrelatives	10	1	4	—	7	14	3	3	14
Institutionalized persons	78	—	1	—	—	—	—	165	20
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	3	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 861	38	804	1 039	1 103	1 214	1 150	992	1 162
With own children under 18 years	822	21	412	544	552	650	568	463	576
Number of own children under 18 years	1 622	40	810	1 069	1 088	1 164	1 037	835	1 056
Married-couple families	1 641	36	637	859	931	1 047	973	800	964
With own children under 18 years	765	20	320	448	464	548	479	365	487
Number of own children under 18 years	1 444	39	644	889	918	989	899	683	913
Female householder, no husband present	142	1	118	127	125	120	129	152	138
With own children under 18 years	65	—	72	81	68	66	69	80	64
Number of own children under 18 years	105	—	132	141	126	155	111	125	103
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	2 542	46	1 082	1 438	1 708	1 670	1 691	1 428	1 621
Never married	574	6	260	392	579	438	518	384	423
Now married, except separated	1 698	38	657	879	955	1 063	997	848	996
Separated	46	—	28	34	27	26	31	28	32
Widowed	78	—	36	31	48	39	42	52	51
Divorced	146	2	101	102	99	104	103	116	119
Females 15 years and over	2 577	45	1 168	1 458	1 838	1 709	1 602	1 684	1 649
Never married	414	6	231	267	547	329	288	314	332
Now married, except separated	1 700	36	653	883	961	1 071	1 000	824	986
Separated	45	—	32	37	27	36	33	35	37
Widowed	273	1	153	154	185	146	177	366	182
Divorced	145	2	99	117	118	127	104	145	112

Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA		Lockawanna County		Luzerne County	
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Columbia County	Total	Scranton city	Total	Wilkes-Barre city
AGE						
All persons	720 692	62 588	215 634	79 498	321 906	45 673
Under 5 years	44 112	3 706	12 862	4 655	18 761	2 475
5 to 9 years	44 711	3 861	12 958	4 581	19 188	2 524
10 to 14 years	43 581	3 772	12 874	4 387	18 727	2 392
15 to 19 years	50 559	5 660	14 773	5 601	21 221	3 415
20 to 24 years	50 690	6 240	15 088	6 411	21 138	4 003
25 to 34 years	104 356	8 767	30 372	11 348	45 695	6 438
35 to 44 years	101 173	8 544	29 347	9 684	44 183	5 540
45 to 54 years	72 894	6 198	21 403	6 938	33 004	4 017
55 to 64 years	75 246	5 887	22 948	8 089	35 474	4 961
65 to 74 years	76 419	5 857	24 313	9 608	36 548	5 414
75 to 84 years	45 063	3 168	14 803	6 357	22 309	3 547
85 years and over	11 888	928	3 893	1 839	5 658	947
3 and 4 years	18 106	1 493	5 233	1 849	7 772	1 019
16 years and over	579 402	50 512	174 217	64 984	261 398	37 811
18 years and over	561 374	48 946	168 974	63 234	253 362	36 760
21 years and over	525 792	43 844	158 707	58 716	239 263	33 782
60 years and over	174 339	13 047	55 527	22 333	83 995	12 639
62 years and over	159 028	11 856	50 838	20 670	76 798	11 623
Median	37.1	34.2	37.9	38.5	38.5	37.7
Female						
All persons	379 898	32 984	115 004	43 233	170 610	24 739
Under 5 years	21 404	1 829	6 249	2 323	9 072	1 236
5 to 9 years	21 753	1 937	6 198	2 187	9 374	1 236
10 to 14 years	21 285	1 824	6 229	2 102	9 237	1 209
15 to 19 years	25 350	3 059	7 499	2 861	10 449	1 678
20 to 24 years	25 730	3 342	7 601	3 255	10 587	2 001
25 to 34 years	52 736	4 478	15 471	5 778	22 761	3 190
35 to 44 years	50 562	4 263	14 900	4 953	22 018	2 757
45 to 54 years	37 986	3 199	10 987	3 423	16 863	2 102
55 to 64 years	40 982	3 047	12 752	4 598	19 446	2 799
65 to 74 years	44 587	3 367	14 389	5 845	21 626	3 300
75 to 84 years	29 446	1 963	9 800	4 306	14 848	2 482
85 years and over	8 967	676	2 929	1 402	4 329	749
3 and 4 years	8 722	741	2 524	918	3 711	514
16 years and over	311 033	27 032	94 942	36 155	141 005	20 824
18 years and over	302 263	26 293	92 357	35 286	137 082	20 319
21 years and over	283 988	23 347	87 058	32 771	130 113	18 853
60 years and over	105 576	7 583	34 145	14 176	51 629	8 084
62 years and over	97 195	6 983	31 540	13 199	47 649	7 513
Median	39.1	35.0	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.4
Male						
All persons	340 794	29 604	100 630	36 265	151 296	20 934
Median age	35.1	33.3	35.4	36.0	36.0	34.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	720 692	62 588	215 634	79 498	321 906	45 673
In households	697 649	59 027	208 642	75 357	313 688	43 186
Householder	277 568	23 327	83 608	31 990	127 312	18 850
Family householder	194 386	16 516	57 740	20 013	87 581	11 247
Nonfamily householder	83 182	6 811	25 868	11 977	39 731	7 603
Living alone	74 587	5 627	23 825	10 906	36 515	6 867
Spouse	154 866	13 793	45 054	14 599	68 191	7 994
Child	217 932	17 112	66 464	23 165	97 564	12 749
Other relatives	28 630	1 900	9 131	3 371	13 695	2 089
Nonrelatives	18 653	2 895	4 385	2 232	6 926	1 504
Institutionalized persons	10 706	675	3 305	1 648	5 453	845
Other persons in group quarters	12 337	2 886	3 687	2 493	2 785	1 642
Persons per household	2.52	2.53	2.50	2.36	2.47	2.30
Persons per family	3.07	2.99	3.09	3.06	3.05	3.04
Persons 65 years and over	133 370	9 953	43 009	17 804	64 515	9 908
In households	125 803	9 375	40 406	16 417	61 026	9 386
Householder	86 948	6 407	28 010	11 721	42 829	6 867
Nonfamily householder	41 915	3 032	13 650	6 270	21 317	3 847
Living alone	41 042	2 951	13 424	6 150	20 926	3 774
Spouse	26 878	2 325	8 357	3 206	12 321	1 627
Other relatives	10 743	532	3 714	1 333	5 300	772
Nonrelatives	1 234	111	325	157	576	120
Institutionalized persons	6 934	565	2 268	1 250	3 281	466
Other persons in group quarters	633	13	335	137	208	56
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	194 386	16 516	57 740	20 013	87 581	11 247
With own children under 18 years	81 711	7 092	23 673	8 007	35 512	4 487
Number of own children under 18 years	148 585	12 665	43 585	15 096	63 914	8 175
Married-couple families	154 947	13 792	45 043	14 580	68 271	7 981
With own children under 18 years	66 253	5 789	19 000	5 833	28 383	3 185
Number of own children under 18 years	123 186	10 581	35 715	11 330	52 293	6 059
Female householder, no husband present	30 316	2 003	9 913	4 367	15 020	2 624
With own children under 18 years	12 648	1 017	3 942	1 898	5 955	1 117
Number of own children under 18 years	21 102	1 658	6 762	3 323	9 852	1 855
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	272 832	23 855	80 612	29 254	122 303	17 224
Never married	81 077	7 061	24 843	10 125	36 978	6 420
Now married, except separated	160 918	14 241	46 754	15 254	71 046	8 422
Separated	4 651	354	1 280	554	2 185	396
Widowed	10 297	720	3 250	1 395	5 068	765
Divorced	15 889	1 479	4 485	1 924	7 026	1 221
Females 15 years and over	315 456	27 394	96 328	36 621	142 927	21 058
Never married	74 073	7 108	23 846	10 115	33 086	6 075
Now married, except separated	160 293	14 246	46 722	15 215	70 536	8 370
Separated	6 282	459	1 873	882	2 932	531
Widowed	53 871	3 632	17 482	7 497	27 248	4 457
Divorced	20 937	1 949	6 405	2 912	9 125	1 625

Table 2. **General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County		Luzerne County		Monroe County
	Monroe County	Tract 1002	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2166	Tract 3003
AGE					
All persons	92 766	1 818	3 658	5 475	12 548
Under 5 years	6 800	35	191	354	1 095
5 to 9 years	6 587	34	191	381	963
10 to 14 years	6 061	39	166	386	861
15 to 19 years	6 430	64	204	403	672
20 to 24 years	6 424	119	243	329	618
25 to 34 years	15 355	169	784	838	2 147
35 to 44 years	14 771	130	779	965	1 916
45 to 54 years	9 351	115	499	537	1 207
55 to 64 years	8 625	214	289	505	1 359
65 to 74 years	7 637	335	189	422	1 212
75 to 84 years	3 663	403	105	264	412
85 years and over	1 062	161	18	91	86
3 and 4 years	2 776	17	91	151	449
16 years and over	72 176	1 699	3 070	4 286	9 486
18 years and over	69 921	1 683	2 986	4 117	9 189
21 years and over	65 322	1 615	2 854	3 882	8 838
60 years and over	17 021	1 038	455	1 049	2 516
62 years and over	15 243	981	397	942	2 204
Median	34.2	64.7	35.6	35.5	34.6
Female	47 215	1 098	1 252	2 746	6 231
Under 5 years	3 304	23	89	172	521
5 to 9 years	3 177	15	103	181	453
10 to 14 years	2 945	20	83	185	388
15 to 19 years	3 158	33	94	181	307
20 to 24 years	3 284	53	57	155	305
25 to 34 years	7 916	62	153	431	1 135
35 to 44 years	7 239	51	211	460	919
45 to 54 years	4 662	51	181	264	600
55 to 64 years	4 537	120	116	256	712
65 to 74 years	4 044	235	99	219	601
75 to 84 years	2 176	302	53	177	235
85 years and over	773	133	13	65	55
3 and 4 years	1 353	12	39	75	215
16 years and over	37 229	1 035	953	2 180	4 799
18 years and over	36 155	1 028	913	2 103	4 660
21 years and over	33 831	991	867	1 997	4 505
60 years and over	9 498	752	262	602	1 316
62 years and over	8 539	720	203	547	1 149
Median	34.8	70.7	37.6	36.3	35.1
Male	45 551	720	2 406	2 729	6 317
Median age	33.6	48.6	35.0	34.6	34.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					
All persons	92 766	1 818	3 658	5 475	12 548
In households	89 232	1 342	2 536	5 211	12 507
Householder	33 370	1 021	857	1 885	4 598
Family householder	25 121	177	721	1 485	3 625
Nonfamily householder	8 249	844	136	400	973
Living alone	6 421	121	121	347	774
Spouse	21 653	105	636	1 313	3 142
Child	27 500	152	920	1 763	3 943
Other relatives	3 032	30	83	135	425
Nonrelatives	3 677	34	40	115	399
Institutionalized persons	947	193	1 122	140	—
Other persons in group quarters	2 587	283	—	124	41
Persons per household	2.68	1.32	2.96	2.77	2.72
Persons per family	3.08	2.64	3.28	3.16	3.07
Persons 65 years and over	12 362	899	3 121	777	1 710
In households	11 655	711	292	641	1 708
Householder	7 413	654	170	411	1 044
Nonfamily householder	2 851	585	67	160	326
Living alone	2 709	585	65	158	304
Spouse	3 084	44	77	163	498
Other relatives	990	13	37	59	149
Nonrelatives	168	—	8	8	17
Institutionalized persons	634	176	20	136	—
Other persons in group quarters	73	12	—	—	2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families	25 121	177	721	1 485	3 625
With own children under 18 years	11 680	60	344	709	1 692
Number of own children under 18 years	21 415	110	651	1 287	3 173
Married-couple families	21 659	101	627	1 311	3 143
With own children under 18 years	9 986	29	315	633	1 442
Number of own children under 18 years	18 707	57	602	1 164	2 777
Female householder, no husband present	2 476	65	52	118	337
With own children under 18 years	1 218	30	20	53	182
Number of own children under 18 years	1 944	52	35	96	291
MARITAL STATUS					
Males 15 years and over	35 529	670	2 133	2 146	4 760
Never married	9 270	369	791	582	1 005
Now married, except separated	22 513	116	847	1 360	3 257
Separated	629	17	115	26	69
Widowed	960	81	69	87	132
Divorced	2 157	87	311	91	297
Females 15 years and over	37 789	1 040	977	2 208	4 869
Never married	7 771	291	182	419	737
Now married, except separated	22 447	120	651	1 354	3 248
Separated	782	30	16	37	120
Widowed	4 148	491	93	307	475
Divorced	2 641	108	35	91	289

Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Lackawanna County			Luzerne County		Luzerne County		
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Total	Scranton city	Total	Wilkes-Barre city	Monroe County	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2166
AGE								
All persons	7 660	1 572	1 290	3 958	1 383	1 727	1 522	420
Under 5 years	625	204	174	248	163	144	—	—
5 to 9 years	543	156	130	213	140	158	—	1
10 to 14 years	555	159	132	202	131	151	—	1
15 to 19 years	860	147	99	456	147	150	12	239
20 to 24 years	894	140	112	500	104	169	183	172
25 to 34 years	1 758	282	243	1 114	242	312	753	6
35 to 44 years	1 234	190	159	718	193	286	434	1
45 to 54 years	475	92	77	224	92	144	96	—
55 to 64 years	361	84	72	158	96	109	32	—
65 to 74 years	230	79	64	80	48	68	10	—
75 to 84 years	93	30	25	32	20	29	2	—
85 years and over	32	9	3	13	7	7	—	—
3 and 4 years	238	95	83	81	55	50	—	—
16 years and over	5 825	1 023	832	3 250	917	1 250	1 522	418
18 years and over	5 503	965	792	3 060	859	1 194	1 522	310
21 years and over	4 900	882	737	2 750	785	1 089	1 494	135
60 years and over	539	125	125	194	121	168	24	—
62 years and over	466	147	118	160	98	146	18	—
Median	27.0	24.4	24.9	28.2	25.2	27.9	32.4	19.5
Female	2 857	728	596	1 195	678	759	3	198
Under 5 years	293	95	85	115	72	68	—	—
5 to 9 years	282	85	67	111	74	79	—	1
10 to 14 years	245	63	52	103	64	72	—	1
15 to 19 years	429	71	48	240	76	60	—	129
20 to 24 years	305	65	54	129	43	73	1	65
25 to 34 years	435	127	110	166	106	123	1	2
35 to 44 years	342	76	63	133	98	118	1	—
45 to 54 years	170	45	38	62	45	56	—	—
55 to 64 years	173	39	34	73	56	57	—	—
65 to 74 years	107	38	31	35	28	32	—	—
75 to 84 years	51	15	11	18	10	17	—	—
85 years and over	25	8	3	10	6	4	—	—
3 and 4 years	118	44	39	44	30	24	—	—
16 years and over	1 981	470	380	838	447	531	3	196
18 years and over	1 810	445	363	725	411	506	3	131
21 years and over	1 538	403	335	591	385	466	3	43
60 years and over	267	78	58	96	68	85	—	—
62 years and over	231	74	56	77	54	73	—	—
Median	22.8	23.7	23.8	20.8	25.7	28.0	30.5	18.9
Male	4 803	844	694	2 763	705	968	1 519	222
Median age	28.7	24.8	25.5	29.9	24.4	27.9	32.4	20.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	7 660	1 572	1 290	3 958	1 383	1 727	1 522	420
In households	5 022	1 354	1 150	1 863	1 301	1 552	—	3
Householder	1 701	457	387	624	456	535	—	1
Family householder	1 126	289	236	423	313	367	—	—
Nonfamily householder	575	168	151	201	143	168	—	—
Living alone	444	145	129	163	117	114	—	—
Spouse	524	109	87	160	109	225	—	—
Child	1 987	585	513	786	563	542	—	1
Other relatives	351	100	88	120	86	150	—	—
Nonrelatives	459	103	75	173	87	130	—	1
Institutionalized persons	1 804	125	60	1 592	26	45	1 522	—
Other persons in group quarters	834	93	80	503	56	130	—	417
Persons per household	2.73	2.61	2.59	2.72	2.71	2.89	—	2.00
Persons per family	3.36	3.38	3.42	3.27	3.23	3.44	—	2.00
Persons 65 years and over	355	118	92	125	75	104	12	—
In households	306	99	83	102	73	97	—	—
Householder	220	75	64	76	54	64	—	—
Nonfamily householder	105	43	38	38	25	21	—	—
Living alone	100	42	37	36	23	20	—	—
Spouse	45	16	12	12	9	16	—	—
Other relatives	32	4	3	3	2	15	—	—
Nonrelatives	9	4	2	4	1	2	—	—
Institutionalized persons	41	15	5	22	1	4	12	—
Other persons in group quarters	8	4	4	1	1	3	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 126	289	236	423	313	367	—	1
With own children under 18 years	710	185	150	279	210	215	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	1 647	490	429	639	444	455	—	1
Married-couple families	617	136	101	189	124	256	—	—
With own children under 18 years	343	70	49	112	75	139	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	700	117	89	238	139	303	—	1
Female householder, no husband present	420	133	119	200	162	78	—	—
With own children under 18 years	315	103	92	147	120	57	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	858	357	331	363	275	118	—	—
MARITAL STATUS								
Males 15 years and over	3 900	568	462	2 429	481	734	1 519	222
Never married	2 231	285	225	1 497	247	334	938	216
Now married, except separated	925	162	123	419	137	299	211	4
Separated	289	34	31	220	37	32	165	2
Widowed	73	17	16	45	14	10	24	—
Divorced	382	70	67	248	46	59	181	—
Females 15 years and over	2 037	485	392	866	468	540	3	196
Never married	1 023	242	192	498	208	178	2	191
Now married, except separated	545	113	90	168	111	234	1	1
Separated	130	24	20	65	52	38	—	2
Widowed	158	54	46	63	42	38	—	—
Divorced	181	52	44	72	55	52	—	—

Table 4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

(Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA
AGE	
All persons	580
Under 5 years	35
5 to 9 years	27
10 to 14 years	40
15 to 19 years	58
20 to 24 years	74
25 to 34 years	108
35 to 44 years	93
45 to 54 years	58
55 to 64 years	43
65 to 74 years	29
75 to 84 years	9
85 years and over	6
3 and 4 years	11
16 years and over	464
18 years and over	446
21 years and over	403
60 years and over	62
62 years and over	54
Median	30.0
Female	266
Under 5 years	15
5 to 9 years	11
10 to 14 years	14
15 to 19 years	31
20 to 24 years	31
25 to 34 years	48
35 to 44 years	44
45 to 54 years	30
55 to 64 years	22
65 to 74 years	12
75 to 84 years	5
85 years and over	3
3 and 4 years	4
16 years and over	221
18 years and over	211
21 years and over	187
60 years and over	31
62 years and over	26
Median	32.2
Male	314
Median age	28.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	
All persons	580
In households	533
Householder	198
Family householder	142
Nonfamily householder	56
Living alone	43
Spouse	96
Child	172
Other relatives	41
Nonrelatives	26
Institutionalized persons	21
Other persons in group quarters	26
Persons per household	2.73
Persons per family	3.25
Persons 65 years and over	44
In households	42
Householder	27
Nonfamily householder	10
Living alone	9
Spouse	6
Other relatives	8
Nonrelatives	1
Institutionalized persons	2
Other persons in group quarters	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families	142
With own children under 18 years	73
Number of own children under 18 years	120
Married-couple families	98
With own children under 18 years	52
Number of own children under 18 years	83
Female householder, no husband present	28
With own children under 18 years	15
Number of own children under 18 years	31
MARITAL STATUS	
Males 15 years and over	252
Never married	96
Now married, except separated	112
Separated	15
Widowed	6
Divorced	23
Females 15 years and over	226
Never married	65
Now married, except separated	106
Separated	4
Widowed	21
Divorced	30

Table 5. General Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lackawanna County			
		Total	Scranton city	Luzerne County	Monroe County
AGE					
All persons	3 827	1 364	747	1 488	666
Under 5 years	283	89	41	121	54
5 to 9 years	358	135	67	137	66
10 to 14 years	373	157	87	126	71
15 to 19 years	482	173	91	195	66
20 to 24 years	373	117	91	146	39
25 to 34 years	541	204	133	206	99
35 to 44 years	664	227	110	256	139
45 to 54 years	449	166	79	171	82
55 to 64 years	181	46	23	85	32
65 to 74 years	79	29	16	29	16
75 to 84 years	40	17	5	16	2
85 years and over	4	4	4	—	—
3 and 4 years	120	36	17	52	25
16 years and over	2 741	952	537	1 081	465
18 years and over	2 572	890	514	1 002	450
21 years and over	2 231	787	444	861	398
60 years and over	204	71	35	83	31
62 years and over	163	63	31	61	24
Median	25.8	25.5	24.8	25.8	28.9
Female					
All persons	2 014	700	361	791	349
Under 5 years	144	45	21	65	22
5 to 9 years	185	75	41	68	32
10 to 14 years	196	82	46	72	33
15 to 19 years	257	86	42	86	36
20 to 24 years	174	53	34	66	20
25 to 34 years	286	105	59	108	57
35 to 44 years	398	131	54	163	78
45 to 54 years	219	70	38	86	44
55 to 64 years	105	28	13	48	17
65 to 74 years	45	16	8	18	9
75 to 84 years	22	6	2	11	1
85 years and over	3	3	3	—	—
3 and 4 years	59	20	11	23	12
16 years and over	1 462	488	250	580	256
18 years and over	1 378	456	239	541	249
21 years and over	1 203	403	205	476	221
60 years and over	124	41	21	51	20
62 years and over	98	34	17	38	15
Median	27.0	25.8	24.5	27.9	30.2
Male					
All persons	1 813	664	386	697	317
Median age	24.1	25.2	25.0	23.3	26.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					
All persons	3 827	1 364	747	1 488	666
In households	3 577	1 295	700	1 382	640
Householder	908	333	187	350	156
Family householder	710	266	140	268	135
Nonfamily householder	198	67	47	82	21
Living alone	145	50	33	59	17
Spouse	793	260	125	322	156
Child	1 455	543	283	560	259
Other relatives	239	97	59	91	36
Nonrelatives	182	62	46	59	33
Institutionalized persons	13	8	4	3	—
Other persons in group quarters	237	61	43	103	26
Persons per household	3.37	3.55	3.56	3.26	3.49
Persons per family	3.86	4.05	4.19	3.74	3.81
Persons 65 years and over					
All persons	123	50	25	45	18
In households	119	47	24	44	18
Householder	38	14	8	12	6
Nonfamily householder	13	—	—	7	2
Living alone	12	—	—	6	2
Spouse	16	7	4	6	2
Other relatives	64	26	12	26	10
Nonrelatives	1	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons	3	2	1	1	—
Other persons in group quarters	1	1	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families	710	266	140	268	135
With own children under 18 years	509	190	97	197	98
Number of own children under 18 years	1 189	443	216	461	211
Married-couple families	610	234	122	220	125
With own children under 18 years	448	173	86	166	92
Number of own children under 18 years	1 062	401	188	394	204
Female householder, no husband present	70	25	13	33	5
With own children under 18 years	48	12	8	26	4
Number of own children under 18 years	99	28	18	59	3
MARITAL STATUS					
Males 15 years and over	1 324	485	299	518	213
Never married	580	205	150	245	67
Now married, except separated	699	267	140	254	138
Separated	13	3	1	7	1
Widowed	7	4	3	1	2
Divorced	25	6	5	11	5
Females 15 years and over	1 489	498	253	586	262
Never married	453	158	86	175	56
Now married, except separated	889	295	141	349	185
Separated	20	4	3	12	3
Widowed	76	25	13	28	9
Divorced	51	16	10	22	9

Table 6. General Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Lockawanna County				Monroe County	
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Scranton city		Luzerne County	Monroe County	Tract 3003
		Total				
AGE						
All persons	5 640	1 089	545	2 023	2 052	533
Under 5 years	529	111	64	171	203	64
5 to 9 years	537	107	63	160	213	52
10 to 14 years	527	99	50	151	238	66
15 to 19 years	586	122	59	198	180	46
20 to 24 years	444	92	48	181	125	21
25 to 34 years	1 127	179	91	453	422	118
35 to 44 years	862	124	63	321	372	98
45 to 54 years	424	92	38	151	152	26
55 to 64 years	269	67	28	106	76	22
65 to 74 years	203	51	15	80	51	11
75 to 84 years	100	36	21	39	15	4
85 years and over	32	9	5	12	5	5
3 and 4 years	198	43	26	54	82	26
16 years and over	3 947	748	356	1 505	1 365	343
18 years and over	3 746	712	341	1 444	1 294	321
21 years and over	3 368	626	296	1 314	1 186	296
60 years and over	451	127	55	183	98	27
62 years and over	399	112	47	165	83	23
Median	26.9	25.8	24.2	28.0	27.4	27.5
Female	2 718	565	270	862	1 063	284
Under 5 years	277	53	26	86	110	36
5 to 9 years	278	59	36	86	103	28
10 to 14 years	236	42	19	68	113	34
15 to 19 years	275	65	29	99	79	20
20 to 24 years	200	46	19	60	70	13
25 to 34 years	501	95	52	149	224	65
35 to 44 years	389	63	29	115	192	47
45 to 54 years	212	48	20	68	78	11
55 to 64 years	142	31	15	54	49	16
65 to 74 years	118	33	9	43	29	6
75 to 84 years	69	24	13	28	11	3
85 years and over	21	6	3	6	5	5
3 and 4 years	102	18	12	28	45	15
16 years and over	1 886	400	184	608	722	183
18 years and over	1 795	382	178	582	687	172
21 years and over	1 611	336	156	514	640	159
60 years and over	271	77	34	107	61	19
62 years and over	245	72	31	98	51	15
Median	27.0	27.0	26.2	28.5	28.0	28.0
Male	2 922	524	275	1 161	989	249
Median age	26.8	24.6	21.8	28.9	25.8	27.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	5 640	1 089	545	2 023	2 052	533
In households	4 978	1 005	498	1 593	1 978	531
Householder	1 504	335	165	493	556	158
Family householder	1 115	223	105	353	459	139
Nonfamily householder	389	112	60	140	97	19
Living alone	294	94	48	104	65	14
Spouse	928	155	66	295	411	100
Child	1 996	415	219	620	793	225
Other relatives	259	56	23	73	115	26
Nonrelatives	291	44	25	112	103	22
Institutionalized persons	414	24	9	349	16	—
Other persons in group quarters	248	60	38	81	58	2
Persons per household	2.99	2.73	2.79	2.85	3.32	3.54
Persons per family	3.47	3.41	3.52	3.30	3.61	3.73
Persons 65 years and over	335	96	41	131	71	20
In households	320	92	37	125	70	20
Householder	199	58	22	85	33	9
Nonfamily householder	99	32	10	39	14	3
Living alone	91	30	9	37	12	3
Spouse	70	17	7	26	17	5
Other relatives	44	15	7	11	18	6
Nonrelatives	7	2	1	3	2	—
Institutionalized persons	11	1	1	—	1	—
Other persons in group quarters	4	3	3	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	1 115	223	105	353	459	139
With own children under 18 years	714	134	69	202	328	102
Number of own children under 18 years	1 674	336	186	504	692	199
Married-couple families	807	140	64	231	376	114
With own children under 18 years	501	81	39	122	262	81
Number of own children under 18 years	1 174	198	97	305	574	169
Female householder, no husband present	226	63	30	93	57	18
With own children under 18 years	168	44	23	65	48	16
Number of own children under 18 years	415	120	76	176	81	22
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	2 120	361	179	919	661	165
Never married	866	158	89	410	202	46
Now married, except separated	953	152	66	335	399	107
Separated	86	12	6	58	10	3
Widowed	33	11	5	12	6	—
Divorced	182	28	13	104	44	9
Females 15 years and over	1 927	411	189	622	737	186
Never married	550	146	69	178	172	37
Now married, except separated	980	163	73	300	447	119
Separated	91	19	9	28	38	10
Widowed	155	48	19	66	27	8
Divorced	151	35	19	50	53	12

Table 7. General Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lackawanna County		Monroe County		
		Total	Scranton city	Luzerne County	Tract 3003	
AGE						
All persons	716 567	214 817	79 123	320 571	91 171	12 143
Under 5 years	43 712	12 784	4 613	18 639	6 636	1 046
5 to 9 years	44 314	12 881	4 541	19 077	6 427	921
10 to 14 years	43 185	12 804	4 358	18 622	5 876	812
15 to 19 years	50 151	14 687	5 559	21 104	6 285	637
20 to 24 years	50 393	15 014	6 377	21 041	6 328	601
25 to 34 years	103 606	30 247	11 289	45 435	15 048	2 066
35 to 44 years	100 539	29 250	9 638	43 980	14 474	1 840
45 to 54 years	72 577	21 338	6 915	32 893	9 231	1 186
55 to 64 years	75 020	22 890	8 066	35 384	8 564	1 341
65 to 74 years	76 238	24 268	9 596	36 475	7 593	1 202
75 to 84 years	44 969	14 769	6 337	22 272	3 650	408
85 years and over	11 863	3 885	1 834	5 649	1 059	83
3 and 4 years	17 948	5 202	1 831	7 731	2 706	426
16 years and over	576 544	173 645	64 730	260 423	71 116	9 226
18 years and over	558 660	168 429	62 990	252 420	68 921	8 948
21 years and over	523 332	158 222	58 505	238 397	64 404	8 615
60 years and over	173 934	55 411	22 284	83 828	16 937	2 493
62 years and over	158 671	50 736	20 628	76 648	15 173	2 184
Median	37.2	38.0	37.7	38.6	34.4	34.9
Female	377 836	114 565	43 036	169 991	46 400	6 016
Under 5 years	21 201	6 213	2 306	9 014	3 219	495
5 to 9 years	21 545	6 156	2 164	9 311	3 098	430
10 to 14 years	21 111	6 200	2 093	9 190	2 860	361
15 to 19 years	25 160	7 449	2 839	10 391	3 097	292
20 to 24 years	25 589	7 564	3 242	10 553	3 231	296
25 to 34 years	52 366	15 400	5 739	22 655	7 752	1 089
35 to 44 years	50 261	14 846	4 928	21 938	7 089	883
45 to 54 years	36 928	10 952	3 611	16 808	4 598	590
55 to 64 years	40 864	12 726	4 585	19 400	4 498	700
65 to 74 years	44 480	14 358	5 837	21 586	4 021	596
75 to 84 years	29 381	9 777	4 293	14 821	2 167	232
85 years and over	8 950	2 924	1 399	4 324	770	52
3 and 4 years	8 644	2 513	912	3 692	1 315	202
16 years and over	309 585	94 619	36 011	140 562	36 675	4 662
18 years and over	300 879	92 049	35 146	136 654	35 628	4 531
21 years and over	282 727	86 784	32 848	129 725	33 336	4 386
60 years and over	105 331	34 074	14 145	51 529	9 449	1 301
62 years and over	96 974	31 473	13 170	47 558	8 499	1 137
Median	39.2	40.5	41.2	41.2	34.9	35.5
Male	338 731	100 252	36 087	150 580	44 771	6 127
Median age	35.2	35.4	34.4	36.1	33.8	34.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	716 567	214 817	79 123	320 571	91 171	12 143
In households	693 876	207 888	75 017	312 531	87 696	12 102
Householder	276 424	83 358	31 877	126 941	32 945	4 479
Family householder	193 552	57 579	19 948	87 320	24 772	3 523
Nonfamily householder	82 872	25 779	11 929	39 621	8 173	956
Living alone	74 349	23 748	10 865	36 435	6 372	761
Spouse	154 132	44 925	14 548	67 965	21 333	3 067
Child	216 421	66 156	23 018	97 124	26 878	3 771
Other relatives	28 448	9 092	3 356	13 649	2 944	404
Nonrelatives	18 451	4 357	2 218	6 852	3 596	381
Institutionalized persons	10 516	3 291	1 645	5 295	933	—
Other persons in group quarters	12 175	3 638	2 461	2 745	2 542	41
Persons per household	2.52	2.50	2.36	2.47	2.67	2.70
Persons per family	3.07	3.09	3.06	3.05	3.07	3.05
Persons 65 years and over	133 070	42 922	17 767	64 396	12 302	1 693
In households	125 512	40 323	16 384	60 909	11 595	1 691
Householder	86 760	27 956	11 701	42 748	7 382	1 036
Nonfamily householder	41 821	13 620	6 260	21 281	2 837	323
Living alone	40 956	13 396	6 141	20 892	2 697	301
Spouse	26 812	8 341	3 200	12 296	3 068	493
Other relatives	10 712	3 702	1 327	5 292	979	145
Nonrelatives	1 228	324	156	573	166	17
Institutionalized persons	6 928	2 267	1 249	3 279	634	—
Other persons in group quarters	630	332	134	208	73	2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	193 552	57 579	19 948	87 320	24 772	3 523
With own children under 18 years	81 188	23 378	7 962	35 372	11 431	1 617
Number of own children under 18 years	147 324	43 344	14 975	63 558	20 871	3 019
Married-couple families	154 330	44 938	14 540	68 093	21 373	3 060
With own children under 18 years	65 883	18 941	5 808	28 297	9 789	1 384
Number of own children under 18 years	122 271	35 562	11 260	52 066	18 257	2 643
Female householder, no husband present	30 166	9 873	4 350	14 960	2 436	325
With own children under 18 years	12 532	3 914	1 884	5 912	1 182	170
Number of own children under 18 years	20 826	6 690	3 283	9 739	1 883	278
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	271 377	80 352	29 138	121 757	35 009	4 634
Never married	80 525	24 730	10 062	36 765	9 110	969
Now married, except separated	160 211	46 641	15 215	70 812	22 204	3 178
Separated	4 600	1 273	553	2 155	619	66
Widowed	10 273	3 243	1 393	5 061	954	132
Divorced	15 768	4 465	1 915	6 964	2 122	289
Females 15 years and over	313 979	95 996	36 473	142 476	37 223	4 730
Never married	73 672	23 728	10 060	32 972	7 637	708
Now married, except separated	159 529	46 585	15 157	70 311	22 108	3 161
Separated	6 218	1 860	876	2 915	752	111
Widowed	53 737	17 439	7 479	27 191	4 128	470
Divorced	20 823	6 384	2 901	9 087	2 598	280

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Columbia County			Lackawanna County			Luzerne County				Monroe County		
	Total	Berwick borough	Bloomsburg town	Total	Carbondale city	Dunmore borough	Scranton city	Total	Hazleton city	Kingston borough	Nanticoke city	Wilkes-Barre city	
RACE													
White	63 202	10 976	12 439	219 039	10 664	15 403	81 805	328 149	24 730	14 507	12 267	47 523	95 709
Black	62 588	10 887	12 114	215 634	10 616	15 290	79 498	321 906	24 392	14 307	12 186	45 673	92 766
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	7 660	46	11	1 572	10	53	1 383	3 958	51	33	20	1 383	1 727
American Indian	580	5	11	163	11	4	73	224	11	8	13	43	130
Eskimo	553	37	5	159	11	4	71	213	11	8	13	43	119
Aleut	20	1	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 827	26	98	1 364	21	47	747	1 488	166	149	34	276	466
Asian	3 747	26	97	1 348	18	47	741	1 435	161	149	34	270	459
Chinese	633	26	24	214	2	3	90	266	45	60	6	56	123
Filipino	375	8	12	119	6	3	44	158	37	7	—	19	63
Japanese	30	1	5	55	—	—	28	4	3	9	—	—	39
Asian Indian	54	6	17	438	—	18	248	382	29	37	14	49	186
Korean	17	4	13	657	3	—	52	248	24	11	5	34	171
Vietnamese	282	9	7	81	1	6	56	148	15	7	6	65	26
Other Asian	9	—	—	2	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	1
Native Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	180	—	—	177	—	—	177	1	—	—	—	—	4
Thai	41	—	—	18	—	—	14	1	—	—	—	—	9
Other Asian	245	—	19	72	6	6	34	100	6	18	—	20	40
Pacific Islander	80	2	1	16	3	—	6	53	5	—	—	7	7
Hawaiian	47	—	1	10	3	—	2	27	—	—	—	6	—
Other Asian	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Other race	16	12	37	2	6	9	197	13	110	10	14	148	420
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	734 175	10 976	12 439	219 039	10 664	15 403	81 805	328 149	24 730	14 507	12 267	47 523	95 709
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5 640	57	134	1 089	55	81	545	2 023	249	69	79	351	2 052
Mexican	341	3	13	124	6	4	64	332	26	18	19	77	151
Puerto Rican	697	3	13	414	26	29	229	766	71	22	21	124	959
Cuban	2 305	28	54	49	2	4	25	107	5	3	11	7	130
Other Hispanic	15	4	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	812
Not of Hispanic origin	728 535	10 919	12 305	217 950	10 609	15 322	81 260	326 126	24 481	14 438	12 188	47 172	93 657
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	734 175	10 976	12 439	219 039	10 664	15 403	81 805	328 149	24 730	14 507	12 267	47 523	95 709
White	720 692	10 887	12 114	215 634	10 616	15 290	79 498	321 906	24 392	14 307	12 186	45 673	92 766
Hispanic origin	4 125	53	94	1 335	49	64	375	1 335	133	60	69	222	1 595
Not of Hispanic origin	716 567	10 834	12 020	214 817	10 567	15 226	79 123	320 571	24 259	14 247	12 117	45 451	91 171
Black	7 660	46	11	1 572	10	53	1 383	3 958	51	33	20	1 383	1 727
Hispanic origin	268	3	3	35	—	—	19	163	4	—	—	—	65
Not of Hispanic origin	7 392	46	176	1 537	10	46	1 364	3 795	47	33	20	1 359	1 662
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	580	5	11	163	11	4	73	224	11	8	13	43	130
Hispanic origin	41	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	539	37	5	158	11	4	72	210	10	8	13	40	109
Asian or Pacific Islander	3 827	26	98	1 364	21	47	747	1 488	166	149	34	276	466
Hispanic origin	86	5	5	39	1	3	26	—	2	—	—	6	19
Not of Hispanic origin	3 741	26	93	1 325	20	44	721	1 465	164	149	34	270	647
Other race	1 416	80	12	306	6	7	123	1 465	164	149	34	270	647
Hispanic origin	1 416	80	12	306	6	7	123	1 465	164	149	34	270	647
Not of Hispanic origin	298	19	6	113	1	2	73	85	1	1	4	52	68

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA MSA 33

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Columbia County—Con.					Totals for split tracts/BMA's in Lackawanna County			Corbando city, Lackawanna County			Ounmore borough, Lackawanna County		
	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 508	Tract 509	Tract 513	Tract 514	Tract 515	Tract 1107	Tract 1123	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1108	Tract 1109	Tract 1119	Tract 1120	Tract 1121
RACE														
White	3 597	2 042	3 231	2 545	5 929	2 719	3 155	2 606	4 333	3 725	1 005	4 876	3 426	3 426
Black	3 568	2 001	3 220	2 540	5 916	2 711	3 129	2 598	4 308	3 710	987	4 819	3 420	3 420
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6	2	7	2	2	1	15	1	4	5	5	31	—	—
American Indian	4	1	1	2	1	—	3	—	7	4	—	1	—	—
Eskimo	4	1	1	2	1	—	3	—	7	4	—	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	17	32	2	3	7	4	8	4	13	4	13	20	2	2
Asian	17	32	2	3	6	4	8	1	13	4	13	20	2	2
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	1	7	1	—	3	—	1	—	2	4	1	2	—	—
Japanese	1	15	1	—	3	—	6	—	2	4	1	2	—	—
Asian Indian	1	15	1	—	3	—	6	—	2	4	1	2	—	—
Korean	2	6	1	3	3	1	1	—	—	—	7	4	—	—
Vietnamese	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	—
Chadonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	2	6	1	—	3	3	—	—	1	2	—	5	4	4
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	3 597	2 042	3 231	2 545	5 929	2 719	3 155	2 606	4 333	3 725	1 005	4 876	3 426	3 426
Hispanic origin (of any race)	17	14	21	7	24	8	3	8	38	9	6	49	15	15
Mexican	4	5	13	2	14	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	2
Puerto Rican	6	—	3	1	2	5	—	5	17	4	6	17	5	5
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—
Other Hispanic	7	9	5	4	8	1	2	1	16	—	—	26	8	8
Not of Hispanic origin	3 580	2 028	3 210	2 538	5 905	2 711	3 152	2 598	4 295	3 716	999	4 827	3 411	3 411
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	3 597	2 042	3 231	2 545	5 929	2 719	3 155	2 606	4 333	3 725	1 005	4 876	3 426	3 426
White	3 568	2 001	3 220	2 540	5 916	2 711	3 129	2 598	4 308	3 710	987	4 819	3 420	3 420
Hispanic origin	15	8	20	7	21	5	3	5	36	8	6	38	11	11
Not of Hispanic origin	3 553	1 993	3 200	2 533	5 895	2 706	3 126	2 593	4 272	3 702	981	4 781	3 409	3 409
Black	6	2	7	—	2	1	15	1	4	5	5	31	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	6	2	7	—	2	1	15	1	4	5	5	31	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4	1	1	2	1	—	3	—	7	4	—	1	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	4	1	1	2	1	—	3	—	7	4	—	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	17	32	2	3	7	4	8	4	13	4	13	20	2	2
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	17	32	2	3	7	4	8	4	13	4	13	20	2	2
Other race	2	6	1	—	3	3	—	—	1	2	—	5	4	4
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2	6	1	—	3	3	—	—	1	2	—	5	4	4

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Scranton city, Lackawanna County																	
		Ounmore borough, Lackawanna County—Con.																	
		Tract 1122	Tract 1123 (pt.)		Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005	Tract 1006	Tract 1007	Tract 1008	Tract 1009	Tract 1010	Tract 1011	Tract 1012			
RACE																			
All persons		2 943	3 153	542	2 235	4 131	2 414	2 090	3 027	1 372	2 934	1 973	3 833	3 143	3 048	3 143	3 048		
White		2 937	3 127	508	1 818	3 771	2 291	2 063	2 836	1 278	2 860	1 959	3 787	3 115	2 959	3 115	2 959		
Black		2 937	3 127	508	268	192	72	4	100	64	57	11	18	7	58	7	58		
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		—	3	2	18	5	2	—	3	—	2	1	—	—	4	—	4		
American Indian		—	3	2	18	5	2	—	3	—	2	1	—	—	4	—	4		
Eskimo		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Aleut		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Asian or Pacific Islander		4	8	6	127	141	45	17	62	18	10	2	25	21	27	21	27		
Asian		4	8	6	124	140	45	17	62	18	10	1	25	21	27	21	27		
Chinese		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Filipino		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Japanese		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Asian Indian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Korean		—	—	—	52	93	16	17	6	11	4	—	2	3	9	3	3		
Vietnamese		3	5	1	3	5	10	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	5	3	5		
Cambodian		—	—	—	10	4	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—		
Hmong		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Laotian		—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other Asian		—	—	—	4	1	3	—	35	5	—	—	—	6	12	—	—		
Pacific Islander		—	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Hawaiian		—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Samoa		—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Guamanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other Pacific Islander		—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other race		—	—	2	4	22	4	6	26	12	4	—	3	—	—	—	—		
HISPANIC ORIGIN																			
All persons		2 943	3 153	542	2 235	4 131	2 414	2 090	3 027	1 372	2 934	1 973	3 833	3 143	3 048	3 143	3 048		
Hispanic origin (of any race)		8	3	6	30	65	35	—	18	3	37	10	27	7	18	2	18		
Mexican		—	1	—	7	14	17	5	5	—	13	6	12	7	6	—	6		
Puerto Rican		—	—	—	4	5	97	3	13	—	4	7	11	—	1	—	1		
Other Hispanic		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not of Hispanic origin		2 935	3 150	536	2 205	4 066	2 379	2 076	2 990	1 369	2 916	1 963	3 806	3 136	3 030	3 136	3 030		
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN																			
All persons		2 943	3 153	542	2 235	4 131	2 414	2 090	3 027	1 372	2 934	1 973	3 833	3 143	3 048	3 143	3 048		
White		2 937	3 127	508	1 818	3 771	2 291	2 063	2 836	1 278	2 860	1 959	3 787	3 115	2 959	3 115	2 959		
Hispanic origin		8	3	6	30	65	35	—	18	3	37	10	27	7	18	2	18		
Not of Hispanic origin		2 936	3 126	504	1 800	3 766	2 288	2 062	2 835	1 277	2 857	1 960	3 782	3 108	2 941	3 108	2 941		
Black		2 937	3 127	508	268	192	72	4	100	64	57	11	18	7	58	7	58		
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Asian or Pacific Islander		4	8	6	127	141	45	17	62	18	10	2	25	21	27	21	27		
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other race		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.														
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area														
	Tract 1013	Tract 1014	Tract 1015	Tract 1016	Tract 1017	Tract 1018	Tract 1019	Tract 1020	Tract 1021	Tract 1022	Tract 1023	Tract 1024	Tract 1025	Tract 1026
RACE														
All persons	3 308	3 151	741	2 943	3 570	3 463	1 605	2 537	2 752	2 742	3 366	850	2 828	2 547
White	3 280	2 938	730	2 919	3 563	3 439	1 588	2 517	2 722	2 736	3 334	831	2 801	2 510
Black	11	104	3	1	1	12	3	8	9	2	15	12	12	22
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4	5	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	5
Hispanic origin	4	5	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	5
Not of Hispanic origin	17	65	6	22	22	7	14	2	17	3	10	2	9	6
Asian	17	65	6	22	22	7	14	2	17	3	10	2	9	6
Chinese	17	65	5	22	22	6	1	1	2	3	10	2	9	6
Japanese	1	3	1	1	1	6	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1
Asian Indian	1	3	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Other Asian	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	1	1	2	1
Pacific Islander	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	1
Other Pacific Islander	11	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hawaiian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Pacific Islander	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other race	2	39	1	1	6	1	1	8	3	1	5	4	5	4
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	3 308	3 151	741	2 943	3 570	3 463	1 605	2 537	2 752	2 742	3 366	850	2 828	2 547
Hispanic origin (of any race)	11	71	2	5	17	12	3	20	11	8	11	6	11	5
Not of Hispanic origin	3 297	3 080	735	2 938	3 553	3 451	1 602	2 517	2 741	2 734	3 355	844	2 817	2 542
White	3 280	2 938	730	2 919	3 563	3 439	1 588	2 517	2 722	2 736	3 334	831	2 801	2 510
Hispanic origin	11	34	5	4	12	11	3	12	8	7	10	2	9	1
Not of Hispanic origin	3 269	2 904	725	2 915	3 551	3 428	1 585	2 505	2 714	2 729	3 324	829	2 792	2 509
Black	5	104	3	1	1	12	3	8	9	2	15	12	12	22
Hispanic origin	5	105	2	1	1	12	3	8	9	2	15	12	12	22
Not of Hispanic origin	4	5	3	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4	5	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	5
Hispanic origin	4	5	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	5
Not of Hispanic origin	17	65	6	22	22	7	14	2	17	3	10	2	9	6
Asian	17	65	6	22	22	7	14	2	17	3	10	2	9	6
Chinese	17	65	5	22	22	6	1	1	2	3	10	2	9	6
Japanese	1	3	1	1	1	6	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1
Asian Indian	1	3	1	1	1	6	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1
Other Asian	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	3	1	1	2	1
Pacific Islander	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	3	1
Other Pacific Islander	11	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hawaiian	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Pacific Islander	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other race	2	39	1	1	6	1	1	8	3	1	5	4	5	4

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.						Remainder of Lackawanna County							
	Tract 1027	Tract 1028	Tract 1029	Tract 1030	Tract 1031	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104	Tract 1105	Tract 1106	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1110
RACE														
All persons	3 094	3 244	4 332	2 250	1 738	2	2 973	8 930	4 243	9 435	5 511	2 797	113	2 263
White	3 070	3 183	4 119	2 236	1 735	2	2 958	8 852	4 187	9 188	5 424	2 784	113	2 249
Black	2	28	170	4	2	—	3	44	17	43	1	1	—	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	4	4	—	—	—	1	5	9	13	1	—	—	3
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	22	27	9	8	—	—	6	24	26	173	81	11	—	2
Asian	13	27	8	8	—	—	6	24	26	170	79	11	—	8
Filipino	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	20	—	—	1
Japanese	5	2	—	2	—	—	5	6	8	14	—	2	—	4
Asian Indian	2	5	6	4	—	—	—	3	10	57	37	7	—	3
Korean	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	49	13	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	2	30	2	1	—	5	5	4	18	4	—	—	2
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	3 094	3 244	4 332	2 250	1 738	2	2 973	8 930	4 243	9 435	5 511	2 797	113	2 263
Hispanic origin (of any race)	11	6	45	12	4	—	23	28	16	37	24	2	—	10
Mexican	9	1	3	2	1	—	5	9	—	2	3	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	3	35	4	2	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	4
Cuban	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	2	—	6	—	—	11	11	11	18	15	2	—	6
Not of Hispanic origin	3 083	3 238	4 287	2 238	1 734	2	2 950	8 902	4 227	9 398	5 487	2 795	113	2 253
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	3 094	3 244	4 332	2 250	1 738	2	2 973	8 930	4 243	9 435	5 511	2 797	113	2 263
White	3 070	3 183	4 119	2 236	1 735	2	2 958	8 852	4 187	9 188	5 424	2 784	113	2 249
Hispanic origin	3 061	3 179	4 092	2 226	1 731	—	2 945	8 826	4 172	9 139	5 405	2 762	113	2 244
Not of Hispanic origin	2	28	170	4	2	—	3	44	17	43	1	1	—	1
Black	2	28	165	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	2	28	165	4	2	—	3	44	17	42	1	1	—	1
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	5	9	13	1	—	—	3
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	22	27	9	8	—	—	6	24	26	173	81	11	—	2
Hispanic origin	2	27	8	8	—	—	6	24	26	170	79	11	—	8
Not of Hispanic origin	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2	2	30	2	1	—	5	5	4	18	4	—	—	2
Hispanic origin	—	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	18	—	1	—	—	3	1	11	—	—	—	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.													
RACE		Tract 1111	Tract 1112	Tract 1113	Tract 1114	Tract 1115	Tract 1116	Tract 1117	Tract 1118	Tract 1124	Tract 1125	Tract 1126	Tract 1127	Tract 1128	Tract 1129
All persons		6 291	7 222	4 605	5 222	3 632	2 644	4 070	7 765	4 451	6 941	5 678	3 156	5 339	7 886
White		6 271	7 155	4 577	5 189	3 612	2 633	4 049	7 712	4 407	6 910	5 665	3 141	5 321	7 833
Black		8	12	2	11	4	4	12	11	4	2	4	7	1	24
Hispanic origin		6	1	5	5	1	2	3	6	2	6	2	3	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		6	1	5	5	1	2	3	6	2	6	2	3	—	—
American Indian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eskimo		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian		5	49	17	15	14	2	6	20	30	16	7	5	12	22
Chinese		5	49	17	15	14	1	5	20	30	16	7	5	12	22
Filipino		—	6	5	—	8	—	—	5	8	2	—	3	—	15
Japanese		1	12	1	4	1	—	1	3	1	5	2	—	—	2
Asian Indian		2	—	1	2	4	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	2
Asian Pakistani		2	26	3	—	4	1	—	3	4	1	4	—	7	2
Korean		2	3	7	4	—	1	4	2	11	1	1	—	2	2
Vietnamese		—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian		—	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	1
Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	3	6	—	2	1	2
Hawaiian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race		1	5	4	2	1	3	—	16	5	7	—	—	5	7
HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons		6 291	7 222	4 605	5 222	3 632	2 644	4 070	7 765	4 451	6 941	5 678	3 156	5 339	7 886
Hispanic origin (of any race)		14	25	9	25	31	12	10	41	19	8	7	6	6	55
Mexican		—	—	1	3	3	—	7	1	6	3	4	—	—	10
Puerto Rican		3	8	5	10	5	4	7	23	2	1	1	4	6	13
Cuban		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic		11	17	3	12	20	8	3	17	10	3	—	2	—	30
Not of Hispanic origin		6 277	7 197	4 596	5 197	3 601	2 632	4 060	7 724	4 432	6 933	5 671	3 150	5 333	7 831
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons		6 291	7 222	4 605	5 222	3 632	2 644	4 070	7 765	4 451	6 941	5 678	3 156	5 339	7 886
White		6 271	7 155	4 577	5 189	3 612	2 633	4 049	7 712	4 407	6 910	5 665	3 141	5 321	7 833
Hispanic origin		13	21	9	23	28	9	3	28	12	7	7	6	5	48
Not of Hispanic origin		6 288	7 134	4 568	5 166	3 584	2 624	4 046	7 684	4 395	6 903	5 658	3 135	5 316	7 785
Black		8	12	2	11	4	4	12	11	4	2	4	7	1	24
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		8	12	2	11	4	4	12	11	4	2	4	7	1	24
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts (BNA's in Luzerne County)				Hazleton city, Luzerne County								Kingston borough, Luzerne County			
	Tract 2146	Tract 2174	Tract 2178		Tract 2171	Tract 2172	Tract 2173	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2175	Tract 2176	Tract 2177	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2124	Tract 2125	Tract 2126	
RACE																
All persons	4 149	1 290	3 144		3 473	3 173	3 956	1 287	2 354	2 631	4 712	3 144	1 475	1 345	1 344	
White	4 094	1 267	3 115		3 464	3 129	3 885	1 264	2 265	2 592	4 678	3 115	1 466	1 327	1 335	
Black	41	7	2		3	19	1	7	3	10	2	2	1	3	—	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3	1	—		2	3	—	1	3	2	—	—	—	1	5	
Asian	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Eskimo	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aleut	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian or Pacific Islander	7	15	13		3	18	66	15	24	15	12	13	4	14	3	
Chinese	7	15	13		2	15	66	10	23	15	12	13	4	14	3	
Filipino	5	10	4		1	4	12	10	10	7	2	6	—	—	1	
Japanese	—	—	6		1	4	14	—	3	7	2	6	—	—	1	
Asian Indian	—	—	1		—	1	14	—	7	—	7	1	—	—	2	
Korean	—	—	1		1	1	20	—	1	—	1	1	—	2	—	
Laotian	—	—	2		—	8	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Cambodian	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hmong	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thai	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian	—	—	—		—	1	4	—	—	1	—	—	4	4	—	
Pacific Islander	1	—	—		—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Native Hawaiian	—	—	—		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guamanian	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—		—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other race	4	—	14		1	4	4	—	55	12	20	14	4	—	1	
HISPANIC ORIGIN																
All persons	4 149	1 290	3 144		3 473	3 173	3 956	1 287	2 354	2 631	4 712	3 144	1 475	1 345	1 344	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	19	4	27		24	17	17	4	70	26	64	27	7	1	3	
Mexican	3	—	3		4	5	—	—	5	12	15	3	—	—	1	
Puerto Rican	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuban	—	—	—		7	5	4	—	—	13	9	5	1	1	—	
Other Hispanic	16	4	19		13	7	13	4	39	13	39	19	1	1	1	
Not of Hispanic origin	4 130	1 286	3 117		3 449	3 156	3 939	1 283	2 284	2 605	4 648	3 117	1 468	1 344	1 341	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN																
All persons	4 149	1 290	3 144		3 473	3 173	3 956	1 287	2 354	2 631	4 712	3 144	1 475	1 345	1 344	
White	4 094	1 267	3 115		3 464	3 129	3 885	1 264	2 265	2 592	4 678	3 115	1 466	1 327	1 335	
Hispanic origin	16	4	13		23	13	13	4	12	13	42	13	3	2	2	
Not of Hispanic origin	4 078	1 263	3 102		3 441	3 116	3 872	1 260	2 259	2 579	4 636	3 102	1 463	1 326	1 333	
Black	41	7	2		3	19	1	7	3	10	2	2	1	3	—	
Hispanic origin	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3	1	—		2	3	—	1	3	2	—	—	—	1	5	
Asian	3	1	—		2	3	—	1	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	
Not of Hispanic origin	7	15	13		3	18	66	15	24	15	12	13	4	14	3	
Hispanic origin	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin	7	15	13		3	16	66	15	23	15	11	13	4	14	3	
Other race	4	—	14		1	4	4	—	55	12	20	14	4	—	1	
Hispanic origin	3	—	14		1	4	4	—	55	11	20	14	4	—	1	
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Kingston borough, Luzerne County—Con.					Nanticoke city, Luzerne County					Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County			
	Tract 2127	Tract 2128	Tract 2129	Tract 2130	Tract 2131	Tract 2140	Tract 2141	Tract 2142	Tract 2143	Tract 2144	Tract 2001	Tract 2002	Tract 2003	Tract 2004
RACE														
All persons	1 418	4 023	1 507	1 624	1 771	1 443	3 001	3 131	2 318	2 374	3 302	4 213	2 064	2 993
White	1 400	3 950	1 481	1 612	1 736	1 434	2 985	3 109	2 304	2 354	3 189	4 034	2 012	2 922
Black	7	7	1	2	12	1	7	10	2	—	66	121	36	46
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	6	—	4	2	1	—
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	10	63	23	10	22	5	4	7	1	17	34	41	15	14
Japanese	5	32	15	8	8	4	2	—	—	—	6	6	2	2
Korean	3	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	4
Other Asian	4	1	8	1	2	—	—	7	1	6	8	10	5	5
Hispanic origin	—	5	—	7	4	—	2	—	—	3	6	13	1	3
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—
Other race	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	1	2	1	—	1	2	1	3	5	3	9	15	—	10
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	1 418	4 023	1 507	1 624	1 771	1 443	3 001	3 131	2 318	2 374	3 302	4 213	2 064	2 993
Hispanic origin (of any race)	8	19	17	5	9	12	16	29	11	11	47	39	8	16
Mexican	2	3	4	3	3	3	5	4	6	1	6	11	—	3
Puerto Rican	4	3	6	3	4	1	5	8	3	4	19	9	5	7
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	2	13	7	1	1	2	6	17	2	6	20	18	2	6
Not of Hispanic origin	1 410	4 004	1 490	1 619	1 762	1 431	2 985	3 102	2 307	2 363	3 253	4 174	2 056	2 977
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	1 418	4 023	1 507	1 624	1 771	1 443	3 001	3 131	2 318	2 374	3 302	4 213	2 064	2 993
White	1 400	3 950	1 481	1 612	1 736	1 434	2 985	3 109	2 304	2 354	3 189	4 034	2 012	2 922
Hispanic origin	7	18	16	5	8	10	16	26	6	11	35	25	8	9
Not of Hispanic origin	1 393	3 932	1 465	1 607	1 768	1 424	2 969	3 083	2 298	2 343	3 154	4 009	2 004	2 913
Black	7	7	1	2	12	1	7	10	2	—	66	121	36	46
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.														
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Tract 2005	Tract 2006	Tract 2007	Tract 2008	Tract 2009	Tract 2010	Tract 2011	Tract 2012	Tract 2013	Tract 2014	Tract 2015	Tract 2016	Tract 2146 (pt.)	
RACE														
All persons	3 338	2 419	3 998	3 897	4 092	2 797	1 516	2 084	2 261	2 617	2 669	3 263		
White	3 106	2 394	3 904	3 591	3 764	2 616	1 483	2 023	2 240	2 573	2 569	3 253		
Black	162	7	81	261	262	160	13	38	10	26	86	3 258		
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	1	4	7	6	4	2	1	1	3	4			
Asian														
Eskimo														
Hispanic	50	5	2	27	38	9	12	14	6	6	2	1		
Asian or Pacific Islander	49	5	2	26	38	9	12	10	6	6	1			
Asian	18	4		18	15		4							
Chinese	6	2	1	3		1	4	1	2	5				
Filipino	6	2	1	3		1	4	1	2	5				
Japanese	4													
Asian Indian	4													
Korean	8			18	17	3	6	1	1					
Vietnamese	5	1	1											
Other Asian														
Cambodian														
Hmong														
Laotian														
Thai														
Other Asian	2			1		1			3					
Pacific Islander	1													
Hawaiian														
Samoan														
Guamanian														
Other Pacific Islander														
Other race	18	12	7	11	22	8	6	8	4	9	8	1		
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	3 338	2 419	3 998	3 897	4 092	2 797	1 516	2 084	2 261	2 617	2 669	3 263		
Hispanic origin (of any race)	35	25	25	14	43	16	18	13	14	18	16	4		
Mexican	7	4	9	3	17	13	2	3	3	9	9	1		
Puerto Rican	14	13	9	1	17	13	2	3	3					
Cuban	1													
Other Hispanic	1		13	8	11		15	5	7	9	6	2		
Not of Hispanic origin	3 303	2 394	3 973	3 883	4 049	2 781	1 498	2 071	2 247	2 599	2 653	3 259		
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	3 338	2 419	3 998	3 897	4 092	2 797	1 516	2 084	2 261	2 617	2 669	3 263		
White	3 106	2 394	3 904	3 591	3 764	2 616	1 483	2 023	2 240	2 573	2 569	3 253		
Hispanic origin	16	13	17	7	31	10	16	5	10	11	6	3		
Not of Hispanic origin	3 090	2 381	3 887	3 584	3 733	2 606	1 467	2 018	2 250	2 562	2 563	3 250		
Black	162	7	81	261	262	160	13	38	10	26	86	3 258		
Hispanic origin	2		4		4	1								
Not of Hispanic origin	160	7	77	261	258	159	13	36	10	26	83	8		
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	1	4	7	6	4	2	1	1	3	4			
Hispanic origin	2													
Not of Hispanic origin	1													
Asian or Pacific Islander	50	5	2	27	38	9	12	14	6	6	2	1		
Asian	18	4		18	15		4							
Chinese	6	2	1	3		1	4	1	2	5				
Filipino	6	2	1	3		1	4	1	2	5				
Japanese	4													
Asian Indian														
Korean														
Vietnamese	5	1		18	17	3	6	1	1					
Other Asian														
Not of Hispanic origin	18	12	7	11	22	8	6	8	4	9	8	1		

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County															
	Tract 2101	Tract 2102	Tract 2103	Tract 2104	Tract 2105	Tract 2106	Tract 2107	Tract 2108	Tract 2109	Tract 2110	Tract 2111.01	Tract 2111.02	Tract 2112.01	Tract 2112.02		
RACE	All persons	2 943	2 984	2 941	1 734	4 869	1 907	2 017	3 392	1 814	5 590	5 691	2 457	2 567	7 629	
	White	2 940	2 980	2 940	1 734	4 861	1 891	2 008	3 375	1 804	5 566	5 667	2 451	2 553	7 522	
	Black	1	2	—	—	3	8	—	7	6	7	13	3	2	23	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	American Indian	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	2	2	2	4	2	
	Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Asian	2	1	1	—	3	6	4	9	3	13	7	1	8	77	
	Asian or Pacific Islander	2	1	—	—	3	6	—	9	3	10	6	—	8	77	
	Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	
	Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	
	Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
	Korean	1	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	26	
	Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	
	Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
	Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other race	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	1	—	—	2	—	—	5		
HISPANIC ORIGIN	All persons	2 943	2 984	2 941	1 734	4 869	1 907	2 017	3 392	1 814	5 590	5 691	2 457	2 567	7 629	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	3	2	12	2	10	9	11	2	12	6	24	2	4	17	
	Mexican	—	—	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	
	Puerto Rican	2	—	—	—	4	4	2	1	3	—	10	—	4	5	
	Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	
	Other Hispanic	1	2	3	2	3	3	6	—	9	6	9	—	—	5	
	Not of Hispanic origin	2 940	2 982	2 929	1 732	4 859	1 898	2 006	3 390	1 802	5 584	5 667	2 455	2 563	7 612	
	RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	All persons	2 943	2 984	2 941	1 734	4 869	1 907	2 017	3 392	1 814	5 590	5 691	2 457	2 567	7 629
		White	2 940	2 980	2 940	1 734	4 861	1 891	2 008	3 375	1 804	5 566	5 667	2 451	2 553	7 522
		Hispanic origin	3	2	12	2	10	9	11	2	12	6	24	2	4	17
		Not of Hispanic origin	2 937	2 978	2 928	1 732	4 852	1 885	2 002	3 373	1 792	5 563	5 645	2 449	2 549	7 511
		Black	1	2	—	—	3	8	—	7	6	7	13	3	2	23
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin		1	2	—	—	3	3	—	7	6	7	13	3	2	23	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian or Pacific Islander		2	1	1	—	3	6	4	9	3	13	7	1	8	77	
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin	2	1	1	—	3	6	4	9	3	13	7	1	8	76		
Other race	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	1	—	—	2	—	—	4		

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.													
		Tract 2112.03	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2113.02	Tract 2113.03	Tract 2113.04	Tract 2114	Tract 2115	Tract 2116	Tract 2117.01	Tract 2117.02	Tract 2118	Tract 2119	Tract 2120	Tract 2121
RACE															
All persons		1 414	5 340	3 076	2 742	1 924	6 763	3 117	3 255	5 224	1 517	1 928	6 854	2 206	5 049
White		1 409	3 658	3 054	2 736	1 917	6 717	3 105	3 247	5 188	1 464	1 906	6 832	2 198	5 018
Black		2	152	3	5	—	28	4	3	14	6	12	3	—	9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		—	19	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian		—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese		2	41	18	1	6	16	5	2	6	46	10	13	7	14
Filipino		2	41	17	1	3	16	4	2	6	46	10	13	6	14
Asian or Pacific Islander		—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	12	4	—	—	3
Korean		—	6	1	—	—	1	1	1	3	29	5	2	1	3
Vietnamese		—	22	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		2	8	10	—	2	5	3	1	—	3	—	2	5	3
Hmong		—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race		1	101	—	—	—	2	1	3	8	1	—	5	1	7
HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons		1 414	5 340	3 076	2 742	1 924	6 763	3 117	3 255	5 224	1 517	1 928	6 854	2 206	5 049
Hispanic origin (of any race)		7	341	13	8	—	23	9	12	22	6	2	17	10	23
Mexican		3	24	2	2	—	5	5	4	9	2	1	2	3	7
Puerto Rican		3	248	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	—
Cuban		1	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other Hispanic		—	41	11	6	—	13	4	7	10	4	—	4	5	9
Not of Hispanic origin		1 407	4 999	3 063	2 734	1 924	6 740	3 108	3 243	5 202	1 511	1 926	6 837	2 196	5 026
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons		1 414	5 340	3 076	2 742	1 924	6 763	3 117	3 255	5 224	1 517	1 928	6 854	2 206	5 049
White		1 409	3 658	3 054	2 736	1 917	6 717	3 105	3 247	5 188	1 464	1 906	6 832	2 198	5 018
Hispanic origin		6	137	13	8	—	21	8	9	13	1	2	13	8	17
Not of Hispanic origin		1 403	3 521	3 041	2 728	1 917	6 696	3 097	3 238	5 175	1 463	1 904	6 819	2 190	5 000
Black		—	1 522	3	—	—	28	4	3	14	6	12	3	—	9
Hispanic origin		—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		—	1 416	3	—	—	28	4	3	14	6	12	3	—	9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		2	18	1	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		2	17	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		2	41	18	1	6	16	5	2	6	46	10	13	7	14
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		2	41	18	1	6	16	5	2	6	46	10	13	7	14
Other race		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin		—	101	—	—	—	2	1	3	8	1	—	5	1	7
Not of Hispanic origin		—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area

Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.

	Tract 2122	Tract 2123	Tract 2132	Tract 2133	Tract 2134	Tract 2135	Tract 2136	Tract 2137	Tract 2138	Tract 2139	Tract 2145	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2147	Tract 2148
RACE														
White	5 630	3 206	5 399	1 945	4 696	1 344	1 263	2 657	1 872	1 771	1 879	4 149	2 967	1 175
Black	5 617	3 197	5 335	1 939	4 665	1 332	1 259	2 643	1 863	1 762	1 875	4 094	2 939	1 164
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	1	38	2	4	1	3	6	4	1	3	41	21	3
Hispanic origin	—	3	—	2	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	10	4	20	3	21	5	1	2	1	7	—	7	4	1
Chinese	5	—	14	1	—	5	1	4	1	7	—	7	4	1
Filipino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	1	1	2	2	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	5	3	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	1	1	—
Other Asian	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	1	1	6	1	5	6	—	—	4	1	1	4	2	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5 630	3 206	5 399	1 945	4 696	1 344	1 263	2 657	1 872	1 771	1 879	4 149	2 967	1 175
Mexican	6	18	30	5	19	10	2	12	23	1	5	19	10	9
Other Mexican	—	2	16	4	3	—	1	—	1	—	2	3	1	—
Other Latin American	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	6	16	14	1	6	10	1	8	—	—	3	16	5	9
Not of Hispanic origin	5 624	3 188	5 369	1 940	4 678	1 334	1 261	2 645	1 849	1 770	1 874	4 130	2 957	1 166
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
White	5 630	3 206	5 399	1 945	4 696	1 344	1 263	2 657	1 872	1 771	1 879	4 149	2 967	1 175
Hispanic origin	5 617	3 197	5 335	1 939	4 665	1 332	1 259	2 643	1 863	1 762	1 875	4 094	2 939	1 164
Black	5 612	3 180	5 312	1 936	4 652	1 328	1 257	2 631	1 844	1 762	1 870	4 078	2 929	1 155
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	1	37	2	4	1	3	6	4	1	3	41	21	7
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	10	4	20	3	21	5	1	2	1	7	—	7	4	1
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	1	1	6	1	5	6	—	—	4	1	1	4	2	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.														
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Tract 2149	Tract 2150	Tract 2151	Tract 2152	Tract 2153	Tract 2154	Tract 2155 01	Tract 2155 02	Tract 2155 03	Tract 2155 04	Tract 2156	Tract 2157 01	Tract 2157 02
RACE														
All persons		1 880	1 700	3 291	3 572	3 804	2 183	3 014	4 685	1 907	3 637	4 594	2 496	2 028
White		1 873	1 697	3 285	3 420	3 771	2 172	2 952	4 610	1 869	3 621	4 581	2 473	2 019
Black		—	—	3	45	15	7	8	21	19	6	3	5	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	3	6	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	6	—	—	—
Chinese		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian		—	—	—	7	—	—	12	2	—	1	—	—	—
Pacific Islander		—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan		—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian		—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander		—	—	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
Other race		—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	5	7	1
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons		1 880	1 700	3 291	3 572	3 804	2 183	3 014	4 685	1 907	3 637	4 594	2 496	2 028
Hispanic origin (of any race)		10	4	10	25	10	4	25	32	2	18	25	12	—
Mexican		—	—	—	7	3	1	5	3	2	1	5	2	—
Puerto Rican		—	—	—	7	1	—	13	3	7	6	7	1	—
Cuban		—	—	—	2	—	—	2	4	—	10	—	—	—
Other Hispanic		—	—	—	9	6	3	6	22	11	1	10	15	—
Not of Hispanic origin		1 870	1 696	3 281	3 547	3 794	2 179	2 988	4 653	1 886	3 619	4 572	2 478	2 026
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons		1 880	1 700	3 291	3 572	3 804	2 183	3 014	4 685	1 907	3 637	4 594	2 496	2 028
White		1 873	1 697	3 285	3 420	3 771	2 172	2 952	4 610	1 869	3 621	4 581	2 473	2 019
Hispanic origin		10	4	10	25	10	4	25	32	2	18	25	12	—
Not of Hispanic origin		1 863	1 693	3 275	3 403	3 762	2 168	2 928	4 584	1 857	3 603	4 563	2 462	2 018
Black		—	—	3	45	15	7	8	21	19	6	3	5	4
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	3	45	15	7	8	20	14	6	3	5	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area															Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.														
RACE															RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
Tract 2158	Tract 2159	Tract 2160	Tract 2161	Tract 2162	Tract 2163	Tract 2164	Tract 2165.01	Tract 2165.02	Tract 2166	Tract 2167	Tract 2168	Tract 2169																	
All persons															All persons														
2 634	3 344	1 108	4 503	1 509	3 921	1 937	2 060	3 534	6 008	3 951	3 454	4 335																	
2 627	3 323	1 108	4 472	1 506	3 890	1 924	2 041	3 498	5 475	3 923	3 411	4 323																	
1	5	—	2	—	3	—	—	1	10	4	30	—																	
3	4	—	2	—	3	—	—	1	8	2	4	—																	
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	7	—	17	18	89	11	7	11																	
2	4	—	16	3	7	—	17	18	71	11	9	11																	
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	9	2	3	2	—	3																	
—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	3	3	2	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—																	
1	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	10	13	3	—	—																	
—	4	—	9	2	1	—	3	3	9	3	1	7																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	2	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																	
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Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.												
		Monroe County												
		Tract 2170	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2179	Tract 3001	Tract 3002	Tract 3003	Tract 3004	Tract 3005	Tract 3006	Tract 3007	Tract 3008	Tract 3009
RACE														
	All persons	5 000	3		4 133	8 015	7 204	13 134	11 344	4 677	3 797	4 999	5 259	4 821
	White	4 958	3		4 098	7 804	6 943	12 548	11 050	4 575	3 593	4 739	4 959	4 871
	Black	13			10	113	146	356	172	53	134	182	227	54
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				4	7	10	19	24	2	6	8	5	2
	Hispanic origin				3	6	10	15	18	2	6	8	5	2
	Not of Hispanic origin				1	1			6					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	10			8	49	74	107	63	32	46	48	29	70
	Asian	10			8	49	74	106	62	31	46	47	29	69
	Chinese					11		11	11	17	10	14	11	17
	Filipino	1				13	2	15		2	3	2	1	6
	Japanese					2		5	4	2		7	5	2
	Asian Indian					12	29	24	19		20	9	9	13
	Korean	2			5	3	35	38	20	7	3	5	3	26
	Vietnamese				1		1	3	6		6	6		3
	Laotian													
	Other Asian													
	Pacific Islander	3			1	8	4	9	1	3	4	4		2
	Howellian						2	1	1	1		1		1
	Samoan													
	Other Pacific Islander													
	Other race	18			13	42	31	104	35	15	18	22	39	24
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
	All persons	5 000	3		4 133	8 015	7 204	13 134	11 344	4 677	3 797	4 999	5 259	4 821
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	29			46	212	145	533	161	91	62	70	128	69
	Mexican	5				12	13	32	21	4	4	7	11	6
	Puerto Rican	10			23	123	62	280	69	43	34	27	33	35
	Cuban					9	6	37	11	5		1	1	
	Other Hispanic	13			18	68	41	184	40	39	24	35	83	27
	Not of Hispanic origin	4 971	3		4 087	7 803	7 059	12 601	11 183	4 586	3 735	4 929	5 131	4 752
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
	All persons	5 000	3		4 133	8 015	7 204	13 134	11 344	4 677	3 797	4 999	5 259	4 821
	White	4 958	3		4 098	7 804	6 943	12 548	11 050	4 575	3 593	4 739	4 959	4 871
	Hispanic origin	10			33	174	98	405	134	81	38	46	101	44
	Not of Hispanic origin	4 948	3		4 065	7 630	6 845	12 143	10 916	4 494	3 555	4 693	4 858	4 783
	Black	13			10	113	146	356	172	53	134	182	227	54
	Hispanic origin	12			9	111	138	329	168	50	126	178	227	54
	Not of Hispanic origin	1			1	7	10	19	24	2	6	8	5	2
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut				4	7	10	19	24	2	6	8	5	2
	Hispanic origin						6	17	23	2	6	7	5	2
	Not of Hispanic origin					7	4	4	6					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	10			8	49	74	107	63	32	46	48	29	70
	Hispanic origin													
	Not of Hispanic origin	10			7	49	74	107	63	32	46	48	29	69
	Other race	18			13	42	31	104	35	15	18	22	39	24
	Hispanic origin													
	Not of Hispanic origin				2	6	3	7	13	8	3	3	12	23

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Moore County—Con.				Wyoming County							
		Tract 3010	Tract 3011	Tract 3012	Tract 3013	Tract 3014	Tract 4001	Tract 4002	Tract 4003	Tract 4004	Tract 4005	Tract 4006	Tract 4007
RACE													
All persons													
White	6 565	6 681	12 494	6 592	127	2 997	3 848	4 517	4 377	4 284	3 845	4 208	
Black	6 348	6 540	6 544	6 544	121	2 980	3 878	4 417	4 336	4 222	3 813	4 202	
Hispanic origin	146	74	58	12	—	2	7	46	20	43	16	3	
Not of Hispanic origin	3	19	16	9	—	2	3	2	6	6	3	8	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	19	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hispanic origin	50	29	53	11	5	7	5	38	11	9	10	1	
Not of Hispanic origin	50	29	53	11	5	7	4	38	11	8	10	1	
Chinese	8	6	2	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hispanic origin	21	10	15	5	—	7	2	22	2	5	3	—	
Not of Hispanic origin	11	7	10	2	1	—	2	13	7	2	2	—	
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hispanic origin	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hispanic origin	18	19	36	16	1	6	5	14	4	4	3	1	
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons													
Hispanic origin (of any race)	6 565	6 681	12 494	6 592	127	2 997	3 848	4 517	4 377	4 284	3 845	4 208	
Not of Hispanic origin	139	89	243	104	6	6	12	37	22	32	16	10	
Mexican	—	9	7	13	—	3	2	7	4	4	2	2	
Puerto Rican	—	48	101	47	1	—	5	10	2	17	2	—	
Other Hispanic	56	30	63	38	4	—	2	9	12	11	10	8	
Not of Hispanic origin	4	30	105	38	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Hispanic origin	6 426	6 592	12 251	6 488	121	2 991	3 836	4 480	4 355	4 252	3 829	4 198	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons													
White	6 565	6 681	12 494	6 592	127	2 997	3 848	4 517	4 377	4 284	3 845	4 208	
Black	6 348	6 540	6 544	6 544	121	2 980	3 878	4 417	4 336	4 222	3 813	4 202	
Hispanic origin	121	64	196	88	19	4	9	22	19	29	14	10	
Not of Hispanic origin	6 227	6 476	12 135	6 456	116	2 976	3 819	4 395	4 317	4 193	3 799	4 192	
Block	146	74	58	12	—	2	7	46	20	43	16	3	
Hispanic origin	3	19	16	9	—	2	3	2	6	6	3	8	
Not of Hispanic origin	143	71	55	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	19	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hispanic origin	50	29	53	11	5	7	5	38	11	9	10	1	
Not of Hispanic origin	50	29	53	11	5	7	4	38	11	8	10	1	
Chinese	8	6	2	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hispanic origin	21	10	15	5	—	7	2	22	2	5	3	—	
Not of Hispanic origin	11	7	10	2	1	—	2	13	7	2	2	—	
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hispanic origin	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hispanic origin	18	19	36	16	1	6	5	14	4	4	3	1	
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 9. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Columbia County			Lackawanna County				Luzerne County	
		Total	Serwick borough	Bloomsburg town	Total	Carbondale city	Ounmore borough	Scranton city	Total	Hazleton city
All housing units	322 709	25 598	4 890	4 192	91 707	4 489	6 307	35 357	138 724	11 343
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	280 697	23 478	4 618	3 926	84 528	4 155	5 996	32 637	128 483	10 574
Owner-occupied housing units	196 574	17 248	2 974	1 753	56 625	2 557	3 916	17 515	89 109	6 379
Percent of occupied housing units	70.0	73.5	64.4	44.7	67.0	61.5	65.3	53.7	69.4	60.3
White	195 245	17 182	2 959	1 746	56 326	2 551	3 907	17 384	88 663	6 345
Black	600	23	9	4	98	1	2	66	189	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	88	5	—	—	18	—	—	7	38	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	425	32	5	3	159	2	7	50	182	25
Other race	146	6	—	—	24	3	—	8	37	8
Hispanic origin (of any race)	812	48	6	8	144	9	13	46	233	26
White, not of Hispanic origin	194 586	17 139	2 953	1 738	56 209	2 545	3 894	17 347	88 470	6 327
Renter-occupied housing units	84 123	6 230	1 644	2 173	27 903	1 598	2 080	15 122	39 374	4 195
White	82 323	6 145	1 633	2 113	27 282	1 589	2 066	14 606	38 649	4 135
Black	1 101	41	6	28	359	2	6	321	435	14
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	110	8	2	2	41	3	1	22	49	3
Asian or Pacific Islander	413	25	2	22	174	4	5	137	168	24
Other race	176	11	1	8	47	—	—	36	73	19
Hispanic origin (of any race)	692	47	14	21	191	11	10	119	260	46
White, not of Hispanic origin	81 838	6 107	1 619	2 099	27 149	1 579	2 059	14 530	38 471	4 111
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units	42 012	2 120	272	266	7 179	334	311	2 720	10 241	769
For sale only	2 335	160	34	34	742	44	31	262	825	59
For rent	5 514	316	70	124	1 754	100	91	1 114	2 209	256
Rented or sold, not occupied	2 835	176	18	52	695	28	32	332	1 125	125
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	21 610	986	10	5	1 582	13	7	52	2 776	32
For migrant workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant	9 207	482	140	51	2 402	149	150	960	3 300	297
Boarded up	445	8	2	1	128	11	4	67	248	14
ROOMS										
1 room	2 980	151	28	39	628	24	25	394	1 790	144
2 rooms	5 544	366	61	140	1 441	85	65	751	2 525	198
3 rooms	21 192	1 694	513	512	6 333	392	438	3 501	9 234	948
4 rooms	47 621	4 165	784	737	13 752	563	1 082	6 009	18 740	1 716
5 rooms	63 036	5 508	984	690	16 851	732	1 118	6 225	24 709	1 774
6 rooms	87 750	6 439	1 425	1 110	23 572	1 168	1 579	9 236	42 423	3 182
7 rooms	41 431	3 371	563	415	11 802	633	806	3 517	17 218	1 336
8 or more rooms	53 155	3 904	532	549	17 107	892	1 194	5 724	22 085	2 045
Median, all housing units	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	200 145	16 657	2 879	1 674	52 008	2 413	3 302	14 145	79 866	3 939
1, attached	26 269	1 577	499	613	3 533	190	207	2 205	18 756	3 849
2	29 981	1 496	476	608	15 249	938	1 463	8 101	10 937	872
3 or 4	20 738	1 207	448	507	8 461	319	743	5 019	9 153	1 235
5 to 9	10 050	671	161	371	3 875	78	379	2 450	4 261	607
10 to 19	5 023	255	44	140	1 756	240	58	1 087	2 374	131
20 to 49	2 828	71	1	34	669	51	50	452	1 877	151
50 or more	5 339	181	51	71	1 677	143	57	1 272	3 289	282
Mobile home or trailer	17 269	3 134	241	85	3 263	66	14	39	5 892	45
Other	5 097	349	90	89	1 216	51	91	587	2 319	282
Occupied housing units	280 697	23 478	4 618	3 926	84 528	4 155	5 996	32 637	128 483	10 574
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	75 267	5 666	1 457	1 287	24 046	1 235	1 784	11 082	36 784	3 536
2 persons	89 560	8 080	1 523	1 277	26 045	1 229	1 958	9 719	40 373	3 327
3 persons	48 584	4 177	749	581	14 352	684	973	4 983	21 992	1 707
4 persons	40 989	3 557	528	465	11 973	554	778	3 926	17 907	1 202
5 persons	17 777	1 362	234	190	5 321	266	327	1 827	7 803	537
6 or more persons	8 520	636	127	126	2 791	176	176	1 126	3 624	265
Median, occupied housing units	2.23	2.25	2.06	2.03	2.20	2.19	2.12	2.04	2.18	2.03
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.37	2.31	2.13	2.08	2.39	2.36	2.34	2.28	2.34	2.22
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.80	2.01	1.86	1.97	1.73	1.82	1.69	1.67	1.72	1.64
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	277 453	23 114	4 571	3 804	83 642	4 105	5 954	32 251	127 222	10 468
1.01 to 1.50	2 761	291	40	98	773	47	37	314	1 086	82
1.51 or more	483	73	7	24	113	3	5	72	175	24
Mean	.43	.44	.42	.43	.42	.42	.41	.42	.42	.40
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	152 193	11 645	2 429	1 404	42 434	2 038	2 906	12 542	72 110	5 514
Less than \$20,000	5 589	575	152	41	1 147	129	42	509	3 692	442
\$20,000 to \$39,999	26 141	2 539	849	294	5 731	528	278	2 514	17 021	1 984
\$40,000 to \$59,999	34 419	3 598	908	488	9 948	698	615	3 779	18 846	1 372
\$60,000 to \$79,999	30 035	2 565	353	313	9 681	421	754	2 979	14 063	836
\$80,000 to \$99,999	20 183	1 207	104	147	6 121	144	526	1 364	8 066	409
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22 841	854	51	83	6 434	87	453	981	6 844	322
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7 961	223	5	27	2 004	24	140	255	2 019	101
\$200,000 to \$249,999	2 710	48	4	4	751	6	51	90	783	26
\$250,000 to \$299,999	1 152	15	2	1	296	—	16	38	367	15
\$300,000 or more	1 162	21	—	—	321	1	31	33	409	7
Median (dollars)	66 200	53 900	43 800	54 300	68 600	50 300	73 000	56 000	54 700	43 900
Mean (dollars)	79 200	61 300	47 300	61 400	80 600	54 300	85 400	64 300	66 900	53 800
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	82 022	5 855	1 626	2 165	27 557	1 584	2 070	15 049	38 694	4 163
Median contract rent (dollars)	257	240	236	267	253	219	275	252	242	241
Mean contract rent (dollars)	274	255	236	299	262	221	281	261	254	249
With meals included in rent	273	19	5	8	61	1	—	30	170	9
Mean contract rent (dollars)	517	462	585	475	285	163	193	235	619	220
No meals included in rent	76 025	5 457	1 526	2 104	25 649	1 491	1 924	14 298	35 791	3 911
No cash rent	5 724	379	95	53	1 847	92	141	721	2 733	243

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Luzerne County—Con.					Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Columbia County		Berwick borough, Columbia County		
	Kingston borough	Nanticoke city	Wilkes-Barre city	Monroe County	Wyoming County	Tract 505	Tract 506	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 507
All housing units	6 570	5 635	20 734	54 823	11 857	1 470	2 517	1	2 517	2 372
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	6 253	5 218	19 435	34 206	10 002	1 406	2 361	1	2 361	2 256
Owner-occupied housing units.....	3 505	3 156	10 234	25 905	7 687	1 235	1 415	1	1 415	1 558
Percent of occupied housing units.....	56.1	60.5	52.7	75.7	76.9	87.8	59.9	100.0	59.9	69.1
White.....	3 486	3 153	10 091	25 412	7 662	1 228	1 413	1	1 413	1 545
Black.....	1	—	114	279	11	3	—	—	—	9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	5	19	8	—	—	—	—	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	17	3	20	119	3	3	2	—	2	3
Other race.....	1	—	4	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	12	10	31	376	11	6	3	—	3	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	3 475	3 143	10 064	25 115	7 653	1 223	1 410	1	1 410	1 542
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2 748	2 062	9 201	8 301	2 315	171	946	—	946	698
White.....	2 712	2 047	8 759	7 958	2 289	170	937	—	937	696
Black.....	8	3	342	256	10	—	5	—	5	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2	5	16	11	1	—	2	—	2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	23	5	60	37	9	—	1	—	1	1
Other race.....	3	2	24	39	6	1	1	—	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	8	11	81	180	14	1	10	—	10	4
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	2 707	2 038	8 706	7 830	2 281	170	927	—	927	692
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	317	417	1 299	20 617	1 855	64	156	—	156	116
For sale only.....	18	36	107	1 023	85	6	20	—	20	14
For rent.....	115	123	559	1 096	139	8	31	—	31	39
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	41	54	173	764	75	4	11	—	11	7
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	22	12	23	14 935	1 331	15	6	—	6	4
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	121	192	437	2 798	225	31	88	—	88	52
Boarded up.....	1	43	33	50	11	1	1	—	1	1
ROOMS										
1 room.....	120	173	911	363	48	3	24	—	24	4
2 rooms.....	217	168	922	1 066	146	10	18	—	18	43
3 rooms.....	673	455	2 078	3 076	634	61	253	—	253	260
4 rooms.....	762	682	2 726	8 939	2 025	273	406	—	406	378
5 rooms.....	889	871	2 928	13 354	2 614	397	446	—	446	538
6 rooms.....	1 964	2 119	6 774	12 713	2 603	346	762	—	762	662
7 rooms.....	766	907	1 907	7 953	1 687	187	287	—	287	276
8 or more rooms.....	1 179	680	2 488	7 959	2 100	208	321	—	321	211
Median, all housing units.....	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.4
Mean, all housing units.....	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	—	4.5	4.1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	2 982	2 733	9 188	43 385	8 229	1 068	1 350	1	1 350	1 528
1, attached.....	927	925	2 966	2 289	114	14	341	—	341	158
2.....	843	705	2 082	1 765	504	17	282	—	282	194
3 or 4.....	724	585	1 871	1 566	351	2	268	—	268	180
5 to 9.....	362	163	1 313	1 021	222	—	83	—	83	78
10 to 19.....	175	96	560	500	138	—	1	—	1	39
20 to 49.....	151	55	800	185	26	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	272	219	1 618	192	—	—	51	—	51	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	2	6	26	2 899	2 081	356	84	—	84	157
Other.....	132	148	310	1 021	192	12	52	—	52	38
Occupied housing units.....	6 253	5 218	19 435	34 206	10 002	1 406	2 361	1	2 361	2 256
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	2 253	1 758	7 019	6 566	2 205	271	741	—	741	716
2 persons.....	1 920	1 593	5 655	12 033	3 029	513	751	1	751	771
3 persons.....	894	878	2 923	6 227	1 836	253	394	—	394	355
4 persons.....	727	604	2 227	5 821	1 731	244	276	—	276	252
5 persons.....	323	260	1 041	2 491	800	94	127	—	127	107
6 or more persons.....	136	125	570	1 068	401	31	72	—	72	55
Median, occupied housing units.....	1.95	2.03	1.98	2.38	2.42	2.34	2.09	2.00	2.09	2.03
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.26	2.22	2.27	2.45	2.55	2.36	2.18	2.00	2.18	2.09
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.50	1.64	1.53	2.11	2.01	2.19	1.88	—	1.88	1.83
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	6 209	5 175	19 199	33 653	9 822	1 383	2 333	1	2 333	2 237
1.01 to 1.50.....	33	37	191	452	159	19	23	—	23	17
1.51 or more.....	11	6	45	101	21	4	5	—	5	2
Mean.....	.39	.42	.43	.46	.46	.46	.42	.33	.42	.43
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2 883	2 624	8 762	21 388	4 616	805	1 166	1	1 166	1 262
Less than \$20,000.....	42	216	523	71	106	30	71	—	71	81
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	359	911	2 985	279	571	123	394	1	394	454
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	687	784	3 085	902	1 125	213	434	—	434	474
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	706	388	1 278	2 440	1 286	205	172	—	172	181
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	411	191	477	4 087	702	114	57	—	57	47
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	349	109	296	8 137	572	89	28	—	28	23
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	131	17	74	3 531	184	21	4	—	4	1
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	97	5	26	1 091	37	7	4	—	4	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	52	1	8	449	19	2	1	—	1	—
\$300,000 or more.....	69	1	10	403	14	1	1	—	1	—
Median (dollars).....	69 500	44 000	44 200	116 500	67 400	63 400	44 100	37 500	44 100	43 500
Mean (dollars).....	87 800	50 000	50 300	128 300	75 400	69 700	48 800	37 500	48 800	45 900
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 735	2 048	9 131	7 808	2 108	158	937	—	937	689
Median contract rent (dollars).....	296	208	259	427	265	213	241	—	241	228
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	311	212	265	436	266	220	246	—	246	223
With meals included in rent.....	10	6	92	19	4	1	2	—	2	3
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	570	344	806	421	454	313	1 250	—	1 250	142
No meals included in rent.....	2 629	1 915	8 649	7 257	1 871	134	888	—	888	638
No cash rent.....	96	127	390	532	233	23	47	—	47	48

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Bloomsburg town, Columbia County			Remainder of Columbia County						
	Tract 510	Tract 511	Tract 512	Tract 501	Tract 502	Tract 503	Tract 504	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 508
All housing units.....	1 111	1 118	1 963	2 451	2 110	1 694	1 515	1 469	—	1 553
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	1 058	1 061	1 807	1 865	1 944	1 626	1 437	1 405	—	1 499
Owner-occupied housing units.....	650	463	640	1 530	1 554	1 355	1 293	1 234	—	1 248
Percent of occupied housing units.....	61.4	43.6	35.4	82.0	79.9	83.3	90.0	87.8	—	83.3
White.....	647	461	638	1 527	1 552	1 352	1 287	1 227	—	1 243
Black.....	3	1	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	1	2	1	—	2	3	3	—	4
Other race.....	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4	2	2	5	3	4	2	6	—	4
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	643	459	636	1 523	1 550	1 348	1 285	1 222	—	1 239
Renter-occupied housing units.....	408	598	1 167	335	390	271	144	171	—	251
White.....	402	575	1 136	334	388	267	144	170	—	246
Black.....	3	13	12	—	1	3	—	—	—	3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other race.....	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	5	6	10	1	1	1	—	1	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	399	571	1 129	333	387	266	144	170	—	246
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	53	57	156	586	166	68	78	64	—	54
For sale only.....	18	9	7	19	21	7	12	6	—	1
For rent.....	12	19	93	26	18	13	4	8	—	27
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	14	19	19	16	10	8	6	4	—	14
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	1	3	1	466	86	12	45	15	—	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other vacant.....	8	7	36	59	31	28	11	31	—	—
Boarded up.....	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	1	—	—
ROOMS										
1 room.....	—	14	25	26	6	29	1	3	—	3
2 rooms.....	24	39	77	45	26	14	2	10	—	12
3 rooms.....	76	90	346	129	132	51	34	61	—	64
4 rooms.....	199	185	353	456	293	256	320	273	—	313
5 rooms.....	237	198	255	518	488	399	355	397	—	396
6 rooms.....	334	280	496	577	474	410	335	345	—	365
7 rooms.....	122	121	172	343	315	245	190	172	—	217
8 or more rooms.....	119	191	239	357	376	290	278	208	—	183
Median, all housing units.....	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	—	5.5
Mean, all housing units.....	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	—	5.7
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	—	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	—	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.9	4.7	4.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.3	4.4	—	4.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	601	477	596	1 861	1 552	1 308	973	1 067	—	1 111
1, attached.....	209	114	290	26	34	11	18	14	—	19
2.....	119	143	346	80	63	27	22	17	—	64
3 or 4.....	76	134	297	41	51	25	3	2	—	50
5 to 9.....	29	132	210	12	18	4	5	—	—	50
10 to 19.....	10	41	89	10	44	—	1	1	—	—
20 to 49.....	—	30	4	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	52	23	10	365	332	274	484	356	—	243
Other.....	15	24	50	56	16	14	9	12	—	16
Occupied housing units.....	1 058	1 061	1 807	1 865	1 944	1 626	1 437	1 405	—	1 499
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	345	275	667	364	370	282	252	271	—	363
2 persons.....	378	331	568	702	656	585	504	512	—	592
3 persons.....	158	177	246	330	366	330	291	253	—	256
4 persons.....	120	156	189	299	331	293	280	244	—	196
5 persons.....	36	66	88	107	147	96	86	94	—	74
6 or more persons.....	21	56	49	63	74	40	24	31	—	18
Median, occupied housing units.....	1.99	2.27	1.92	2.31	2.42	2.41	2.43	2.34	—	2.15
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.06	2.10	2.10	2.33	2.44	2.45	2.43	2.36	—	2.19
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.79	2.50	1.79	2.19	2.26	2.13	2.39	2.19	—	1.90
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	1 045	996	1 763	1 838	1 905	1 594	1 428	1 382	—	1 488
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	53	34	19	35	18	8	19	—	9
1.51 or more.....	2	12	10	8	4	14	1	4	—	2
Mean.....	.40	.47	.43	.44	.46	.45	.45	.46	—	.42
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	545	384	475	776	811	893	669	804	—	944
Less than \$20,000.....	8	17	16	35	49	41	18	30	—	39
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	96	56	142	183	163	144	122	141	—	141
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	239	101	148	254	264	261	149	213	—	292
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	120	98	95	189	204	233	156	205	—	304
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	54	56	37	71	91	104	136	114	—	98
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	19	39	25	32	30	87	103	89	—	60
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	19	8	9	7	18	21	21	—	8
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	3	1	—	2	2	4	7	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	4	—	—	—	2	3	2	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	1	1	2	1	2	1	—	2
Median (dollars).....	53 000	65 300	50 500	52 600	53 800	60 000	71 700	63 400	—	60 000
Mean (dollars).....	55 800	74 300	57 600	57 200	58 100	65 500	77 000	69 700	—	61 900
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	408	596	1 161	272	307	228	118	158	—	246
Median contract rent (dollars).....	257	313	256	216	204	224	229	213	—	261
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	268	388	264	216	213	244	258	220	—	256
With meals included in rent.....	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	363	688	230	213	—	—	—	313	—	313
No meals included in rent.....	386	577	1 141	243	278	211	103	134	—	219
No cash rent.....	21	15	17	28	29	17	15	23	—	26

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Columbia County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Lackawanna County		Carbondale city, Lackawanna County		
	Tract 509	Tract 513	Tract 514	Tract 515	Tract 1107	Tract 1123	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1108	Tract 1109
All housing units	772	1 322	971	2 659	1 183	1 396	1 141	1 897	1 451
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units.....	756	1 266	929	2 207	1 118	1 309	1 076	1 710	1 369
Owner-occupied housing units.....	667	950	815	1 875	666	789	627	948	982
Percent of occupied housing units.....	88.2	75.0	87.7	85.0	59.6	60.3	58.3	55.4	71.7
White.....	657	947	814	1 871	663	786	624	947	980
Black.....	1	3	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	8	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—
Other race.....	1	—	—	1	2	—	2	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1	3	2	4	3	2	3	5	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	657	944	812	1 868	662	784	623	943	979
Renter-occupied housing units.....	89	316	114	332	452	520	449	752	387
White.....	89	315	114	332	452	515	449	755	385
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—
Other race.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2	3	—	3	1	—	1	10	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	87	313	114	329	451	515	448	746	385
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units.....	16	56	42	452	65	87	65	187	82
For sale only.....	1	9	4	12	3	9	3	28	13
For rent.....	3	11	1	11	26	22	26	51	23
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	3	5	5	35	3	6	3	13	12
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	2	2	16	324	3	1	3	7	3
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	7	29	16	70	30	49	30	88	31
Boarded up.....	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	9	—
ROOMS									
1 room.....	1	3	2	10	4	3	4	19	1
2 rooms.....	4	24	4	24	11	15	10	72	3
3 rooms.....	13	90	29	66	94	116	93	192	107
4 rooms.....	85	153	152	343	212	273	209	219	135
5 rooms.....	126	253	286	616	249	246	246	274	212
6 rooms.....	157	349	236	656	250	357	231	501	436
7 rooms.....	134	195	130	450	154	148	147	236	250
8 or more rooms.....	250	255	132	494	209	238	201	384	307
Median, all housing units.....	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1
Mean, all housing units.....	6.7	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.5	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.8	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached.....	618	881	752	1 981	597	629	561	893	959
1, attached.....	6	76	16	245	18	57	18	78	42
2.....	25	67	28	19	223	393	220	501	269
3 or 4.....	22	40	8	10	92	191	92	177	50
5 to 9.....	—	45	—	5	17	60	17	57	4
10 to 19.....	—	14	—	1	208	42	208	32	—
20 to 49.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	49	2
50 or more.....	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	67	76
Mobile home or trailer.....	99	118	161	376	19	1	16	14	36
Other.....	2	17	6	22	9	23	9	29	13
Occupied housing units.....	756	1 266	929	2 207	1 118	1 309	1 076	1 710	1 369
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person.....	113	302	156	449	311	440	301	583	351
2 persons.....	285	409	318	717	373	412	365	464	400
3 persons.....	151	246	191	403	219	205	205	259	220
4 persons.....	145	217	165	394	124	156	119	233	202
5 persons.....	51	63	79	141	57	61	52	103	111
6 or more persons.....	11	29	20	73	34	35	34	68	85
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.43	2.31	2.47	2.41	2.16	2.02	2.15	2.09	2.33
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.51	2.41	2.49	2.43	2.33	2.31	2.30	2.36	2.41
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.95	1.87	2.29	2.26	1.91	1.61	1.92	1.59	2.09
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	752	1 253	919	2 180	1 109	1 301	1 068	1 694	1 343
1.01 to 1.50.....	4	11	8	22	9	6	8	15	24
1.51 or more.....	—	2	2	5	—	2	—	—	2
Mean.....	40	42	47	43	42	40	42	41	43
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	516	722	568	1 109	493	539	462	743	833
Less than \$20,000.....	2	36	24	108	34	17	33	41	55
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	33	185	88	260	103	86	100	203	225
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	66	215	189	299	135	155	123	269	306
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	76	159	155	218	115	168	107	137	177
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	80	74	48	120	56	61	55	48	41
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	153	42	37	87	40	42	35	33	19
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	76	9	6	16	7	7	7	7	10
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	22	1	1	—	2	—	—	4	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—
Median (dollars).....	100 300	52 500	58 200	52 000	55 100	61 300	54 900	48 600	48 900
Mean (dollars).....	108 900	57 700	62 100	57 300	61 000	65 700	60 300	54 200	51 200
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	84	309	100	242	450	519	447	753	384
Median contract rent (dollars).....	236	191	229	168	208	287	208	224	225
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	249	196	230	174	213	288	213	223	228
With meals included in rent.....	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	1
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	113	—	54	—	—	—	—	163
No meals included in rent.....	75	289	81	194	417	491	416	709	366
No cash rent.....	9	19	19	46	33	28	31	44	17

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Dunmore borough, Lackawanna County					Scranton city, Lackawanna County				
	Tract 1119	Tract 1120	Tract 1121	Tract 1122	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
All housing units.....	467	1 725	1 502	1 218	1 395	262	1 267	1 258	1 117	938
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	421	1 689	1 414	1 164	1 308	222	1 163	1 011	999	881
Owner-occupied housing units.....	235	1 199	925	768	789	16	22	314	510	564
Percent of occupied housing units.....	55.9	71.0	65.4	66.0	60.3	7.2	1.9	31.1	51.1	64.0
White.....	233	1 196	924	768	786	16	17	285	502	562
Black.....	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	17	3	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2	2	1	—	2	—	—	11	5	—
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	7	3	1	2	—	2	4	5	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	233	1 189	921	767	784	16	17	283	497	562
Renter-occupied housing units.....	186	490	489	396	519	206	1 141	697	489	317
White.....	183	488	487	394	514	192	1 004	625	460	310
Black.....	2	1	—	—	3	7	93	43	21	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	1	2	5	1	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	1	—	2	1	5	37	22	6	3
Other race.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	6	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2	4	3	1	—	3	8	12	7	5
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	181	485	486	393	514	189	999	620	453	308
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	46	36	88	54	87	40	104	247	118	57
For sale only.....	1	5	9	7	9	1	1	9	8	10
For rent.....	23	8	24	14	22	32	75	177	32	17
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	3	—	14	9	6	3	1	11	—	12
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	4	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	1	1
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	15	23	40	23	49	4	26	49	77	17
Boarded up.....	—	—	2	2	—	—	6	9	—	2
ROOMS										
1 room.....	2	—	—	20	3	24	226	16	2	1
2 rooms.....	6	11	5	28	15	59	269	60	9	—
3 rooms.....	24	142	101	55	116	73	419	210	84	47
4 rooms.....	131	225	329	124	273	63	183	248	156	159
5 rooms.....	94	277	309	193	245	32	114	230	205	169
6 rooms.....	98	502	308	314	357	5	37	190	293	304
7 rooms.....	44	273	165	176	148	—	6	74	102	99
8 or more rooms.....	68	295	285	308	238	6	13	230	266	159
Median, all housing units.....	5.3	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.6	3.2	2.8	4.9	5.8	5.8
Mean, all housing units.....	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.8	3.3	2.9	5.3	6.1	5.9
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.4	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.7	3.1	2.8	5.1	5.9	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.9	6.3	4.9	5.5	6.8	7.0	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.0	2.8	4.3	4.9	4.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	223	1 116	702	633	628	3	9	183	358	475
1, attached.....	1	42	34	73	57	1	60	124	88	36
2.....	58	254	456	302	393	10	29	208	309	287
3 or 4.....	28	142	236	146	191	5	88	256	241	102
5 to 9.....	133	91	52	43	60	41	257	200	111	20
10 to 19.....	12	—	1	3	42	12	90	47	4	1
20 to 49.....	—	50	—	—	—	55	122	79	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	125	579	145	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	5	5	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	3
Other.....	7	25	19	17	23	10	32	14	6	14
Occupied housing units.....	421	1 689	1 414	1 164	1 308	222	1 163	1 011	999	881
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	126	483	394	341	440	170	876	422	327	277
2 persons.....	141	532	509	365	411	39	160	250	303	270
3 persons.....	75	292	231	170	205	7	49	126	162	152
4 persons.....	44	233	177	168	156	3	40	93	115	117
5 persons.....	23	100	71	72	61	3	25	61	60	49
6 or more persons.....	12	49	32	48	35	—	13	59	32	16
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.10	2.18	2.11	2.16	2.02	1.50—	1.50—	1.83	2.07	2.11
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.43	2.35	2.26	2.42	2.31	1.50—	1.50—	1.96	2.24	2.25
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.70	1.65	1.84	1.62	1.60	1.50—	1.50—	1.74	1.88	1.81
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	414	1 677	1 407	1 156	1 300	218	1 135	991	985	875
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	11	5	8	6	—	20	13	8	6
1.51 or more.....	—	1	2	—	2	4	8	7	6	—
Mean.....	.42	.41	.41	.40	.40	.41	.51	.44	.39	.40
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	185	1 001	612	569	539	1	3	183	335	397
Less than \$20,000.....	4	11	9	1	17	—	—	10	13	10
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	25	83	65	19	86	—	—	60	59	68
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	41	199	156	64	155	—	1	45	81	144
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	37	242	171	136	168	—	—	34	95	106
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	21	184	103	157	61	—	1	9	33	19
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	18	191	84	118	42	—	—	—	5	5
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	12	70	35	35	12	—	—	—	3	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	10	15	4	—	—	1	—	1	3	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	5	2	3	6	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$300,000 or more.....	12	4	1	11	3	—	—	1	—	—
Median (dollars).....	71 900	76 200	67 800	88 300	61 300	225 000	95 000	47 300	62 900	55 600
Mean (dollars).....	111 300	87 400	75 400	102 700	65 700	225 000	83 300	57 600	67 700	60 200
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	185	485	489	393	518	206	1 138	693	487	315
Median contract rent (dollars).....	443	240	263	282	287	455	172	313	304	277
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	404	243	264	279	288	424	190	365	302	279
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	4	1	1
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	196	188	—	—	—	338	413	113
No meals included in rent.....	173	444	443	374	490	202	1 134	674	470	281
No cash rent.....	12	41	43	17	28	4	4	15	16	33

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1006	Tract 1007	Tract 1008	Tract 1009	Tract 1010	Tract 1011	Tract 1012	Tract 1013	Tract 1014	Tract 1015
All housing units.....	1 359	679	1 248	884	1 512	1 351	1 323	1 385	1 275	441
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	1 177	570	1 111	818	1 435	1 252	1 249	1 301	1 191	383
Owner-occupied housing units.....	589	206	526	440	816	823	673	774	641	112
Percent of occupied housing units.....	50.0	36.1	47.3	53.8	56.9	65.7	53.9	59.5	53.8	29.2
White.....	568	199	517	438	814	817	669	772	639	112
Black.....	15	6	7	1	—	3	2	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3	1	1	—	2	—	2	2	2	—
Other race.....	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	5	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	1	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	565	199	517	438	813	816	667	772	638	111
Renter-occupied housing units.....	588	364	585	378	619	429	576	527	550	271
White.....	546	344	580	375	610	428	553	525	512	269
Black.....	21	16	2	3	5	—	16	1	2	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	2	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	15	3	1	—	3	1	6	—	12	2
Other race.....	5	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	6	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4	1	—	4	5	4	2	7	16	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	546	344	580	371	607	424	551	518	503	266
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	182	109	137	66	77	99	74	84	84	58
For sale only.....	22	2	13	4	10	10	12	9	10	1
For rent.....	100	41	23	14	28	32	30	19	35	19
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	9	6	65	3	14	32	3	6	1	7
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	2	—	3	4	—	—	3	1	—	—
For migrant workers.....	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	49	60	33	41	25	25	26	49	28	31
Boarded up.....	4	—	1	6	2	1	1	1	8	12
ROOMS										
1 room.....	3	9	3	2	3	9	3	6	2	48
2 rooms.....	121	29	13	8	11	5	5	29	8	44
3 rooms.....	127	134	101	63	101	62	67	98	76	70
4 rooms.....	196	203	145	127	145	275	173	187	187	61
5 rooms.....	213	96	229	165	234	232	315	229	235	69
6 rooms.....	256	150	334	298	303	530	337	435	478	82
7 rooms.....	143	37	122	85	177	177	167	146	124	29
8 or more rooms.....	415	88	243	118	455	209	154	269	165	38
Median, all housing units.....	6.0	4.8	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.8	4.5
Median, all housing units.....	6.4	5.1	5.9	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.8	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.2	4.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.8	4.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	7.9	6.3	6.7	6.2	7.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	3.5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	431	146	338	329	689	677	652	637	512	59
1, attached.....	64	40	98	99	58	128	49	113	75	29
2.....	309	183	432	244	363	331	354	331	311	111
3 or 4.....	342	116	254	151	330	124	76	148	203	62
5 to 9.....	185	62	97	38	41	24	85	58	63	25
10 to 19.....	13	29	11	—	40	2	283	33	85	25
20 to 49.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
50 or more.....	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	15	14	17	23	23	21	23	32	22	11
Occupied housing units.....	1 177	570	1 111	818	1 435	1 252	1 249	1 301	1 191	383
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	355	266	378	275	446	387	389	389	327	209
2 persons.....	382	150	352	220	423	360	385	363	339	99
3 persons.....	169	63	158	142	198	185	199	236	205	45
4 persons.....	132	47	138	108	189	195	162	172	168	15
5 persons.....	71	29	47	48	94	83	67	92	88	10
6 or more persons.....	28	15	38	25	85	42	47	49	64	5
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.11	1.63	2.00	2.11	2.14	2.16	2.22	2.22	2.19	1.50
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.35	2.03	2.32	2.21	2.62	2.23	2.36	2.32	2.19	1.88
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.86	1.50	1.72	1.97	1.59	2.03	1.81	2.05	2.47	1.50
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	1 158	551	1 099	809	1 429	1 241	1 230	1 289	1 166	375
1.01 to 1.50.....	18	12	11	9	5	11	17	10	21	3
1.51 or more.....	1	7	1	—	1	—	2	2	4	5
Mean.....	.39	.42	.39	.42	.40	.41	.43	.42	.45	.39
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	396	113	303	290	621	613	545	541	462	51
Less than \$20,000.....	11	22	20	9	34	31	35	35	20	5
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	44	47	68	95	30	171	117	147	111	16
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	76	37	83	117	101	221	208	188	176	12
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	89	12	59	42	122	149	115	119	109	7
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	61	4	7	7	123	29	53	32	26	7
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	60	1	15	7	157	9	19	18	16	4
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	27	—	8	1	48	—	2	1	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	18	—	1	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	9	—	6	—	8	—	—	1	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	1	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	74 100	39 100	54 100	44 300	88 500	48 000	51 000	48 500	51 300	44 500
Mean (dollars).....	91 200	41 400	70 900	47 100	99 600	49 800	54 200	51 600	53 700	51 500
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	588	362	583	376	616	425	569	525	549	270
Median contract rent (dollars).....	315	222	261	262	300	239	371	245	217	211
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	325	231	268	260	306	240	341	241	211	230
With meals included in rent.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	1 250	—	—	50	—	—	197	196	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	568	347	554	349	601	395	546	495	502	251
No cash rent.....	19	15	29	26	15	30	20	27	47	19

Table 9. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1016	Tract 1017	Tract 1018	Tract 1019	Tract 1020	Tract 1021	Tract 1022	Tract 1023	Tract 1024	Tract 1025
All housing units.....	1 288	1 501	1 331	668	1 115	1 256	1 150	1 442	365	1 319
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	1 203	1 429	1 267	637	1 024	1 166	1 099	1 319	333	1 201
Owner-occupied housing units.....	673	938	804	426	472	633	750	731	152	562
Percent of occupied housing units.....	55.9	65.6	63.5	66.9	46.1	54.3	68.2	55.4	45.6	46.8
White.....	672	938	802	424	469	628	750	728	152	560
Black.....	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	1	—	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	—	1	1	—	2	—	1	—	1
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	669	936	800	423	468	628	749	726	151	559
Renter-occupied housing units.....	530	491	463	211	552	533	349	588	181	639
White.....	528	489	460	209	549	530	349	582	179	629
Black.....	—	1	2	—	1	1	—	4	—	5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2	—	—	2	1	2	—	1	—	2
Other race.....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1	2	4	—	3	—	1	1	2	4
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	528	488	457	209	547	530	348	581	179	627
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	85	72	64	31	91	90	51	123	32	118
For sale only.....	11	20	23	6	10	3	9	12	2	10
For rent.....	31	21	17	9	40	30	20	37	11	47
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	6	8	4	9	5	11	2	28	1	24
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	1	—	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	36	23	18	6	34	43	19	44	17	33
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	5	—	2
ROOMS										
1 room.....	4	—	—	—	6	3	1	2	1	10
2 rooms.....	13	9	23	6	11	10	5	9	2	20
3 rooms.....	79	76	75	31	79	109	60	109	41	160
4 rooms.....	238	199	205	78	212	211	181	227	96	308
5 rooms.....	218	233	246	145	182	206	182	285	85	247
6 rooms.....	462	516	337	230	340	400	409	485	66	251
7 rooms.....	130	186	147	75	108	142	130	133	25	86
8 or more rooms.....	144	282	174	103	181	175	182	192	49	237
Median, all housing units.....	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.2
Mean, all housing units.....	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.5
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.8	4.8	3.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	527	707	806	348	283	394	581	595	96	414
1, attached.....	101	100	41	64	188	119	89	119	19	118
2.....	402	429	104	164	319	404	331	376	135	301
3 or 4.....	222	217	58	61	261	251	115	189	94	294
5 to 9.....	9	18	47	13	39	52	13	78	12	148
10 to 19.....	—	—	50	—	—	—	1	51	—	23
20 to 49.....	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	4	8	3	1	2	—	—	1	—
Other.....	27	26	17	15	24	34	20	34	8	21
Occupied housing units.....	1 203	1 429	1 267	637	1 024	1 166	1 099	1 319	333	1 201
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	349	399	457	173	299	380	286	361	117	429
2 persons.....	388	455	363	208	324	344	379	410	102	356
3 persons.....	187	250	172	103	176	212	178	224	60	187
4 persons.....	179	188	171	96	122	139	161	181	34	110
5 persons.....	69	88	74	33	65	63	65	72	12	72
6 or more persons.....	31	49	30	24	38	28	33	54	8	47
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.15	2.19	1.99	2.20	2.16	2.09	2.20	2.23	1.99	1.98
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.24	2.35	2.45	2.24	2.29	2.22	2.29	2.25	2.22	2.35
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.01	1.87	1.50	2.10	2.00	1.91	1.95	2.19	1.72	1.62
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	1 194	1 420	1 255	633	1 009	1 159	1 091	1 304	327	1 185
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	9	11	4	12	6	6	11	6	14
1.51 or more.....	3	—	1	—	1	2	4	—	—	2
Mean.....	.43	.41	.42	.42	.42	.41	.42	.44	.42	.42
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	457	660	699	318	277	374	546	534	79	383
Less than \$20,000.....	14	8	22	16	18	8	17	41	7	36
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	122	88	128	92	59	104	108	163	32	117
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	150	180	212	111	103	126	165	166	26	118
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	128	205	130	56	65	81	98	111	11	77
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	113	113	70	29	21	43	49	42	3	23
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	15	56	90	10	9	12	31	17	—	11
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	8	41	3	2	—	2	4	—	1
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	1	4	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Median (dollars).....	50 300	64 700	58 500	46 700	51 300	50 900	57 000	47 000	40 400	45 900
Mean (dollars).....	53 500	67 700	71 100	52 600	54 100	54 300	60 000	52 400	43 200	48 600
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	527	488	460	210	549	530	349	581	181	634
Median contract rent (dollars).....	234	263	227	238	241	222	231	217	250	268
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	234	264	259	242	239	226	240	227	251	265
With meals included in rent.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	113	213	163	187	163	163	163	163	—	140
No meals included in rent.....	490	450	425	190	530	496	318	545	172	595
No cash rent.....	36	37	35	20	19	33	30	35	9	34

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.							Remainder of Lackawanna County		
	Tract 1026	Tract 1027	Tract 1028	Tract 1029	Tract 1030	Tract 1031	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103
All housing units.....	1 313	1 347	1 463	1 815	1 021	663	1	1 365	3 878	1 571
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	1 194	1 263	1 397	1 738	958	645	1	1 214	3 143	1 517
Owner-occupied housing units.....	545	929	914	820	609	531	—	928	2 742	1 303
Percent of occupied housing units.....	45.6	73.6	65.4	47.2	63.6	82.3	—	76.4	87.2	85.9
White.....	543	929	907	818	608	529	—	927	2 730	1 290
Black.....	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	5	3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	7
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	3	1	—	2	1	—	2	7	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	543	926	906	818	606	528	—	926	2 724	1 289
Renter-occupied housing units.....	649	334	483	918	349	114	1	286	401	214
White.....	641	330	474	862	347	114	1	283	400	214
Black.....	5	1	4	48	1	—	—	1	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	3	5	3	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other race.....	1	—	—	3	1	—	—	1	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1	3	1	10	4	1	—	3	2	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	641	328	473	857	344	113	1	282	398	213
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	119	84	66	77	63	18	—	151	735	54
For sale only.....	8	9	5	3	6	3	—	10	20	11
For rent.....	44	30	33	48	19	3	—	34	22	5
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	27	16	3	—	4	2	—	17	27	7
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	2	1	8	1	3	2	—	37	582	7
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	38	28	17	25	31	8	—	53	84	24
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	6	5	1
ROOMS										
1 room.....	4	2	—	3	1	—	—	4	3	4
2 rooms.....	13	6	49	9	4	1	—	9	19	8
3 rooms.....	185	102	199	238	76	36	—	47	121	35
4 rooms.....	371	225	206	466	184	62	—	152	660	189
5 rooms.....	243	222	234	422	200	107	21	287	801	256
6 rooms.....	209	414	277	358	240	210	—	415	935	292
7 rooms.....	83	186	230	128	120	120	—	192	619	264
8 or more rooms.....	205	190	268	191	196	127	—	259	720	523
Median, all housing units.....	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.7	6.1	5.0	5.9	5.9	6.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.9	6.2	5.0	6.1	6.0	6.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.8	6.1	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.3	—	6.3	6.2	6.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	388	817	933	745	500	512	1	898	3 177	1 235
1, attached.....	21	21	11	76	36	18	—	46	28	10
2.....	506	310	76	243	276	74	—	216	81	72
3 or 4.....	276	146	57	101	144	35	—	103	55	32
5 to 9.....	34	60	456	44	14	—	—	29	3	—
10 to 19.....	3	11	177	96	—	—	—	—	1	2
20 to 49.....	—	—	11	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	53	499	196
Other.....	13	8	10	22	21	10	—	20	34	17
Occupied housing units.....	1 194	1 263	1 397	1 738	958	645	1	1 214	3 143	1 517
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	481	399	505	509	297	148	—	342	551	294
2 persons.....	365	413	445	539	330	202	1	416	978	479
3 persons.....	168	206	210	299	135	120	—	188	630	284
4 persons.....	106	149	153	219	127	97	—	158	614	284
5 persons.....	50	65	63	105	45	45	—	71	255	122
6 or more persons.....	24	31	21	67	24	33	—	39	115	54
Median, occupied housing units.....	1.82	2.06	1.93	2.17	2.05	2.36	2.00	2.14	2.57	2.47
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.13	2.22	2.34	2.27	2.26	2.48	—	2.18	2.63	2.57
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	1.51	1.56	1.50	2.04	1.60	1.73	2.00	1.96	2.21	1.96
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	1 188	1 254	1 392	1 696	951	641	1	1 203	3 105	1 504
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	7	5	37	7	4	—	9	36	12
1.51 or more.....	1	2	—	5	—	—	—	2	2	1
Mean.....	.40	.40	.38	.48	.39	.43	.40	.39	.45	.41
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	292	716	818	659	418	458	—	712	1 827	896
Less than \$20,000.....	13	26	6	16	21	8	—	35	31	5
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	119	241	116	202	63	104	—	214	274	81
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	57	237	182	190	107	125	—	132	434	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	15	60	153	101	54	80	—	58	343	167
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	4	20	202	50	37	49	—	72	426	201
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	1	66	5	7	7	—	22	146	85
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	8	50	55
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	3	11	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	17	1	—	—	—	—	8	60
Median (dollars).....	48 300	55 700	89 000	62 600	59 700	65 000	—	53 200	84 100	97 500
Mean (dollars).....	49 900	56 700	103 700	65 400	64 200	70 000	—	64 800	94 900	129 500
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	649	333	481	913	348	113	1	280	344	191
Median contract rent (dollars).....	252	274	390	141	238	257	213	233	281	268
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	252	270	370	175	253	247	213	228	290	300
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	163	187	213	188	213	—	—	237	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	624	313	471	881	327	101	1	247	292	171
No cash rent.....	24	19	9	30	20	12	—	32	52	20

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1104	Tract 1105	Tract 1106	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1110	Tract 1111	Tract 1112	Tract 1113	Tract 1114	Tract 1115
All housing units.....	3 359	2 238	1 110	42	957	2 458	2 928	1 913	2 229	1 533
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	3 190	2 166	1 065	42	901	2 363	2 802	1 840	2 114	1 461
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 561	1 653	858	39	618	1 891	2 048	1 411	1 348	1 115
Percent of occupied housing units.....	80.3	76.3	80.6	92.9	68.6	80.0	73.1	76.7	63.8	76.3
White.....	2 520	1 632	856	39	615	1 889	2 037	1 407	1 344	1 109
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	34	20	1	—	1	—	7	4	2	5
Other race.....	4	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	13	6	—	—	2	2	5	2	2	7
White, nat of Hispanic origin.....	2 511	1 628	856	39	614	1 887	2 033	1 405	1 342	1 103
Renter-occupied housing units.....	629	513	207	3	283	472	754	429	766	346
White.....	604	511	206	3	279	469	748	428	758	344
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	3	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	11	1	—	—	3	—	3	—	2	—
Other race.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	5	4	—	—	1	—	3	3	7	1
White, nat of Hispanic origin.....	600	507	206	3	278	469	745	425	753	344
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	169	72	45	—	56	95	126	73	115	72
For sale only.....	52	27	5	—	11	23	15	18	12	12
For rent.....	45	25	6	—	4	19	36	18	27	13
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	28	5	2	—	5	12	5	9	5	5
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	15	3	5	—	3	2	1	2	—	—
For migrant workers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	28	12	27	—	45	50	60	30	63	42
Boarded up.....	1	1	1	—	2	4	2	2	2	—
ROOMS										
1 room.....	3	7	2	—	4	11	14	12	26	6
2 rooms.....	42	40	5	—	22	25	46	16	80	7
3 rooms.....	161	224	25	1	77	93	127	86	197	65
4 rooms.....	226	147	118	3	107	318	401	268	295	185
5 rooms.....	420	244	214	3	155	500	528	444	387	324
6 rooms.....	614	445	292	19	228	623	821	497	546	430
7 rooms.....	671	470	213	7	161	410	421	285	199	199
8 or more rooms.....	1 222	661	241	8	203	478	571	327	413	317
Median, all housing units.....	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9
Mean, all housing units.....	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.1
Median, occupied housing units.....	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	7.3	7.0	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.5	3.5	4.9	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	2 715	1 731	841	36	591	1 855	1 960	1 376	1 312	1 038
1, attached.....	61	23	13	—	34	71	67	42	57	16
2.....	77	177	138	3	166	208	480	320	382	251
3 or 4.....	89	64	65	—	86	156	174	122	184	159
5 to 9.....	144	25	3	—	47	38	114	19	110	41
10 to 19.....	189	—	—	—	12	20	31	1	55	—
20 to 49.....	26	12	—	—	—	—	29	—	5	—
50 or more.....	—	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	34	—	35	3	9	79	46	19	20	15
Other.....	24	27	15	—	12	31	27	14	21	13
Occupied housing units.....	3 190	2 166	1 065	42	901	2 363	2 802	1 840	2 114	1 461
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	592	590	262	10	265	544	746	488	660	397
2 persons.....	1 055	681	326	8	724	904	593	585	585	470
3 persons.....	560	335	203	5	164	485	497	329	377	259
4 persons.....	620	334	156	5	121	366	425	272	301	217
5 persons.....	255	163	75	5	55	164	145	109	133	85
6 or more persons.....	108	63	43	—	28	80	85	49	58	33
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.45	2.22	2.33	2.71	2.19	2.38	2.22	2.23	2.18	2.21
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.67	2.48	2.40	2.82	2.40	2.48	2.35	2.34	2.41	2.32
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.80	1.50	1.99	1.50	1.69	1.92	1.82	1.81	1.62	1.79
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	3 178	2 158	1 055	41	893	2 343	2 778	1 830	2 090	1 452
1.01 to 1.50.....	10	7	10	1	8	18	20	10	23	8
1.51 or more.....	2	1	—	—	—	2	4	—	1	1
Mean.....	.40	.39	.41	.42	.41	.43	.41	.42	.42	.40
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2 323	1 498	703	31	514	1 615	1 696	1 153	1 094	881
Less than \$20,000.....	9	6	25	1	22	47	25	43	18	18
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	33	31	108	3	70	163	140	162	127	127
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	101	102	206	12	141	433	361	318	350	200
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	260	238	165	8	139	398	468	306	245	211
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	361	334	99	1	63	232	285	161	124	132
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	773	455	82	5	58	211	296	173	137	137
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	354	205	10	—	14	56	69	26	22	48
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	217	72	3	—	1	6	13	3	—	6
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	9	32	1	—	1	9	—	—	—	2
\$300,000 or more.....	118	23	—	—	4	2	2	1	2	—
Median (dollars).....	122 800	103 600	61 100	58 800	62 300	65 100	73 000	65 500	59 400	68 400
Mean (dollars).....	144 700	119 600	68 100	72 700	70 300	71 300	80 100	71 900	68 000	76 600
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	613	509	206	3	283	469	746	423	760	344
Median contract rent (dollars).....	461	301	227	263	220	261	285	245	218	251
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	440	314	242	263	216	259	297	243	220	247
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	2
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	325	—	—	—	163	819	—	363	1 250	313
No meals included in rent.....	576	497	170	1	249	413	677	380	707	307
No cash rent.....	35	12	36	2	33	54	69	42	52	35

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.								
	Tract 1116	Tract 1117	Tract 1118	Tract 1124	Tract 1125	Tract 1126	Tract 1127	Tract 1128	Tract 1129
All housing units	1 262	1 688	2 980	1 412	2 828	2 478	1 320	2 126	3 879
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	1 202	1 602	2 663	1 350	2 667	2 347	1 270	2 048	2 773
Owner-occupied housing units	709	1 222	2 334	1 173	1 915	1 728	967	1 684	2 390
Percent of occupied housing units	59.0	76.3	87.6	86.9	71.8	73.6	76.1	82.2	86.2
White	709	1 219	2 324	1 168	1 912	1 728	966	1 681	2 382
Black	—	2	2	—	1	—	1	—	5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	1	5	4	1	—	—	2	3
Other race	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	—	8	4	—	1	—	1	11
White, not of Hispanic origin	709	1 219	2 318	1 165	1 912	1 727	965	1 680	2 371
Renter-occupied housing units	493	380	329	177	752	619	303	364	383
White	489	378	324	175	749	618	300	363	378
Black	2	1	2	—	—	1	1	—	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	1	1	1	—	1	1	—	1
Other race	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	2
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3	1	4	3	3	2	—	3	2
White, not of Hispanic origin	486	377	321	173	746	616	300	361	378
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units	60	86	317	62	161	131	50	78	1 106
For sale only	2	13	56	9	33	21	7	18	39
For rent	17	16	20	4	52	28	8	21	29
Rented or sold, not occupied	9	5	96	10	13	11	10	9	14
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	2	2	26	9	4	4	1	5	800
For migrant workers	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant	30	50	119	27	59	67	24	25	224
Boarded up	1	—	6	3	5	2	—	—	4
ROOMS									
1 room	5	10	17	—	18	18	5	5	11
2 rooms	33	10	15	3	49	37	7	19	47
3 rooms	151	84	88	39	158	169	59	111	105
4 rooms	185	263	387	179	502	397	201	361	554
5 rooms	209	353	534	246	618	535	322	475	921
6 rooms	377	528	736	365	771	609	324	553	1 169
7 rooms	184	510	510	241	318	321	180	281	505
8 or more rooms	170	256	693	339	394	392	222	321	567
Median, all housing units	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8
Median, all housing units	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	623	1 159	2 435	1 088	1 301	1 589	880	1 325	2 983
1, attached	53	67	35	6	136	77	50	56	35
2	268	223	110	68	551	367	229	217	91
3 or 4	155	86	56	42	254	280	98	66	54
5 or 9	70	76	25	7	69	58	28	43	12
10 to 19	21	6	4	—	3	—	1	11	—
20 to 49	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	6	48	296	195	464	56	23	386	662
Other	22	23	19	6	50	37	11	22	42
Occupied housing units	1 202	1 602	2 663	1 350	2 667	2 347	1 270	2 048	2 773
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	448	428	433	201	704	676	318	477	519
2 persons	386	486	835	414	837	776	430	628	860
3 persons	178	314	530	279	455	406	254	429	542
4 persons	120	226	514	282	415	306	166	318	495
5 persons	48	91	257	118	180	117	71	149	233
6 or more persons	22	57	94	56	76	66	31	47	124
Median, occupied housing units	1.90	2.27	2.62	2.72	2.25	2.14	2.24	2.37	2.51
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.08	2.30	2.70	2.79	2.38	2.24	2.33	2.46	2.59
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.51	2.11	2.15	2.26	1.88	1.81	1.84	1.88	2.16
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	1 194	1 587	2 630	1 331	2 629	2 320	1 261	2 029	2 721
1.01 to 1.50	8	2	32	18	37	23	9	17	46
1.51 or more	—	—	1	1	4	—	—	2	6
Mean .....	.39	.43	.44	.46	.45	.42	.42	.45	.47
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	520	997	1 804	797	1 142	1 374	770	1 143	1 458
Less than \$20,000	12	22	19	19	25	22	9	23	22
\$20,000 to \$39,999	81	206	76	33	157	195	76	138	69
\$40,000 to \$59,999	200	330	173	88	296	335	167	265	209
\$60,000 to \$79,999	147	250	361	149	305	331	206	316	283
\$80,000 to \$99,999	57	122	346	152	205	199	139	195	312
\$100,000 to \$149,999	20	59	535	234	126	245	119	163	386
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3	4	205	65	22	39	43	24	123
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	2	61	37	4	7	6	10	34
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	20	12	—	1	2	3	13
\$300,000 or more	—	—	8	8	2	—	3	6	7
Median (dollars)	55 900	55 500	95 800	94 500	65 400	67 000	72 700	69 200	89 000
Mean (dollars)	59 600	60 400	106 200	106 000	70 200	74 300	81 000	76 200	97 900
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	486	377	299	158	748	614	297	360	344
Median contract rent (dollars)	215	221	281	288	224	244	258	254	267
Mean contract rent (dollars)	216	227	292	289	230	240	259	255	284
With meals included in rent	4	3	1	—	1	2	1	1	2
Mean contract rent (dollars)	428	205	313	—	263	175	387	213	270
No meals included in rent	450	324	243	147	689	542	263	321	207
No cash rent	32	50	55	11	58	30	33	38	72

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Can.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Luzerne County			Hazleton city, Luzerne County					
	Tract 2146	Tract 2174	Tract 2178	Tract 2171	Tract 2172	Tract 2173	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2175	Tract 2176
All housing units.....	1 820	620	1 423	1 576	1 544	1 558	619	1 199	1 274
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units.....	1 735	574	1 325	1 486	1 439	1 482	573	1 065	1 174
Owner-occupied housing units.....	986	173	913	1 044	728	1 139	173	465	586
Percent of occupied housing units.....	56.8	30.1	68.9	70.3	50.6	76.9	30.2	43.7	49.9
White.....	980	173	909	1 044	726	1 124	173	456	584
Black.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	—	2	—	2	15	—	3	2
Other race.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3	1	3	4	—	4	1	6	—
White, nat of Hispanic origin.....	977	172	908	1 040	726	1 120	172	455	583
Renter-occupied housing units.....	749	401	412	442	711	343	400	600	588
White.....	738	396	409	437	701	339	395	584	578
Black.....	6	—	—	1	5	—	2	2	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2	3	3	2	4	2	3	4	3
Other race.....	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	10	2
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3	—	4	3	4	2	—	14	6
White, nat of Hispanic origin.....	736	396	405	434	698	339	395	581	576
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units.....	85	46	98	90	105	76	46	134	100
For sale only.....	9	—	11	10	3	9	—	5	7
For rent.....	10	16	29	25	33	26	16	42	47
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	34	7	19	7	16	1	7	46	14
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	5	1	4	—	7	8	1	3	5
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	27	22	35	48	46	32	22	38	27
Boarded up.....	—	2	—	3	—	—	2	—	8
ROOMS									
1 room.....	44	73	5	3	30	—	73	17	11
2 rooms.....	73	58	6	6	32	8	58	38	27
3 rooms.....	155	73	63	92	254	92	73	119	123
4 rooms.....	209	75	180	287	216	181	75	207	190
5 rooms.....	275	78	219	295	193	237	78	210	158
6 rooms.....	695	134	516	480	397	433	133	257	330
7 rooms.....	181	55	163	188	170	254	55	113	125
8 or more rooms.....	188	74	271	225	252	363	74	238	310
Median, all housing units.....	5.7	4.9	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.1	4.9	5.5	5.9
Mean, all housing units.....	5.5	4.8	6.1	5.8	5.5	6.2	4.8	5.7	6.0
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.7	4.9	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.2	4.9	5.6	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.3	3.7	5.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.7	4.5	4.6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached.....	930	74	434	788	298	935	73	196	279
1, attached.....	194	248	679	407	676	335	248	414	450
2.....	147	40	111	131	92	40	40	141	136
3 or 4.....	138	70	175	165	119	76	70	248	229
5 to 9.....	72	24	34	49	88	32	24	146	125
10 to 19.....	98	4	12	1	10	47	4	15	28
20 to 49.....	40	56	—	—	53	23	56	—	—
50 or more.....	140	89	—	—	162	—	89	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	8	1	3	11	2	15	1	—	1
Other.....	53	14	35	24	44	31	14	39	26
Occupied housing units.....	1 735	574	1 325	1 486	1 439	1 482	573	1 065	1 174
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person.....	563	271	425	475	584	346	271	410	412
2 persons.....	504	119	396	467	394	521	119	322	399
3 persons.....	282	62	230	262	217	267	61	159	171
4 persons.....	250	61	173	170	137	226	61	92	106
5 persons.....	99	34	70	78	62	98	34	55	54
6 or more persons.....	37	27	31	34	45	24	27	27	32
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.10	1.63	2.10	2.07	1.84	2.26	1.63	1.88	1.94
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.31	2.12	2.23	2.19	2.17	2.41	2.12	2.15	2.16
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.71	1.50	1.70	1.75	1.50	1.61	1.50	1.61	1.69
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	1 723	555	1 319	1 475	1 422	1 475	554	1 045	1 164
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	15	5	10	13	6	15	13	9
1.51 or more.....	1	4	1	1	4	1	4	7	1
Mean.....	.43	.47	.38	.40	.40	.40	.47	.38	.37
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	868	149	810	901	630	1 034	149	380	485
Less than \$20,000.....	25	30	61	61	86	34	30	62	32
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	219	57	373	322	300	176	57	175	193
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	258	41	215	261	153	186	41	80	127
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	167	12	121	145	56	188	12	31	66
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	104	6	29	65	20	170	6	14	39
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	76	3	9	36	14	167	3	12	22
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	13	—	1	8	74	—	—	4	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	2	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	1	—	—	11	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	52 700	35 200	38 300	44 600	33 700	73 300	35 200	34 200	41 900
Mean (dollars).....	61 800	39 200	43 600	50 800	39 600	84 400	39 200	42 000	49 900
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	743	395	410	435	708	341	394	595	588
Median contract rent (dollars).....	210	187	248	249	218	291	187	248	252
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	219	201	252	251	225	295	201	255	270
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	3	1
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	313	—	—	113	219	—	—	297	187
No meals included in rent.....	723	379	379	399	678	313	379	573	561
No cash rent.....	19	16	31	35	28	28	15	19	26

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hazleton city, Luzerne County— Con.		Kingston borough, Luzerne County							
	Tract 2177	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2124	Tract 2125	Tract 2126	Tract 2127	Tract 2128	Tract 2129	Tract 2130	Tract 2131
All housing units.....	2 150	1 423	676	797	590	643	1 687	643	742	792
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	2 030	1 325	629	752	555	608	1 641	619	698	751
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 331	913	372	208	321	365	1 035	375	433	396
Percent of occupied housing units.....	65.6	68.9	59.1	27.7	57.8	60.0	63.1	60.6	62.0	52.7
White.....	1 329	909	372	206	320	364	1 029	373	431	391
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	2	—	2	1	1	6	1	2	4
Other race.....	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	7	3	—	—	1	4	2	2	—	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 323	908	372	206	319	360	1 027	371	431	389
Renter-occupied housing units.....	699	412	257	544	234	243	606	244	265	355
White.....	692	409	256	541	231	240	596	239	262	347
Black.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3	3	—	2	1	—	8	4	2	4
Other race.....	4	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	13	4	1	—	1	2	2	1	1	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	683	405	255	541	231	239	595	238	261	347
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	120	98	47	45	35	35	46	24	44	41
For sale only.....	14	11	—	2	—	2	7	2	4	1
For rent.....	38	29	7	29	10	9	19	11	11	19
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	15	19	19	4	1	6	5	1	4	1
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	4	—	—	4	1	2	8	1	5	1
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	49	35	21	6	23	16	7	9	20	19
Boarded up.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS										
1 room.....	5	5	2	52	5	—	1	4	8	48
2 rooms.....	23	6	1	115	6	9	18	11	17	40
3 rooms.....	132	63	38	219	42	64	123	52	62	73
4 rooms.....	380	180	133	76	60	69	208	66	83	67
5 rooms.....	384	219	101	51	78	107	227	94	100	131
6 rooms.....	646	516	301	143	231	241	332	171	285	260
7 rooms.....	268	163	42	42	68	69	256	86	100	103
8 or more rooms.....	312	271	58	99	100	84	522	159	87	70
Median, all housing units.....	5.7	6.0	5.7	3.7	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6
Mean, all housing units.....	5.8	6.1	5.6	4.4	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.3
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.8	6.0	5.8	3.6	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.2	7.4	6.8	6.2	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.5	5.1	5.0	3.0	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	936	434	269	174	272	323	978	309	336	321
1, attached.....	640	679	182	76	113	94	121	84	142	115
2 or 3.....	157	111	92	104	94	100	134	95	101	119
3 or 4.....	213	115	92	75	73	92	116	97	106	73
5 to 9.....	109	34	—	53	12	10	159	45	49	34
10 to 19.....	14	12	—	28	3	11	132	—	—	1
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	79	—	—	32	—	—	40
50 or more.....	—	—	—	198	—	—	—	—	—	74
Mobile home or trailer.....	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other.....	69	35	29	20	17	17	15	12	8	14
Occupied housing units.....	2 030	1 325	629	752	555	608	1 641	619	698	751
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	613	425	209	448	177	184	493	204	235	303
2 persons.....	709	396	203	152	163	210	583	179	199	231
3 persons.....	340	230	77	63	82	112	243	88	128	101
4 persons.....	237	173	92	55	83	61	191	86	86	73
5 persons.....	86	70	31	22	40	25	91	43	38	33
6 or more persons.....	45	31	17	10	16	19	17	12	10	10
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.07	2.10	2.02	1.50	2.12	2.07	2.06	2.09	2.07	1.81
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.14	2.23	2.04	2.25	2.22	2.22	2.38	2.31	2.36	2.09
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.91	1.70	1.98	1.50	1.91	1.82	1.50	1.64	1.55	1.50
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	2 014	1 319	622	748	553	600	1 632	614	695	745
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	5	6	1	1	8	9	3	1	4
1.51 or more.....	5	1	—	3	1	—	—	2	2	2
Mean.....	.40	.38	.41	.40	.40	.40	.36	.39	.41	.40
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 125	810	294	157	251	297	900	295	358	331
Less than \$20,000.....	61	76	21	6	2	—	2	5	—	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	373	388	87	37	53	53	41	18	50	20
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	309	215	114	54	110	109	90	48	84	78
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	217	121	64	32	64	80	134	89	133	110
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	66	29	10	12	17	34	138	62	60	78
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	9	59	2	4	4	12	210	45	24	41
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	8	—	—	—	114	9	—	—	1
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	—	—	—	1	82	12	—	—	1
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	2	1	1	1	—	47	3	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	42	7	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	46 000	38 300	47 300	52 600	52 300	56 200	108 900	77 800	66 600	72 100
Mean (dollars).....	51 200	43 600	48 700	61 500	54 600	58 900	135 100	94 700	66 400	74 800
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	692	410	254	541	232	243	603	243	264	355
Median contract rent (dollars).....	252	248	222	231	276	261	453	322	295	288
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	255	252	225	239	282	266	430	333	297	286
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	175	—	—	553	337	763	313	—	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	629	379	231	517	219	233	591	232	260	346
No cash rent.....	61	31	23	19	12	7	11	11	4	9

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Nanticoke city, Luzerne County					Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County				
	Tract 2140	Tract 2141	Tract 2142	Tract 2143	Tract 2144	Tract 2001	Tract 2002	Tract 2003	Tract 2004	Tract 2005
All housing units.....	744	1 453	1 460	975	1 003	1 565	1 703	819	1 245	1 708
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	624	1 354	1 385	912	943	1 436	1 628	794	1 172	1 527
Percent of occupied housing units.....	379	710	784	647	636	91	857	591	745	524
White.....	60.7	52.4	56.6	70.9	67.4	6.3	52.6	74.4	63.6	34.3
Black.....	378	710	784	647	634	91	841	584	743	493
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	2	25
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	—	—	—	2	—	4	2	—	6
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1	3	3	1	2	3	—	1	1	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	377	707	781	646	632	88	841	583	742	490
Renter-occupied housing units.....	245	644	601	265	307	1 345	771	203	427	1 003
White.....	243	641	597	261	305	1 309	727	194	411	946
Black.....	—	2	1	—	—	23	33	7	11	37
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	1	3	—	—	3	1	—	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	1	—	—	2	11	6	1	4	13
Other race.....	—	—	1	1	—	1	4	—	1	6
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2	2	4	1	2	7	14	2	2	12
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	241	639	594	261	303	1 303	719	192	410	940
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	120	99	75	63	60	129	75	25	73	181
For sale only.....	10	13	2	—	—	1	3	8	9	8
For rent.....	21	29	35	10	28	85	39	6	27	66
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	7	15	3	20	9	18	10	1	9	24
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	10	—	—	1	1	1	4	1	—	6
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	72	42	35	29	14	24	16	14	28	77
Boarded up.....	36	—	—	4	3	3	1	2	5	1
ROOMS										
1 room.....	20	63	85	5	—	435	5	—	—	127
2 rooms.....	11	63	78	10	6	308	26	3	13	131
3 rooms.....	70	131	109	58	87	326	179	40	90	289
4 rooms.....	112	194	140	98	138	211	280	59	119	245
5 rooms.....	167	278	148	142	136	136	260	125	183	192
6 rooms.....	219	454	590	462	399	394	308	304	326	357
7 rooms.....	56	142	102	20	101	20	224	135	111	113
8 or more rooms.....	89	168	114	141	141	42	330	149	203	254
Median, all housing units.....	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.8	2.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.8	3.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	2.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.4	2.4	4.4	5.2	5.0	3.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	311	527	708	600	587	57	746	554	577	421
1, attached.....	139	316	203	126	141	53	161	95	285	218
2.....	91	210	196	114	94	60	240	108	194	157
3 or 4.....	83	208	102	68	124	87	216	81	129	289
5 to 9.....	40	34	23	174	39	221	15	37	37	277
10 to 19.....	46	—	32	12	6	150	54	—	—	129
20 to 49.....	—	52	3	—	—	214	55	—	—	111
50 or more.....	—	67	152	—	—	719	—	—	—	91
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	—	2	3	1	1	—	1	3	15
Other.....	34	39	39	25	11	50	10	15	20	—
Occupied housing units.....	624	1 354	1 385	912	943	1 436	1 628	794	1 172	1 527
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	204	530	514	264	246	1 067	533	199	302	668
2 persons.....	31	88	32	33	32	260	541	257	373	403
3 persons.....	107	209	204	168	190	52	228	132	231	211
4 persons.....	58	130	148	122	146	37	186	114	159	124
5 persons.....	29	67	74	47	43	15	89	62	74	79
6 or more persons.....	20	32	34	15	24	5	51	30	33	42
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.02	1.88	1.93	2.15	2.27	1.50	2.02	2.27	2.26	1.73
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.16	2.13	2.24	2.22	2.36	1.88	2.36	2.36	2.34	2.29
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.80	1.52	1.50	1.89	2.07	1.50	1.63	1.97	2.10	1.50
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	618	1 341	1 377	908	931	1 420	1 614	788	1 157	1 504
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	10	8	3	11	8	13	6	14	14
1.51 or more.....	1	3	—	1	1	8	—	—	1	9
Mean.....	.41	.42	.41	.41	.43	.48	.40	.41	.42	.43
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	318	558	651	541	556	57	725	522	621	420
Less than \$20,000.....	31	88	32	33	32	13	32	39	39	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	229	229	183	229	155	9	87	84	194	146
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	95	159	229	146	155	9	209	173	252	153
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	53	58	101	93	83	9	190	115	95	62
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	14	15	57	26	79	4	87	62	30	17
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7	7	34	14	47	11	76	65	10	7
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	2	8	2	4	1	42	9	1	4
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	2	—	—	1	6	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	41 500	36 800	48 800	41 600	50 800	50 800	66 800	59 300	44 000	43 300
Mean (dollars).....	45 000	40 000	56 700	47 100	58 000	68 800	81 100	67 900	47 000	47 700
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	243	643	599	257	306	1 345	770	201	421	996
Median contract rent (dollars).....	200	202	218	205	211	310	329	283	268	279
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	220	202	215	209	215	364	333	279	268	272
With meals included in rent.....	4	—	—	—	—	71	5	—	1	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	397	238	—	—	—	982	313	—	113	—
No meals included in rent.....	215	610	565	237	288	1 258	745	186	389	967
No cash rent.....	24	31	34	20	18	16	20	15	31	29

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2006	Tract 2007	Tract 2008	Tract 2009	Tract 2010	Tract 2011	Tract 2012	Tract 2013	Tract 2014	Tract 2015
All housing units.....	1 006	1 750	1 682	1 945	1 326	650	790	1 008	1 096	1 088
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	945	1 655	1 609	1 805	1 231	592	730	940	1 050	1 039
Owner-occupied housing units.....	718	998	872	719	484	326	444	653	658	660
Percent of occupied housing units.....	76.0	60.3	54.2	39.8	39.3	55.1	60.8	69.5	62.7	63.5
White.....	717	989	824	713	473	324	443	651	655	658
Black.....	—	9	39	5	10	1	—	1	2	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3	4	2	1	—	1	—	5	2	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	715	985	823	712	473	323	443	647	653	655
Renter-occupied housing units.....	227	657	737	1 086	747	266	286	287	392	379
White.....	223	639	688	985	691	260	278	282	380	358
Black.....	2	13	45	87	50	2	3	4	8	17
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	3	1	2	1	—	—	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	1	3	8	3	2	4	—	3	1
Other race.....	1	1	—	4	2	1	1	—	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3	2	4	14	3	6	4	1	3	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	221	638	685	975	689	255	275	281	378	358
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	61	95	73	140	95	58	60	68	46	49
For sale only.....	8	12	8	15	10	3	4	9	4	2
For rent.....	19	36	23	86	64	18	14	34	11	15
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	13	11	17	3	5	9	13	3	8	3
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	5	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	16	36	25	34	14	28	29	22	23	28
Boarded up.....	2	2	4	4	3	1	—	1	2	1
ROOMS										
1 room.....	1	95	47	114	6	19	3	2	55	—
2 rooms.....	1	66	68	160	73	4	3	14	41	2
3 rooms.....	33	118	145	237	234	48	76	76	58	39
4 rooms.....	58	147	261	274	269	62	119	140	114	150
5 rooms.....	141	233	260	312	228	79	107	138	130	181
6 rooms.....	561	687	615	520	360	262	293	419	465	467
7 rooms.....	110	197	173	153	85	60	69	88	110	106
8 or more rooms.....	101	207	113	175	71	116	120	131	123	143
Median, all housing units.....	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.7	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	5.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	647	924	807	620	493	269	438	636	647	550
1, attached.....	201	296	207	307	152	149	100	102	135	275
2.....	93	168	153	188	83	82	74	118	72	78
3 or 4.....	48	89	103	246	56	92	115	101	77	142
5 to 9.....	—	—	81	219	49	45	48	42	32	17
10 to 19.....	—	2	73	30	72	17	6	—	25	2
20 to 49.....	—	6	113	8	292	—	—	—	1	—
50 or more.....	—	196	117	293	108	—	—	—	94	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	1	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	3	3
Other.....	16	22	27	33	21	14	9	9	10	21
Occupied housing units.....	945	1 655	1 609	1 805	1 231	592	730	940	1 050	1 039
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	262	582	554	700	460	176	281	283	356	267
2 persons.....	262	450	480	490	355	175	234	315	284	341
3 persons.....	162	260	235	270	191	82	105	158	186	194
4 persons.....	143	213	211	202	135	103	56	106	134	123
5 persons.....	61	103	86	89	54	32	33	44	51	68
6 or more persons.....	35	47	43	54	36	24	21	34	39	46
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.25	2.05	2.02	1.91	1.94	2.19	1.86	2.09	2.10	2.24
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.23	2.30	2.22	2.29	2.14	2.24	1.94	2.21	2.37	2.23
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.31	1.50—	1.66	1.55	1.78	2.09	1.74	1.73	1.50—	2.27
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	933	1 644	1 586	1 783	1 208	579	724	928	1 039	1 023
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	10	21	17	22	4	6	11	8	14
1.51 or more.....	1	1	2	5	1	9	—	1	3	2
Mean.....	.42	.43	.44	.46	.46	.42	.37	.41	.43	.43
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	639	859	747	613	431	274	382	565	577	563
Less than \$20,000.....	47	55	26	37	52	15	24	47	43	31
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	244	365	311	224	197	126	174	231	236	169
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	270	311	269	229	140	87	114	192	242	213
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	46	93	97	85	30	36	51	60	43	111
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	9	26	22	34	8	6	14	22	10	30
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3	9	16	3	4	2	3	11	3	5
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	3
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
Median (dollars).....	41 600	40 400	41 900	43 000	36 700	39 400	39 400	40 300	40 500	46 700
Mean (dollars).....	42 300	43 000	46 400	45 900	38 600	43 400	44 400	44 100	41 100	49 200
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	226	650	730	1 082	734	262	286	284	389	368
Median contract rent (dollars).....	263	203	271	202	193	266	251	249	234	202
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	260	211	253	209	203	260	256	244	238	201
With meals included in rent.....	—	2	23	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	150	151	263	250	238	163	132	—	90
No meals included in rent.....	193	610	700	1 045	707	252	273	265	370	335
No cash rent.....	33	38	27	36	25	7	12	17	19	32

Table 9. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.		Remainder of Luzerne County							
	Tract 2016	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2101	Tract 2102	Tract 2103	Tract 2104	Tract 2105	Tract 2106	Tract 2107	Tract 2108
All housing units.....	1 353	—	1 110	1 316	1 147	644	2 089	857	765	1 527
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	1 282	—	1 072	1 225	1 090	620	1 975	831	717	1 437
Owner-occupied housing units.....	894	—	895	971	895	515	1 477	550	455	882
Percent of occupied housing units.....	69.7	—	83.5	79.3	82.1	83.1	74.8	66.2	63.5	61.4
White.....	892	—	894	969	895	515	1 476	545	454	881
Black.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1	—	—	1	4	—	1	1	2	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	891	—	894	968	891	515	1 475	545	453	881
Renter-occupied housing units.....	388	—	177	254	195	105	498	281	262	555
White.....	388	—	177	254	195	105	498	281	261	551
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	387	—	177	254	193	105	498	279	259	551
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	71	—	38	91	57	24	114	26	48	90
For sale only.....	5	—	—	15	3	5	—	—	—	2
For rent.....	16	—	17	4	—	29	13	11	44	44
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	26	—	12	4	12	7	—	3	30	30
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	1	—	2	3	2	2	—	1	—	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	23	—	10	65	36	15	70	9	24	14
Boarded up.....	1	—	1	3	2	—	1	1	2	1
ROOMS										
1 room.....	2	—	—	1	2	—	4	5	—	9
2 rooms.....	9	—	1	20	6	1	42	47	3	15
3 rooms.....	90	—	30	84	43	12	150	107	39	206
4 rooms.....	218	—	147	225	134	79	219	142	106	153
5 rooms.....	223	—	233	320	207	121	457	178	170	198
6 rooms.....	448	—	338	380	356	197	623	218	220	486
7 rooms.....	153	—	183	124	191	125	305	70	111	200
8 or more rooms.....	210	—	178	162	208	109	289	90	116	260
Median, all housing units.....	5.8	—	5.9	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.9
Median, all housing units.....	5.8	—	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.8
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.8	—	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.1	—	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.5	—	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.7	4.1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	802	—	823	943	792	481	1 394	321	433	744
1, attached.....	230	—	87	42	66	33	169	75	83	234
2.....	150	—	79	156	142	80	222	84	126	237
3 or 4.....	114	—	32	78	47	16	102	71	67	133
5 to 9.....	30	—	7	24	15	—	11	7	33	11
10 to 19.....	—	—	1	12	7	—	9	1	2	5
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	37	—	5
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	56	—	103
Mobile home or trailer.....	9	—	73	42	53	22	49	194	7	8
Other.....	—	—	8	19	25	12	38	11	14	43
Occupied housing units.....	1 282	—	1 072	1 225	1 090	620	1 975	831	717	1 437
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	329	—	206	338	281	115	571	300	148	496
2 persons.....	405	—	340	395	300	183	613	238	199	426
3 persons.....	234	—	225	241	198	129	398	134	138	231
4 persons.....	181	—	180	159	168	126	280	94	144	157
5 persons.....	101	—	78	63	93	45	124	43	52	76
6 or more persons.....	30	—	43	29	50	22	49	22	36	51
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.27	—	2.47	2.19	2.38	2.59	2.18	1.99	2.58	2.02
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.37	—	2.53	2.31	2.46	2.73	2.33	2.25	2.56	2.25
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.03	—	2.21	1.60	2.07	2.05	1.63	1.50	2.63	1.56
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	1 269	—	1 061	1 213	1 076	612	1 964	827	707	1 426
1.01 to 1.50.....	12	—	11	12	13	8	10	4	9	9
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Mean.....	.43	—	.45	.43	.44	.45	.42	.44	.47	.40
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	767	—	745	775	705	448	1 212	306	385	700
Less than \$20,000.....	50	—	18	22	21	17	47	15	13	49
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	188	—	133	170	181	88	260	97	93	211
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	222	—	223	233	218	118	404	105	140	283
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	135	—	172	195	185	93	300	61	82	126
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	96	—	96	80	67	40	121	16	34	20
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	68	—	73	58	31	66	67	11	18	9
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	5	—	22	15	1	16	10	—	3	2
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	2	—	—	—	1	6	2	—	2	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	2	2	—	3	1	1	—	—
Median (dollars).....	50 600	—	59 800	54 900	52 700	60 200	53 800	46 400	51 400	44 700
Mean (dollars).....	58 200	—	68 000	62 000	56 400	72 100	58 300	52 200	56 200	47 100
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	387	—	177	250	194	105	494	279	254	550
Median contract rent (dollars).....	227	—	228	226	245	247	216	223	200	235
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	234	—	236	225	250	248	217	223	216	233
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	213	—	163	442
No meals included in rent.....	354	—	152	210	174	87	416	253	239	513
No cash rent.....	33	—	25	40	20	18	77	26	14	34

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2109	Tract 2110	Tract 2111.01	Tract 2111.02	Tract 2112.01	Tract 2112.02	Tract 2112.03	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2113.02	Tract 2113.03
All housing units	777	2 411	2 255	864	1 058	2 814	541	908	1 361	1 684
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	727	2 308	2 181	840	1 006	2 685	514	864	1 125	1 039
Owner-occupied housing units.....	431	1 502	1 640	761	830	2 207	466	764	990	840
Percent of occupied housing units.....	59.3	65.1	75.2	90.6	82.5	82.2	90.7	88.4	88.0	80.8
White.....	430	1 499	1 635	759	829	2 189	465	757	988	840
Black.....	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	1	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	2	—	1	15	—	7	—	—
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1	2	2	—	2	5	2	2	3	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	429	1 497	1 633	758	827	2 185	463	755	985	839
Renter-occupied housing units.....	296	806	541	79	176	478	48	100	135	199
White.....	293	805	540	79	175	475	47	100	132	198
Black.....	2	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	291	804	537	79	175	475	47	100	132	197
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	50	103	74	24	52	129	27	44	236	645
For sale only.....	1	9	7	2	12	32	1	8	8	19
For rent.....	21	47	26	—	8	31	—	3	14	29
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	16	9	7	2	8	19	1	10	9	10
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	—	—	—	—	20	13	—	12	175	555
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	12	34	30	13	4	34	22	11	30	32
Boarded up.....	1	5	1	1	—	7	—	—	—	5
ROOMS										
1 room.....	3	6	6	1	1	1	—	1	2	11
2 rooms.....	7	53	9	2	9	42	1	3	16	14
3 rooms.....	37	176	131	24	40	178	10	5	47	47
4 rooms.....	139	261	425	102	104	410	92	67	221	346
5 rooms.....	135	315	551	180	192	403	128	118	285	418
6 rooms.....	255	802	704	234	237	594	140	196	288	381
7 rooms.....	77	305	210	168	205	499	65	163	232	191
8 or more rooms.....	124	493	219	153	270	687	105	355	270	261
Median, all housing units.....	5.8	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.9	5.9	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.8	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.0	7.1	6.0	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	6.4	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.5	5.8	7.1	6.1	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.9	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	342	1 345	1 268	707	781	2 076	402	854	1 125	1 432
2, detached.....	176	337	145	117	74	32	11	11	11	11
2, attached.....	137	384	180	12	75	60	6	13	22	46
3 or 4.....	79	151	108	6	61	39	1	5	19	27
5 to 9.....	18	39	79	2	36	4	—	—	6	—
10 to 19.....	16	4	67	—	14	21	—	—	—	—
20 to 49.....	—	1	—	—	—	136	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	91	—	—	—	116	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	3	366	124	4	314	127	19	167	122
Other.....	9	56	42	2	13	16	3	7	11	46
Occupied housing units.....	727	2 308	2 181	840	1 006	2 685	514	864	1 125	1 039
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	186	672	544	132	230	637	88	121	224	257
2 persons.....	241	738	718	248	358	895	170	262	374	342
3 persons.....	140	410	404	182	174	471	116	181	206	176
4 persons.....	102	294	311	169	151	431	84	175	197	163
5 persons.....	38	143	140	71	73	181	38	83	87	67
6 or more persons.....	20	51	64	38	20	78	18	42	37	34
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.24	2.15	2.26	2.72	2.26	2.29	2.49	2.77	2.41	2.27
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.26	2.33	2.34	2.74	2.37	2.43	2.51	2.80	2.44	2.31
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.20	1.76	2.00	2.47	1.82	1.50	2.37	2.46	2.05	2.10
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	718	2 301	2 150	832	1 003	2 664	508	860	1 108	1 026
1.01 to 1.50.....	8	6	27	5	3	20	6	4	17	9
1.51 or more.....	1	1	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	4
Mean.....	.42	.40	.46	.48	.40	.41	.46	.42	.44	.43
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	356	1 237	1 118	563	705	1 711	272	637	710	691
Less than \$20,000.....	15	28	39	25	19	19	7	7	11	12
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	96	237	222	55	41	99	18	33	61	151
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	124	345	351	106	107	215	59	66	138	161
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	83	312	296	149	155	258	76	99	168	126
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	28	134	138	120	141	307	54	92	156	56
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	10	107	66	84	148	428	41	120	121	80
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	30	16	16	58	210	11	55	28	41
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	—	—	5	27	96	2	52	13	27
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	16	1	2	11	39	2	33	9	15
\$300,000 or more.....	—	2	—	1	9	40	5	80	5	22
Median (dollars).....	50 000	59 800	56 300	73 300	85 500	97 200	75 400	106 300	77 400	63 600
Mean (dollars).....	52 500	69 100	61 100	77 000	100 900	115 100	85 700	157 300	86 400	92 300
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	294	796	530	66	173	462	37	83	110	191
Median contract rent (dollars).....	226	259	235	200	349	308	220	221	288	267
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	218	259	226	227	388	323	217	260	277	286
With meals included in rent.....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	277	741	462	56	159	431	30	74	92	168
No cash rent.....	17	52	68	10	14	31	7	9	18	23

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2113.04	Tract 2114	Tract 2115	Tract 2116	Tract 2117.01	Tract 2117.02	Tract 2118	Tract 2119	Tract 2120	Tract 2121
All housing units.....	785	2 573	1 262	1 564	2 076	555	622	2 800	957	2 126
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	698	2 480	1 220	1 500	1 960	534	550	2 685	906	2 054
Owner-occupied housing units.....	605	2 110	1 050	1 303	1 537	511	390	2 057	671	1 434
Percent of occupied housing units.....	86.7	85.1	86.1	60.2	78.4	95.7	70.9	76.6	74.1	69.8
White.....	604	2 098	1 047	1 303	1 524	497	390	2 053	671	1 430
Black.....	—	8	2	—	4	1	—	—	—	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	3	—	—	1	13	—	—	—	2
Other race.....	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	1
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	8	—	1	2	—	2	2	3	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	604	2 091	1 047	1 302	1 520	497	388	2 051	668	1 428
Renter-occupied housing units.....	93	370	170	597	423	23	160	628	235	620
White.....	92	370	170	594	423	23	153	626	232	618
Black.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	1	—	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	1
Other race.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	1	1	4	—	—	—	6	3	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	92	369	169	592	423	23	153	621	230	615
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	87	93	42	64	116	21	72	115	51	72
For sale only.....	6	12	8	1	23	3	7	15	7	17
For rent.....	1	26	8	15	29	1	57	21	5	14
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	1	21	9	12	31	2	—	27	2	15
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	42	9	—	6	2	1	4	—	4	2
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	37	25	17	30	31	14	4	48	33	24
Boarded up.....	4	2	2	—	1	—	—	4	8	1
ROOMS										
1 room.....	1	2	—	15	109	—	1	3	1	3
2 rooms.....	3	14	—	38	38	—	14	7	3	11
3 rooms.....	33	89	35	160	106	2	124	100	51	110
4 rooms.....	125	226	201	268	359	18	191	374	129	229
5 rooms.....	208	402	316	222	390	49	135	498	148	327
6 rooms.....	187	734	371	429	445	143	66	991	412	670
7 rooms.....	109	487	167	184	276	131	37	382	88	319
8 or more rooms.....	117	619	168	248	353	212	54	445	125	457
Median, all housing units.....	5.6	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.6	7.0	4.4	5.9	5.9	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	7.2	4.8	6.0	5.8	6.2
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.6	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	7.0	4.5	5.9	5.9	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.0	7.1	4.9	6.2	6.1	6.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.7	6.1	3.4	4.7	4.6	4.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	565	2 165	940	854	1 162	428	198	1 753	608	1 382
1, attached.....	5	31	75	110	106	114	12	489	138	168
2.....	12	89	84	226	105	265	5	265	103	315
3 or 4.....	6	147	21	178	56	3	8	153	64	184
5 to 9.....	—	14	—	65	19	2	54	28	12	51
10 to 19.....	1	13	—	38	—	—	57	1	6	—
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	5	48	—	59	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	51	103	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	189	96	119	1	449	—	225	47	8	2
Other.....	7	18	23	36	28	5	4	64	18	24
Occupied housing units.....	698	2 480	1 220	1 500	1 960	534	550	2 685	906	2 054
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	148	458	283	576	545	82	184	661	258	582
2 persons.....	204	818	449	461	592	168	171	871	294	681
3 persons.....	127	496	194	217	349	119	95	498	157	320
4 persons.....	143	454	180	166	295	111	72	416	117	283
5 persons.....	32	181	71	57	131	37	20	168	64	132
6 or more persons.....	24	73	43	23	48	17	8	71	16	56
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.49	2.46	2.23	1.88	2.23	2.64	2.03	2.28	2.16	2.15
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.53	2.57	2.27	2.12	2.41	2.69	2.28	2.37	2.25	2.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.23	1.91	1.85	1.50	1.50	2.09	1.50	1.90	1.79	1.77
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	686	2 471	1 205	1 493	1 942	531	541	2 669	901	2 045
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	8	11	7	15	3	9	15	4	6
1.51 or more.....	1	1	1	4	3	—	—	1	—	3
Mean.....	.47	.42	.44	.38	.44	.39	.47	.42	.41	.39
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	316	1 841	842	735	1 048	489	172	1 769	570	1 227
Less than \$20,000.....	6	25	25	15	28	2	5	69	24	13
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	49	128	147	87	202	19	15	346	150	98
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	72	299	237	213	308	24	30	509	204	301
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	88	432	239	220	185	94	31	331	125	395
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	45	245	380	117	226	96	39	226	45	218
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	41	360	155	49	118	154	192	192	21	136
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	9	109	13	21	39	55	19	57	1	33
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	5	49	3	5	26	22	5	17	—	20
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	1	31	3	1	6	9	1	13	—	8
\$300,000 or more.....	—	28	2	7	14	14	2	9	—	5
Median (dollars).....	67 400	81 800	60 800	64 300	58 600	102 500	84 500	57 500	49 400	69 800
Mean (dollars).....	73 600	96 500	65 100	72 500	76 500	120 100	96 900	70 200	52 700	78 500
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	78	358	164	593	419	21	159	621	234	615
Median contract rent (dollars).....	229	285	251	265	318	294	386	224	233	311
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	250	274	244	261	332	346	340	233	243	315
With meals included in rent.....	1	1	—	—	4	—	—	11	—	1
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	163	1 250	—	—	684	—	—	113	—	875
No meals included in rent.....	58	329	146	551	383	19	154	549	214	581
No cash rent.....	19	28	18	42	32	2	5	71	20	33

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2122	Tract 2123	Tract 2132	Tract 2133	Tract 2134	Tract 2135	Tract 2136	Tract 2137	Tract 2138	Tract 2139
All housing units	2 334	1 521	2 553	774	1 807	689	624	1 165	841	716
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	2 256	1 425	2 420	748	1 709	601	554	1 087	762	662
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 830	863	1 039	614	1 369	290	285	649	505	517
Percent of occupied housing units.....	81.1	60.6	42.9	82.1	80.1	48.3	51.4	59.7	66.3	78.1
White.....	1 827	863	1 036	613	1 364	289	285	647	504	516
Black.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	1
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2	6	2	—	3	1	—	4	2	—
White, nat of Hispanic origin.....	1 825	857	1 034	613	1 362	288	285	643	503	516
Renter-occupied housing units.....	426	562	1 381	134	340	311	269	438	257	145
White.....	426	561	1 364	132	337	310	267	437	257	144
Black.....	—	1	9	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other race.....	—	—	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	4	11	3	4	2	1	1	—	—
White, nat of Hispanic origin.....	426	557	1 356	131	334	309	266	436	256	144
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	78	96	133	26	98	88	70	78	79	54
For sale only.....	10	17	9	1	9	7	3	6	3	2
For rent.....	17	31	31	4	7	9	15	17	26	4
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	6	7	6	6	6	11	4	16	6	16
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	1	4	5	—	1	—	1	1	2	2
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	44	36	82	15	75	59	47	38	42	30
Boarded up.....	8	2	14	1	1	—	5	3	7	2
ROOMS										
1 room.....	14	39	24	—	—	13	4	6	—	—
2 rooms.....	27	44	39	—	2	49	17	2	4	4
3 rooms.....	91	128	359	31	35	76	64	70	46	30
4 rooms.....	318	226	452	86	174	80	86	121	106	89
5 rooms.....	466	258	534	128	335	103	128	204	171	134
6 rooms.....	845	503	795	315	727	257	237	469	355	242
7 rooms.....	272	158	145	100	233	66	39	127	78	105
8 or more rooms.....	301	165	205	114	301	50	74	166	81	112
Median, all housing units.....	5.8	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9
Mean, all housing units.....	5.8	5.5	5.2	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.5	6.0	5.7	6.0
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.8	5.7	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.6	4.2	4.3	5.1	5.6	4.2	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	1 791	827	879	590	1 239	243	212	515	401	525
1, attached.....	163	147	372	73	233	171	166	332	206	72
2.....	151	198	223	53	139	67	82	119	78	41
3 or 4.....	73	135	233	16	72	68	98	107	85	23
5 to 9.....	35	34	122	3	20	35	44	20	44	15
10 to 19.....	16	31	415	—	—	7	2	21	1	1
20 to 49.....	52	7	111	—	—	91	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	70	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	28	18	14	32	76	1	6	6	3	30
Other.....	26	32	76	7	28	6	14	45	23	9
Occupied housing units.....	2 256	1 425	2 420	748	1 709	601	554	1 087	762	662
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	627	532	865	184	381	251	185	334	211	160
2 persons.....	713	421	756	237	480	162	174	317	245	197
3 persons.....	468	224	402	143	335	68	101	192	147	129
4 persons.....	305	138	256	101	299	64	58	154	96	100
5 persons.....	141	71	105	59	158	38	26	59	42	50
6 or more persons.....	71	39	36	24	56	18	10	31	21	26
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.20	1.93	1.96	2.30	2.49	1.81	2.03	2.16	2.19	2.37
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.27	2.14	2.23	2.36	2.54	2.09	2.30	2.16	2.12	2.44
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.87	1.50	1.72	2.04	2.32	1.50	1.70	2.16	2.39	2.09
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	2 240	1 414	2 400	739	1 697	597	551	1 076	755	645
1.01 to 1.50.....	14	6	19	8	12	4	3	10	7	14
1.51 or more.....	2	5	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	3
Mean.....	.43	.41	.43	.43	.44	.42	.40	.41	.42	.44
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 593	716	835	538	1 151	238	224	534	423	431
Less than \$20,000.....	45	40	70	33	69	32	24	73	34	47
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	330	232	284	144	301	110	93	218	174	121
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	474	266	266	174	272	73	65	157	134	126
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	465	127	137	95	191	16	16	63	64	57
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	176	38	48	45	122	6	10	17	11	39
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	92	14	22	35	152	1	3	5	5	31
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	10	1	6	6	30	—	1	1	1	6
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	1	1	4	4	9	—	—	—	—	2
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	1
\$300,000 or more.....	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	57 700	44 900	44 200	49 100	53 100	35 000	39 000	37 900	40 300	47 200
Mean (dollars).....	60 100	49 900	48 600	57 900	65 000	37 800	43 000	40 800	43 300	56 300
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	425	561	1 377	133	332	309	267	435	255	136
Median contract rent (dollars).....	233	224	184	223	222	204	213	214	194	221
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	229	225	240	229	229	205	209	215	199	215
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	226	—	—	—	—	—	363	—
No meals included in rent.....	383	521	1 303	109	288	296	255	384	236	116
No cash rent.....	42	40	68	24	44	13	12	51	18	20

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2145	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2147	Tract 2148	Tract 2149	Tract 2150	Tract 2151	Tract 2152	Tract 2153	Tract 2154
All housing units.....	823	1 820	1 230	472	761	745	1 433	1 685	1 813	1 176
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	790	1 735	1 172	442	724	665	1 333	1 561	1 371	881
Percent of occupied housing units.....	572	986	787	311	544	489	1 000	893	1 275	709
White.....	72.4	56.8	67.2	70.4	75.1	75.5	75.0	57.2	93.0	80.5
Black.....	571	980	783	309	543	489	1 000	884	1 266	706
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	5	4	1	—	—	—	1	5	2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	6	1	1
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1	3	—	3	1	1	2	2	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	570	977	783	306	542	488	998	883	1 264	706
White.....	218	749	385	131	180	176	333	668	96	172
Black.....	218	738	379	129	180	176	332	624	94	171
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	6	4	1	—	—	1	18	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Other race.....	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	22	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1	3	1	1	1	—	1	11	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	217	736	378	128	179	176	331	616	94	171
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	33	85	58	30	37	80	100	124	442	295
For sale only.....	1	9	5	4	2	4	1	8	4	11
For rent.....	3	10	17	13	8	9	28	54	6	22
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	2	34	9	9	20	2	13	17	13	6
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	—	5	4	1	2	3	6	10	368	230
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other vacant.....	27	27	23	4	5	62	52	35	40	26
Boarded up.....	—	—	4	—	2	8	4	3	4	3
ROOMS										
1 room.....	—	44	1	1	1	—	3	1	6	25
2 rooms.....	6	73	11	2	3	3	7	33	7	31
3 rooms.....	49	155	82	14	28	19	58	181	40	63
4 rooms.....	109	209	186	84	106	83	240	341	248	177
5 rooms.....	130	275	244	88	120	156	290	398	442	258
6 rooms.....	370	695	448	172	318	264	516	470	485	282
7 rooms.....	71	181	114	52	97	98	154	114	251	170
8 or more rooms.....	88	188	144	59	88	122	165	147	334	170
Median, all housing units.....	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.8	5.6
Mean, all housing units.....	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.3	6.1	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.3	5.3	4.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	506	930	731	270	517	418	716	805	1 551	874
1, attached.....	80	194	154	83	99	172	222	287	18	43
2.....	91	147	54	40	62	89	149	103	17	28
3 or 4.....	86	138	68	53	51	26	114	153	5	47
5 to 9.....	—	72	75	8	5	13	28	111	1	8
10 to 19.....	—	98	66	5	—	—	1	141	—	19
20 to 49.....	22	40	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
50 or more.....	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	21	8	63	3	15	14	180	15	214	131
Other.....	16	53	19	10	12	13	23	22	7	26
Occupied housing units.....	790	1 735	1 172	442	724	665	1 333	1 561	1 371	881
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	229	563	285	112	196	180	367	538	266	211
2 persons.....	271	504	433	123	228	189	415	505	455	334
3 persons.....	139	282	209	80	104	131	260	238	259	135
4 persons.....	90	250	164	81	112	106	187	177	226	129
5 persons.....	42	99	61	29	50	36	69	70	113	55
6 or more persons.....	19	37	20	17	34	23	35	33	52	17
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.11	2.10	2.20	2.39	2.23	2.31	2.22	1.98	2.42	2.19
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.20	2.31	2.23	2.37	2.33	2.29	2.17	2.44	2.22	2.22
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.77	1.71	2.12	2.43	1.91	2.24	1.96	1.72	2.17	2.06
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	784	1 723	1 162	433	719	657	1 324	1 543	1 354	874
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	11	6	9	5	7	9	15	15	7
1.51 or more.....	—	1	4	—	—	1	—	3	2	—
Mean.....	.41	.43	.43	.45	.44	.42	.43	.43	.43	.41
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	471	868	656	259	460	414	700	767	987	548
Less than \$20,000.....	19	25	24	25	25	51	62	53	9	22
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	129	219	160	96	148	149	297	282	73	65
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	185	258	171	67	156	119	224	272	177	128
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	88	167	111	36	76	62	86	118	221	142
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	29	104	95	13	31	24	16	28	174	88
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	19	76	64	17	19	8	13	11	196	78
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	13	4	1	—	—	1	—	74	21
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	1	5	1	2	—	1	—	—	33	2
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	12	1
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	18	1
Median (dollars).....	48 500	52 700	53 300	41 800	46 000	41 000	39 500	42 400	81 600	70 600
Mean (dollars).....	52 500	61 800	63 000	51 700	50 900	45 300	43 000	46 100	98 500	74 000
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	215	743	372	129	175	174	332	660	89	167
Median contract rent (dollars).....	210	159	167	165	237	205	247	401	266	289
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	248	219	168	165	241	212	239	376	282	303
With meals included in rent.....	—	1	1	—	1	1	2	1	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	313	—	—	313	413	238	1 250	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	199	723	348	116	159	151	307	616	69	146
No cash rent.....	16	19	23	13	15	22	23	43	20	21

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2155.01	Tract 2155.02	Tract 2155.03	Tract 2155.04	Tract 2156	Tract 2157.01	Tract 2157.02	Tract 2158	Tract 2159	Tract 2160
All housing units.....	1 133	1 612	686	1 493	2 083	936	772	1 168	1 336	494
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	1 077	1 585	638	1 284	1 844	871	704	913	1 153	457
Owner-occupied housing units.....	891	1 400	517	1 156	1 317	764	615	777	973	273
Percent of occupied housing units.....	82.7	88.3	81.0	90.0	71.4	87.7	87.4	85.1	84.4	59.7
White.....	874	1 385	511	1 152	1 317	759	612	775	970	273
Black.....	2	6	2	—	—	2	2	—	1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	13	8	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	—
Other race.....	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	8	7	2	1	3	4	1	1	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	867	1 379	509	1 151	1 314	757	612	774	970	273
Renter-occupied housing units.....	186	185	121	128	107	107	89	136	180	184
White.....	183	180	117	127	525	107	89	136	180	184
Black.....	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1	2	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	183	178	114	126	523	107	89	136	180	183
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	56	27	48	209	239	65	68	255	183	37
For sale only.....	20	10	3	12	21	7	16	15	9	1
For rent.....	4	6	12	6	71	4	4	1	2	16
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	4	2	8	14	8	9	3	11	6	7
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	12	3	11	143	6	20	38	202	99	1
For migrant workers.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other vacant.....	1	—	14	34	133	25	7	26	61	12
Boarded up.....	1	—	—	2	7	1	1	3	1	—
ROOMS										
1 room.....	2	2	3	9	1	2	—	4	7	2
2 rooms.....	10	5	3	4	6	1	5	14	9	31
3 rooms.....	30	42	15	54	85	22	23	48	45	56
4 rooms.....	81	125	72	174	211	143	92	197	185	58
5 rooms.....	181	239	143	329	345	243	171	304	277	65
6 rooms.....	261	369	206	437	846	246	209	279	328	143
7 rooms.....	208	358	103	252	234	135	109	143	233	68
8 or more rooms.....	360	472	141	234	357	139	167	188	247	69
Median, all housing units.....	6.5	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.7
Median, oil housing units.....	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.5	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	7.0	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.9	4.3	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.6	5.3	3.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	928	1 436	485	1 320	1 065	764	655	906	1 076	274
1, attached.....	38	17	6	10	476	10	8	6	9	31
2.....	31	16	5	13	246	12	13	24	21	73
3.....	89	36	28	11	186	10	3	22	19	40
4.....	5	33	—	6	65	7	2	—	—	11
5 to 9.....	—	32	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 19.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	31	34	92	122	8	132	84	197	191	3
Other.....	11	8	1	11	36	10	7	9	20	13
Occupied housing units.....	1 077	1 585	638	1 284	1 844	871	704	913	1 153	457
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	176	238	91	225	560	152	122	167	202	154
2 persons.....	355	518	179	407	555	280	228	267	393	137
3 persons.....	214	328	150	241	325	154	150	182	200	63
4 persons.....	208	303	118	256	251	166	119	186	211	51
5 persons.....	97	130	75	105	99	75	58	78	99	36
6 or more persons.....	27	68	25	50	54	44	27	33	48	16
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.54	2.61	2.83	2.54	2.15	2.52	2.51	2.62	2.45	2.04
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.66	2.74	2.68	2.59	2.16	2.59	2.52	2.70	2.47	2.31
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.11	1.94	3.31	2.22	2.12	2.20	2.47	2.28	2.31	1.50
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	1 070	1 574	629	1 267	1 829	849	691	898	1 128	441
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	11	9	16	15	20	13	13	23	16
1.51 or more.....	2	—	—	1	—	2	—	2	2	—
Mean.....	.41	.43	.47	.46	.40	.48	.45	.47	.46	.43
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	790	1 260	410	818	1 106	493	423	458	508	232
Less than \$20,000.....	9	8	8	24	150	25	14	15	34	39
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	38	48	30	107	48	83	69	71	100	116
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	99	153	71	199	251	178	92	106	141	51
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	126	268	95	231	153	127	98	107	124	19
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	143	337	60	124	100	47	59	77	58	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	206	352	93	110	24	30	71	62	44	4
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	118	72	43	27	4	3	13	4	4	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	36	15	7	4	—	—	4	3	3	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	9	2	2	1	—	—	2	2	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	6	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	97 400	90 900	80 300	68 100	39 000	54 300	66 300	67 400	54 900	33 400
Mean (dollars).....	109 300	94 900	92 900	73 600	45 800	58 800	75 200	73 800	60 800	36 800
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	181	178	114	105	522	97	74	115	129	183
Median contract rent (dollars).....	194	313	312	227	171	214	192	208	195	215
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	227	341	272	246	181	228	194	224	205	214
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	163	159	104	79	457	76	59	97	92	173
No cash rent.....	18	19	9	24	65	21	15	16	35	10

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.								
	Tract 2161	Tract 2162	Tract 2163	Tract 2164	Tract 2165.01	Tract 2165.02	Tract 2166	Tract 2167	Tract 2168
All housing units.....	1 824	722	1 534	786	846	1 187	2 138	1 774	1 647
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units.....	1 725	642	1 452	720	813	1 137	1 896	1 627	1 225
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 438	490	1 139	595	640	1 018	1 676	1 118	1 073
Percent of occupied housing units.....	83.4	76.3	78.4	82.6	78.7	89.5	88.4	68.7	87.6
White.....	1 431	490	1 136	593	638	1 015	1 666	1 117	1 070
Black.....	1	—	3	2	1	—	1	—	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other race.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3	—	1	2	2	2	3	6	4
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 430	490	1 135	591	636	1 013	1 665	1 111	1 066
Renter-occupied housing units.....	287	152	313	125	173	119	220	509	152
White.....	285	152	312	124	170	119	219	505	152
Black.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	1	1	3	—	—	1	—
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1	1	2	4	—	1	2	2	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	284	151	311	121	170	118	218	505	151
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units.....	99	80	82	66	33	50	242	147	422
For sale only.....	14	11	8	6	5	8	17	9	18
For rent.....	31	4	13	6	3	3	9	42	12
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	36	3	13	3	3	10	17	20	17
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	5	34	29	30	6	11	156	18	316
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	13	28	19	21	16	18	43	58	59
Boarded up.....	—	—	1	1	—	1	2	5	1
ROOMS									
1 room.....	1	5	2	2	1	2	2	—	5
2 rooms.....	10	4	12	8	1	6	28	14	7
3 rooms.....	44	32	109	14	27	15	56	118	34
4 rooms.....	269	102	217	128	81	82	244	204	261
5 rooms.....	463	203	315	181	90	183	411	271	447
6 rooms.....	497	194	401	180	170	284	567	718	549
7 rooms.....	269	79	230	127	213	237	405	191	161
8 or more rooms.....	271	103	248	146	263	378	425	258	183
Median, all housing units.....	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.6
Median, all housing units.....	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.1	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached.....	1 374	479	1 077	590	652	1 056	1 774	688	971
1, attached.....	48	63	71	82	45	38	82	630	411
2.....	70	78	108	27	27	10	49	115	16
3 or 4.....	46	39	87	18	44	8	75	129	18
5 to 9.....	8	—	12	1	42	5	2	61	1
10 to 19.....	—	—	5	—	27	—	7	40	—
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	266	52	154	62	—	59	133	41	215
Other.....	12	11	20	6	9	11	16	46	15
Occupied housing units.....	1 725	642	1 452	720	813	1 137	1 896	1 627	1 225
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person.....	345	190	306	150	184	183	347	505	332
2 persons.....	646	230	455	228	301	372	613	523	411
3 persons.....	295	98	280	155	136	223	363	241	215
4 persons.....	274	82	268	129	128	248	370	212	160
5 persons.....	121	28	108	36	46	75	139	98	72
6 or more persons.....	44	14	35	22	18	36	64	48	35
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.30	2.07	2.42	2.42	2.24	2.56	2.48	2.09	2.18
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.34	2.09	2.54	2.47	2.39	2.66	2.51	2.21	2.22
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.04	1.97	1.98	2.22	1.67	2.05	2.23	1.72	1.89
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	1 704	634	1 437	712	808	1 130	1 877	1 609	1 213
1.1 to 1.50.....	19	7	14	4	5	5	18	17	8
1.51 or more.....	2	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	4
Mean.....	.44	.40	.46	.44	.37	.41	.44	.40	.41
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 070	357	758	458	596	834	1 384	954	780
Less than \$20,000.....	40	35	35	40	7	9	28	88	102
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	157	135	172	119	13	47	119	414	235
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	303	105	231	109	57	110	241	255	150
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	298	52	190	79	107	181	305	132	148
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	163	20	70	47	130	161	283	40	78
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	88	9	49	45	208	172	302	21	48
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	17	1	8	14	47	85	64	4	13
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	2	—	1	2	8	34	21	—	5
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	1	—	2	1	—	19	11	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	1	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	1
Median (dollars).....	61 900	41 300	54 100	50 600	98 000	88 500	79 900	38 400	46 800
Mean (dollars).....	65 700	45 300	59 200	61 600	108 300	106 200	88 600	43 700	54 300
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	270	149	285	121	171	96	202	503	140
Median contract rent (dollars).....	237	180	231	191	323	225	260	182	204
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	245	190	228	207	380	283	300	187	200
With meals included in rent.....	1	1	—	—	2	—	5	1	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	413	163	213	—	217	263	515	213	—
No meals included in rent.....	236	124	252	99	161	77	169	456	124
No cash rent.....	33	24	32	22	8	18	28	46	16

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.					Monroe County			
	Tract 2169	Tract 2170	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2179	Tract 3001	Tract 3002	Tract 3003	Tract 3004
All housing units	1 729	2 113	1	—	1 998	5 586	4 296	14 924	5 569
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units.....	1 624	2 032	1	—	1 842	2 901	2 711	4 778	4 003
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 468	1 475	—	—	1 156	2 410	1 932	3 804	3 275
Percent of occupied housing units.....	90.4	72.6	—	—	62.8	83.1	71.3	79.6	81.8
White.....	1 465	1 473	—	—	1 154	2 356	1 896	3 675	3 214
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	37	19	7	36
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	5	5
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2	1	—	—	1	11	12	20	12
Other race.....	1	1	—	—	1	6	3	29	8
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4	1	—	—	4	40	17	113	37
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 462	1 473	—	—	1 151	2 323	1 882	3 594	3 182
Renter-occupied housing units.....	156	557	1	—	686	491	779	974	728
White.....	156	550	—	—	680	480	743	923	709
Black.....	—	2	—	—	—	4	25	41	9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	1	—	—	3	2	1	7	2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	1	—	—	1	3	5	3	5
Other race.....	—	3	—	—	2	2	5	3	5
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	4	—	—	8	12	30	45	10
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	156	549	1	—	674	470	720	885	704
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units.....	105	81	—	—	156	2 685	1 585	10 146	1 566
For sale only.....	13	11	—	—	15	114	175	200	89
For rent.....	14	11	—	—	62	119	93	221	51
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	30	10	—	—	10	83	20	275	54
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	11	6	—	—	2	1 566	912	8 708	1 168
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	37	43	—	—	67	803	385	741	204
Boarded up.....	1	2	—	—	3	8	4	13	9
ROOMS									
1 room.....	1	—	—	—	19	53	79	38	27
2 rooms.....	6	34	—	—	16	78	205	102	107
3 rooms.....	25	207	—	—	169	265	266	522	280
4 rooms.....	142	435	—	—	338	939	576	2 315	782
5 rooms.....	426	441	—	—	383	1 824	780	4 396	1 299
6 rooms.....	506	518	1	—	613	1 201	829	4 018	1 227
7 rooms.....	278	248	—	—	212	664	620	1 913	779
8 or more rooms.....	345	230	—	—	248	562	941	1 620	1 068
Median, all housing units.....	6.0	5.4	6.0	—	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.7
Mean, all housing units.....	6.3	5.4	6.0	—	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.9
Median, occupied housing units.....	6.1	5.4	6.0	—	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.6	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.1	5.9	—	—	6.0	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.2	3.8	6.0	—	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached.....	967	998	1	—	630	4 454	3 330	13 743	4 360
1, attached.....	629	455	—	—	732	322	209	191	353
2.....	35	42	—	—	181	80	160	107	203
3 or 4.....	27	34	—	—	276	103	105	262	104
5 to 9.....	14	185	—	—	101	140	104	52	28
10 to 19.....	—	183	—	—	16	11	58	4	6
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	36	188	—	—	5	398	58	505	428
Other.....	21	28	—	—	57	78	170	60	87
Occupied housing units.....	1 624	2 032	1	—	1 842	2 901	2 711	4 778	4 003
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person.....	341	601	—	—	647	457	611	798	638
2 persons.....	523	739	—	—	610	1 052	987	1 771	1 383
3 persons.....	335	310	1	—	288	549	450	872	745
4 persons.....	259	253	—	—	180	532	395	792	788
5 persons.....	112	98	—	—	76	223	184	384	304
6 or more persons.....	54	31	—	—	41	88	84	161	145
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.40	2.06	3.00	—	1.95	2.44	2.25	2.40	2.49
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.44	2.20	—	—	2.08	2.50	2.31	2.37	2.61
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.96	1.58	3.00	—	1.66	2.15	2.09	2.58	2.14
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	1 607	2 016	1	—	1 820	2 855	2 669	4 686	3 946
1.01 to 1.50.....	17	15	—	—	16	38	32	79	47
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	6	8	10	13	10
Mean.....	.42	.42	.50	—	.39	.48	.43	.47	.46
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 350	1 207	—	—	983	1 983	1 638	3 365	2 673
Less than \$20,000.....	182	118	—	—	93	—	7	10	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	401	361	—	—	414	27	21	35	31
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	218	242	—	—	199	67	61	182	79
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	236	206	—	—	152	253	196	491	228
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	139	158	—	—	74	397	283	824	404
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	127	102	—	—	37	853	586	1 191	1 068
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	39	15	—	—	7	272	261	392	572
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	6	4	—	—	6	70	115	128	168
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	1	—	—	—	1	27	53	51	68
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	17	55	61	53
Median (dollars).....	49 000	50 400	—	—	39 100	112 300	119 200	105 000	127 500
Mean (dollars).....	57 500	56 700	—	—	48 300	120 400	137 200	118 600	137 500
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	153	553	1	—	682	457	719	935	659
Median contract rent (dollars).....	221	155	—	—	238	456	410	466	424
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	265	186	—	—	246	463	427	474	457
With meals included in rent.....	1	1	—	—	2	1	2	2	3
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	1 250	337	—	—	200	363	182	670	591
No meals included in rent.....	113	521	—	—	653	415	642	870	599
No cash rent.....	39	31	1	—	27	41	73	63	57

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.							
	Tract 3005	Tract 3006	Tract 3007	Tract 3008	Tract 3009	Tract 3010	Tract 3011	Tract 3012
All housing units.....	2 375	1 648	1 352	2 528	2 037	3 207	2 771	5 400
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units.....	1 580	1 519	1 260	2 295	1 909	2 386	2 272	4 240
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 234	974	503	979	1 505	1 832	1 827	3 593
Percent of occupied housing units.....	78.1	64.1	39.9	42.7	78.8	76.8	80.4	84.7
White.....	1 214	947	492	952	1 481	1 794	1 806	3 562
Black.....	9	16	9	18	3	26	9	15
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	1	1	3	—	—	3	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	7	—	5	16	10	6	8	8
Other race.....	3	2	1	3	5	2	3	7
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	13	13	4	12	7	30	14	54
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 203	937	489	942	1 479	1 768	1 795	3 516
Renter-occupied housing units.....	346	545	757	1 316	404	554	445	647
White.....	334	510	724	1 233	387	525	436	642
Black.....	9	28	28	71	12	18	6	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2	3	4	3	2	4	—	—
Other race.....	—	3	1	9	2	7	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	5	8	8	25	7	14	6	6
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	331	506	719	1 217	382	517	433	637
VACANCY STATUS								
Vacant housing units.....	795	129	92	233	128	821	499	1 160
For sale only.....	37	34	16	42	22	56	46	145
For rent.....	136	61	45	126	66	65	42	53
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	106	5	5	30	13	32	21	80
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	473	13	7	13	13	620	204	631
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	43	21	13	28	14	48	186	251
Boarded up.....	—	1	—	1	—	3	7	3
ROOMS								
1 room.....	35	10	9	34	4	23	32	13
2 rooms.....	49	34	87	131	22	63	61	80
3 rooms.....	144	133	241	370	115	159	154	260
4 rooms.....	565	359	247	522	343	386	479	868
5 rooms.....	364	317	220	462	440	662	590	1 186
6 rooms.....	375	408	310	539	467	738	527	1 297
7 rooms.....	434	183	117	227	321	506	403	793
8 or more rooms.....	389	204	121	243	325	670	595	903
Median, all housing units.....	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.7
Median, all housing units.....	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.9
Median, occupied housing units.....	6.0	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached.....	1 527	884	515	833	1 604	2 763	2 218	4 409
1, attached.....	34	286	170	451	76	29	27	105
2.....	65	138	168	356	105	118	97	130
3 or 4.....	185	93	134	293	50	39	46	114
5 to 9.....	48	62	85	228	24	138	38	58
10 to 19.....	18	87	120	152	22	6	12	2
20 to 49.....	—	—	23	60	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	97	95	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	170	75	1	11	136	89	303	495
Other.....	328	23	39	49	20	25	30	87
Occupied housing units.....	1 580	1 519	1 260	2 295	1 909	2 386	2 272	4 240
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person.....	285	393	451	812	428	419	384	542
2 persons.....	560	527	386	759	727	847	770	1 426
3 persons.....	268	265	186	334	439	441	484	884
4 persons.....	284	197	146	247	289	427	445	853
5 persons.....	128	97	62	94	101	184	159	391
6 or more persons.....	55	40	29	49	40	70	73	144
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.40	2.20	1.96	1.94	2.22	2.41	2.48	2.67
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.54	2.19	2.24	2.09	2.26	2.49	2.61	2.73
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.01	2.22	1.74	1.80	2.07	2.14	2.07	2.38
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less.....	1 543	1 494	1 238	2 263	1 888	2 350	2 233	4 180
1.01 to 1.50.....	27	18	21	24	18	37	31	48
1.51 or more.....	10	7	1	8	3	9	8	12
Mean.....	.46	.45	.46	.44	.43	.45	.46	.48
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 012	828	435	799	1 273	1 606	1 327	2 862
Less than \$20,000.....	2	9	7	10	5	14	3	9
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	15	20	7	9	17	14	32	24
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	32	37	26	51	54	52	52	91
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	78	114	70	89	146	115	135	269
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	144	194	132	179	282	214	203	446
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	372	303	144	294	528	545	475	1 259
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	221	114	39	127	171	336	267	550
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	91	22	8	24	30	176	63	148
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	34	37	34	9	17	89	88	39
\$300,000 or more.....	23	8	5	7	23	61	59	25
Median (dollars).....	132 000	107 000	97 100	109 600	111 800	137 200	124 900	123 000
Mean (dollars).....	142 700	115 500	108 200	117 200	121 200	153 800	139 800	129 500
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	295	536	750	1 306	387	488	388	606
Median contract rent (dollars).....	402	451	441	423	410	485	369	414
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	428	442	407	418	428	506	388	426
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	1	2	—	—	2	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	725	—	—	437	458	394	232	—
No meals included in rent.....	270	522	723	1 276	359	448	347	545
No cash rent.....	24	14	27	29	25	38	39	61

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.		Wyoming County						
	Tract 3013	Tract 3014	Tract 4001	Tract 4002	Tract 4003	Tract 4004	Tract 4005	Tract 4006	Tract 4007
All housing units.....	3 047	83	1 463	1 765	1 650	1 820	1 951	1 592	1 616
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units.....	2 309	43	1 109	1 357	1 504	1 570	1 501	1 474	1 487
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 996	41	785	1 064	1 112	1 298	1 223	958	1 247
Percent of occupied housing units.....	86.4	95.3	70.8	78.4	73.9	82.7	81.5	65.0	83.9
White.....	1 984	39	782	1 062	1 106	1 291	1 219	956	1 246
Black.....	5	—	1	3	3	1	2	1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2	—	1	—	1	—	2	1	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	21	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 966	39	782	1 061	1 103	1 289	1 218	955	1 245
Renter-occupied housing units.....	313	2	324	293	392	272	278	516	240
White.....	310	2	323	291	384	268	275	509	239
Black.....	1	—	1	—	3	2	—	4	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	—	—	1	2	1	1	3	1
Other race.....	1	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3	1	1	1	4	2	1	5	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	308	1	322	291	383	267	275	504	239
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units.....	738	40	354	408	146	250	450	118	129
For sale only.....	43	4	13	11	13	17	14	5	12
For rent.....	18	—	30	25	16	22	17	17	12
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	40	—	18	15	9	1	13	8	11
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	576	36	268	312	79	188	370	64	50
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	61	—	25	45	29	22	36	24	44
Boarded up.....	1	—	2	3	2	1	2	—	1
ROOMS									
1 room.....	6	—	3	11	10	2	8	7	7
2 rooms.....	26	1	27	20	15	16	10	37	21
3 rooms.....	162	5	78	59	105	61	104	176	51
4 rooms.....	553	5	278	293	244	318	344	298	298
5 rooms.....	785	29	336	377	289	445	445	287	358
6 rooms.....	744	33	297	366	370	356	526	288	400
7 rooms.....	388	5	203	272	259	234	244	224	251
8 or more rooms.....	383	5	241	367	358	311	270	323	230
Median, all housing units.....	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7
Mean, all housing units.....	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.5	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached.....	2 662	83	869	1 332	1 140	1 356	1 480	968	1 084
1, attached.....	36	—	18	19	12	9	18	26	12
2.....	38	—	84	31	117	42	45	149	36
3.....	38	—	67	37	51	61	26	82	27
4.....	16	—	23	37	33	19	34	52	4
5 to 9.....	2	—	9	—	9	14	17	89	—
10 to 19.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	230	—	345	289	223	309	311	173	431
Other.....	25	—	48	20	19	10	20	53	22
Occupied housing units.....	2 309	43	1 109	1 357	1 504	1 570	1 501	1 474	1 487
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person.....	345	3	255	267	353	295	309	440	286
2 persons.....	821	17	345	396	436	475	472	463	442
3 persons.....	457	13	186	261	278	267	232	295	295
4 persons.....	421	5	189	255	238	303	260	204	282
5 persons.....	177	3	85	117	121	128	135	91	123
6 or more persons.....	88	2	49	61	78	52	58	44	59
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.49	2.62	2.37	2.56	2.42	2.55	2.44	2.14	2.55
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.51	2.54	2.36	2.60	2.55	2.71	2.59	2.37	2.66
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.32	4.00	2.39	2.42	1.98	1.96	1.98	1.50	2.12
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	2 265	43	1 080	1 332	1 483	1 548	1 478	1 457	1 444
1.01 to 1.50.....	42	—	27	21	18	21	22	13	37
1.51 or more.....	2	—	2	4	3	1	1	4	6
Mean.....	.48	.51	.45	.46	.45	.46	.47	.42	.48
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 547	40	432	588	702	903	700	655	636
Less than \$20,000.....	6	—	13	18	9	10	15	9	32
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	24	1	98	66	84	68	77	65	113
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	117	1	137	143	179	186	168	150	162
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	249	7	103	195	194	250	189	187	168
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	374	11	44	74	103	137	112	135	97
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	503	16	32	62	96	160	89	75	58
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	206	3	4	17	33	72	28	25	5
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	47	1	—	5	12	13	4	1	1
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	15	—	—	6	2	6	1	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	6	—	1	2	2	3	4	—	—
Median (dollars).....	100 300	100 000	53 400	67 000	67 300	74 600	69 100	70 900	61 500
Mean (dollars).....	110 900	106 300	59 800	74 600	75 100	86 800	79 900	77 900	63 600
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	280	2	289	249	365	253	252	494	206
Median contract rent (dollars).....	412	412	242	290	257	238	292	292	221
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	386	419	235	290	262	302	246	280	232
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	1 250	90	—	237
No meals included in rent.....	239	2	263	219	325	224	214	455	171
No cash rent.....	41	1	26	30	40	28	37	39	33

Table 10. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA		Columbia County		Lockswomen County		Luzerne County		Scranton city, Lockswomen County		Luzerne County		Monroe County	
	277 568	23 327	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
TENURE														
Owner-occupied housing units	195 245	17 182	56 326		17 384		88 643		10 091		25 412		3 675	
Renter-occupied housing units	70 3	6 145	27 282		14 606		38 649		8 759		7 958		1 666	
Percent of occupied housing units	29.7	26.3	32.6		45.7		30.4		46.5		23.8		11.6	
ROOMS														
1 room	2 365	93	519		329		1 527		804		189		12	
2 rooms	4 518	1 292	2 211		1 263		8 633		2 211		1 820		48	
3 rooms	17 689	4 423	5 666		3 011		8 168		1 842		1 928		176	
4 rooms	38 524	10 386	16 420		5 150		2 353		5 092		1 233		659	
5 rooms	71 293	18 012	21 347		8 557		2 724		7 842		1 346		1 230	
6 rooms	37 134	9 201	11 203		3 328		1 804		2 724		1 233		1 230	
7 rooms	48 363	3 685	16 209		3 328		20 933		8		334		605	
8 or more rooms	5.8	5.7	5.8		5.6		5.7		5.7		5.7		5.6	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	6.0	6.3		6.3		6.2		6.2		6.2		6.2	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.6	4.4		4.4		4.4		4.0		4.4		5.0	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 detached	171 138	15 332	48 373		13 541		74 609		8 712		25 924		3 999	
2 attached	22 483	1 348	7 287		4 905		9 888		1 830		1 313		17	
3 or 4	17 875	1 088	3 216		1 959		3 667		1 068		702		134	
5 to 9	4 378	567	1 513		889		2 137		495		368		5	
10 to 19	2 466	67	995		385		1 659		120		107		4	
20 to 49	115	18	2 863		130		3 153		151		552		—	
50 or more	14 876	2 782	1 167		515		2 078		287		354		264	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3 920	2 889	1 067		515		2 078		287		354		264	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1 79	2 01	1 72		1 65		1 71		1 50		2 10		2 57	
PERSONS IN UNIT														
1 person	74 587	5 627	23 825		10 906		36 515		6 867		6 426		774	
2 persons	88 825	8 040	25 847		9 575		40 106		5 510		11 817		1 726	
3 persons	47 980	4 141	14 188		4 872		21 763		6 040		2 810		360	
4 persons	40 414	3 537	11 803		3 822		17 683		2 007		5 671		751	
5 persons	8 237	1 351	7 772		1 772		7 697		1 181		2 391		362	
6 persons	2 232	225	2 200		2 033		3 218		1 350		1 500		138	
7 persons	2 337	231	2 337		2 228		2 228		2 228		2 228		238	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.31	2.31	2.31		2.31		2.31		2.31		2.31		2.31	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.79	2.01	1.72		1.65		1.71		1.50		2.10		2.57	
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	274 521	22 970	82 793		31 663		126 118		18 644		32 848		4 514	
1.01 to 1.50	2 620	2 620	2 620		275		1 036		168		413		73	
1.51 or more	427	69	90		52		158		38		89		11	
Mean	43	43	42		41		42		42		46		47	
VALUE														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	151 106	11 601	42 007		12 458		71 746		8 438		20 963		3 246	
Less than \$20,000	5 559	571	1 427		2 498		16 951		3 578		34		10	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	26 039	2 535	5 709		3 754		18 774		3 044		275		33	
\$40,000 to \$59,999	34 288	3 589	9 914		2 959		14 009		1 259		2 397		66	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	29 887	2 553	6 105		1 355		8 015		466		4 004		99	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	20 026	1 203	6 105		1 355		8 015		466		4 004		99	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22 570	2 570	6 379		975		6 802		292		7 971		118	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2 660	248	732		248		1 772		25		1 045		11	
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2 660	248	732		248		1 772		25		1 045		11	
\$300,000 to \$399,999	1 128	14	36		36		359		10		440		32	
\$400,000 or more	1 140	14	36		36		359		10		440		32	
Median (dollars)	78 900	53 800	66 000		56 000		54 700		44 100		116 500		104 500	
Mean (dollars)	78 900	61 200	80 400		64 200		66 800		50 300		128 200		118 500	
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	80 261	5 770	26 943		14 537		37 982		8 695		7 482		884	
Median contract rent (dollars)	256	239	252		251		242		259		259		261	
Mean contract rent (dollars)	273	261	262		261		253		265		265		261	
With no cash rent included in rent	519	442	519		279		427		814		431		515	
No cash rent included in rent	74 298	5 373	25 645		13 793		35 098		8 224		6 934		74	
No cash rent	5 692	378	1 838		715		2 715		380		529		28	

Table 11. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA		Lockawanna County		Luzerne County		Macon County	Luzerne County	
	Total	Scranton city	Total	Wilkes-Barre city	Total	Wilkes-Barre city		Tract 2113.01	Tract 2166
Occupied housing units	1 701	387	457	456	624	456	535	-	1
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units	600	66	98	114	189	114	279	-	1
Percent of occupied housing units	35.3	17.1	21.4	25.0	30.3	25.0	52.1	-	100.0
Renter-occupied housing units	1 101	321	359	342	435	342	256	-	-
Percent of occupied housing units	64.7	82.9	78.6	75.0	69.7	75.0	47.9	-	-
ROOMS									
1 room	45	5	6	23	25	23	11	-	-
2 rooms	67	21	22	22	25	22	19	-	-
3 rooms	217	81	81	51	71	51	57	-	-
4 rooms	339	87	103	87	126	87	126	-	-
5 rooms	323	99	77	91	129	91	88	-	-
6 rooms	171	29	39	116	149	116	133	-	-
7 rooms	171	29	39	116	149	116	133	-	-
8 rooms & more	209	42	50	37	62	37	81	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.5	-	7.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.3	7.5	7.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	-	7.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	-	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	632	45	78	128	191	117	322	-	1
1, attached	219	59	62	78	100	78	50	-	-
2	150	48	52	31	43	31	46	-	-
3	150	48	52	31	43	31	46	-	-
4	150	48	52	31	43	31	46	-	-
5	150	48	52	31	43	31	46	-	-
6	150	48	52	31	43	31	46	-	-
10 to 19	118	39	46	29	49	29	18	-	-
20 to 49	69	14	14	50	43	30	3	-	-
50 or more	46	15	15	27	27	27	2	-	-
Mobile home or trailer	35	1	13	12	13	12	7	-	-
Other	23	7	7	5	7	5	7	-	-
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	444	129	145	117	163	117	114	-	-
2 persons	460	76	114	124	168	124	155	-	-
3 persons	254	49	65	67	92	67	78	-	-
4 persons	143	27	32	27	49	27	58	-	-
5 persons	143	27	32	27	49	27	58	-	-
6 or more persons	98	23	25	30	36	30	36	-	-
Median, occupied housing units	2.38	2.17	2.23	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.49	-	2.00
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.81	2.59	2.72	2.83	2.80	2.83	3.14	-	2.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.21	2.09	2.11	2.22	2.26	2.22	2.26	-	-
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	1 627	367	436	438	602	438	507	-	1
1.01 to 1.50	15	15	16	15	16	15	23	-	-
1.51 or more	15	61	59	58	59	58	53	-	-
Mean	.57	.61	.59	.58	.59	.58	.53	-	.43
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	504	42	68	102	158	102	254	-	1
Less than \$20,000	15	1	3	8	10	8	4	-	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999	58	11	13	32	38	32	10	-	-
\$40,000 to \$59,999	73	12	14	34	44	34	10	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999	78	10	18	17	27	17	26	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999	83	5	8	12	25	12	26	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	119	1	1	2	12	2	49	-	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	159	1	2	2	2	2	53	-	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999	18	-	1	-	-	-	17	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
\$300,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars)	86 700	55 000	64 000	46 500	52 900	46 500	122 100	-	137 500
Mean (dollars)	96 200	60 300	70 900	48 500	59 500	48 500	127 900	-	137 500
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 076	319	355	336	425	336	246	-	-
Median contract rent (dollars)	299	256	264	256	264	256	256	-	-
Mean contract rent (dollars)	306	249	263	244	255	244	244	-	-
With meals included in rent	252	413	413	90	90	90	-	-	-
Mean contract rent (dollars)	1 059	313	349	328	416	328	245	-	-
No meals included in rent	15	5	5	7	8	7	1	-	-

Table 12. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA
Occupied housing units -----	198
TENURE	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	88
Percent of occupied housing units -----	44.4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	110
Percent of occupied housing units -----	55.6
ROOMS	
1 room -----	7
2 rooms -----	6
3 rooms -----	22
4 rooms -----	45
5 rooms -----	36
6 rooms -----	15
7 rooms -----	17
8 or more rooms -----	20
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
1, detached -----	82
2, attached -----	24
3 or 4 -----	6
5 to 9 -----	19
10 to 19 -----	11
20 to 49 -----	4
50 or more -----	-
Mobile home or trailer -----	19
Other -----	6
PERSONS IN UNIT	
1 person -----	43
2 persons -----	55
3 persons -----	48
4 persons -----	30
5 persons -----	13
6 or more persons -----	7
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.82
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.82
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.29
PERSONS PER ROOM	
1.00 or less -----	192
1.01 to 1.50 -----	3
1.51 or more -----	3
Mean -----	.53
VALUE	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	53
Less than \$25,000 -----	14
\$25,000 to \$39,999 -----	14
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	9
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	7
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	1
\$300,000 or more -----	-
Median (dollars) -----	59 200
Mean (dollars) -----	71 200
CONTRACT RENT	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	105
Median contract rent (dollars) -----	264
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	285
With meals included in rent -----	-
No meals included in rent -----	-
No cash rent -----	105

Table 13. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lockswanna County		Luzerne County	Monroe County
	Total	Scranton city			
Occupied housing units	908	333	187	350	156
TENURE					
Owner-occupied housing units	495	159	50	182	119
Percent of occupied housing units	54.5	47.7	26.7	52.0	76.3
Renter-occupied housing units	413	174	137	168	37
Percent of occupied housing units	45.5	52.3	73.3	48.0	23.7
ROOMS					
1 room	19	8	6	7	3
2 rooms	60	27	22	22	7
3 rooms	107	42	38	43	13
4 rooms	133	54	38	44	21
5 rooms	154	46	28	62	36
6 rooms	126	39	28	57	23
7 rooms	101	39	15	35	19
8 or more rooms	208	78	12	80	34
Median, occupied housing units	5.4	5.3	4.2	5.5	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.9	7.4	6.3	6.9	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1, detached	463	141	33	166	124
1, attached	89	25	21	52	5
2 or more	67	31	22	22	9
5 or 4	89	38	32	35	4
10 to 19	44	52	45	30	4
20 to 49	22	28	24	11	3
50 or more	4	5	4	17	3
Mobile home or trailer	17	3	—	4	4
Other	24	10	6	7	4
PERSONS IN UNIT					
1 person	145	50	33	59	17
2 persons	157	55	32	59	27
3 persons	179	59	33	70	38
4 persons	222	83	39	95	35
5 persons	113	44	22	41	21
6 or more persons	92	42	28	26	18
Median, occupied housing units	3.35	3.36	3.31	3.31	3.39
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.74	3.93	4.23	3.73	3.48
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.70	2.91	2.90	2.71	2.80
PERSONS PER ROOM					
1.00 or less	819	293	152	320	141
1.01 to 1.50	65	27	22	23	12
1.51 or more	24	13	13	7	3
Mean	.70	.70	.83	.70	.71
VALUE					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	413	127	31	158	105
Less than \$20,000	7	1	—	5	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999	24	5	4	18	—
\$40,000 to \$59,999	38	13	11	21	2
\$60,000 to \$79,999	43	11	7	17	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	115	35	2	20	17
\$100,000 to \$149,999	178	57	2	28	41
\$150,000 to \$199,999	78	27	2	25	23
\$200,000 to \$249,999	27	12	—	10	5
\$250,000 to \$299,999	19	6	2	8	4
\$300,000 or more	21	9	1	6	4
Median (dollars)	118 500	134 200	60 800	97 100	123 600
Mean (dollars)	137 600	147 600	89 700	123 800	149 800
CONTRACT RENT					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	408	173	136	167	35
Median contract rent (dollars)	314	283	268	337	459
Mean contract rent (dollars)	—	299	280	—	—
With no cash rent	—	—	—	—	—
Median contract rent (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—
No needs included in rent	392	169	135	157	33
No cash rent	16	4	1	10	2

Table 14. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA		Lackawanna County		Luxern County	Monroe County	Monroe County
	1 504		Total	Scranton city	493	556	Tract 3003
Occupied housing units			335	165			158
TENURE							
Owner-occupied housing units	812		144	46	233	376	113
Percent of occupied housing units	54.0		43.0	27.9	47.3	67.6	71.5
Renter-occupied housing units	692		191	119	260	180	45
Percent of occupied housing units	46.0		57.0	72.1	52.7	32.4	28.5
ROOMS							
1 room	22		6	4	8	7	2
2 rooms	55		14	8	24	11	2
3 rooms	145		34	22	46	51	13
4 rooms	253		67	39	85	76	29
5 rooms	288		60	24	95	111	34
6 rooms	336		55	29	121	138	42
7 rooms	264		43	14	69	89	17
8 rooms	24		2	1	14	21	5
Median, occupied housing units	5.5		5.3	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2		6.9	7.1	6.2	6.1	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3		4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached	769		128	34	177	408	117
1, attached	162		19	13	105	26	2
2, detached	134		57	37	46	22	2
2, attached	115		36	26	65	37	26
3 to 4	105		38	27	14	20	1
5 to 9	42		13	9	14	10	1
10 to 19	14		6	4	7	1	—
20 to 49	14		5	4	6	1	—
50 or more	14		8	—	20	20	7
Mobile home or trailer	66		8	—	13	5	3
Other	25		3	1	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT							
1 person	294		94	48	104	65	14
2 persons	381		84	53	113	104	25
3 persons	276		56	26	92	105	28
4 persons	303		51	27	82	152	56
5 persons	153		32	22	38	69	17
6 or more persons	98		18	7	32	41	14
Median, occupied housing units	2.78		2.38	2.49	2.50	3.35	3.64
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.04		2.67	2.76	2.47	3.47	3.60
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.46		2.16	2.39	2.34	2.96	3.77
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	1 414		320	159	464	517	143
1.01 to 1.50	63		11	5	20	27	12
1.51 or more	27		4	1	9	3	3
Mean	.60		.54	.58	.60	.62	.59
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	633		105	28	166	324	103
Less than \$20,000	23		3	1	18	1	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	61		12	7	41	2	1
\$30,000 to \$39,999	61		16	6	40	4	1
\$40,000 to \$49,999	64		23	7	27	28	13
\$50,000 to \$59,999	90		14	4	20	51	23
\$60,000 to \$69,999	194		23	4	16	151	43
\$70,000 to \$79,999	68		6	1	9	53	19
\$80,000 to \$89,999	20		2	1	2	15	1
\$90,000 to \$99,999	14		1	—	1	2	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2		2	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11		2	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999	14		2	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	11		2	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 to \$399,999	2		2	—	—	—	—
\$400,000 to \$499,999	97 800		73 200	63 300	53 900	125 000	113 400
Median (dollars)	107 300		92 700	69 500	70 300	135 900	125 600
Mean (dollars)							
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	675		190	118	253	172	45
Median contract rent (dollars)	303		269	263	279	451	456
Mean contract rent (dollars)	324		269	253	285	456	463
With meals included in rent	2		1	—	1	—	—
Median contract rent (dollars)	288		363	—	213	—	—
No meals included in rent	652		184	116	246	165	43
No cash rent	21		5	2	6	7	2

Table 15. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA		Lackawanna County		Scranton city		Luzerne County		Monroe County		Trent 3003	
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
Occupied housing units	276 424		83 358		31 877		126 941		33 945		4 479	
TENURE												
Owner-occupied housing units	194 586		56 209		17 347		88 470		25 115		3 594	
Renter-occupied housing units	81 838		27 149		14 530		38 471		7 830		402	
Percent of occupied housing units	29.6		32.6		45.6		30.3		23.8		19.8	
ROOMS												
1 room	2 346		513		325		1 521		183		12	
2 rooms	4 480		1 255		640		2 193		46		46	
3 rooms	17 584		5 638		2 994		8 138		1 892		165	
4 rooms	38 347		11 821		5 129		16 363		5 025		636	
5 rooms	51 463		15 093		7 563		22 161		7 058		1 202	
6 rooms	27 994		8 372		3 372		11 399		4 339		1 174	
7 rooms	11 515		3 115		1 115		4 856		1 584		424	
8 or more rooms	48 172		16 160		5 372		20 880		5 586		590	
Median, occupied housing units	5.8		5.7		5.7		6.2		5.7		5.7	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2		6.3		6.3		6.2		6.0		5.8	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4		4.4		4.4		4.4		4.4		4.4	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	170 516		48 270		13 515		74 461		25 609		3 913	
2, detached	22 567		3 098		1 918		16 732		1 218		45	
3, detached	26 971		13 741		7 261		9 855		1 298		80	
4, detached	11 553		3 190		1 553		3 400		1 181		11	
5 to 9	8 282		1 505		884		2 129		362		30	
10 to 19	4 352		382		196		1 656		119		—	
20 to 49	2 457		1 589		1 196		3 128		184		—	
50 or more	5 075		2 953		35		5 272		2 119		259	
Mobile home or trailer	14 826		2 953		35		5 272		2 119		259	
Other	3 897		1 065		515		2 066		349		35	
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	74 349		23 748		10 865		36 435		6 372		761	
2 persons	88 326		23 163		9 553		31 987		1 705		1 055	
3 persons	40 185		11 768		5 809		17 624		5 554		1 970	
4 persons	17 362		5 211		1 755		7 671		2 343		710	
5 persons	8 222		2 698		1 038		3 529		972		351	
6 or more persons	2 222		2 20		2 03		2 18		236		237	
Median, occupied housing units	2.37		2.38		2.28		2.34		2.43		2.34	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	1.78		1.72		1.65		1.71		2.09		2.53	
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	273 439		82 553		31 555		125 762		32 473		4 408	
1.01 to 1.50	2 151		717		211		1 026		333		63	
1.51 or more	43		42		41		153		79		8	
Mean	1.43		1.42		1.41		1.42		1.46		1.46	
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	150 598		42 124		12 437		71 609		20 697		3 170	
Less than \$20,000	5 540		1 139		507		3 658		10		10	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	25 985		5 700		2 495		16 914		273		34	
\$40,000 to \$59,999	34 231		9 900		3 749		18 748		884		181	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	29 822		9 626		2 953		13 989		2 377		466	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	27 435		8 921		3 071		8 701		1 861		1 102	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22 411		6 392		1 971		6 790		7 852		1 102	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7 760		1 969		251		1 985		361		361	
\$200,000 to \$249,999	2 644		736		90		1 054		1 054		1 054	
\$250,000 to \$299,999	1 114		288		36		358		429		50	
\$300,000 or more	1 131		310		32		400		394		59	
Median (dollars)	65 900		68 500		56 000		54 700		116 300		104 300	
Mean (dollars)	78 800		80 400		64 200		66 800		128 100		118 400	
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	79 787		26 810		14 461		37 811		7 357		846	
Median contract rent (dollars)	256		252		251		242		424		465	
Mean contract rent (dollars)	273		262		261		253		439		472	
With no cash rent	501		281		229		624		421		670	
Mean contract rent (dollars)	521		281		229		624		421		670	
No cash rent included in rent	73 845		24 917		13 718		34 934		6 816		783	
Mean contract rent (dollars)	5 673		1 834		714		2 709		522		61	

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Columbia County			Lackawanna County			Luzerne County				Monroe County			
	Berwick borough		Bloomsburg town	Carbondale city		Ounmore borough	Scranton city	Total	Hazleton city	Kingston borough	Nanticoke city	Wilkes-Barre city		
	Total			Total										
ANCESTRY	All persons.....	734 175	10 979	12 439	219 039	10 664	15 403	81 805	328 149	24 730	14 507	12 267	47 523	95 709
	Ancestry specified.....	691 957	9 256	11 282	207 568	9 895	14 768	77 267	312 427	23 681	13 923	11 797	45 083	88 508
	Single ancestry.....	393 514	5 937	6 160	115 762	5 447	9 244	44 821	180 482	14 555	7 533	7 898	25 894	50 259
	Multiple ancestry.....	298 443	4 319	5 122	91 806	4 448	5 528	32 444	131 945	9 126	6 390	3 899	19 189	36 259
	Ancestry unspecified or not reported.....	42 218	723	1 157	11 471	769	635	4 538	15 722	1 049	384	470	2 440	7 201
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS	Total ancestries reported.....	1 468 350	21 958	24 878	438 078	21 328	30 806	163 610	656 298	49 460	29 014	24 534	95 046	191 418
	Arab.....	4 496	107	6	982	9	29	591	2 904	116	124	83	1 056	431
	Austrian.....	5 585	304	16	1 511	17	93	527	2 994	590	193	53	241	622
	Belgian.....	194	15	—	55	8	—	11	39	—	6	—	—	54
	Canadian.....	360	112	20	132	4	—	16	66	—	—	—	—	7
	Czech.....	1 177	117	—	42	8	18	192	629	69	26	20	58	478
	Danish.....	1 799	73	8	108	14	16	23	231	22	15	7	113	331
	Dutch.....	7 460	953	6	2 572	142	134	953	12 253	1 117	232	285	3 626	5 432
	English.....	29 357	7 513	998	20 631	1 178	820	5 953	27 465	1 158	1 780	853	3 626	11 384
	French.....	72 529	13	—	19	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	16	86
	French (except Basque).....	13 654	1 479	279	293	205	129	1 114	4 339	339	195	28	487	3 419
	French Canadian.....	1 879	271	56	452	23	36	208	677	15	—	7	77	333
	German.....	188 270	31 459	4 694	43 649	1 891	2 167	17 863	70 653	4 825	2 975	1 903	10 526	33 552
	Greek.....	4 743	8	—	23	27	—	87	230	140	27	33	—	107
	Hungarian.....	6 763	589	173	2 254	136	136	876	2 463	276	270	22	358	1 272
Irish.....	151 483	8 004	1 102	2 356	58 271	3 534	5 029	26 418	61 699	3 598	3 142	11 912	18 311	
Italian.....	122 102	4 983	1 593	50 416	3 270	5 934	16 398	50 429	7 407	1 566	816	5 041	14 135	
Lithuanian.....	22 846	794	127	146	5 641	192	319	16 398	15 038	695	548	2 581	727	
Norwegian.....	11 768	142	—	22	355	21	14	87	382	—	27	47	841	
Polish.....	141 546	4 393	783	858	43 572	1 888	1 888	13 592	83	3 881	3 181	6 562	789	
Portuguese.....	364	17	—	174	13	12	—	97	97	—	25	—	14	263
Romanian.....	26	—	—	9	55	—	—	16	292	43	—	—	44	79
Russian.....	21 720	591	249	122	9 845	409	501	2 783	9 713	220	22	317	1 547	1 076
Scotch-Irish.....	5 366	641	38	154	1 357	29	35	80	3 480	35	127	9	201	271
Scottish.....	9 570	926	191	210	2 780	95	108	456	3 480	119	227	52	456	1 804
Slovak.....	53 407	1 524	321	262	12 868	446	1 244	2 918	36 204	4 725	1 356	1 209	3 943	1 741
Subsaharan African.....	241	15	—	8	4	—	—	4	102	—	—	—	—	116
Swedish.....	4 280	405	24	33	970	26	30	308	1 530	76	105	5	169	1 037
Swiss.....	14 651	1 168	12	102	6 679	128	357	241	6 145	130	130	414	409	409
United States or American.....	15 543	1 968	407	258	3 297	268	190	345	6 031	271	369	212	866	3 364
Welsh.....	43 718	2 226	395	474	16 736	463	651	6 649	20 646	561	1 472	633	4 080	1 955
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	388	24	—	8	32	—	25	—	125	6	—	5	43	197
Yugoslavian.....	561	12	—	10	84	43	—	—	298	78	18	—	51	159
Other ancestries.....	507 394	45 153	7 777	9 078	145 715	7 225	10 692	57 822	223 897	17 676	9 496	9 003	33 593	73 490
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS	Dominican (Dominican Republic).....	149	8	—	2	—	—	—	100	67	—	—	—	39
	Central American.....	241	3	—	49	—	—	28	60	—	—	—	—	127
	Costa Rican.....	19	3	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
	Guatemalan.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
	Honduran.....	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
	Nicaraguan.....	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
	Panamanian.....	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
	Salvadoran.....	106	—	—	42	—	—	21	53	—	—	—	—	11
	Other Central American.....	837	46	—	88	—	—	33	245	125	9	—	—	447
	South American.....	57	25	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	8
	Argentinean.....	45	2	—	8	—	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	13
	Chilean.....	522	12	—	52	—	—	33	134	55	—	—	—	324
	Colombian.....	59	5	—	7	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	39
	Ecuadorian.....	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
	Venezuelan.....	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	27
Other South American.....	36	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	16	

PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS

Dominican (Dominican Republic)	149
Central American	241
Costa Rican	219
Guatemalan	3
Honduran	74
Nicaraguan	10
Salvadoran	29
Other Central American	106
South American	837
Argentinean	57
Chilean	45
Colombian	522
Cuban	59
Ecuadorian	27
Venezuelan	27
Other South American	36

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Columbia County				Berwick borough, Columbia County				Bloomsburg town, Columbia County				Remainder of Columbia County			
Wyoming County		Tract 505	Tract 506	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 507	Tract 510	Tract 511	Tract 512	Tract 501	Tract 502	Tract 503	Tract 504	Tract 505 (pt.)			
ANCESTRY																	
All persons		3 590	5 766	—	5 766	5 213	2 326	5 967	4 146	4 891	5 496	4 348	4 036	3 590			
Ancestry specified		3 309	5 373	—	5 373	4 883	2 153	5 486	3 643	4 352	4 828	4 006	3 620	3 309			
Single ancestry		1 850	3 186	—	3 186	2 751	1 258	2 898	2 004	2 399	2 753	2 342	1 931	1 850			
Multiple ancestry		1 459	2 187	—	2 187	330	895	2 588	1 640	1 953	2 075	1 674	1 689	1 459			
Ancestry unclassified or not reported		2 668	—	—	—	—	1 73	481	503	539	668	342	416	281			
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS																	
Total ancestries reported		7 180	11 532	—	11 532	10 426	4 652	11 934	8 292	9 782	10 992	8 696	8 072	7 180			
Arab		2	21	—	21	8	27	40	12	22	15	—	—	2			
Austrian		16	8	—	8	—	6	—	—	4	2	—	—	16			
Belgian		7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	2	—	—			
Canadian		—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Czech		50	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	14	4	18	3	—			
Danish		—	8	—	8	—	—	6	—	4	15	—	—	—			
Dutch		56	746	—	746	608	301	219	433	481	705	575	462	369			
English		1 640	573	—	573	476	305	743	476	736	767	572	556	378			
Finnish		130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	6	—	—			
French (except Basque)		1 142	82	—	82	197	72	125	96	145	108	87	80	51			
French Canadian		96	30	—	30	26	6	37	5	29	11	12	14	19			
German		9 130	2 677	—	2 677	2 017	1 016	2 782	2 176	2 532	3 146	2 430	2 175	1 756			
Greek		194	6	—	6	17	13	27	—	6	7	—	3	—			
Hungarian		26	46	—	46	132	8	32	21	33	32	24	41	26			
Irish		198	607	—	607	495	384	1 253	719	648	542	470	383	414			
Italian		2 139	609	—	609	984	146	786	214	163	200	301	414	414			
Lithuanian		646	66	—	66	61	14	88	44	37	47	64	40	39			
Norwegian		468	—	—	—	—	4	18	18	23	3	15	15	177			
Polish		3 443	396	—	396	387	127	505	226	248	152	157	182	—			
Portuguese		—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Rumanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	17	—	—			
Russian		500	66	—	66	183	11	59	52	31	18	37	6	—			
Scotch-Irish		417	21	—	21	17	22	118	14	93	53	51	62	22			
Scottish		580	138	—	138	53	46	96	68	99	91	62	54	20			
Slovak		1 070	135	—	135	186	59	163	40	91	38	66	61	110			
Slovakian African		5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	—			
Swedish		138	16	—	16	8	7	29	—	80	42	12	52	19			
Swiss		106	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	18	24	12	4	—			
Ukrainian		240	132	—	132	276	21	67	14	27	27	37	107	222			
United States or American		883	271	—	271	136	80	80	111	180	251	208	102	78			
Welsh		2 155	221	—	221	174	96	203	175	175	140	142	124	137			
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)		10	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	11	3	—			
Yugoslavian		8	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	2	—	—			
Other ancestries		19 139	4 213	—	4 213	3 564	1 751	4 165	3 162	3 634	4 317	3 152	2 881	2 549			
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS																	
Dominican (Dominican Republic)		—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Central American		—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Costa Rican		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Guatemalan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Honduran		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Nicaraguan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Panamanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Salvadoran		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
South American, origin not specified		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Argentinean		11	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	11			
Chilean		—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Colombian		—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Ecuadorian		9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Peruvian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Venezuelan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other South American		2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Columbia County—Con.					Totals for split tracts/UMA's in Lackawanna County				Carbondale city, Lackawanna County				Ounmore borough, Lackawanna County			
	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 508	Tract 509	Tract 513	Tract 514	Tract 515	Tract 1107	Tract 1123		Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1108	Tract 1109		Tract 1119	Tract 1120	Tract 1121	
ANCESTRY																	
All persons																	
Ancestry not reported	—	3 672	2 044	3 248	2 540	5 918	2 721	3 153		2 486	4 333	3 795		951	4 930	3 456	
Single ancestry	—	3 612	1 947	3 011	2 373	5 450	2 573	3 030		2 478	3 337	3 487		936	4 716	3 281	
Multiple ancestry	—	1 905	1 062	1 496	1 366	3 098	1 590	1 986		1 524	2 077	1 846		559	2 800	2 153	
Ancestry undclassified or not reported	—	1 507	885	1 315	1 007	2 552	983	1 014		954	1 853	1 641		377	1 916	1 128	
	—	261	97	237	167	268	148	153		128	403	238		15	214	145	
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS																	
Total ancestries reported	—	7 346	4 088	6 496	5 080	11 836	5 442	6 306		5 212	8 666	7 450		1 902	9 860	6 852	
Arab	—	13	—	4	—	14	9	—		9	—	—		3	16	—	
American Indian	—	22	6	1	31	75	—	11		—	17	—		19	37	19	
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		8	—	—	
Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—		—	4	—		—	—	—	
Czech	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	15		8	—	—		—	—	—	
Danish	—	28	8	7	—	13	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Dutch	—	18	—	2	4	13	—	—		—	—	7		—	—	—	
English	—	394	331	380	524	932	48	31		48	35	59		10	41	33	
French	—	526	401	404	237	459	191	108		185	481	512		49	227	151	
French (except Basque)	—	54	40	71	70	201	25	21		25	116	64		12	82	5	
French Canadian	—	56	16	—	10	—	23	8		23	—	—		21	7	—	
German	—	1 935	1 018	1 695	1 395	2 709	389	—		377	767	747		110	754	335	
Greek	—	—	11	—	2	14	—	14		—	31	—		7	—	—	
Hungarian	—	68	18	9	36	43	—	—		—	—	—		6	69	54	
Irish	—	538	157	396	233	720	564	797		536	1 415	1 583		216	1 538	901	
Italian	—	203	100	199	146	336	1 400	1 123		1 335	1 134	801		344	1 716	2 124	
Italian American	—	28	6	23	6	23	18	50		18	18	45		34	77	—	
Lithuanian	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	—		12	9	—		—	—	—	
Polish	—	226	205	311	115	979	422	498		409	680	498		146	733	269	
Portuguese	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	—		—	—	13		—	12	—	
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Russian	—	16	4	21	12	70	88	—		88	142	170		—	210	38	
Scotch-Irish	—	68	8	21	21	50	—	7		—	22	7		20	24	12	
Scottish	—	57	48	40	25	29	—	—		—	50	45		8	29	—	
Slovak	—	63	36	91	55	330	88	226		88	173	185		81	570	192	
South African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Swedish	—	15	11	43	15	27	7	7		7	8	11		—	10	—	
Swiss	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Ukrainian	—	35	6	27	31	159	34	5		34	68	26		52	173	70	
United States or American	—	91	93	118	52	130	50	69		135	135	83		34	51	30	
Welsh	—	116	71	167	91	194	78	207		78	225	160		52	144	51	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	2	—	32	19		—	—	—		—	6	—	
Other ancestries	—	2 541	1 400	2 258	1 766	3 800	1 924	2 344		1 818	2 989	2 418		617	3 293	2 471	
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS																	
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Central American	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Central American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
South American	—	—	6	2	—	7	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Argentinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Ecuadorian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Venezuelan	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—		—	—	—	

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Scranton city, Lackawanna County													
		Scranton city, Lackawanna County													
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Scranton city, Lackawanna County													
ANCESTRY		ANCESTRY													
All persons.....		2 943	3 153	508	2 231	4 169	2 410	2 094	3 027	1 345	2 961	1 974	3 832	3 143	3 048
Ancestry specified.....		2 835	3 000	459	2 020	3 817	2 325	1 969	2 813	1 233	2 847	1 746	3 653	2 988	2 925
Single ancestry.....		1 742	1 986	340	1 630	2 110	1 238	1 120	1 598	856	1 402	731	2 249	1 515	1 824
Multiple ancestry.....		1 093	1 014	119	390	1 707	1 087	849	1 215	377	1 245	815	1 404	1 473	1 101
Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....		108	153	49	211	352	85	125	214	112	114	228	179	155	123
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS		SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS													
Total ancestries reported.....		5 886	6 306	1 016	4 462	8 338	4 820	4 188	6 054	2 690	5 922	3 948	7 664	6 286	6 096
Arab.....		7	11	8	19	26	51	9	29	—	14	12	—	30	—
Austrian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian.....		—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Canadian.....		8	15	—	—	—	—	—	20	13	—	—	—	—	14
Czech.....		3	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish.....		19	31	—	18	29	31	27	44	—	39	11	5	—	10
English.....		285	108	32	132	271	171	180	276	123	328	184	35	60	33
French.....		—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
French (except Basque).....		9	21	—	32	110	35	37	26	6	40	46	43	75	45
French Canadian.....		—	8	10	6	19	5	—	6	—	7	—	31	19	6
German.....		443	545	110	387	914	557	697	632	219	542	553	694	700	626
Greek.....		4	14	6	15	7	—	—	23	—	—	26	—	—	—
Hungarian.....		7	12	16	14	81	82	9	58	27	12	15	36	39	56
Irish.....		1 577	797	157	419	1 511	889	533	1 002	392	1 217	465	1 901	951	968
Italian.....		627	1 233	47	205	649	470	552	331	147	695	316	557	566	415
Lithuanian.....		81	50	20	32	53	51	16	—	54	88	178	19	162	283
Norwegian.....		—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish.....		242	498	45	255	614	310	211	281	161	267	303	329	382	433
Portuguese.....		—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	8	5	—	—	—
Romanian.....		—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian.....		104	141	—	109	159	137	91	290	59	109	81	127	117	64
Scotch-Irish.....		17	7	—	—	28	—	—	29	—	56	12	12	21	15
Scottish.....		37	34	13	11	29	60	76	39	22	24	14	59	75	35
Slovak.....		175	226	—	51	120	68	87	78	95	103	81	142	122	131
Subsaharan African.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish.....		13	7	7	21	4	9	16	39	6	22	—	15	14	30
Swiss.....		37	—	—	7	23	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian.....		7	5	16	6	59	50	25	43	25	25	28	23	144	52
United States or American.....		69	81	8	48	81	53	55	47	6	54	61	30	54	38
Welsh.....		207	207	40	94	57	139	123	233	70	255	150	283	475	323
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....		19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries.....		1 967	2 344	474	2 555	3 264	1 631	1 462	2 391	1 248	1 967	1 446	2 732	1 882	2 260
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS		PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS													
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Central American.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
South American.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.													
ANCESTRY		Tract 1013	Tract 1014	Tract 1015	Tract 1016	Tract 1017	Tract 1018	Tract 1019	Tract 1020	Tract 1021	Tract 1022	Tract 1023	Tract 1024	Tract 1025	Tract 1026
All persons		3 308	3 151	719	2 965	3 570	3 443	1 647	2 495	2 752	2 742	3 366	825	2 853	2 534
Ancestry specified		3 120	2 998	701	2 825	3 339	3 022	1 534	2 377	2 700	2 686	3 246	797	2 783	2 438
Single ancestry		1 991	1 722	479	1 324	2 967	1 901	853	1 967	2 437	1 387	1 564	480	1 495	1 369
Multiple ancestry		1 129	1 276	222	1 501	1 603	1 121	684	510	315	1 299	1 682	307	1 288	1 069
Ancestry unclassified or not reported		188	153	18	140	231	441	113	118	52	56	120	28	70	96
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS															
Total ancestries reported		6 616	6 302	1 438	5 930	7 140	6 926	3 294	4 990	5 504	5 484	6 732	1 650	5 706	5 068
Arab		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian		8	46	37	65	45	16	—	84	11	16	27	—	8	7
Belgian		5	16	—	4	37	34	60	7	18	—	46	—	—	—
Canadian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech		—	7	—	5	6	—	—	—	9	24	16	—	8	6
Danish		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch		61	65	—	67	19	22	25	57	12	—	42	—	73	16
English		252	153	43	290	147	222	96	212	238	121	333	24	207	184
Finnish		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque)		26	53	6	64	51	51	8	29	18	8	39	16	29	30
French Canadian		7	—	—	24	6	29	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
German		544	649	75	72	497	623	281	358	454	460	675	206	875	1 099
Greek		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish		34	12	7	22	25	94	20	10	4	10	47	—	3	14
Italian		1 156	613	189	1 025	1 104	974	587	795	729	999	1 206	163	1 305	728
Lithuanian		658	831	286	789	1 236	555	306	663	677	658	759	209	422	347
Norwegian		247	232	—	109	140	199	144	52	74	54	42	18	109	52
Polish		—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese		531	488	115	299	423	616	278	395	679	740	745	231	444	715
Rumanian		—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	—
Scotch-Irish		16	148	17	73	68	79	71	94	71	84	80	10	106	41
Scottish		20	29	—	22	31	48	11	11	8	24	14	11	17	7
Slovak		92	124	26	100	159	109	14	14	53	4	17	12	51	12
Subsaharan African		—	—	—	—	—	—	101	112	133	121	149	12	—	26
Swedish		23	12	—	18	16	—	11	8	7	—	6	—	—	—
Swiss		7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3
United States or American		55	48	23	40	102	162	48	41	77	80	110	14	89	3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)		158	98	30	30	28	63	33	33	48	9	50	66	40	9
Welsh		253	275	92	350	342	313	111	322	525	328	227	82	162	22
Yugoslavian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191
Other ancestries		2 428	2 285	515	1 840	2 558	2 679	1 089	1 684	1 617	1 730	2 061	523	1 705	1 526
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS															
Dominican (Dominican Republic)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American		—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian		—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.						Remainder of Lackawanna County							
	Tract 1027	Tract 1028	Tract 1029	Tract 1030	Tract 1031	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103	Tract 1104	Tract 1105	Tract 1106	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1110
ANCESTRY														
All persons.....	3 107	3 244	4 332	2 292	1 698	—	2 971	8 930	4 243	9 439	5 489	2 815	115	2 263
Ancestry specified.....	2 964	3 119	4 027	2 148	1 648	—	1 920	3 369	4 007	8 077	5 249	2 693	95	2 190
Single ancestry.....	1 598	1 377	2 189	1 361	1 048	—	1 851	3 423	4 077	4 879	3 687	1 076	18	1 173
Multiple ancestry.....	1 366	1 742	1 838	987	597	—	1 069	3 946	2 043	4 443	2 462	1 617	99	1 017
Ancestry unduplicated or not reported.....	143	125	305	144	50	—	51	581	236	562	240	122	20	173
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported.....	6 214	6 488	8 644	4 584	3 396	—	5 942	17 860	8 486	18 878	10 978	5 630	230	4 526
Arab.....	13	56	15	—	7	—	—	25	33	62	17	4	—	21
Austrian.....	—	63	16	—	—	—	74	24	42	61	79	53	—	61
Belgian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	19	—	—	—	45
Canadian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	1
Czech.....	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	38	—	5	—	3
Danish.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	32	6	2	—	—
Dutch.....	23	53	78	—	—	—	21	162	87	137	54	15	—	12
English.....	99	220	221	101	71	—	269	1 503	829	1 519	891	221	6	459
Finnish.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	—	3
French (except Basque).....	83	55	10	37	6	—	11	301	132	331	141	29	—	17
French Canadian.....	—	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	27	28	—	2	—	3
German.....	1 145	941	982	497	237	—	294	1 961	1 232	2 641	1 174	272	12	447
Greek.....	—	—	16	—	5	—	2	6	42	80	43	4	—	—
Hungarian.....	3	4	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	16	—	21	—	—
Irish.....	1 100	710	1 014	793	823	—	425	1 685	1 033	2 230	1 706	495	28	575
Italian.....	639	477	1 008	611	317	—	466	1 487	544	618	850	739	65	376
Lithuanian.....	22	26	87	35	11	—	109	197	117	172	179	56	—	32
Norwegian.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	31	66	—	—	—
Polish.....	449	524	1 359	508	462	—	930	2 201	450	1 027	677	863	13	521
Portuguese.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	2
Romanian.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	33	—	—	—	—
Russian.....	68	157	150	16	71	—	338	554	126	377	268	412	—	214
Scotch-Irish.....	27	85	79	8	6	—	21	129	106	106	32	2	—	14
Scottish.....	16	81	72	8	—	—	6	185	245	245	245	24	—	51
Slovak.....	154	176	121	49	25	—	369	630	148	315	204	138	—	121
Subsaharan African.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	43	122	34	2	—	23
Swiss.....	27	39	—	—	—	—	6	8	15	48	14	2	—	—
Ukrainian.....	47	98	27	58	5	—	103	298	83	181	220	90	—	68
United States or American.....	28	103	45	45	31	—	194	102	70	105	70	155	—	19
Wishwan.....	191	151	338	71	83	—	158	1 040	478	905	589	153	—	186
Wishwan (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	2	—	—	8	—	—	—
Yugoslavian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries.....	2 015	2 305	3 007	1 730	1 213	—	2 063	5 102	2 537	6 202	3 211	1 951	106	1 282
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	7	2	—	8
Argentinian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazilian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	2	—	—
Peruvian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area

Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.

ANCESTRY	Tract 1111	Tract 1112	Tract 1113	Tract 1114	Tract 1115	Tract 1116	Tract 1117	Tract 1118	Tract 1124	Tract 1125	Tract 1126	Tract 1127	Tract 1128	Tract 1129
ANCESTRY														
All persons.....	6 291	7 222	4 405	5 222	3 632	2 644	4 070	7 762	4 451	6 941	5 628	3 156	5 339	7 889
Ancestry specified.....	5 924	7 013	4 459	4 922	3 503	2 495	3 986	7 529	3 862	6 489	5 478	3 054	5 073	7 441
Single ancestry.....	3 119	3 905	2 738	2 750	2 128	1 490	2 311	3 619	1 869	3 596	3 189	1 834	2 650	3 449
Multiple ancestry.....	2 815	3 108	1 721	2 172	1 375	1 005	1 675	3 910	1 993	2 893	2 289	1 220	2 423	3 992
Ancestry undesignated or not reported.....	357	209	146	300	129	149	84	233	589	452	200	102	266	448
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported.....	12 582	14 444	9 210	10 444	7 264	5 288	8 140	15 524	8 902	13 882	11 356	6 312	10 678	15 778
Arb.....	2	16	12	78	11	28	29	54	9	33	17	33	16	40
Austrian.....	35	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Belgian.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	14	5	—	—	—	—	7	2
Canadian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	—	—	—	9	20
Czech.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch.....	12	16	14	90	11	13	16	193	126	117	39	37	153	15
English.....	410	907	226	359	239	239	236	928	569	628	300	226	651	1 085
Finnish.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
French (except Basque).....	26	65	28	21	11	12	17	141	160	112	32	23	26	191
French Canadian.....	—	29	—	10	6	—	—	24	9	33	—	—	—	14
German.....	1 072	737	543	645	408	255	570	2 364	1 408	1 137	558	324	912	2 762
Greek.....	—	21	16	31	16	—	—	31	19	—	—	—	—	16
Hungarian.....	8	25	117	87	48	11	261	141	9	13	8	15	35	72
Irish.....	2 190	1 023	56	986	458	455	640	1 956	807	570	780	439	1 421	1 693
Italian.....	1 824	2 161	1 182	1 182	1 182	1 182	1 182	1 182	483	1 182	2	1 693	1 421	1 693
Lithuanian.....	145	141	64	16	106	111	102	268	78	133	139	72	84	19
Norwegian.....	—	—	18	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—
Polish.....	1 394	1 902	916	1 367	1 877	1 179	1 290	1 547	648	1 798	1 825	745	1 849	1 486
Portuguese.....	7	—	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7
Romanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Russian.....	424	375	223	375	219	112	339	213	175	383	374	126	252	282
Scotch-Irish.....	14	12	32	—	—	21	4	38	36	—	69	5	45	66
Scandinavian.....	10	176	772	78	25	212	44	15	48	86	46	38	100	136
Slovak.....	486	991	—	481	325	217	730	510	153	717	323	189	168	313
Subsaharan African.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish.....	55	12	5	9	18	—	6	24	24	—	—	—	84	40
Swiss.....	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
Ukrainian.....	160	380	155	877	331	124	131	183	68	70	39	—	100	126
United States or American.....	136	130	68	61	331	59	80	52	113	154	141	92	100	126
Welsh.....	245	648	145	315	204	156	174	577	645	836	58	32	36	188
White (excluding Hispanic origin group).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	290	93	401	730
Yugoslavian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other ancestries.....	3 907	4 371	3 163	3 489	2 410	1 788	2 495	4 367	3 210	4 620	3 702	2 061	3 327	4 612
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Central American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Costa Rican.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Argentinian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Peruvian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts (BNA's in Luzerne County)					Hazleton city, Luzerne County					Kingston borough, Luzerne County				
						Tract 2178 (pt.)									
	Tract 2146	Tract 2174	Tract 2178	Tract 2171	Tract 2172	Tract 2173	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2175	Tract 2176	Tract 2177	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2124	Tract 2125	Tract 2126	
ANCESTRY	All persons.....	4 155	1 252	3 473	3 173	3 956	1 252	2 389	2 714	4 629	3 144	1 453	1 358	1 353	
	Ancestry specified.....	4 020	1 236	3 426	2 950	3 767	1 236	2 295	2 508	4 495	3 004	1 442	1 310	1 310	
	Single ancestry.....	2 488	565	2 470	1 753	2 318	565	1 485	1 418	3 006	1 800	848	702	716	
	Multiple ancestry.....	1 582	671	1 204	1 256	1 448	671	810	1 090	1 489	1 204	594	608	594	
	Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....	135	16	47	223	189	16	94	206	134	140	11	48	43	
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS	Total ancestries reported.....	8 310	2 504	6 946	6 346	7 912	2 504	4 778	5 428	9 258	6 288	2 906	2 716	2 706	
	Arab.....	45	14	30	8	17	14	24	6	17	30	6	14	3	
	Austrian.....	15	39	101	35	109	98	39	60	35	113	19	—	—	
	Belgian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Canadian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Czech.....	6	13	6	11	26	13	—	5	—	8	6	—	—	
	Danish.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Dutch.....	154	62	113	141	207	112	62	105	142	235	113	71	27	
	English.....	271	86	244	77	159	191	86	130	187	84	244	102	178	
	French.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	French (except Basque).....	51	71	10	60	79	12	71	15	68	24	10	48	6	
	French Canadian.....	6	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	
	German.....	664	253	885	502	767	606	253	549	632	631	885	131	261	
	Greek.....	14	72	84	77	42	86	72	49	182	84	—	—	—	
	Hungarian.....	30	10	34	24	40	40	10	30	13	30	43	—	7	
	Irish.....	1 124	336	326	370	644	523	336	490	368	541	326	275	330	
	Italian.....	421	304	621	1 582	641	1 112	304	441	784	1 922	621	93	330	
	Lithuanian.....	221	44	113	62	45	131	44	46	48	59	113	121	27	
	Norwegian.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
	Polish.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	297	355	890	—	625	376	
	Portuguese.....	1 374	235	480	704	406	514	235	—	—	—	480	25	—	260
	Romanian.....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Russian.....	139	14	30	—	14	87	14	29	29	—	30	63	41	25
	Scotch-Irish.....	32	20	17	—	—	24	20	15	15	—	—	6	35	13
	Scottish.....	63	17	14	26	7	24	17	6	25	—	14	8	6	15
Slovak.....	280	173	647	787	465	1 004	173	294	434	921	647	214	169	111	
Subsaharan African.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Swedish.....	35	—	—	—	30	8	—	8	22	8	—	13	—	18	
Swiss.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ukrainian.....	98	32	117	43	45	82	32	37	78	91	117	—	14	—	
United States or American.....	70	37	30	60	60	44	37	19	44	37	30	—	6	21	
Welsh.....	265	56	111	19	81	105	56	82	77	30	111	91	51	5	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	6	—	—	7	14	45	—	6	5	7	—	—	161	187	
Yupik.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other ancestries.....	2 854	611	2 214	2 360	2 350	2 875	611	1 919	1 953	3 394	2 214	924	843	823	
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS	Dominican (Dominican Republic).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Central American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Costa Rican.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	33	—	—	—	—	
	Cuban.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Guatemalan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Honduran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Nicaraguan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Panamanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Salvadoran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Central American, origin not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	South American.....	—	—	31	9	29	30	—	16	—	10	—	—	—	
	Argentinean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Brazilian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Colombian.....	—	—	26	—	29	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	
	Ecuadorian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Peruvian.....	—	—	5	9	—	30	—	16	—	—	5	—	—	
	Venezuelan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Kingston borough, Luzerne County—Con.					Nanticoke city, Luzerne County					Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County				
	Tract 2127	Tract 2128	Tract 2129	Tract 2130	Tract 2131	Tract 2140	Tract 2141	Tract 2142	Tract 2143	Tract 2144	Tract 2001	Tract 2002	Tract 2003	Tract 2004	
ANCESTRY															
All persons	1 419	4 092	1 522	1 594	1 786	1 399	3 045	3 131	2 344	2 328	3 302	4 213	2 095	2 951	
Single ancestry	1 340	3 827	1 427	1 530	1 737	1 348	2 901	3 043	2 268	2 268	3 034	4 030	1 580	2 796	
Multiple ancestry	817	2 158	635	786	871	857	1 924	1 918	1 582	1 582	1 938	2 203	1 104	1 310	
Ancestry unspecified or not reported	523	1 669	792	744	866	491	977	1 125	680	686	1 096	1 837	876	1 486	
	79	1 195	95	64	49	51	144	88	127	60	268	183	116	165	
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS															
Total ancestries reported	2 038	8 044	3 044	3 188	3 572	2 798	6 090	6 262	4 728	4 656	6 604	8 426	4 192	5 922	
Arab	5	11	41	8	16	6	—	—	5	13	14	119	41	119	
American	5	66	8	44	31	20	—	—	6	13	59	112	6	26	
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Czech	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Danish	5	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	
Dutch	13	60	—	32	15	21	36	132	39	57	23	103	69	82	
English	212	470	270	174	223	68	181	339	108	137	242	423	207	329	
French	15	60	8	14	9	—	—	10	6	12	65	34	10	22	
French (except Basque)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
French Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
German	327	894	362	213	406	187	468	731	208	309	765	1 001	616	863	
Greek	—	15	15	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	25	
Hungarian	—	174	20	35	12	—	7	15	24	9	27	52	16	11	
Irish	226	913	365	339	417	145	351	356	250	161	963	1 292	50	28	
Italian	11	480	234	250	135	84	183	189	135	135	183	423	136	745	
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lithuanian	6	172	17	57	192	84	109	189	203	135	82	109	136	234	
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Polish	274	619	283	381	363	808	1 773	1 411	1 154	1 416	461	632	304	730	
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
Romanian	—	5	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	
Russian	30	280	41	109	112	33	86	54	103	41	55	205	72	155	
Scotch-Irish	—	30	7	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	12	24	21	4	
Spanish	65	33	45	22	33	7	15	17	13	—	60	60	40	40	
Swedish	140	226	127	188	181	136	269	283	299	222	185	227	180	140	
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Swiss	—	32	22	6	14	—	—	—	—	5	7	19	—	8	
Ukrainian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	
United States or American	18	27	—	39	24	25	40	71	167	111	39	19	10	24	
Welsh	61	145	45	26	36	58	21	80	71	42	41	74	57	57	
White (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	209	333	159	213	119	61	133	210	133	96	211	507	231	383	
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	27	—	—	
Other ancestries	1 000	2 876	900	1 016	1 114	989	2 288	2 104	1 855	1 767	2 614	2 868	1 395	1 692	
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS															
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Central American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South American	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other South American	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.												
		Tract 2005	Tract 2006	Tract 2007	Tract 2008	Tract 2009	Tract 2010	Tract 2011	Tract 2012	Tract 2013	Tract 2014	Tract 2015	Tract 2016	Tract 2146 (pt.)
ANCESTRY	All persons.....	3 345	2 412	3 998	3 897	4 092	2 797	1 531	2 069	2 322	2 556	2 669	3 263	—
	Ancestry specified.....	3 090	2 271	3 791	3 730	3 963	2 660	1 475	2 069	2 246	2 398	2 583	3 161	—
	Single ancestry.....	1 787	1 387	2 119	2 176	2 298	1 491	911	1 272	1 386	1 329	1 432	1 751	—
	Multiple ancestry.....	1 303	884	1 672	1 554	1 665	1 169	564	603	860	1 069	1 151	1 410	—
	Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....	255	141	207	167	129	137	56	194	76	158	86	102	—
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported.....		6 690	4 824	7 996	7 794	8 184	5 594	3 062	4 138	4 644	5 112	5 338	6 526	—
Arab.....		67	96	375	80	17	—	—	—	21	12	7	36	—
Austrian.....		—	5	29	7	—	14	7	—	—	—	19	38	—
Belgian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian.....		—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech.....		—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish.....		—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch.....		106	60	86	54	130	18	74	28	14	70	141	55	—
English.....		370	115	362	178	307	141	123	130	153	152	261	136	—
French.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque).....		22	34	27	6	91	76	8	6	32	12	24	18	—
French Canadian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	5	—
German.....		809	528	1 158	780	869	552	245	415	355	734	433	403	—
Greek.....		32	14	8	16	12	43	16	—	12	7	12	25	6
Hungarian.....		40	—	45	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish.....		812	563	918	793	939	647	396	487	389	993	591	734	—
Italian.....		353	169	389	374	374	238	146	196	276	169	450	302	—
Lithuanian.....		106	115	204	459	406	185	130	207	61	70	97	267	—
Norwegian.....		9	—	7	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	—
Polish.....		450	702	776	912	923	842	336	379	685	569	883	1 326	—
Portuguese.....		—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian.....		24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian.....		61	72	117	31	88	92	11	78	50	39	145	256	—
Scotch-Irish.....		34	11	10	7	35	12	6	—	—	—	16	9	—
Scottish.....		23	—	40	28	97	—	—	16	10	6	10	26	—
Slovak.....		313	224	149	267	254	224	166	401	528	150	111	424	—
Subsaharan African.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish.....		15	—	6	—	21	5	—	7	—	14	33	—	—
Swiss.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian.....		46	46	30	57	15	115	51	53	149	32	68	87	—
United States or American.....		56	44	82	45	136	66	86	39	36	46	51	51	—
Welsh.....		241	254	413	387	376	230	122	58	142	198	226	101	—
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....		—	—	4	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian.....		7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	5	—
Other ancestries.....		2 566	1 720	2 687	2 905	2 972	2 030	1 099	1 737	1 620	1 813	1 789	2 086	—
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American, origin not specified.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County													
	Tract 2101	Tract 2102	Tract 2103	Tract 2104	Tract 2105	Tract 2106	Tract 2107	Tract 2108	Tract 2109	Tract 2110	Tract 2111.01	Tract 2111.02	Tract 2112.01	Tract 2112.02
ANCESTRY														
All persons.....	2 936	2 994	2 941	1 734	4 869	1 957	1 971	3 380	1 826	5 590	5 691	2 457	2 608	7 695
Ancestry specified.....	2 892	2 912	2 825	1 651	4 769	1 943	1 904	3 281	1 805	5 357	5 452	2 297	2 549	7 224
Single ancestry.....	2 135	2 135	1 451	859	2 386	1 160	1 065	1 972	1 136	3 079	3 298	1 183	1 305	3 721
Multiple ancestry.....	1 250	777	1 374	792	2 183	783	839	1 309	669	2 278	2 154	1 114	1 244	3 513
Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....	44	72	116	83	100	14	67	99	21	233	239	160	59	391
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported.....	5 872	5 968	5 882	3 468	9 738	3 914	3 942	6 760	3 652	11 180	11 382	4 914	5 216	15 250
Arab.....	15	21	—	8	68	25	—	6	8	45	25	18	—	39
Austrian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	—
Canadian.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	4	—	—
Czech.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Danish.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch.....	41	15	7	33	39	17	100	63	65	95	115	46	80	10
English.....	159	95	248	110	215	126	84	180	117	599	396	322	1 280	287
French.....	—	40	60	24	74	38	8	84	27	94	47	50	21	203
French (except Basque).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Canadian.....	28	213	22	9	—	—	—	18	38	23	36	—	55	—
German.....	543	—	388	355	834	266	326	465	224	968	838	515	678	1 168
Greek.....	—	7	—	13	14	5	17	—	—	25	8	—	18	26
Hungarian.....	27	—	9	—	50	—	—	—	—	29	69	12	8	71
Irish.....	1 114	287	1 088	521	1 030	487	538	1 043	484	1 726	1 784	462	796	1 557
Italian.....	22	545	214	185	315	148	213	1 035	865	2 165	1 854	225	254	544
Latvian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian.....	14	45	112	122	385	100	158	317	29	409	294	146	83	224
Polish.....	693	1 815	1 228	337	2 258	352	404	626	294	661	1 304	565	420	1 236
Portuguese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Romanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian.....	107	122	45	37	174	57	88	44	50	87	201	62	66	318
Scotch-Irish.....	—	8	93	21	28	8	5	18	14	14	10	19	14	83
Scandinavian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish.....	112	231	130	80	425	149	131	202	226	127	1 012	201	162	793
Subsaharan African.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swiss.....	—	7	16	—	—	7	10	18	13	20	—	8	7	78
Turkish.....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	5	14
Ukrainian.....	—	20	14	8	83	15	31	5	20	19	—	15	25	14
United States or American.....	8	53	12	12	23	15	24	24	9	124	147	15	6	88
Welsh.....	57	68	178	42	272	72	50	119	54	483	282	227	247	142
White (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
Yugoslavian.....	—	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	10
Other ancestries.....	1 764	2 303	1 708	1 040	2 824	1 220	1 276	2 216	1 214	3 632	3 892	1 525	1 465	4 714
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neocrecan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Chilean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area

Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.

	Tract 2112.03	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2113.02	Tract 2113.03	Tract 2113.04	Tract 2114	Tract 2115	Tract 2116	Tract 2117.01	Tract 2117.02	Tract 2118	Tract 2119	Tract 2120	Tract 2121
ANCESTRY														
All persons	1 414	5 336	3 035	2 746	1 924	6 763	3 117	3 255	5 231	1 513	1 836	6 889	2 263	5 049
Ancestry specified	1 301	4 470	2 847	2 603	1 744	6 538	3 055	3 128	4 995	1 478	1 630	6 699	2 229	4 877
Single ancestry	647	2 983	1 217	1 488	843	2 962	1 769	1 847	3 272	922	992	3 936	1 428	2 509
Multiple ancestry	654	1 487	1 359	1 386	901	3 576	1 286	1 281	3 272	556	638	2 753	801	2 368
Ancestry undesignated or not reported	113	866	188	143	180	225	62	127	236	35	206	190	34	172
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported	2 828	10 072	6 070	5 492	3 848	13 526	6 234	6 510	10 462	3 026	3 672	13 778	4 526	10 098
Arab	14	8	33	46	2	57	—	28	26	16	15	100	—	52
African	2	16	23	7	15	71	27	12	3	2	24	17	—	26
Belgian	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	5	13	9	44	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	10
Danish	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	72	119	106	147	185	207	48	37	80	23	12	73	10	15
English	238	464	566	461	345	1 181	250	439	398	69	112	355	77	141
French	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	614
French (except Basque)	50	32	70	94	65	111	11	29	29	6	22	95	—	44
German	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Canadian	392	25	749	827	581	39	6	10	9	190	263	741	13	1 274
Greek	—	808	—	—	—	1 722	557	450	734	213	213	12	6	21
Hungarian	2	11	11	—	8	24	18	—	19	15	39	32	34	34
Irish	258	539	629	676	359	1 241	33	21	15	15	255	994	348	1 268
Italian	109	509	158	178	130	809	658	489	1 078	324	252	1 756	383	877
Lithuanian	15	109	177	172	51	498	155	245	567	391	90	294	85	157
Polish	—	5	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	286	719	484	443	273	1 359	853	842	1 045	398	636	2 842	874	750
Other ancestries	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	2	9	21	—	—
Russian	24	81	64	103	43	214	69	40	205	93	105	475	148	337
Scottish	3	8	35	64	11	34	15	—	9	6	9	6	6	70
Scottish-Irish	11	18	53	38	17	215	16	50	29	26	40	46	84	84
Slovak	112	347	224	155	113	749	404	475	511	173	91	766	467	632
Subsaharan African	—	83	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	5	7	12	24	4	59	—	—	—	4	13	23	36	—
Swiss	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	10	85	57	19	4	100	42	34	94	7	42	164	100	17
United States or American	107	81	117	37	67	164	11	38	71	29	17	82	54	104
Welsh	174	255	292	241	183	680	174	168	133	81	128	296	75	639
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	3	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	8	20	9
Other ancestries	893	6 118	2 050	1 634	1 263	3 568	1 897	2 171	3 821	1 062	1 432	4 443	1 526	2 896
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.														
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Tract 2122	Tract 2123	Tract 2132	Tract 2133	Tract 2134	Tract 2135	Tract 2136	Tract 2137	Tract 2138	Tract 2139	Tract 2145	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2147	Tract 2148
ANCESTRY														
All persons	5 630	3 206	5 399	1 945	4 700	1 345	1 262	2 675	1 852	1 773	1 873	4 155	2 967	1 122
Ancestry specified	5 416	3 070	5 120	1 866	4 359	1 235	1 203	2 518	1 794	1 731	1 708	4 020	2 817	1 068
Single ancestry	3 253	1 789	3 004	1 040	2 475	817	768	1 577	1 361	1 037	1 015	2 438	1 617	602
Multiple ancestry	2 163	1 281	2 116	826	1 884	418	435	1 061	433	694	858	1 582	1 200	466
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	214	136	279	79	341	110	59	157	58	42	165	135	150	54
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported	11 260	6 412	10 798	3 890	9 400	2 690	2 524	5 350	3 704	3 546	3 746	8 310	5 934	2 244
Arab	109	5	142	8	35	—	—	38	13	6	7	45	28	12
Austrian	40	5	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	19	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	135	107	107	53	82	91	114	97	5	83	21	154	20	26
English	125	260	429	147	156	149	119	334	135	140	118	271	160	87
French	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	46	14	66	6	47	5	47	—	8	35	14	51	53	7
German	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	13	—	—	6	28	—
Greek	578	525	818	312	725	226	257	497	101	333	271	664	588	207
Irish	33	16	9	2	—	—	—	—	6	7	20	14	5	—
Hungarian	14	6	10	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	30	12	—
Italian	724	544	904	412	1 050	237	233	449	271	333	325	1 124	512	155
Lithuanian	966	377	303	213	328	6	—	161	85	161	137	421	226	47
Lithuanian	473	454	396	193	352	107	102	170	102	41	176	221	126	48
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	7	15	—	7	—	—	6	16	8	—
Polish	1 803	766	1 790	646	1 751	388	432	826	842	666	779	1 374	1 233	449
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Russian	229	151	350	74	219	27	28	43	46	36	65	139	170	112
Scotch-Irish	—	14	—	6	29	11	7	—	—	2	—	32	—	—
Scottish	6	22	82	6	23	18	16	7	—	9	—	63	26	—
Slovak	1 705	463	774	288	679	107	99	164	157	174	160	280	149	71
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	18	—	—	9	—	—	18	—	5	2	—	35	—	—
Swiss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	152	46	99	56	112	—	—	83	104	49	187	98	159	62
United States or American	136	38	114	59	4	4	7	7	20	11	7	70	28	42
Welsh	214	324	530	132	387	189	179	426	124	161	55	265	169	156
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Yugoslavian	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	3 716	2 110	3 771	1 234	3 253	1 080	925	1 812	1 546	1 142	1 350	2 854	2 004	755
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area													
Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.													
Tract 2149	Tract 2150	Tract 2151	Tract 2152	Tract 2153	Tract 2154	Tract 2155.01	Tract 2155.02	Tract 2155.03	Tract 2155.04	Tract 2156	Tract 2157.01	Tract 2157.02	
ANCESTRY													
All persons.....													
1 933	1 700	3 291	3 572	3 816	2 169	3 016	4 685	1 907	3 636	4 595	2 496	2 028	
1 872	1 381	3 381	3 531	3 771	2 022	2 838	4 523	1 854	3 462	4 378	2 249	1 871	
1 770	1 314	3 208	3 458	3 698	1 936	2 834	4 516	1 853	3 451	4 365	2 248	1 870	
61	118	96	191	225	167	178	162	53	174	217	177	157	
Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....													
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS													
Total ancestries reported.....													
3 866	3 400	6 582	7 144	7 632	4 338	6 032	9 370	3 814	7 272	9 190	4 992	4 056	
26	18	35	84	64	10	23	55	20	21	7	—	2	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	6	3	—	—	—	
—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	11	—	22	—	10	11	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
66	38	115	74	166	193	202	130	104	399	174	369	245	
50	106	145	173	509	257	303	573	223	273	387	273	327	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	
52	17	14	54	42	45	77	91	47	56	59	86	30	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	6	—	29	8	—	40	—	8	16	—	—	—	
327	267	589	474	1 101	845	873	1 860	582	1 192	881	860	558	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	4	43	—	17	—	25	—	7	19	6	—	—	
—	—	—	32	—	28	12	25	—	—	—	8	—	
523	387	771	515	793	471	671	924	359	467	620	373	253	
222	160	368	118	482	168	457	446	219	252	309	85	178	
74	166	274	165	127	66	92	125	88	89	171	48	5	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	33	—	—	
486	695	1 165	1 352	856	358	640	1 378	527	1 072	2 360	557	497	
5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
86	73	157	250	174	—	58	168	40	65	140	49	3	
9	—	29	45	9	13	51	13	13	18	—	—	4	
26	5	51	34	36	43	51	51	32	40	16	55	26	
357	89	399	425	339	124	115	545	157	236	312	109	68	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
43	6	49	15	25	30	47	65	11	24	59	5	11	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
57	32	87	59	116	46	68	95	22	121	245	31	28	
23	17	63	90	73	42	61	145	50	83	172	46	53	
98	135	206	237	286	98	150	308	160	293	177	173	135	
—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7	—	1 894	2 750	2 316	1 358	1 874	2 602	1 074	2 314	3 072	1 717	1 468	
1 247	1 125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS													
American (American Republic)													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.												
		Tract 2158	Tract 2159	Tract 2160	Tract 2161	Tract 2162	Tract 2163	Tract 2164	Tract 2165.01	Tract 2165.02	Tract 2166	Tract 2167	Tract 2168	Tract 2169
ANCESTRY														
All persons.....		2 655	3 344	1 108	4 482	1 509	3 921	1 937	2 049	3 534	6 007	3 981	3 450	4 320
Ancestry specified.....		1 410	1 575	408	2 394	858	2 210	999	992	1 414	3 121	2 499	2 380	2 435
Single ancestry.....		1 124	1 502	406	1 797	569	1 454	842	961	1 369	2 455	1 815	1 663	1 685
Ancestry undesignated or not reported.....		1 241	1 769	694	2 088	651	2 471	935	1 057	2 120	2 886	2 162	1 767	1 885
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported.....		5 310	6 688	2 216	8 964	3 018	7 842	3 874	4 098	7 068	12 014	7 962	6 900	8 640
Arab.....		—	—	—	33	—	—	—	15	24	36	—	—	—
Austrian.....		44	20	—	—	6	17	134	51	93	196	111	45	114
Belgian.....		—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	13	—	—	—
Danish.....		—	18	—	21	—	2	6	2	5	—	33	6	54
Dutch.....		—	—	—	—	5	7	3	10	8	10	—	—	—
English.....		261	396	85	542	157	428	327	89	220	408	182	177	158
French.....		336	421	146	486	117	360	132	328	306	482	171	191	77
French (except Basque).....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German.....		108	99	17	79	25	75	13	52	91	36	18	35	19
French Canadian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German.....		721	1 320	377	1 796	380	2 106	774	766	1 362	2 086	806	812	7
Hungarian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish.....		12	10	25	23	4	27	13	23	28	138	102	102	66
Italian.....		325	489	153	600	135	394	187	739	513	78	97	97	175
Lithuanian.....		190	208	60	485	227	254	209	328	488	739	725	598	540
Lithuanian.....		76	59	3	14	22	50	52	30	30	25	73	61	1 215
Norwegian.....		5	2	—	6	4	12	3	5	45	—	—	—	61
Polish.....		706	624	224	541	472	365	288	179	416	846	563	634	909
Portuguese.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rumanian.....		—	—	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Russian.....		50	42	14	41	16	58	7	22	7	89	—	3	54
Scotch-Irish.....		5	32	11	75	4	37	8	29	26	31	—	22	—
Scottish.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	51	43	19	39	7
Slovak.....		103	160	52	312	173	105	233	264	546	807	832	707	1 169
Subsaharan African.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish.....		—	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish.....		—	14	2	19	—	20	6	—	—	106	7	19	8
Ukrainian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	—	—
United States or American.....		6	52	8	153	18	45	15	37	55	52	65	59	149
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....		101	108	52	126	21	131	36	25	96	110	133	104	77
Welsh.....		275	170	64	159	59	155	60	72	133	162	86	37	55
Yugoslavian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Other ancestries.....		1 742	2 237	827	3 135	1 041	2 835	1 211	8	2 406	4 195	3 042	2 599	2 965
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Guatemalan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American, origin not specified.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Argentinian.....		8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American.....		8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.				Monroe County									
	Tract 2170	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2179	Tract 3001	Tract 3002	Tract 3003	Tract 3004	Tract 3005	Tract 3006	Tract 3007	Tract 3008	Tract 3009	
ANCESTRY														
All persons.....	5 001	—	—	4 136	8 015	7 181	13 142	11 359	4 676	3 797	5 000	5 241	4 899	
Ancestry specified.....	4 599	—	—	4 009	7 427	6 557	12 394	10 609	4 304	3 561	4 601	4 704	4 513	
Single ancestry.....	4 599	—	—	4 009	7 427	6 557	12 394	10 609	4 304	3 561	4 601	4 704	4 513	
Multiple ancestry.....	1 756	—	—	1 475	3 227	2 855	4 868	4 755	1 300	1 408	1 999	2 111	2 001	
Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....	472	—	—	127	588	624	748	750	372	236	399	537	326	
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported.....	10 002	—	—	8 272	16 030	14 362	26 284	22 718	9 352	7 594	10 000	10 482	9 678	
Arab.....	—	—	—	—	3	59	67	50	33	18	25	35	57	
Austrian.....	83	—	—	129	58	71	85	75	7	5	17	40	72	
Belgian.....	—	—	—	—	14	3	14	13	18	—	—	—	—	
Canadian.....	—	—	—	—	19	—	22	34	—	8	—	—	—	
Czech.....	10	—	—	8	34	43	34	24	14	5	11	48	43	
Danish.....	—	—	—	—	52	6	54	19	35	23	10	25	—	
Dutch.....	339	—	—	106	375	313	617	759	192	214	257	310	289	
English.....	219	—	—	287	1 230	1 128	1 220	1 702	518	514	461	605	601	
French.....	10	—	—	—	28	23	23	1	5	—	—	—	5	
French (except Basque).....	109	—	—	17	387	285	516	496	89	199	104	191	145	
French Canadian.....	—	—	—	—	38	44	51	46	7	32	21	7	36	
German.....	1 081	—	—	1 030	2 641	2 551	4 228	4 131	1 678	1 489	1 882	1 963	1 734	
Greek.....	95	—	—	—	27	6	25	53	9	9	9	48	138	
Hungarian.....	103	—	—	—	187	95	189	189	36	59	120	166	187	
Irish.....	591	—	—	552	1 871	1 510	2 947	2 118	1 135	679	1 020	981	672	
Italian.....	854	—	—	600	1 276	938	2 404	1 854	738	403	760	548	554	
Lithuanian.....	139	—	—	253	59	60	90	48	56	5	72	23	78	
Lithuanian.....	—	—	—	—	25	90	127	124	71	25	26	51	23	
Norwegian.....	1 071	—	—	1 088	520	542	1 115	1 016	349	170	468	249	357	
Polish.....	—	—	—	—	23	9	24	44	7	—	—	—	—	
Portuguese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Romanian.....	18	—	—	—	10	10	11	48	—	—	—	—	—	
Russian.....	7	—	—	42	46	105	189	194	47	32	60	55	32	
Scotch-Irish.....	—	—	—	—	38	122	235	159	40	36	75	64	127	
Slovak.....	33	—	—	26	199	166	197	189	58	117	82	157	91	
Slovene.....	1 018	—	—	781	82	118	279	118	84	97	179	93	102	
Subsaharan African.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	3	—	32	10	27	13	
Swedish.....	13	—	—	—	60	53	126	168	44	10	44	97	82	
Swiss.....	—	—	—	—	35	34	24	70	16	42	31	31	24	
Ukrainian.....	151	—	—	75	22	59	62	88	46	42	—	19	103	
United States or American.....	39	—	—	66	247	24	231	261	136	96	63	163	135	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	44	—	—	61	170	240	231	307	62	103	114	135	171	
Yugoslavian.....	—	—	—	—	41	38	97	—	6	—	10	5	—	
Other ancestries.....	9	—	—	2 930	5 913	5 305	10 096	8 148	3 688	2 984	3 868	4 237	3 531	
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....	—	—	—	—	4	3	7	9	—	—	—	11	—	
Central American.....	—	—	—	—	—	23	9	3	—	—	56	—	—	
Costa Rican.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cuban.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guatemalan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	
Honduran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nicaraguan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Panamanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Salvadoran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Central American, origin not specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South American.....	—	—	—	—	32	3	34	27	—	23	11	181	63	
Argentinian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Brazilian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Colombian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chilean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ecuadorian.....	—	—	—	—	8	3	34	3	—	18	—	148	63	
Peruvian.....	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	
Venezuelan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	
Other South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.					Wyoming County						
	Tract 3010	Tract 3011	Tract 3012	Tract 3013	Tract 3014	Tract 4001	Tract 4002	Tract 4003	Tract 4004	Tract 4005	Tract 4006	Tract 4007
ANCESTRY												
All persons.....	6 596	6 681	12 484	6 540	128	2 997	3 848	4 517	4 371	4 284	3 851	4 208
Ancestry specified.....	6 255	5 938	11 256	6 273	116	2 640	3 407	4 160	4 048	3 988	3 514	3 651
Single ancestry.....	3 610	3 490	6 957	4 281	64	1 364	1 579	1 977	2 141	2 162	1 639	1 663
Multiple ancestry.....	2 645	2 448	4 299	1 992	52	1 276	1 828	2 183	1 907	1 826	1 875	1 988
Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....	341	743	1 238	287	12	357	441	357	323	296	337	557
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS												
Total ancestries reported.....	13 192	13 362	24 988	13 120	256	5 994	7 696	9 084	8 742	8 568	7 702	8 416
Arab.....	19	31	83	53	0	—	10	24	17	47	20	36
Austrian.....	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	9	3	—
Belgian.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian.....	19	—	25	13	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—
Czech.....	7	76	40	32	—	—	4	14	20	—	3	4
Danish.....	18	31	14	44	—	2	—	30	23	7	—	3
Dutch.....	334	466	758	548	—	278	188	140	229	132	264	409
English.....	914	818	1 103	550	20	633	911	840	677	760	928	787
French.....	18	—	6	—	—	3	—	3	21	3	—	—
French (except Basque).....	268	225	373	137	4	109	177	128	229	139	119	241
French Canadian.....	24	7	12	8	—	2	20	26	16	11	12	9
German.....	2 225	2 374	4 448	2 095	40	1 118	1 323	1 395	1 389	1 297	1 290	1 318
Greek.....	101	30	63	20	—	—	3	27	21	32	6	5
Hungarian.....	136	118	147	58	8	20	11	55	37	29	39	7
Irish.....	1 286	857	2 286	940	29	517	681	973	846	801	686	694
Italian.....	1 295	808	1 735	832	16	134	256	515	392	464	252	136
Italian (except Italian American).....	17	17	17	17	—	4	106	17	11	11	11	11
Lithuanian.....	75	30	107	24	—	63	106	92	131	131	114	117
Norwegian.....	82	101	61	35	—	—	—	22	12	9	10	7
Norwegian (except Norwegian American).....	369	502	730	385	17	280	457	597	821	583	400	511
Polish.....	135	17	—	—	4	2	—	4	—	2	2	3
Portuguese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Russian.....	79	71	65	101	—	—	81	85	87	114	68	46
Scotch-Irish.....	73	73	164	37	—	55	69	96	32	63	70	46
Scottish.....	103	139	199	103	4	45	78	90	116	82	76	93
Slovak.....	100	85	233	171	—	58	88	115	210	206	169	224
Subsaharan African.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Swedish.....	51	66	191	42	3	43	77	45	45	35	39	54
Swiss.....	33	22	58	20	—	3	10	23	35	17	10	8
Ukrainian.....	14	89	92	64	3	28	25	69	30	47	15	26
United States or American.....	186	406	844	356	—	134	140	101	103	128	172	105
Welsh.....	172	64	142	80	—	160	223	439	309	373	306	325
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian.....	20	6	—	27	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
Other ancestries.....	4 838	5 385	10 105	5 299	93	2 217	2 633	2 994	2 890	2 461	2 494	2 950
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS												
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American.....	4	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran.....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American.....	13	—	42	18	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	—
Argentinian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazilian.....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian.....	—	—	42	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Columbia County				Lockswonno County				Luzerne County	
		Total	Berwick borough	Bloomsburg town	Total	Corbando city	Onmore borough	Scranton city	Total	Hazleton city	
PLACE OF BIRTH											
All persons	734 175	63 202	10 979	12 439	219 039	10 664	15 403	81 805	328 149	24 730	
Native	719 555	62 608	10 904	12 302	214 919	10 557	15 162	79 715	322 512	24 111	
Foreign born	14 620	594	75	137	4 120	107	241	2 090	5 637	619	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Linguistically isolated households	3 190	75	19	5	1 242	32	139	544	1 509	132	
Persons 5 years and over	689 031	59 455	10 262	11 996	205 820	9 940	14 577	76 885	308 977	23 321	
In linguistically isolated households	4 982	125	19	15	1 857	44	184	840	2 688	276	
Speak a language other than English	42 636	1 909	362	462	13 521	531	913	5 063	19 632	1 545	
Do not speak English "very well"	11 495	495	87	106	3 843	116	341	1 699	5 223	448	
Speak Spanish	6 693	547	58	263	1 317	59	99	529	2 536	345	
Do not speak English "very well"	2 073	136	—	71	432	14	17	193	825	210	
Linguistically isolated	660	23	—	15	136	—	—	87	248	156	
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	1 770	149	19	39	679	5	6	464	653	46	
Do not speak English "very well"	822	27	—	6	370	5	6	244	280	10	
Linguistically isolated	387	5	—	—	232	—	—	152	70	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	168 447	16 898	2 094	6 041	49 554	2 231	3 296	19 208	71 492	4 963	
Preprimary school	12 233	916	152	139	4 057	195	188	1 598	5 069	454	
Public school	6 683	549	96	68	2 340	114	111	940	2 432	254	
Elementary or high school	108 675	9 286	1 600	1 010	31 618	1 609	1 902	11 228	47 202	3 313	
Public school	93 852	8 905	1 580	970	26 179	1 249	1 472	8 748	39 779	2 732	
College	47 539	6 696	342	4 892	13 879	427	1 206	6 382	19 221	1 196	
Public college	29 986	6 302	305	4 738	5 667	210	411	2 140	12 004	927	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 25 years and over	494 540	39 589	7 521	5 497	148 840	7 137	10 816	54 982	226 563	17 596	
Less than 9th grade	50 927	4 020	955	583	15 838	771	1 032	6 073	25 672	2 082	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	80 441	6 622	1 534	852	23 867	1 169	1 776	10 196	37 779	2 905	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	203 520	17 843	3 486	1 978	59 430	3 157	4 053	21 738	92 893	8 090	
Some college, no degree	61 848	4 400	798	605	18 279	826	1 237	6 398	28 017	1 828	
Associate degree	28 016	1 762	274	283	9 378	411	680	3 103	12 627	877	
Bachelor's degree	44 193	3 044	329	701	13 776	440	1 166	4 593	18 621	1 113	
Graduate or professional degree	25 595	1 898	145	495	8 272	363	872	2 881	10 954	701	
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.4	73.1	66.9	73.9	73.3	72.8	74.0	70.4	72.0	71.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.1	12.5	6.3	21.8	14.8	11.3	18.8	13.6	13.1	10.3	
FERTILITY											
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	211	179	444	48	197	387	86	234	222	271	
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 282	1 390	1 574	1 070	1 203	1 590	1 073	1 283	1 272	1 276	
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 923	2 019	2 118	1 846	1 965	2 122	1 734	1 992	1 886	1 791	
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	689 031	59 455	10 262	11 996	205 820	9 940	14 577	76 885	308 977	23 321	
Same house	451 128	36 930	6 698	4 348	143 106	6 740	10 576	50 724	214 018	16 211	
Different house in United States	234 832	22 274	7 527	61 947	61 947	3 166	3 958	25 665	93 698	7 057	
Central city of this MSA/PMSEA	42 085	1 777	26	109	19 739	76	1 091	14 605	21 469	3 871	
Remainder of this MSA/PMSEA	111 365	13 262	2 826	3 010	26 397	2 082	1 981	4 640	47 878	1 160	
Different MSA/PMSEA	67 534	6 059	541	3 178	12 356	562	709	5 568	20 187	1 396	
Not in an MSA/PMSEA	13 848	2 776	160	1 230	3 455	446	177	852	4 164	630	
Abroad	3 071	251	11	121	767	34	43	496	1 261	53	
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE											
Urban population	463 671	23 418	10 979	12 439	182 177	10 664	15 403	81 805	239 215	24 730	
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	307 012	13 880	8 207	5 673	110 076	6 847	8 699	40 932	172 046	18 418	
Rural population	270 504	39 784	—	—	36 862	—	—	—	88 934	—	
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	120 246	18 062	—	—	15 418	—	—	—	45 076	—	
On farms	4 379	1 850	—	—	481	—	—	—	915	—	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	321 435	28 328	4 373	5 298	95 510	4 187	7 089	33 532	140 750	10 380	
Car, truck, or van	289 536	25 120	3 881	3 952	85 942	3 624	6 115	28 835	127 119	8 902	
Drove alone	241 233	21 424	3 290	3 352	71 029	2 844	5 167	23 039	105 571	7 513	
Carpooled	48 303	3 696	591	600	14 913	780	948	5 796	21 548	1 389	
Public transportation (including taxicab)	5 291	67	10	20	1 966	51	160	1 223	2 493	144	
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	4 819	32	—	6	1 685	51	134	981	2 372	133	
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	77	12	—	—	16	—	—	—	30	11	
Walked	17 339	1 968	327	1 153	5 432	451	679	2 764	7 520	1 007	
Other means	2 168	250	62	60	555	5	52	231	942	103	
Worked at home	7 101	923	93	113	1 615	56	83	479	2 676	224	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.09	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.7	17.9	14.4	13.8	16.8	18.6	13.9	15.3	18.2	16.1	
Departure time for work:											
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	15 603	1 599	282	147	3 552	216	196	1 164	6 573	547	
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	66 435	6 779	1 108	933	18 616	1 084	1 105	5 931	29 936	2 489	
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	87 144	7 287	1 114	1 122	25 617	913	1 922	8 661	38 396	2 470	
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	56 948	3 450	519	760	19 628	688	1 700	7 483	25 200	1 897	
All other times	88 204	8 290	1 257	2 223	26 482	1 230	2 083	9 814	37 969	2 753	
Worked in MSA of residence	293 776	23 625	4 108	4 370	91 046	3 580	6 901	32 653	134 707	9 541	
Scranton city	42 812	33	13	—	38 807	372	3 189	21 657	2 973	50	
Clarks Summit borough	3 508	—	—	—	2 937	45	60	398	141	8	
Onmore borough	6 778	17	—	15	5 760	90	1 708	1 758	814	21	
Remainder of Lockswonno County	39 536	37	—	6	34 881	2 843	1 370	6 435	3 105	14	
Wilkes-Barre city	35 056	144	54	29	1 295	42	108	552	33 146	185	
Hazleton city	10 892	146	18	64	35	—	—	18	10 681	5 827	
Pittston city	4 028	2	—	—	327	9	23	61	3 657	—	
Kingston borough	9 269	35	8	—	171	—	10	59	8 960	51	
West Hazleton borough	3 201	58	15	—	15	—	—	9	3 122	1 035	
Remainder of Luzerne County	65 919	798	269	54	3 332	40	211	1 000	60 389	2 115	
Berwick borough	8 056	5 350	2 676	200	23	—	—	—	2 680	57	
Remainder of Columbia County	18 861	16 878	1 022	3 966	40	15	—	—	1 911	36	
Stroudsburg borough	7 795	28	11	17	130	17	—	52	131	17	
Remainder of Monroe County	29 422	94	22	19	2 610	84	184	525	1 962	125	
Wyoming County	8 643	5	—	—	683	23	38	122	1 035	—	
Worked outside MSA of residence	27 659	4 703	265	928	4 464	607	188	879	6 043	839	
Susquehanna County	1 976	—	—	—	677	209	6	50	69	—	
Wayne County	1 967	—	—	—	1 576	250	20	258	145	—	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	5 975	91	14	39	190	—	15	65	1 781	300	
Montour County	2 313	2 171	59	513	—	—	—	—	1 135	17	
Schuylkill County	1 506	411	45	53	26	—	—	14	1 045	345	
Worked elsewhere	14 922	2 030	147	323	1 995	148	147	492	2 868	177	

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Luzerne County—Con.					Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Columbia County		Berwick borough, Columbia County		
	Kingston borough	Nanticoke city	Wilkes-Barre city	Monroe County	Wyoming County	Tract 505	Tract 506	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 507
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	14 507	12 267	47 523	95 709	28 076	3 590	5 766	—	5 766	5 213
Native	14 139	12 091	46 586	91 694	27 822	3 527	5 723	—	5 723	5 181
Foreign born	368	176	937	4 015	254	63	43	—	43	32
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	76	98	269	337	27	11	—	—	—	19
Persons 5 years and over	13 739	11 609	44 864	88 709	26 070	3 393	5 366	—	5 366	4 896
In linguistically isolated households	91	122	384	470	32	16	—	—	—	19
Speak a language other than English	909	1 067	3 114	6 856	718	147	182	—	182	180
Do not speak English "very well"	247	269	853	1 752	182	49	43	—	43	44
Speak Spanish	98	86	293	2 067	226	19	41	—	41	17
Do not speak English "very well"	24	13	97	609	71	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	5	—	22	248	5	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	30	37	147	231	58	8	7	—	7	12
Do not speak English "very well"	18	24	8	111	34	6	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 961	2 426	10 951	23 230	7 273	772	1 135	—	1 135	959
Preprimary school	274	159	583	1 725	466	61	74	—	74	78
Public school	79	87	312	1 017	345	33	54	—	54	42
Elementary or high school	1 891	1 539	6 156	15 262	5 307	577	846	—	846	754
Public school	1 424	1 358	5 178	14 039	4 950	537	829	—	829	754
College	796	728	4 212	6 243	1 500	134	215	—	215	127
Public college	497	541	1 828	5 306	707	108	178	—	178	127
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	10 507	8 744	31 783	62 178	17 370	2 391	3 873	—	3 873	3 648
Less than 9th grade	862	1 476	3 720	4 216	1 181	301	506	—	506	449
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 264	1 912	5 978	9 382	2 703	871	1 227	—	1 227	807
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 845	2 888	12 586	25 328	8 026	1 069	1 833	—	1 833	1 653
Some college, no degree	1 457	1 089	3 924	9 025	2 127	319	423	—	423	375
Associate degree	630	538	1 475	3 214	1 035	137	95	—	95	179
Bachelor's degree	1 421	557	2 605	7 279	1 473	122	209	—	209	120
Graduate or professional degree	1 026	284	1 495	3 646	825	61	80	—	80	65
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.7	61.3	69.5	78.0	77.6	71.4	68.2	—	68.2	65.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.3	9.6	12.9	17.6	13.2	7.7	7.5	—	7.5	5.1
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	83	292	244	202	328	261	444	—	444	443
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 159	1 197	1 203	1 354	1 479	1 153	1 647	—	1 647	1 495
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 671	2 007	1 961	1 857	2 068	2 181	2 159	—	2 159	2 072
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	13 739	11 609	44 864	88 709	26 070	3 393	5 366	—	5 366	4 896
Same house	9 232	8 177	28 449	40 232	16 842	2 518	3 397	—	3 397	3 301
Different house in United States	4 413	3 418	16 127	47 771	9 142	871	1 958	—	1 958	1 595
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	720	305	7 706	288	412	26	26	—	26	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	2 680	2 324	3 947	18 173	5 655	770	1 477	—	1 477	1 349
Different MSA/PMSA	781	630	3 713	26 978	1 954	59	353	—	353	188
Not in an MSA/PMSA	247	159	761	2 332	1 121	42	102	—	102	58
Abroad	94	14	288	706	86	4	11	—	11	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	14 507	12 267	47 523	18 861	—	—	5 766	—	5 766	5 213
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	9 937	8 490	30 687	11 010	—	—	4 124	—	4 124	4 083
Rural population	—	—	—	76 848	28 076	3 590	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	30 989	10 701	1 949	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	406	727	56	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 374	4 902	19 745	44 315	12 532	1 766	2 304	—	2 304	2 069
Car, truck, or van	5 655	4 365	16 510	39 974	11 381	1 675	2 027	—	2 027	1 854
Drove alone	4 935	3 517	13 115	33 744	9 465	1 335	1 703	—	1 703	1 587
Carpooled	720	848	3 395	6 230	1 916	340	324	—	324	267
Public transportation (including taxicab)	110	151	668	737	28	—	10	—	10	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	106	135	593	702	28	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	14	19	—	—	10	—	10	—
Walked	403	264	2 111	1 849	570	14	175	—	175	152
Other means	32	63	146	336	85	10	26	—	26	36
Worked at home	174	59	310	1 419	468	67	66	—	66	27
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.09	—	1.09	1.08
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.6	19.8	15.2	24.0	21.4	18.4	14.2	—	14.2	14.7
Departure time for work										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	237	275	723	3 134	745	88	159	—	159	123
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	991	1 026	3 689	8 191	2 913	382	538	—	538	570
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1 805	1 341	5 369	12 363	3 481	521	521	—	521	593
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 726	784	3 948	7 008	1 662	201	293	—	293	226
All other times	1 441	1 417	5 706	12 200	3 263	516	727	—	727	530
Worked in MSA of residence										
Scranton city	6 236	4 662	19 274	32 808	11 590	1 604	2 149	—	2 149	1 959
Clarks Summit borough	137	54	286	100	899	9	—	—	—	13
Dunmore borough	13	16	—	15	415	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lackawanna County	18	17	—	9	178	—	—	—	—	—
Wilkes-Barre city	90	72	336	150	1 363	—	—	—	—	—
Hazleton city	2 067	1 142	11 029	94	377	—	27	—	27	27
Pittston city	6	18	103	21	9	—	10	—	10	8
Kingston borough	93	13	190	6	36	—	—	—	—	—
West Hazleton borough	1 693	334	1 144	8	95	16	8	—	8	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	—	20	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	15
Berwick borough	6	5	35	—	—	903	—	—	1 477	1 199
Remainder of Columbia County	15	22	28	3	9	572	488	—	488	534
Stroudsburg borough	18	—	—	7 506	—	—	—	—	—	11
Remainder of Monroe County	24	58	180	24 663	93	20	8	—	8	—
Wyoming County	15	18	75	12	6 908	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	138	240	471	11 507	942	162	155	—	155	110
Susquehanna County	5	—	18	10	220	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne County	18	—	7	212	34	—	—	—	—	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	32	116	68	3 885	28	3	14	—	14	—
Montour County	—	—	—	5	37	—	—	—	—	26
Schoykill County	6	27	47	19	5	18	17	—	17	28
Worked elsewhere	77	92	320	7 374	655	104	91	—	91	56

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Bloomsburg town, Columbia County			Remainder of Columbia County							
	Tract 510	Tract 511	Tract 512	Tract 501	Tract 502	Tract 503	Tract 504	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 508	
PLACE OF BIRTH											
All persons	2 326	5 967	4 146	4 891	5 496	4 348	4 036	3 590	—	3 673	
Native	2 282	5 907	4 113	4 849	5 468	4 316	4 012	3 527	—	3 627	
Foreign born	44	60	33	42	28	32	24	63	—	46	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Linguistically isolated households	5	—	—	8	7	4	2	11	—	3	
Persons 5 years and over	2 214	5 863	3 919	4 567	5 141	4 052	3 739	3 393	—	3 454	
In linguistically isolated households	15	—	—	21	23	4	2	—	—	—	
Speak a language other than English	65	246	151	98	135	83	100	147	—	129	
Do not speak English "very well"	21	59	26	46	54	21	24	49	—	20	
Speak Spanish	26	139	98	17	35	24	22	19	—	34	
Do not speak English "very well"	21	32	18	14	13	2	4	—	—	6	
Linguistically isolated	15	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	
Speak on Asian or Pacific Island language	7	14	18	—	5	2	3	8	—	6	
Do not speak English "very well"	—	6	—	—	—	2	3	6	—	4	
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	455	4 428	1 158	1 048	1 257	959	909	772	—	704	
Preprimary school	27	41	71	61	84	70	114	61	—	39	
Public school	6	20	42	29	43	54	76	33	—	20	
Elementary or high school	284	299	427	862	994	699	657	577	—	512	
Public school	278	271	421	839	946	677	615	537	—	500	
College	144	4 088	660	125	179	190	138	134	—	153	
Public college	131	4 015	592	120	164	169	109	108	—	132	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 25 years and over	1 737	1 397	2 363	3 274	3 581	2 892	2 708	2 391	—	2 545	
Less than 9th grade	167	114	302	247	415	213	243	301	—	157	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	325	166	361	590	583	339	339	382	—	420	
High school graduate (includes equivalent)	773	400	805	1 682	1 628	1 278	1 257	1 069	—	1 121	
Some college, no degree	141	238	226	313	382	330	374	319	—	294	
Associate degree	70	90	123	126	179	120	107	122	—	112	
Bachelor's degree	148	230	323	188	231	286	251	122	—	247	
Graduate or professional degree	113	159	223	128	163	157	137	61	—	194	
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.7	80.0	71.9	74.4	72.1	75.1	78.5	71.4	—	77.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.0	27.8	23.1	9.7	11.0	15.3	14.3	7.7	—	17.3	
FERTILITY											
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	280	10	162	294	320	286	311	261	—	370	
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	968	1 216	1 041	1 407	1 616	1 275	1 411	1 153	—	1 198	
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 065	2 057	1 602	2 135	2 190	1 905	1 880	2 181	—	2 173	
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	2 214	5 863	3 919	4 567	5 141	4 052	3 739	3 393	—	3 454	
Some house	1 275	1 436	1 637	3 174	3 502	2 801	2 391	2 518	—	2 316	
Officer house in United States	924	4 369	2 234	1 387	1 632	1 251	1 335	871	—	1 138	
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	—	100	9	4	4	—	—	—	—	17	
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	660	971	1 379	950	1 057	869	967	770	—	729	
Officer MSA/PMSA	—	2 614	328	349	354	205	266	59	—	264	
Not in an MSA/PMSA	128	684	418	84	217	177	102	42	—	128	
Abroad	15	58	48	6	7	—	13	4	—	—	
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE											
Urban population	2 326	5 967	4 146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 718	1 695	2 260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rural population	—	—	—	4 891	5 496	4 348	4 036	3 590	—	3 673	
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	1 398	1 711	1 823	1 742	1 949	—	2 992	
On farms	—	—	—	200	423	219	139	56	—	—	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 100	2 040	2 158	2 202	2 501	2 150	1 829	1 766	—	1 764	
Car, truck, or van	972	1 255	1 725	1 978	2 255	2 025	1 732	1 675	—	1 676	
Drive alone	841	1 036	1 475	1 639	1 871	1 771	1 571	1 335	—	1 493	
Carpooled	131	219	250	339	384	254	161	340	—	183	
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	12	8	10	2	—	12	—	—	3	
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	6	—	8	2	—	6	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked	88	702	363	105	108	37	26	14	—	38	
Other means	17	30	13	19	16	10	6	10	—	6	
Worked at home	23	41	49	90	120	78	53	67	—	41	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.05	1.12	—	1.06	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.9	11.4	15.6	23.6	22.2	18.2	18.7	18.4	—	15.8	
Departure time for work:											
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	62	28	57	182	223	87	114	88	—	71	
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	280	273	380	708	624	584	429	382	—	383	
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	261	288	573	536	700	561	516	512	—	498	
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	167	268	325	218	263	282	237	201	—	206	
All other times	307	1 142	774	468	571	558	480	516	—	565	
Worked in MSA of residence	887	1 720	1 763	1 961	1 918	1 707	1 614	1 604	—	1 479	
Scranton city	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	9	—	—	
Clarks Summit borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Outmore borough	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Remainder of Lackawanna County	—	6	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	2	
Wilkes-Barre city	—	9	20	26	2	—	8	—	—	4	
Hazleton city	6	8	50	2	2	2	8	—	—	10	
Pittston city	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Kingston borough	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	16	—	—	
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	—	—	10	
Remainder of Luzerne County	6	35	13	138	36	20	32	75	—	10	
Berwick borough	30	11	159	217	138	112	348	903	—	132	
Remainder of Columbia County	845	1 606	1 515	1 543	1 740	1 568	1 210	572	—	1 311	
Strausburg borough	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Remainder of Monroe County	—	13	6	14	—	—	—	20	—	—	
Wyoming County	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked outside MSA of residence	213	320	395	241	583	443	215	162	—	285	
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wayne County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	—	33	6	4	—	1	5	3	—	11	
Montour County	120	114	279	75	299	311	93	37	—	187	
Schuykill County	5	48	—	2	5	2	12	18	—	6	
Worked elsewhere	88	125	110	160	279	129	105	104	—	81	

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Columbia County—Can.				Totals for split tracts/BA's in Lockawanna County		Carbondale city, Lackawanna County		
	Tract 509	Tract 513	Tract 514	Tract 515	Tract 1107	Tract 1123	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1108	Tract 1109
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	2 044	3 248	2 540	5 918	2 721	3 153	2 606	4 333	3 725
Native	1 972	3 223	2 518	5 890	2 706	3 115	2 591	4 285	3 681
Foreign born	72	25	22	28	15	38	15	48	44
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	—	6	—	10	16	47	16	9	7
Persons 5 years and over	1 949	2 989	2 368	5 545	2 544	2 982	2 429	4 047	3 464
In linguistically isolated households	—	10	—	12	28	54	28	9	7
Speak a language other than English	79	67	49	198	195	196	182	234	115
Do not speak English "very well"	—	21	14	53	61	85	61	20	35
Speak Spanish	7	36	10	22	21	20	21	25	13
Do not speak English "very well"	—	12	4	10	8	—	8	—	6
Linguistically isolated	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	39	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	519	721	569	1 305	529	608	518	883	830
Preprimary school	14	53	43	86	61	30	61	75	59
Public school	8	36	34	52	30	15	30	41	43
Elementary or high school	381	520	433	1 041	349	413	344	650	615
Public school	360	491	429	958	242	336	237	530	482
College	124	148	89	178	119	165	113	158	156
Public college	91	131	93	146	65	73	59	69	82
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	1 390	2 122	1 679	3 989	1 870	2 284	1 786	2 988	2 363
Less than 9th grade	68	189	130	519	236	282	236	339	194
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	164	285	270	695	311	404	298	426	445
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	548	964	889	1 943	928	931	874	1 197	1 086
Some college, no degree	198	252	195	340	154	297	148	407	271
Associate degree	52	118	64	190	72	139	72	189	150
Bachelor's degree	124	190	81	194	96	151	91	236	113
Graduate or professional degree	136	124	50	108	73	80	67	194	102
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.3	77.7	76.2	69.6	70.7	70.0	70.1	74.4	72.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.9	14.8	7.8	7.6	9.0	10.1	8.8	14.4	9.1
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	82	315	406	214	378	179	413	339	406
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 194	1 489	1 575	1 510	1 545	1 004	1 545	1 515	1 711
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 728	1 897	1 843	2 142	1 883	1 632	1 561	2 287	2 052
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	1 949	2 989	2 368	5 545	2 544	2 982	2 429	4 047	3 464
Some house	1 978	1 978	1 729	4 101	1 661	2 251	1 574	2 663	2 501
Different house in United States	531	1 001	634	1 414	883	723	859	1 355	998
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	—	3	5	9	—	174	—	45	31
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	347	525	460	752	668	478	638	862	582
Different MSA/PMSA	127	247	138	331	143	37	143	228	191
Not in an MSA/PMSA	57	226	31	322	72	34	72	220	154
Abroad	44	10	5	30	—	8	—	29	5
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE									
Urban population	—	—	—	—	2 721	3 153	2 606	4 333	3 725
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	1 753	1 798	1 670	2 544	2 633
Rural population	2 044	3 248	2 540	5 918	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 284	1 904	1 387	1 872	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	5	78	111	619	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 075	1 494	1 233	2 643	1 143	1 490	1 077	1 651	1 459
Car, truck, or van	1 183	1 356	1 134	2 433	1 116	1 317	957	1 366	1 301
Drive alone	875	1 154	1 044	2 029	804	1 096	745	1 065	1 034
Carpooled	128	202	110	404	212	221	212	301	267
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	2	2	6	13	28	6	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	2	2	6	13	22	6	—	45
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	14	63	25	58	92	112	92	264	95
Other means	9	19	11	22	—	73	—	5	—
Worked at home	49	54	41	124	22	20	22	16	18
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.09	1.05	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	18.0	18.8	22.9	17.9	13.9	18.4	17.3	20.2
Departure time for work:									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	74	83	75	173	67	42	67	45	104
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	245	345	339	699	219	264	199	475	410
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	298	415	292	723	269	484	248	355	310
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	167	196	138	263	168	347	168	270	250
All other times	242	401	348	661	398	333	373	490	367
Worked in MSA of residence	911	1 169	1 132	1 652	992	1 463	933	1 365	1 282
Scranton city	—	—	—	—	101	744	101	160	111
Clarks Summit borough	—	—	—	—	7	2	7	25	13
Dunmore borough	—	—	—	—	37	308	37	22	31
Remainder of Lackawanna County	13	4	2	3	795	287	742	1 097	1 004
Wilkes-Barre city	9	2	4	6	21	28	15	12	15
Hazleton city	7	—	2	31	—	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—
Kingston borough	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
West Hazleton borough	3	3	6	13	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	9	17	62	76	8	30	8	5	27
Berwick borough	109	60	387	68	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County	764	1 077	665	1 440	7	—	7	8	—
Stroudsburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Remainder of Monroe County	—	—	4	13	7	37	7	20	57
Wyoming County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7
Worked outside MSA of residence	164	325	101	991	151	27	144	286	177
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	—	78	—	71	80	58
Wayne County	—	—	—	—	21	8	21	136	93
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—
Montaur County	107	194	61	235	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	12	4	6	246	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	45	127	29	501	52	16	52	70	26

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Dunmore borough, Lackawanna County					Scranton city, Lackawanna County				
	Tract 1119	Tract 1120	Tract 1121	Tract 1122	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	951	4 930	3 426	2 943	3 153	508	2 231	4 169	2 410	2 094
Native.....	933	4 848	3 350	2 916	3 115	475	2 078	3 877	2 378	2 020
Foreign born.....	18	82	76	27	38	33	153	292	32	74
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households.....	6	26	39	21	47	—	41	42	9	5
Persons 5 years and over	899	4 655	3 268	2 773	2 982	508	2 181	4 045	2 266	1 950
In linguistically isolated households.....	6	38	52	34	54	—	41	77	27	—
Speak a language other than English.....	71	318	230	98	196	48	265	475	136	49
Do not speak English "very well".....	26	74	96	60	85	7	68	249	34	11
Speak Spanish.....	10	35	20	14	20	—	7	61	16	6
Do not speak English "very well".....	—	6	5	6	—	—	—	21	—	—
Linguistically isolated.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language.....	6	—	—	—	—	12	50	38	27	—
Do not speak English "very well".....	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	—
Linguistically isolated.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	119	1 296	569	704	608	135	408	2 618	544	467
Preprimary school.....	12	89	22	35	30	—	13	16	45	62
Public school.....	—	79	—	17	15	—	13	12	38	24
Elementary or high school.....	82	614	395	398	413	6	234	378	282	289
Public school.....	47	527	314	248	336	6	171	304	249	212
College.....	25	593	152	271	165	129	161	2 224	217	116
Public college.....	13	160	86	79	73	47	39	197	112	59
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	712	3 173	2 617	2 030	2 284	391	1 801	1 468	1 637	1 457
Less than 9th grade.....	75	272	310	93	282	69	651	228	70	65
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	132	487	531	222	404	231	434	163	204	168
High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	307	1 285	956	574	931	143	505	521	683	683
Some college, no degree.....	61	274	306	299	297	82	138	147	261	206
Associate degree.....	13	204	155	169	139	5	25	118	198	78
Bachelor's degree.....	75	339	160	441	151	34	118	134	215	163
Graduate or professional degree.....	49	312	199	232	80	35	80	173	168	94
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	70.9	76.1	67.9	84.5	70.0	76.5	39.8	73.4	83.3	84.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.4	20.5	13.7	33.2	10.1	17.6	11.0	20.9	23.4	17.6
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years.....	—	44	242	29	179	1 000	245	16	245	87
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years.....	1 000	1 311	957	937	1 004	1 400	1 226	1 876	865	1 707
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years.....	1 400	1 724	1 440	2 388	1 632	2 333	1 957	2 780	2 128	1 186
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	899	4 655	3 268	2 773	2 982	508	2 181	4 045	2 266	1 950
Same house.....	683	3 170	2 483	1 989	2 251	175	1 092	1 121	1 471	1 478
Different house in United States.....	216	1 473	770	776	723	325	1 050	2 818	768	441
Central city of this MSA/PMSA.....	69	338	197	313	174	78	588	623	411	203
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA.....	68	651	457	327	478	53	199	232	190	159
Different MSA/PMSA.....	63	409	109	91	37	145	223	1 822	146	38
Not in an MSA/PMSA.....	16	75	7	45	34	49	40	141	21	41
Abroad.....	—	12	15	8	8	—	39	106	27	31
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population.....	951	4 930	3 426	2 943	3 153	508	2 231	4 169	2 410	2 094
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre.....	455	2 935	1 711	1 800	1 798	—	203	956	1 250	1 240
Rural population.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	515	2 183	1 467	1 434	1 490	176	413	1 311	1 059	938
Car, truck, or van.....	493	1 729	1 287	1 289	1 317	48	228	717	947	809
Drove alone.....	395	1 431	1 077	1 168	1 096	31	170	548	759	670
Carpooled.....	98	298	210	121	221	17	58	169	188	139
Public transportation (including taxicab).....	15	98	19	—	28	15	19	32	16	46
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car.....	—	84	13	—	22	15	7	27	16	41
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked.....	7	309	131	120	112	86	128	503	79	72
Other means.....	—	21	18	—	13	—	5	25	9	—
Worked at home.....	—	26	12	25	20	27	33	34	8	11
Persons per car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.06	1.10	1.25	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.10
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	16.7	13.3	13.5	14.2	13.9	15.7	15.2	11.7	14.5	17.1
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.....	31	49	39	35	42	7	12	42	42	21
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.....	88	358	263	132	264	8	63	104	113	197
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.....	162	480	438	358	484	31	57	154	279	274
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.....	84	508	301	460	347	13	86	229	330	118
All other times.....	150	762	414	424	333	90	162	748	287	317
Worked in MSA of residence	506	2 129	1 427	1 376	1 463	165	385	1 246	1 027	908
Scranton city.....	183	965	620	677	744	147	282	1 023	670	498
Clarks Summit borough.....	—	11	—	20	—	—	—	17	16	14
Dunmore borough.....	131	541	392	336	308	—	—	35	88	106
Remainder of Lackawanna County.....	85	453	309	236	287	18	65	113	176	199
Wilkes-Barre city.....	16	38	7	19	28	—	—	40	33	26
Hazleton city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Pittston city.....	—	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kingston borough.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
West Hazleton borough.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County.....	55	35	41	50	30	—	30	12	29	31
Berwick borough.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Stroudsburg borough.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Monroe County.....	26	58	32	31	37	—	—	—	15	20
Wyoming County.....	—	18	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	9	54	40	58	27	11	28	65	32	30
Susquehanna County.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	16
Wayne County.....	—	—	8	4	8	11	6	—	13	7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA.....	—	5	—	7	3	—	—	8	—	—
Montfort County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere.....	9	49	32	41	16	—	22	51	12	7

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1006	Tract 1007	Tract 1008	Tract 1009	Tract 1010	Tract 1011	Tract 1012	Tract 1013	Tract 1014	Tract 1015
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	3 027	1 345	2 961	1 974	3 832	3 143	3 048	3 308	3 151	719
Native.....	2 887	1 262	2 926	1 917	3 746	3 047	2 946	3 261	2 966	712
Foreign born.....	140	83	35	57	86	96	102	47	185	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households.....	26	22	13	13	10	7	—	23	58	25
Persons 5 years and over	2 821	1 255	2 792	1 858	3 628	2 929	2 860	3 082	2 914	683
In linguistically isolated households.....	26	22	13	13	10	7	—	23	58	25
Speak a language other than English.....	197	127	139	115	162	126	178	156	372	60
Do not speak English "very well".....	62	61	32	20	86	35	78	162	44	—
Speak Spanish.....	45	—	31	24	56	—	31	9	36	—
Do not speak English "very well".....	17	—	8	7	36	—	5	9	8	—
Linguistically isolated.....	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	9	17	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language.....	—	15	—	—	23	8	23	25	132	—
Do not speak English "very well".....	—	—	—	—	23	8	15	24	83	—
Linguistically isolated.....	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	55	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	830	228	534	465	967	725	576	713	851	83
Preprimary school.....	84	30	55	45	86	36	64	76	103	—
Public school.....	14	26	42	55	42	16	39	54	83	—
Elementary or high school.....	451	111	327	309	551	528	390	474	633	55
Public school.....	325	111	245	281	257	483	348	416	596	55
College.....	295	87	152	101	330	161	122	163	115	28
Public college.....	98	69	64	34	59	87	108	87	80	23
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 942	963	2 127	1 303	2 614	2 107	2 067	2 220	1 915	584
Less than 9th grade.....	127	192	223	115	101	220	154	262	206	102
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	215	224	415	259	339	539	513	234	499	125
High school graduate (includes equivalent).....	565	368	873	553	836	978	862	735	862	249
Some college, no degree.....	303	69	184	127	340	247	277	292	202	49
Associate degree.....	158	32	107	52	190	113	102	74	126	23
Bachelor's degree.....	391	40	164	81	520	97	150	167	65	36
Graduate or professional degree.....	183	38	161	16	393	51	36	50	82	—
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	82.4	56.8	70.0	63.6	87.2	70.5	66.5	65.1	63.2	61.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	29.6	8.1	15.3	7.4	34.9	7.0	9.0	9.8	7.7	6.2
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years.....	75	165	418	338	195	262	343	237	625	158
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years.....	1 032	1 459	1 297	1 604	1 046	1 344	1 225	1 235	1 904	1 036
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years.....	1 913	2 490	2 251	2 264	2 093	2 154	1 840	1 809	2 789	1 125
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 821	1 255	2 792	1 858	3 628	2 929	2 860	3 082	2 914	683
Some house.....	1 620	732	1 762	1 241	2 647	2 111	2 015	2 133	1 920	482
Different house in United States.....	1 191	467	1 030	613	970	792	830	933	981	201
Central city of this MSA/PMSA.....	601	336	372	303	523	553	490	682	551	169
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA.....	162	57	342	166	188	137	142	231	231	8
Different MSA/PMSA.....	344	51	120	65	233	102	144	76	181	14
Not in an MSA/PMSA.....	84	23	65	10	26	—	25	33	18	10
Abroad.....	10	56	—	4	11	26	15	16	13	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population.....	3 027	1 345	2 961	1 974	3 832	3 143	3 048	3 308	3 151	719
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre.....	1 437	468	986	996	2 207	1 827	1 611	2 161	1 417	203
Rural population.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 352	498	1 163	799	1 877	1 342	1 323	1 438	1 217	235
Car, truck, or van.....	1 048	375	991	684	1 617	1 215	1 257	1 280	1 074	176
Drove alone.....	828	230	767	592	1 334	1 005	1 033	973	823	143
Carpooled.....	220	145	224	92	284	210	224	307	251	33
Public transportation (including taxicab).....	7	7	49	29	78	62	25	46	59	14
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car.....	35	7	36	19	68	22	13	41	39	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Walked.....	203	103	104	72	135	53	29	85	64	37
Other means.....	25	13	—	12	—	6	12	10	15	8
Worked at home.....	17	—	19	7	47	6	—	17	5	—
Persons per car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.27	1.14	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.10
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	14.3	13.1	15.3	13.9	14.6	17.8	15.7	13.1	15.5	9.1
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.....	33	33	27	5	42	39	32	78	34	18
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.....	182	107	229	199	231	219	280	272	204	37
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.....	253	118	321	228	391	389	395	433	294	87
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.....	454	76	273	161	586	337	277	250	225	33
All other times.....	413	164	294	199	580	352	339	388	455	60
Worked in MSA of residence.....	1 323	498	1 129	789	1 838	1 286	1 274	1 433	1 192	235
Scranton city.....	990	351	774	515	1 275	747	615	996	777	175
Clarks Summit borough.....	30	—	20	—	20	21	25	13	4	7
Dunmore borough.....	95	28	85	31	162	63	108	56	88	17
Remainder of Lackawanna County.....	157	96	156	192	268	337	381	303	231	36
Wilkes-Barre city.....	27	—	29	—	13	35	—	13	14	—
Hazleton city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Pittston city.....	—	7	—	6	5	—	10	—	—	—
Kingston borough.....	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
West Hazleton borough.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County.....	6	—	30	14	40	56	57	30	41	—
Berwick borough.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stroudsburg borough.....	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Monroe County.....	—	16	35	—	25	16	26	15	32	—
Wyoming County.....	—	—	—	10	8	11	16	7	—	—
Worked outside MSA of residence.....	29	—	34	10	39	56	49	5	25	—
Susquehanna County.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—
Wayne County.....	—	—	21	—	12	—	14	—	5	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA.....	4	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—
Montour County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere.....	25	—	13	10	27	42	26	5	15	—

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1016	Tract 1017	Tract 1018	Tract 1019	Tract 1020	Tract 1021	Tract 1022	Tract 1023	Tract 1024	Tract 1025
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	2 965	3 570	3 463	1 647	2 495	2 752	2 742	3 366	825	2 853
Native	2 857	3 526	3 409	1 634	2 482	2 690	2 680	3 330	805	2 816
Foreign born	108	44	54	13	13	62	62	36	20	37
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	30	6	18	10	37	10	16	23	—	30
Persons 5 years and over	2 778	3 370	3 276	1 570	2 311	2 599	2 591	3 135	771	2 683
In linguistically isolated households	30	6	18	24	71	21	31	23	—	30
Speak a language other than English	185	195	185	126	149	153	197	155	85	138
Do not speak English "very well"	83	39	36	20	74	44	77	44	—	36
Speak Spanish	7	9	—	6	48	20	3	—	11	46
Do not speak English "very well"	—	4	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	13
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	7
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	12	—	—	17	—	12	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	17	—	12	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	678	754	538	330	591	541	548	791	82	695
Preprimary school	75	40	64	27	58	71	44	89	11	62
Public school	60	26	33	18	5	52	13	65	11	62
Elementary or high school	461	514	361	204	435	370	380	594	42	445
Public school	383	340	311	165	347	341	299	492	42	290
College	142	200	113	99	98	100	124	108	19	188
Public college	61	109	56	39	50	74	34	56	13	114
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 999	2 508	2 617	1 154	1 656	1 889	1 950	2 176	630	1 920
Less than 9th grade	177	203	399	131	170	203	332	95	167	167
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	445	291	634	258	349	327	406	470	107	250
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	756	1 049	894	532	738	838	764	978	321	947
Some college, no degree	331	384	193	97	177	277	234	189	89	219
Associate degree	84	236	168	63	105	95	97	90	12	100
Bachelor's degree	113	220	147	68	112	117	189	95	—	143
Graduate or professional degree	93	125	182	6	44	65	57	22	6	94
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.9	80.3	60.5	66.4	71.0	73.7	68.8	63.1	67.9	78.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.3	13.8	12.6	6.4	9.4	9.6	12.6	5.4	1.0	12.3
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	479	101	260	169	461	356	178	534	549	267
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 199	842	1 084	1 321	1 472	1 362	1 159	1 239	1 082	1 021
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 847	1 702	1 695	1 789	1 785	1 451	2 114	2 527	1 925	2 327
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 778	3 370	3 276	1 570	2 311	2 599	2 591	3 135	771	2 683
Same house	1 857	2 713	2 140	1 259	1 522	1 927	2 018	1 885	546	1 723
Offrent house in United States	916	652	1 136	303	770	648	576	1 241	225	961
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	676	393	632	214	514	430	439	880	77	649
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	99	151	303	40	168	128	62	212	22	134
Offrent MSA/PMSA	135	90	196	49	69	66	64	122	95	144
Not in an MSA/PMSA	6	18	5	—	19	24	8	27	31	24
Abroad	5	—	—	8	19	24	—	9	—	9
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	2 965	3 570	3 463	1 647	2 495	2 752	2 742	3 366	825	2 853
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 654	2 091	2 006	1 020	1 051	1 444	1 579	1 611	231	1 324
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 401	1 711	1 215	751	1 153	1 309	1 184	1 293	264	1 210
Car, truck, or van	1 265	1 557	1 152	716	1 032	1 196	1 044	1 022	189	942
One alone	1 000	1 295	905	505	773	1 010	831	833	144	750
Carpooled	265	262	247	211	259	186	213	189	45	192
Public transportation (including taxicab)	52	60	36	18	35	60	81	71	—	11
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	46	60	31	18	35	44	81	59	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	55	60	17	9	50	47	52	170	75	178
Other means	8	29	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	8
Worked at home	21	5	10	8	36	6	—	21	—	30
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.18	1.16	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.6	17.1	16.4	16.1	14.9	15.3	17.2	17.0	15.9	13.6
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	53	92	23	35	25	30	67	70	5	91
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	301	303	241	131	205	334	156	278	104	129
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	377	462	362	223	273	333	360	312	56	349
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	262	418	178	118	273	251	321	286	6	242
All other times	387	431	401	236	341	355	280	326	93	369
Worked in MSA of residence	1 392	1 621	1 182	729	1 131	1 260	1 166	1 234	264	1 190
Scranton city	937	1 070	696	493	785	810	799	801	164	884
Clarks Summit borough	—	23	37	6	16	17	28	—	—	11
Onmore borough	78	92	71	18	46	32	40	45	6	53
Remainder of Lackawanna County	259	314	349	182	223	305	217	305	70	184
Wilkes-Barre city	16	23	6	5	15	7	34	25	24	12
Hazleton city	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Kingston borough	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	63	30	8	13	20	53	24	43	—	30
Berwick borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stroudsburg borough	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Remainder of Monroe County	13	35	10	12	20	30	15	6	—	5
Wyoming County	6	28	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11
Worked outside MSA of residence	9	90	33	22	—	49	18	59	—	20
Susquehanna County	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne County	9	29	7	11	6	5	5	5	—	11
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	17	—	—
Montour County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	38	22	10	11	43	13	37	—	9

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.							Remainder of Lackawanna County		
	Tract 1026	Tract 1027	Tract 1028	Tract 1029	Tract 1030	Tract 1031	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	2 534	3 107	3 244	4 332	2 292	1 698	—	2 971	8 930	4 243
Native	2 509	3 094	3 136	4 290	2 274	1 685	—	2 936	8 849	4 265
Foreign born	25	13	108	42	18	13	—	35	81	78
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	—	8	12	18	25	7	—	20	10	8
Persons 5 years and over	2 408	2 928	3 123	3 836	2 170	1 564	—	2 863	8 225	3 932
In linguistically isolated households	—	8	12	26	25	7	—	29	13	11
Speak a language other than English	62	111	219	236	175	269	—	269	299	183
Do not speak English "very well"	6	35	48	33	79	26	—	69	62	55
Speak Spanish	6	5	10	—	22	14	—	15	63	34
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	15	16	19
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	4
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	60	—	10	—	—	—	20	13
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	18	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Linguistically isolated	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	393	701	632	1 002	479	309	—	488	2 338	1 057
Preprimary school	62	52	32	95	70	21	—	22	234	88
Public school	33	12	14	87	24	12	—	9	119	51
Elementary or high school	225	463	428	747	317	214	—	393	1 601	716
Public school	208	231	238	644	239	119	—	367	1 400	573
College	106	186	172	160	92	74	—	73	503	253
Public college	72	102	47	81	48	21	—	53	247	88
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 884	2 131	2 460	2 555	1 659	1 198	—	2 277	5 681	2 787
Less than 9th grade	197	235	199	367	208	75	—	418	370	114
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	399	338	325	319	350	197	—	350	213	297
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	908	996	808	980	634	560	—	1 051	2 461	908
Some college, no degree	158	230	332	295	147	122	—	176	844	446
Associate degree	76	99	189	131	48	109	—	80	416	219
Bachelor's degree	78	135	344	177	192	88	—	50	613	529
Graduate or professional degree	68	98	270	80	64	47	—	152	264	274
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.4	73.1	79.0	65.1	65.4	77.3	—	66.3	80.9	85.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.7	10.9	25.0	10.1	15.4	11.3	—	8.9	15.4	28.8
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	291	191	119	363	273	—	—	149	169	230
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	761	1 293	1 082	1 979	1 101	1 437	—	1 169	1 296	1 067
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 693	1 545	1 302	2 489	1 832	1 403	—	2 031	2 041	2 063
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 408	2 928	3 123	3 836	2 170	1 564	—	2 863	8 225	3 932
Same house	1 646	2 055	2 153	2 393	1 640	1 247	—	2 356	5 816	2 603
Different house in United States	750	854	970	1 419	530	317	—	507	2 393	1 314
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	536	446	596	946	301	193	—	339	1 193	150
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	102	188	88	277	156	73	—	357	1 476	658
Different MSA/PMSA	104	179	264	163	73	51	—	38	510	393
Not in an MSA/PMSA	8	41	22	33	—	—	—	112	168	113
Abroad	12	19	—	24	—	—	—	—	16	15
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	2 534	3 107	3 244	4 332	2 292	1 698	—	1 098	430	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 025	1 820	2 206	2 146	1 294	1 468	—	553	308	—
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 873	8 500	4 243
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 263	2 805	1 923
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	187	57
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 113	1 292	1 403	1 353	927	812	—	1 186	4 116	1 948
Car, truck, or van	911	1 188	1 369	1 225	817	744	—	1 112	3 820	1 835
Drive alone	698	941	1 244	943	670	591	—	921	3 311	1 595
Carpooled	213	247	125	282	147	153	—	191	509	240
Public transportation (including taxicab)	13	45	—	94	18	18	—	20	11	9
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	13	40	—	86	13	18	—	20	2	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Walked	129	49	14	34	53	19	—	45	67	39
Other means	4	4	—	—	17	5	—	6	25	8
Worked at home	37	6	20	—	22	26	—	3	193	55
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.05	1.15	1.11	1.12	—	1.11	1.08	1.08
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.8	15.6	14.4	16.1	16.2	16.0	—	21.8	19.7	19.7
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	52	46	6	31	29	44	—	101	148	58
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	190	264	244	261	156	189	—	317	889	301
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	294	369	382	354	257	194	—	225	1 111	598
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	236	246	454	373	158	213	—	179	781	424
All other times	304	361	297	334	305	146	—	361	994	512
Worked in MSA of residence	1 080	1 262	1 368	1 342	907	797	—	948	3 859	1 829
Scranton city	729	812	922	858	519	543	—	102	923	469
Clarks Summit borough	—	15	17	17	14	10	—	—	320	232
Dunmore borough	44	60	86	45	50	22	—	26	111	75
Remainder of Lackawanna County	210	197	212	316	228	136	—	761	2 256	836
Wilkes-Barre city	24	45	21	26	4	7	—	14	8	21
Hazleton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	—	7	—	—	—	13	—	—	23	6
Kingston borough	—	8	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	6
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	33	80	71	51	57	48	—	17	60	55
Berwick borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stroudsburg borough	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Remainder of Monroe County	34	38	13	29	31	11	—	26	87	22
Wyoming County	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	2	69	107
Worked outside MSA of residence	33	30	35	11	20	15	—	238	257	119
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	79	31
Wayne County	33	7	7	11	13	4	—	55	61	11
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	7
Montour County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	15	28	—	—	11	—	41	105	70

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1104	Tract 1105	Tract 1106	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1110	Tract 1111	Tract 1112	Tract 1113	Tract 1114	Tract 1115
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	9 439	5 489	2 815	115	2 263	6 291	7 222	4 605	5 222	3 632
Native	9 089	5 401	2 792	115	2 215	6 233	7 142	4 525	5 103	3 533
Foreign born	350	88	23	—	48	58	80	80	119	99
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	27	—	22	—	16	47	67	18	68	30
Persons 5 years and over	8 820	5 169	2 655	115	2 120	5 936	6 845	4 327	4 859	3 450
In linguistically isolated households	81	—	26	—	29	57	83	37	91	63
Speak a language other than English	524	164	197	13	132	462	597	520	443	465
Do not speak English "very well"	124	21	48	—	47	93	166	65	143	104
Speak Spanish	67	51	10	—	18	33	22	12	11	21
Do not speak English "very well"	28	6	2	—	17	11	6	6	—	—
Linguistically isolated	8	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—
Speak on Asian or Pacific Island language	76	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	6	41
Do not speak English "very well"	36	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	41
Linguistically isolated	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	41
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 812	1 412	547	11	395	1 397	1 608	888	1 047	751
Preprimary school	194	115	37	—	28	138	94	99	86	72
Public school	93	55	25	—	15	74	51	78	51	44
Elementary or high school	1 604	889	420	5	291	906	1 090	555	796	503
Public school	1 244	786	378	5	248	777	970	488	679	380
College	1 014	408	90	6	76	353	424	234	165	176
Public college	269	160	46	6	40	216	275	123	133	92
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	6 015	3 752	1 976	84	1 583	4 322	5 154	3 287	3 587	2 600
Less than 9th grade	205	136	274	—	186	552	729	497	459	372
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	382	221	295	13	243	694	619	487	594	314
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 681	1 245	936	54	673	1 770	2 090	1 256	1 463	1 064
Some college, no degree	1 041	635	181	6	193	450	638	336	409	392
Associate degree	539	383	106	—	103	247	325	248	255	149
Bachelor's degree	1 252	609	133	5	121	446	561	366	280	203
Graduate or professional degree	915	523	51	6	64	163	192	97	127	106
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.2	90.5	71.2	84.5	72.9	71.2	73.8	70.1	70.6	73.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.0	30.2	9.3	13.1	11.7	14.1	14.6	14.1	11.3	11.9
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	28	25	210	—	257	209	105	197	294	220
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	945	1 312	1 384	—	1 378	1 250	913	1 055	1 125	1 295
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 129	2 074	1 977	1 263	2 007	1 990	2 054	1 683	2 034	1 742
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	8 820	5 169	2 655	115	2 120	5 936	6 845	4 327	4 859	3 450
Some house	5 339	3 496	2 103	85	1 512	4 213	5 046	3 395	3 445	2 701
Different house in United States	3 416	1 673	552	30	597	1 723	1 783	932	1 414	738
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	538	113	58	—	31	182	210	24	114	95
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 249	1 173	412	30	473	1 268	1 147	770	974	553
Different MSA/PMSA	1 344	310	84	—	81	151	333	92	208	82
Not in an MSA/PMSA	285	77	33	—	12	122	93	46	118	8
Abroad	65	—	—	—	11	—	16	—	—	11
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	7 540	5 489	2 176	115	2 263	6 291	7 222	4 605	5 222	3 632
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	5 107	4 532	1 682	83	1 551	5 028	5 000	3 646	3 457	2 568
Rural population	1 899	—	639	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 052	—	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	4	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 648	2 684	1 184	66	983	2 841	3 284	2 081	2 321	1 677
Car, truck, or van	4 327	2 516	1 124	59	903	2 680	2 979	1 987	2 039	1 602
Drive alone	3 764	2 227	932	59	717	2 281	2 589	1 656	1 730	1 321
Carpooled	563	289	192	—	186	399	390	331	309	281
Public transportation (including taxicab)	2	19	4	7	6	23	26	31	45	13
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	4	7	6	23	26	31	45	13
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	153	81	36	—	69	108	192	32	150	34
Other means	28	29	3	—	1	16	7	16	33	6
Worked at home	138	39	17	—	4	14	80	15	54	22
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.10	1.00	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.11
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.2	16.7	18.6	10.6	17.8	17.3	16.9	18.7	15.1	16.9
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	85	54	54	—	31	229	106	76	50	112
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	486	225	395	20	246	708	588	515	563	396
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1 441	1 019	255	21	248	721	884	600	557	406
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 382	566	201	—	215	438	614	445	457	275
All other times	1 116	781	262	25	239	731	1 012	430	640	466
Worked in MSA of residence	4 448	2 566	1 096	59	933	2 792	3 174	1 998	2 277	1 629
Scranton city	1 591	803	159	—	195	646	1 005	554	559	520
Clarks Summit borough	543	482	7	—	12	40	29	—	—	—
Dunmore borough	158	128	31	—	37	95	175	105	92	75
Remainder of Lackawanna County	1 858	740	848	53	649	1 784	1 710	1 169	1 464	887
Wilkes-Barre city	55	17	12	6	10	24	41	26	37	7
Hazleton city	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	—	8	4	—	2	—	—	—	21	12
Kingston borough	4	23	—	—	2	16	—	12	—	—
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	115	63	10	—	6	97	81	41	34	37
Berwick borough	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Strausburg borough	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Remainder of Monroe County	37	45	25	—	16	62	115	62	37	32
Wyoming County	80	47	—	—	4	24	—	—	16	28
Worked outside MSA of residence	200	118	88	7	50	49	110	83	44	48
Susquehanna County	47	38	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	13
Wayne County	14	30	45	—	20	29	55	31	—	7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mantau County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuykill County	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	132	50	18	—	22	20	48	52	44	28

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.								
	Tract 1116	Tract 1117	Tract 1118	Tract 1124	Tract 1125	Tract 1126	Tract 1127	Tract 1128	Tract 1129
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	2 644	4 070	7 762	4 451	6 941	5 678	3 156	5 339	7 889
Native	2 618	3 999	7 692	4 417	6 831	5 663	3 107	5 284	7 776
Foreign born	26	71	70	34	110	15	49	55	113
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	13	12	—	8	17	87	22	16	19
Persons 5 years and over	2 510	3 834	7 254	4 178	6 503	5 371	3 024	5 071	7 357
In linguistically isolated households	13	18	—	14	17	132	29	24	22
Speak a language other than English	243	257	301	99	498	491	295	257	305
Do not speak English "very well"	50	61	37	37	101	189	63	70	82
Speak Spanish	12	16	98	22	16	7	28	—	74
Do not speak English "very well"	—	11	14	11	—	21	—	—	18
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak on Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	22
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	7
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	436	851	1 864	950	1 385	1 082	584	1 041	1 875
Preprimary school	45	70	187	58	97	112	60	89	151
Public school	18	36	104	35	50	74	28	67	98
Elementary or high school	280	634	1 336	742	965	725	355	627	1 446
Public school	229	553	1 258	701	871	660	303	484	1 336
College	111	147	341	150	323	245	169	325	278
Public college	44	82	215	59	170	138	64	211	175
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	1 979	2 780	5 065	2 994	4 800	4 102	2 333	3 687	5 060
Less than 9th grade	360	320	367	263	608	582	324	303	496
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	335	591	765	403	1 109	650	391	423	837
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	799	1 199	1 942	1 463	1 755	1 757	835	1 852	2 228
Some college, no degree	232	277	648	372	610	358	341	547	686
Associate degree	81	137	368	187	291	355	198	241	256
Bachelor's degree	118	175	600	216	196	269	149	226	360
Graduate or professional degree	54	81	375	90	231	131	95	68	197
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.9	67.2	77.7	77.8	64.2	70.0	69.4	79.6	73.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.7	9.2	19.2	10.2	8.9	9.8	10.5	8.0	11.0
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	345	179	181	229	167	—	103	198	226
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	969	1 006	1 111	1 061	1 018	1 007	886	1 023	1 413
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 934	1 895	1 950	2 189	1 840	1 684	1 301	1 837	2 000
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	2 510	3 834	7 254	4 178	6 503	5 371	3 024	5 071	7 357
Same house	1 814	3 046	5 334	2 840	4 333	4 335	2 429	3 691	5 131
Other house in United States	696	780	1 901	1 331	2 170	1 036	595	1 367	2 210
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	121	93	276	238	697	175	66	329	253
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	435	600	939	877	1 272	777	469	670	1 115
Different MSA/PMSA	85	65	335	212	171	84	36	284	619
Not in an MSA/PMSA	55	22	351	4	30	—	24	84	223
Abroad	—	8	19	7	—	—	—	10	16
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE									
Urban population	2 644	4 070	—	394	6 941	5 678	3 156	5 339	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 605	2 957	—	14	4 622	3 942	2 474	4 469	—
Rural population	—	—	7 762	4 057	—	—	—	—	7 889
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	3 790	1 336	—	—	—	—	2 833
On farms	—	—	32	72	—	—	—	—	106
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 007	1 844	3 750	1 963	3 149	2 393	1 428	2 630	3 519
Car, truck, or van	910	1 721	3 510	1 896	2 890	2 276	1 390	2 440	3 352
Grave alone	720	1 346	2 966	1 673	2 314	1 915	1 089	2 056	2 797
Carpooled	190	375	544	223	576	361	301	384	555
Public transportation (including taxicab)	39	21	21	—	99	51	14	60	9
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	39	21	21	—	99	51	14	60	9
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	34	58	133	14	124	34	10	67	58
Other means	—	13	9	13	9	—	8	29	8
Worked at home	24	31	77	40	27	32	6	34	92
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.09	1.07	1.12	1.09	1.15	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.2	13.0	20.3	20.2	18.5	17.8	17.5	17.5	22.3
Departure time for work:									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	46	99	125	93	120	70	20	132	167
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	250	393	706	444	767	614	353	581	739
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	257	509	1 367	590	707	587	351	509	1 158
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	126	205	673	375	557	338	336	465	505
All other times	304	607	802	421	971	552	362	909	858
Worked in MSA of residence	980	1 801	3 217	1 905	3 044	2 352	1 370	2 509	3 126
Scranton city	255	451	897	554	1 346	488	724	716	716
Clarks Summit borough	76	12	27	281	68	14	8	14	14
Donmore borough	79	259	243	39	102	55	57	112	150
Remainder of Lackawanna County	522	948	1 551	843	1 253	1 042	492	1 112	1 455
Wilkes-Barre city	—	13	62	23	29	83	30	9	51
Hazleton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Pittston city	13	—	12	8	39	50	6	34	11
Kingston borough	—	—	3	—	—	6	11	16	2
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Remainder of Luzerne County	49	34	105	82	150	315	250	326	154
Berwick borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Remainder of Columbia County	—	—	2	7	—	—	7	—	2
Stroudsburg borough	5	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	22
Remainder of Monroe County	31	77	280	28	48	132	21	94	540
Wyoming County	—	7	16	40	9	23	—	24	4
Worked outside MSA of residence	27	43	533	58	105	41	58	121	393
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	8	7
Wayne County	11	24	389	6	21	8	6	18	207
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	—	—	24	—	—	10	—	26	22
Mantou County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	16	19	115	43	84	23	52	69	157

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Luzerne County			Hazleton city, Luzerne County						
	Tract 2146	Tract 2174	Tract 2178	Tract 2171	Tract 2172	Tract 2173	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2175	Tract 2176	
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	4 155	1 252	3 144	3 473	3 173	3 956	1 252	2 389	2 714	
Native	4 101	1 239	3 029	3 409	3 130	3 868	1 239	2 249	2 694	
Foreign born	54	13	115	64	43	88	13	140	20	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	24	—	13	—	22	—	—	13	20	
Persons 5 years and over	3 856	1 140	2 973	3 283	2 966	3 755	1 140	2 273	2 581	
In linguistically isolated households	24	—	13	—	22	—	—	13	20	
Speak a language other than English	169	43	181	227	148	189	43	227	139	
Do not speak English "very well"	49	—	59	43	47	46	—	86	32	
Speak Spanish	27	—	67	58	29	26	—	94	8	
Do not speak English "very well"	13	—	46	28	20	10	—	55	—	
Linguistically isolated	13	—	26	—	29	—	—	50	—	
Speak on Asian or Pacific island language	—	—	25	—	—	21	—	—	—	
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	799	349	735	559	598	794	349	479	558	
Preprimary school	47	33	40	79	51	80	33	40	45	
Public school	22	23	23	58	9	44	23	27	20	
Elementary or high school	604	270	491	358	447	479	270	319	424	
Public school	509	230	443	329	394	327	230	267	317	
College	148	46	204	122	100	235	46	120	89	
Public college	92	32	132	92	89	167	32	105	56	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	2 820	774	2 222	2 538	2 255	2 905	774	1 686	1 840	
Less than 9th grade	300	94	235	243	263	312	94	179	178	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	511	191	332	532	402	367	191	319	294	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 173	279	1 121	1 171	1 171	1 354	279	726	870	
Some college, no degree	294	82	239	281	201	268	82	151	218	
Associate degree	198	18	106	132	61	140	18	63	116	
Bachelor's degree	230	57	121	112	113	263	57	169	112	
Graduate or professional degree	114	53	68	66	44	201	53	79	52	
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.2	63.2	74.5	69.5	70.5	76.6	63.2	70.5	74.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.2	14.2	8.5	7.0	7.0	16.0	14.2	14.7	8.9	
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	469	278	144	250	253	107	278	468	299	
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 367	2 061	1 392	1 282	1 377	1 176	2 061	1 559	1 235	
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 855	2 191	1 611	1 518	2 145	1 806	2 191	1 608	1 904	
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	3 856	1 140	2 973	3 283	2 966	3 755	1 140	2 273	2 581	
Same house	2 571	551	2 169	2 413	1 887	2 709	551	1 428	1 823	
Different house in United States	1 267	589	796	861	1 079	1 046	589	816	758	
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	580	386	457	464	580	676	386	326	361	
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	442	107	141	132	163	88	107	179	153	
Different MSA/PMSA	186	51	139	150	200	208	51	247	147	
Not in an MSA/PMSA	59	45	59	115	136	74	45	64	97	
Abroad	18	—	8	9	—	—	—	29	—	
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	4 155	1 252	3 144	3 473	3 173	3 956	1 252	2 389	2 714	
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	2 825	869	2 688	2 684	2 366	3 196	869	1 385	1 764	
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 697	347	1 342	1 507	1 224	1 713	347	1 016	1 139	
Car, truck, or van	1 545	278	1 211	1 377	988	1 401	278	708	925	
Drove alone	1 272	230	966	1 165	799	1 448	230	521	815	
Carpooled	273	48	245	212	189	153	48	187	110	
Public transportation (including taxicab)	44	—	31	27	11	26	—	43	—	
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	44	—	31	27	11	15	—	43	—	
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	
Walked	85	61	71	79	184	45	61	228	126	
Other means	10	—	15	—	25	—	—	16	27	
Worked at home	13	8	14	24	16	41	8	21	61	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.05	1.10	1.16	1.07	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	16.0	15.0	15.1	17.9	17.1	16.0	16.3	15.6	
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	75	5	87	104	95	67	5	54	53	
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	286	62	402	381	322	318	62	316	177	
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	470	96	346	394	230	412	96	206	288	
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	419	55	184	222	210	386	55	158	226	
All other times	434	121	309	382	351	489	121	261	334	
Worked in MSA of residence	1 591	316	1 208	1 408	1 142	1 506	316	947	1 030	
Scranton city	—	—	5	11	—	8	—	7	—	
Clarks Summit borough	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
Dunmore borough	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	7	
Remainder of Lackawanna County	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	
Wilkes-Barre city	641	8	9	43	38	27	8	20	—	
Hazleton city	—	186	643	837	650	1 027	186	569	661	
Pittston city	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kingston borough	115	6	—	—	7	11	6	—	5	
West Hazleton borough	—	53	156	105	143	157	53	97	71	
Remainder of Luzerne County	750	63	364	363	290	255	63	200	268	
Berwick borough	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
Remainder of Columbia County	—	—	7	10	—	5	—	14	—	
Stroudsburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Remainder of Monroe County	20	—	—	32	6	16	—	23	10	
Wyoming County	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked outside MSA of residence	106	31	134	99	82	207	31	69	109	
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wayne County	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	49	—	50	43	37	70	—	35	26	
Montour County	—	31	51	—	33	—	—	—	17	
Schuylkill County	—	—	—	34	82	—	31	22	61	
Worked elsewhere	51	—	33	22	12	55	—	12	5	

Table 17. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hazleton city, Luzerne County— Con.		Kingston borough, Luzerne County							
	Tract 2177	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2124	Tract 2125	Tract 2126	Tract 2127	Tract 2128	Tract 2129	Tract 2130	Tract 2131
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	4 629	3 144	1 453	1 358	1 353	1 419	4 022	1 522	1 594	1 786
Native	4 493	3 029	1 440	1 309	1 353	1 394	3 912	1 435	1 565	1 731
Foreign born	136	115	13	49	—	25	110	87	29	55
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	64	13	19	20	9	17	5	—	—	6
Persons 5 years and over	4 350	2 973	1 389	1 299	1 275	1 329	3 829	1 397	1 515	1 706
In linguistically isolated households	120	39	19	20	16	17	5	—	—	14
Speak a language other than English	391	181	160	89	35	41	265	155	38	126
Do not speak English "very well"	135	59	28	16	23	29	17	13	29	29
Speak Spanish	66	67	7	24	5	5	3	10	16	—
Do not speak English "very well"	51	46	7	—	—	5	—	7	5	—
Linguistically isolated	51	26	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific island language	—	25	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	891	735	274	227	243	276	920	347	349	325
Preprimary school	86	40	18	8	24	27	97	43	14	25
Public school	50	23	28	6	9	6	27	5	4	—
Elementary or high school	525	491	193	137	176	193	564	173	211	244
Public school	425	443	172	91	154	176	361	136	159	175
College	280	204	34	82	45	65	259	131	124	56
Public college	254	132	29	74	32	47	128	75	85	27
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	3 376	2 222	1 017	1 062	951	1 022	2 945	1 040	1 141	1 329
Less than 9th grade	578	235	146	131	53	79	205	41	55	152
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	468	332	169	183	139	208	166	63	154	184
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 121	490	417	429	363	862	306	481	497	497
Some college, no degree	388	239	100	123	131	135	398	215	143	212
Associate degree	241	106	44	57	63	96	162	63	98	47
Bachelor's degree	166	121	46	86	76	103	641	189	121	159
Graduate or professional degree	138	68	22	65	60	38	511	163	89	78
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.0	74.5	69.0	70.4	79.8	71.9	87.4	90.0	81.7	74.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.0	8.5	6.7	14.2	14.3	13.8	39.1	33.8	18.4	17.8
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	313	144	80	47	—	259	—	211	53	86
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	852	1 392	1 398	987	1 492	1 266	902	1 144	1 078	1 122
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 798	1 691	2 260	1 391	1 446	1 283	1 564	2 291	1 363	1 928
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	4 350	2 973	1 389	1 299	1 275	1 329	3 829	1 397	1 515	1 706
Same house	3 231	2 169	913	827	837	928	2 605	953	1 132	1 037
Different house in United States	1 112	796	476	472	438	401	1 172	437	348	669
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	621	457	98	59	101	33	91	45	85	193
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	197	141	302	331	289	299	677	231	207	344
Different MSA/PMSA	254	139	38	47	42	31	366	111	32	114
Not in an MSA/PMSA	40	59	38	35	6	38	38	50	24	18
Abroad	7	8	—	—	—	—	52	7	35	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	4 629	3 144	1 453	1 358	1 353	1 419	4 022	1 522	1 594	1 786
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	3 466	2 688	932	676	948	1 042	3 110	1 010	1 105	1 114
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 092	1 342	531	441	631	641	1 856	726	851	697
Car, truck, or van	1 814	1 211	436	360	553	573	1 713	688	719	613
Drove alone	1 569	966	378	323	477	465	1 576	626	591	499
Carpooled	245	245	58	37	76	108	137	62	128	114
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	6	13	13	—	—	—	15	25
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	6	31	21	32	13	—	—	—	15	25
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	213	71	57	27	59	39	69	17	105	30
Other means	20	15	5	14	—	—	—	—	5	8
Worked at home	39	14	12	8	6	25	74	21	7	21
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.12	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.11	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.1	15.0	15.8	17.1	14.8	14.4	13.0	13.8	14.1	17.9
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	82	87	30	26	12	25	53	23	24	44
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	511	402	100	94	149	134	198	86	152	78
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	498	346	111	148	159	159	509	230	303	186
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	456	184	101	74	162	147	581	243	216	202
All other times	506	309	177	91	143	151	441	123	149	166
Worked in MSA of residence	1 984	1 208	520	430	615	635	1 809	718	839	670
Scranton city	19	5	—	7	22	10	65	—	8	25
Clarks Summit borough	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
Ounmore borough	—	6	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	7
Remainder of Lackawanna County	4	—	6	22	—	26	—	6	11	19
Wilkes-Barre city	40	9	159	91	167	157	654	275	309	255
Hazleton city	1 254	643	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	—	—	8	8	13	5	17	21	—	21
Kingston borough	22	—	157	163	159	208	481	165	213	147
West Hazleton borough	253	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	312	364	190	127	254	211	556	235	277	191
Berwick borough	43	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—
Straudsburg borough	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	5
Remainder of Monroe County	34	14	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Wyoming County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	108	134	11	11	16	6	47	9	8	12
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Wayne County	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	5	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	39	50	5	—	—	6	7	—	—	14
Montour County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	31	51	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	38	33	6	11	10	—	35	—	7	8

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Nanticoke city, Luzerne County					Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County				
	Tract 2140	Tract 2141	Tract 2142	Tract 2143	Tract 2144	Tract 2001	Tract 2002	Tract 2003	Tract 2004	Tract 2005
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	1 399	3 045	3 131	2 364	2 328	3 302	4 213	2 096	2 961	3 345
Native	1 393	2 999	3 079	2 344	2 276	3 165	4 057	2 091	2 949	3 226
Foreign born	6	46	52	20	52	137	156	5	12	119
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	14	22	49	—	13	53	22	—	7	20
Persons 5 years and over	1 303	2 914	2 956	2 235	2 201	3 297	4 016	1 952	2 791	3 178
In linguistically isolated households	14	37	54	—	17	53	46	—	7	25
Speak a language other than English	45	343	186	261	232	228	300	37	116	266
Do not speak English "very well"	14	91	78	23	63	77	78	17	31	62
Speak Spanish	6	36	15	16	13	27	24	10	10	19
Do not speak English "very well"	—	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	9
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	10	—	—	—	27	17	32	—	—	24
Do not speak English "very well"	—	10	—	—	14	17	8	—	—	17
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	221	557	673	384	591	1 459	1 298	519	653	827
Preprimary school	10	8	40	29	72	—	45	29	19	21
Public school	10	8	5	29	35	—	35	13	—	14
Elementary or high school	132	434	385	265	323	37	566	336	435	426
Public school	106	389	347	245	271	29	488	272	389	387
College	79	115	248	90	196	1 422	687	154	199	380
Public college	53	81	206	68	133	179	285	65	135	218
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 005	2 168	2 261	1 729	1 581	1 805	2 618	1 370	2 056	2 203
Less than 9th grade	168	449	285	373	201	258	141	66	213	163
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	238	561	428	368	317	340	244	217	316	336
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	707	293	532	522	522	617	672	522	816	917
Some college, no degree	176	211	321	150	231	229	556	220	252	312
Associate degree	47	109	130	104	148	42	182	75	113	81
Bachelor's degree	57	87	177	128	108	197	458	145	248	201
Graduate or professional degree	26	44	86	74	54	122	365	125	98	193
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.6	53.4	68.5	57.1	67.2	66.9	85.3	79.3	74.3	77.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.3	6.0	11.6	11.7	10.2	17.7	31.4	19.7	16.8	17.9
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	215	332	297	329	240	—	62	191	145	201
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 400	1 041	1 362	1 086	1 117	214	864	1 104	1 124	931
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 723	2 177	2 076	1 703	2 207	1 511	1 880	2 142	1 938	1 822
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 303	2 914	2 956	2 235	2 201	3 297	4 016	1 952	2 791	3 178
Same house	827	2 059	1 990	1 675	1 626	1 005	2 153	1 428	1 948	1 742
Different house in United States	476	855	957	555	575	2 267	1 820	518	843	1 426
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	48	42	100	106	9	419	623	251	377	622
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	313	613	637	330	431	447	427	124	328	441
Different MSA/PMSA	89	194	162	92	93	1 207	568	124	103	275
Not in an MSA/PMSA	26	6	58	27	42	194	202	19	35	88
Abroad	—	—	9	5	—	25	43	6	—	10
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	1 399	3 045	3 131	2 364	2 328	3 302	4 213	2 096	2 961	3 345
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	905	1 941	2 304	1 705	1 635	227	2 543	1 717	2 176	1 601
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	562	1 152	1 168	973	1 047	1 020	2 000	1 026	1 484	1 525
Car, truck, or van	489	988	1 041	885	962	515	1 690	912	1 277	1 219
Drive alone	424	694	841	732	826	412	1 391	762	991	974
Carpooled	65	294	200	153	136	103	299	150	286	245
Public transportation (including taxicab)	22	56	39	19	15	47	60	37	50	52
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	18	44	39	19	15	47	40	37	43	52
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Walked	39	75	84	17	49	458	194	52	115	205
Other means	5	20	17	17	21	—	19	6	23	—
Worked at home	7	13	4	35	—	—	37	19	19	49
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.19	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.5	19.6	18.3	21.0	20.4	11.2	14.9	14.5	14.6	15.8
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	49	44	85	27	70	16	19	34	58	66
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	66	314	221	213	212	103	238	123	340	229
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	229	266	296	252	298	140	621	273	466	357
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	88	126	223	184	163	300	486	306	304	327
All other times	123	389	339	262	304	461	599	271	297	497
Worked in MSA of residence										
Scranton city	538	1 113	1 119	939	953	966	1 885	996	1 444	1 486
Clarks Summit borough	—	21	13	10	10	7	40	—	19	40
Quinnville borough	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lackawanna County	—	—	9	8	—	9	—	—	—	—
Wilkes-Barre city	154	268	256	227	237	26	34	—	17	37
Hazleton city	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	—	—	5	—	6	21	22	—	788	854
Kingston borough	25	77	94	90	48	7	15	—	42	20
West Hazleton borough	—	8	—	—	12	36	214	73	135	70
Remainder of Luzerne County	340	713	728	532	560	206	424	335	431	443
Berwick borough	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	9
Remainder of Columbia County	—	5	13	—	—	7	15	—	—	—
Stroudsburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Monroe County	—	6	32	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming County	6	5	—	7	—	5	22	11	5	13
Worked outside MSA of residence										
Susquehanna County	24	39	49	34	94	54	115	30	40	39
Wayne County	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	10	25	31	29	21	—	7	12	10	14
Montour County	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	6	—	—	—	21	7	16	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	8	14	13	5	52	47	85	18	30	20

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2006	Tract 2007	Tract 2008	Tract 2009	Tract 2010	Tract 2011	Tract 2012	Tract 2013	Tract 2014	Tract 2015
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	2 412	3 998	3 897	4 092	2 797	1 531	2 069	2 322	2 556	2 669
Native	2 377	3 915	3 810	3 998	2 780	1 526	2 030	2 262	2 537	2 651
Foreign born	35	83	87	94	17	5	39	60	19	18
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	6	41	14	21	13	—	19	26	8	5
Persons 5 years and over	2 253	3 788	3 683	3 813	2 538	1 421	1 970	2 210	2 392	2 496
In linguistically isolated households	12	82	14	21	18	—	26	44	17	5
Speak a language other than English	173	287	290	316	166	39	184	233	91	128
Do not speak English "very well"	39	109	72	85	36	11	34	66	38	20
Speak Spanish	43	25	11	45	9	5	20	20	15	6
Do not speak English "very well"	20	11	15	15	5	5	—	9	8	—
Linguistically isolated	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	22	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	8	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	446	747	781	913	590	330	262	438	449	625
Preprimary school	41	37	69	72	62	12	20	18	50	30
Public school	27	19	38	50	34	—	—	—	27	21
Elementary or high school	320	562	517	638	421	233	140	268	307	479
Public school	265	444	450	590	389	170	96	221	211	374
College	85	148	195	203	107	85	102	152	92	116
Public college	73	106	112	171	93	55	53	107	34	73
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 672	2 846	2 728	2 702	1 777	959	1 505	1 667	1 818	1 770
Less than 9th grade	203	470	299	376	269	99	155	225	268	198
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	313	713	587	553	354	238	285	314	409	296
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	764	1 090	1 138	1 073	711	377	651	681	689	859
Some college, no degree	223	214	345	357	224	136	167	226	137	194
Associate degree	65	123	146	127	67	32	67	92	92	41
Bachelor's degree	73	169	148	120	94	30	175	74	147	132
Graduate or professional degree	31	67	65	96	23	12	40	47	76	50
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.1	58.4	67.5	65.6	64.9	64.9	70.8	67.7	62.8	72.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.2	8.3	7.8	8.0	6.6	4.4	14.3	7.3	12.3	10.3
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	301	541	339	285	658	655	300	274	295	406
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 204	1 130	1 208	1 584	1 482	1 348	1 318	1 168	1 509	1 345
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 200	1 771	1 790	2 368	2 157	2 204	1 690	1 376	1 835	2 124
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 253	3 788	3 683	3 813	2 538	1 421	1 970	2 210	2 392	2 496
Some house	1 739	2 562	2 379	2 333	1 600	920	1 112	1 636	1 752	1 848
Different house in United States	502	1 218	1 304	1 440	862	501	821	543	640	648
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	183	788	887	975	462	344	312	243	339	396
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	196	241	243	220	201	43	319	165	111	217
Different MSA/PMSA	116	181	144	214	127	107	174	124	169	27
Not in MSA/PMSA	7	8	35	72	7	11	16	31	21	8
Abroad	12	8	—	40	76	—	37	31	—	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	2 412	3 998	3 897	4 092	2 797	1 531	2 069	2 322	2 556	2 669
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 973	2 984	2 601	2 389	1 549	1 093	1 154	1 914	2 088	2 134
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 109	1 610	1 578	1 430	974	636	759	1 011	1 044	1 045
Car, truck, or van	1 035	1 399	1 356	1 166	808	524	569	839	952	915
Drive alone	755	1 046	1 020	941	646	446	502	702	712	703
Carpooled	280	353	336	225	162	78	67	137	240	212
Public transportation (including taxicab)	32	52	56	54	45	19	30	33	19	30
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	32	52	56	30	41	19	10	33	19	30
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	36	114	138	196	98	86	133	127	47	51
Other means	—	12	15	4	14	—	—	—	15	38
Worked at home	6	33	13	9	7	27	12	11	11	11
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.08	1.06	1.10	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	15.0	16.4	16.7	15.1	14.3	14.4	15.0	14.9	16.7
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	19	88	73	81	35	46	23	47	60	32
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	325	292	313	229	255	162	166	290	151	178
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	269	429	446	390	313	141	207	313	302	336
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	82	146	321	256	125	82	129	140	207	215
All other times	344	455	412	464	237	198	207	247	313	273
Worked in MSA of residence										
Scranton city	1 102	1 603	1 550	1 415	969	631	748	986	1 013	1 003
Clarks Summit borough	7	45	15	25	6	13	6	—	13	20
Onmore borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lockawanna County	15	5	18	4	6	—	—	7	5	19
Wilkes-Barre city	20	42	67	12	6	19	12	15	19	19
Hazleton city	587	883	902	837	527	411	473	581	520	536
Pittston city	18	19	9	4	—	9	—	6	—	—
Kingston borough	102	18	8	9	14	—	—	5	12	—
West Hazleton borough	—	127	39	70	57	29	34	25	51	25
Remainder of Luzerne County	333	447	454	427	331	157	203	343	361	364
Berwick borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	7
Remainder of Columbia County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Stroudsburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—
Remainder of Monroe County	20	9	38	25	16	—	—	7	8	—
Wyoming County	—	8	—	14	—	—	7	—	9	13
Worked outside MSA of residence										
Susquehanna County	7	7	28	15	5	5	11	25	31	42
Wayne County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	4
Montaur County	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuykill County	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	8	4	5	5	11	19	20	38

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.		Remainder of Luzerne County							
	Tract 2016	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2101	Tract 2102	Tract 2103	Tract 2104	Tract 2105	Tract 2106	Tract 2107	Tract 2108
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	3 263	—	2 936	2 984	2 941	1 734	4 869	1 957	1 971	3 380
Native	3 212	—	2 903	2 963	2 932	1 712	4 862	1 920	1 931	3 329
Foreign born	51	—	33	21	9	22	7	37	40	51
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	14	—	—	41	13	8	8	15	—	12
Persons 5 years and over	3 066	—	2 763	2 876	2 765	1 643	4 604	1 825	1 821	3 170
In linguistically isolated households	14	—	—	66	27	14	8	15	—	12
Speak a language other than English	260	—	212	384	188	66	277	144	103	216
Do not speak English "very well"	78	—	34	128	47	29	53	27	17	43
Speak Spanish	4	—	9	—	—	2	16	—	34	6
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	614	—	568	563	602	389	972	401	543	605
Preprimary school	58	—	19	5	36	17	83	50	46	39
Public school	25	—	12	5	18	10	33	29	24	19
Elementary or high school	471	—	431	365	408	280	653	249	357	449
Public school	399	—	360	235	299	235	471	241	278	332
College	85	—	118	193	158	92	236	102	140	117
Public college	69	—	81	118	51	60	128	52	67	77
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	2 287	—	2 002	2 263	2 018	1 148	3 489	1 415	1 173	2 367
Less than 9th grade	317	—	225	495	225	87	335	200	130	310
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	463	—	433	383	249	152	609	289	278	425
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 009	—	824	812	919	580	1 573	651	487	1 017
Some college, no degree	132	—	195	217	251	121	432	79	138	250
Associate degree	87	—	110	140	187	73	198	99	44	107
Bachelor's degree	194	—	136	139	123	87	213	71	51	170
Graduate or professional degree	85	—	79	77	64	48	129	26	45	88
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.9	—	67.1	61.2	76.5	79.2	72.9	65.4	65.2	68.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.2	—	10.7	9.5	9.3	11.8	9.8	6.9	8.2	10.9
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	324	—	249	56	239	145	273	309	293	327
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 252	—	1 321	691	1 387	913	1 176	1 280	1 875	1 193
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 048	—	2 118	1 750	1 611	1 870	1 878	2 369	2 196	1 748
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	3 066	—	2 763	2 876	2 765	1 643	4 604	1 825	1 821	3 170
Same house	2 297	—	2 181	2 362	2 259	1 376	3 361	1 205	1 171	2 419
Different house in United States	769	—	582	501	506	267	1 243	590	650	744
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	485	—	22	30	27	21	121	62	77	43
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	224	—	460	405	374	212	892	448	500	537
Different MSA/PMSA	53	—	100	66	105	13	209	61	51	131
Not in an MSA/PMSA	7	—	—	—	—	21	21	19	22	33
Abroad	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	30	—	7
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	3 263	—	2 199	2 984	2 941	1 734	4 869	1 957	1 971	3 380
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	2 544	—	1 625	2 288	2 462	1 405	4 012	1 362	1 283	2 367
Rural population	—	—	737	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 494	—	1 345	1 425	1 449	827	2 199	872	751	1 442
Car, truck, or van	1 334	—	1 283	1 333	1 351	776	1 930	820	683	1 252
Drove alone	1 112	—	1 029	1 100	1 128	634	1 542	646	506	939
Carpooled	222	—	254	233	223	142	388	174	177	313
Public transportation (including taxicab)	52	—	—	25	3	3	106	—	12	19
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	52	—	—	25	3	3	106	—	12	19
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	61	—	42	63	27	29	115	40	35	128
Other means	—	—	5	9	11	7	22	—	10	18
Worked at home	47	—	15	20	35	12	26	12	11	31
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	—	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.17
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.7	—	16.7	17.0	17.9	17.2	17.8	17.3	15.7	18.5
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	26	—	62	70	87	24	55	35	29	48
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	295	—	387	507	443	217	655	205	239	290
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	404	—	323	345	243	219	498	202	160	357
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	291	—	216	198	231	149	310	161	102	300
All other times	431	—	342	285	410	206	655	257	210	416
Worked in MSA of residence	1 477	—	1 303	1 417	1 401	798	2 173	850	732	1 435
Scranton city	30	—	121	202	170	59	221	33	22	73
Clarks Summit borough	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	6
Ounmore borough	10	—	24	29	67	11	51	6	8	10
Remainder of Lackawanna County	10	—	96	167	219	74	352	18	55	61
Wilkes-Barre city	840	—	151	146	144	83	136	133	71	176
Hazleton city	6	—	—	5	7	5	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	22	—	221	144	108	131	189	219	204	363
Kingston borough	57	—	37	18	30	31	65	30	37	35
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	478	—	630	657	614	373	1 045	386	317	644
Berwick borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stroudsburg borough	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Remainder of Monroe County	6	—	11	26	37	29	86	17	7	56
Wyoming County	13	—	5	12	5	2	28	8	11	6
Worked outside MSA of residence	17	—	42	8	48	29	26	22	19	7
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne County	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	—	—	22	—	—	4	—	6	—	—
Montour County	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Worked elsewhere	10	—	20	4	36	23	26	10	19	7

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2109	Tract 2110	Tract 2111.01	Tract 2111.02	Tract 2112.01	Tract 2112.02	Tract 2112.03	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2113.02	Tract 2113.03
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	1 826	5 590	5 691	2 457	2 608	7 625	1 414	5 336	3 035	2 746
Native	1 730	5 457	5 575	2 450	2 593	7 401	1 386	5 192	2 969	2 733
Foreign born	96	133	116	7	15	224	28	144	66	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	41	8	9	—	—	16	5	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	1 736	5 255	5 367	2 285	2 432	7 214	1 325	5 146	2 877	2 563
In linguistically isolated households	75	15	9	—	—	16	5	—	—	—
Speak a language other than English	248	298	419	68	111	413	65	594	145	81
Do not speak English "very well"	94	68	98	15	—	79	19	113	25	—
Speak Spanish	—	13	10	—	47	63	16	333	11	21
Do not speak English "very well"	—	13	10	—	—	25	8	76	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	6	—	—	31	—	9	58	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	329	1 205	1 215	531	642	2 256	370	1 298	691	619
Preprimary school	35	85	95	35	60	149	40	60	36	50
Public school	27	36	69	27	17	22	30	23	16	—
Elementary or high school	217	739	795	394	352	1 194	272	809	516	435
Public school	154	654	735	341	293	937	247	638	488	392
College	77	381	325	102	230	913	58	429	139	134
Public college	22	202	245	76	138	388	45	331	93	81
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 264	4 002	3 963	1 598	1 746	5 039	925	4 160	2 112	1 890
Less than 9th grade	144	362	487	113	104	248	78	333	199	59
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	262	554	741	240	147	640	72	954	254	271
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	514	1 624	1 693	603	603	1 550	457	1 461	744	839
Some college, no degree	150	549	497	238	285	827	121	561	354	247
Associate degree	66	258	165	96	126	376	65	289	140	141
Bachelor's degree	79	393	244	96	275	873	79	291	264	191
Graduate or professional degree	49	242	136	65	206	525	53	241	157	142
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.9	77.1	69.0	77.9	85.6	82.4	83.8	69.1	78.6	82.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.1	15.9	9.6	10.1	27.5	27.7	14.3	13.5	19.9	17.6
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	559	226	778	230	151	67	104	98	—	169
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	874	1 088	1 700	1 188	1 239	1 397	1 468	1 632	1 210	1 598
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 483	2 018	1 632	1 751	2 277	1 993	1 991	1 710	1 687	1 897
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 736	5 255	5 367	2 285	2 432	7 214	1 325	5 146	2 877	2 563
Same house	1 221	3 913	3 586	1 780	1 631	4 398	930	2 692	2 024	1 624
Different house in United States	507	1 305	1 760	505	801	2 761	380	2 411	823	933
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	7	97	85	20	24	135	43	121	83	70
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	394	1 002	1 465	424	601	1 594	269	695	584	615
Different MSA/PMSA	72	184	212	70	178	50	1 514	131	204	204
Not in an MSA/PMSA	34	22	—	21	6	249	18	81	25	44
Abroad	8	37	21	—	—	55	15	43	30	6
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	1 826	5 590	5 691	57	2 608	4 920	—	1 063	327	2 746
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 166	4 118	4 397	57	2 033	3 236	—	729	210	1 935
Rural population	—	—	—	2 400	—	2 705	1 414	4 273	2 708	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	1 159	—	1 441	481	366	1 155	—
On farms	—	—	—	47	—	26	17	—	29	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	724	2 348	2 618	1 222	1 360	3 514	672	1 200	1 401	1 077
Car, truck, or van	633	2 087	2 387	1 149	1 294	3 231	636	1 149	1 329	1 018
Drive alone	493	1 735	2 001	929	1 184	2 822	562	1 079	1 120	914
Carpooled	140	352	386	220	110	409	74	70	209	104
Public transportation (including taxicab)	20	53	99	10	—	18	—	—	—	7
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	13	53	99	7	—	18	—	—	—	7
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	60	150	64	34	51	180	30	24	31	14
Other means	5	14	—	9	—	22	—	—	17	7
Worked at home	6	44	51	20	15	63	6	27	24	31
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.05	1.07	1.07	1.03	1.09	1.06
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.6	17.4	18.6	23.9	18.1	19.0	22.8	19.3	23.6	21.5
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	—	44	150	57	87	97	48	97	68	36
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	155	471	558	257	186	574	153	164	172	219
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	249	713	655	316	381	872	238	406	552	388
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	163	411	429	178	372	684	97	224	206	183
All other times	151	665	775	394	319	1 224	130	282	379	220
Worked in MSA of residence	711	2 278	2 536	1 190	1 281	3 399	644	1 173	1 365	1 055
Scranton city	30	115	131	52	21	44	15	10	6	17
Clarks Summit borough	—	—	15	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
Onumare borough	28	17	28	19	—	—	9	—	11	—
Remainder of Lackawanna County	25	117	159	73	34	64	15	13	4	8
Wilkes-Barre city	79	430	431	183	270	725	123	306	277	262
Hazleton city	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	230	166	193	87	20	17	23	12	—	—
Kingston borough	53	90	102	59	107	352	69	114	119	131
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	253	1 263	1 383	623	754	2 046	343	674	878	586
Berwick borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County	—	6	—	—	—	8	3	11	17	—
Stroudsburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Monroe County	13	39	79	32	9	—	6	—	—	7
Wyoming County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	13	70	82	32	79	115	28	27	36	22
Susquehanna County	—	5	10	6	—	—	—	—	8	—
Wayne County	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	—	8	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	—	10	53	—	14	13	3	—	14	—
Montour County	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—
Schuykill County	—	12	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	13	43	19	20	58	95	14	27	6	22

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2113.04	Tract 2114	Tract 2115	Tract 2116	Tract 2117.01	Tract 2117.02	Tract 2118	Tract 2119	Tract 2120	Tract 2121
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	1 924	6 763	3 117	3 255	5 231	1 513	1 836	6 889	2 263	5 049
Native	1 908	6 675	3 063	3 189	5 184	1 476	1 743	6 841	2 256	4 943
Foreign born	16	88	54	66	47	37	93	48	7	106
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	34	31	32	7	26	44	21	25
Persons 5 years and over	1 794	6 295	2 957	3 088	4 934	1 408	1 730	6 542	2 150	4 724
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	40	44	46	14	36	60	21	33
Speak a language other than English	39	124	257	302	347	105	139	524	197	179
Do not speak English "very well"	11	28	55	78	94	27	82	108	46	70
Speak Spanish	8	27	5	42	4	4	—	47	5	40
Do not speak English "very well"	7	—	—	4	—	2	—	21	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak on Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	448	1 692	617	663	1 004	363	201	1 532	435	1 175
Preprimary school	36	160	38	48	61	34	—	76	36	70
Public school	18	55	5	23	46	10	—	31	16	20
Elementary or high school	328	1 158	385	430	727	209	154	1 027	280	741
Public school	320	1 032	324	361	589	194	131	831	257	501
College	84	374	194	185	216	120	47	429	119	364
Public college	56	219	154	102	150	59	39	273	64	173
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 256	4 462	2 241	2 446	3 732	1 025	1 500	4 881	1 654	3 517
Less than 9th grade	95	132	233	257	487	43	414	510	293	56
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	204	386	412	277	749	253	777	236	236	276
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	567	1 853	999	1 052	1 469	299	565	2 221	640	1 387
Some college, no degree	192	810	269	257	446	189	81	485	181	587
Associate degree	92	398	116	181	196	87	64	241	71	308
Bachelor's degree	77	579	147	282	247	167	80	375	182	586
Graduate or professional degree	29	304	65	140	138	165	43	272	51	317
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.2	88.4	71.2	78.2	66.9	88.5	55.5	73.6	68.0	90.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.4	19.8	9.5	17.3	10.3	32.4	8.2	13.3	14.1	25.7
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	339	98	400	156	194	164	101	86	270	83
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 351	1 257	1 014	935	1 156	1 149	1 194	1 110	1 171	928
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 970	1 964	1 844	1 736	1 640	1 645	868	1 749	1 407	1 792
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 794	6 295	2 957	3 088	4 934	1 408	1 730	6 542	2 150	4 724
Same house	1 302	4 439	2 353	2 241	3 386	1 079	802	5 212	1 618	3 483
Different house in United States	487	1 847	598	825	1 548	327	918	1 318	525	1 232
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	7	60	82	228	55	242	290	168	194	194
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	373	1 085	478	643	959	505	779	295	54	786
Different MSA/PMSA	78	361	60	74	220	77	158	249	54	244
Not in an MSA/PMSA	29	117	—	26	141	5	13	—	8	8
Abroad	5	9	6	22	—	2	10	12	7	9
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	—	5 481	3 117	3 255	4 974	1 513	1 639	6 889	2 263	5 049
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	4 417	2 575	2 279	3 876	1 385	850	5 514	1 820	4 013
Rural population	1 924	1 282	—	—	257	—	197	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	373	638	—	—	223	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	869	3 319	1 406	1 425	2 221	802	556	3 167	985	2 522
Car, truck, or van	841	3 162	1 324	1 294	2 105	764	525	2 921	881	2 395
Orove alone	714	2 742	1 199	1 081	1 723	679	432	2 481	678	2 156
Carpooled	127	420	125	213	382	85	93	440	203	239
Public transportation (including taxicab)	2	29	15	24	18	7	—	80	20	42
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	2	29	15	24	18	7	—	80	20	42
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	12	21	36	74	46	16	17	74	69	32
Other means	3	52	6	11	33	4	7	12	7	7
Worked at home	11	55	25	22	19	11	7	80	8	46
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.06
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.3	19.0	17.8	17.7	18.8	17.7	15.1	16.1	15.5	16.2
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	51	155	85	48	131	13	13	81	5	63
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	209	506	342	305	468	107	130	586	227	287
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	277	1 046	412	344	539	257	185	1 018	312	781
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	113	720	193	321	459	203	94	591	210	649
All other times	208	837	344	385	605	211	127	811	223	696
Worked in MSA of residence	842	3 219	1 365	1 388	2 185	785	556	3 090	964	2 437
Scranton city	6	55	18	77	107	54	9	109	30	73
Clarks Summit borough	—	—	—	—	13	3	—	—	—	—
Ourmore borough	—	13	13	33	23	9	—	20	9	15
Remainder of Lackawanna County	11	82	33	22	170	46	9	108	14	46
Wilkes-Barre city	131	758	233	250	430	267	219	1 015	394	599
Hazleton city	2	18	—	—	20	3	9	15	—	—
Pittston city	3	59	49	90	279	46	8	83	19	66
Kingsford borough	64	319	154	101	57	35	40	186	71	382
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	574	1 826	815	770	1 003	309	245	1 473	390	1 173
Berwick borough	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Remainder of Columbia County	5	—	6	6	16	3	9	14	—	—
Stroudsburg borough	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	6
Remainder of Monroe County	10	37	18	26	60	8	8	42	37	34
Wyoming County	33	52	26	13	4	2	—	7	—	25
Worked outside MSA of residence	27	100	41	37	36	17	—	77	21	85
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	3	14	27	14	29	2	—	22	—	9
Mantou County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Schuylkill County	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Worked elsewhere	22	86	14	19	—	15	—	36	21	59

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2122	Tract 2123	Tract 2132	Tract 2133	Tract 2134	Tract 2135	Tract 2136	Tract 2137	Tract 2138	Tract 2139
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	5 630	3 206	5 399	1 945	4 700	1 345	1 262	2 675	1 852	1 773
Native	5 567	3 181	5 285	1 924	4 672	1 308	1 228	2 675	1 830	1 767
Foreign born	63	25	114	21	28	37	34	—	22	6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	49	18	36	7	28	7	—	7	7	5
Persons 5 years and over	5 336	3 054	5 036	1 844	4 369	1 273	1 194	2 434	1 795	1 655
In linguistically isolated households	73	25	44	16	35	22	—	7	14	5
Speak a language other than English	437	155	446	75	209	104	65	123	135	72
Do not speak English "very well"	130	45	141	31	54	26	10	14	45	14
Speak Spanish	—	13	65	4	—	29	—	35	19	8
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	35	—	—	22	—	—	13	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	7	10	2	11	—	—	—	—	2
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 090	638	1 026	401	1 054	341	179	512	416	395
Preprimary school	45	51	34	37	123	38	9	64	28	11
Public school	18	31	25	7	47	31	6	29	—	2
Elementary or high school	819	363	750	267	737	237	147	311	292	276
Public school	556	260	632	210	656	225	110	288	249	249
College	226	204	242	103	194	66	23	137	96	108
Public college	142	122	193	63	109	59	23	100	64	69
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	4 002	2 365	3 680	1 338	3 129	885	938	1 790	1 315	1 157
Less than 9th grade	781	434	550	185	330	144	143	195	191	128
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	592	464	688	238	563	232	244	331	271	227
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 524	913	1 548	560	1 333	295	381	882	597	490
Some college, no degree	432	201	466	156	429	115	93	187	127	138
Associate degree	202	122	185	55	117	24	15	57	65	81
Bachelor's degree	337	158	174	101	186	68	29	109	39	61
Graduate or professional degree	134	73	119	43	171	7	33	29	25	32
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.7	62.0	66.4	68.4	71.5	57.5	58.7	70.6	64.9	69.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	9.8	8.0	10.8	11.4	8.5	6.6	7.7	4.9	8.0
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	323	124	419	119	166	706	627	514	241	267
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 181	1 391	1 234	1 291	1 758	1 736	495	1 801	1 323	1 726
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 603	1 208	1 982	2 130	2 116	2 366	1 389	1 947	1 748	2 059
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	5 336	3 054	5 036	1 844	4 369	1 273	1 194	2 434	1 795	1 655
Same house	4 199	2 370	3 037	1 396	3 087	695	893	1 717	1 388	1 230
Different house in United States	1 137	684	1 999	445	1 274	571	301	717	407	425
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	210	70	182	61	152	164	14	80	43	33
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	742	574	1 552	323	985	367	241	557	328	310
Different MSA/PMSA	155	27	189	52	137	40	46	69	24	76
Not in an MSA/PMSA	30	13	76	9	—	—	—	11	12	6
Abroad	—	—	—	3	8	7	—	—	—	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	5 630	3 206	5 399	1 945	4 700	1 345	1 262	2 675	1 852	496
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	4 832	2 191	2 945	1 675	3 866	923	878	1 928	1 249	380
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 277
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	792
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 499	1 340	1 933	876	2 009	508	500	1 095	723	781
Car, truck, or van	2 342	1 222	1 668	803	1 925	409	555	987	654	709
Drive alone	1 882	979	1 303	629	1 586	341	272	754	495	611
Carpooled	460	243	365	174	339	68	83	233	159	98
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	33	102	9	31	18	37	19	29	3
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	33	102	6	31	18	37	19	29	3
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	84	63	139	49	44	53	97	—	27	30
Other means	43	8	10	7	4	9	—	80	—	10
Worked at home	30	14	14	8	5	19	11	—	13	29
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.08
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.6	16.0	17.1	16.8	17.8	19.3	19.7	19.7	20.0	21.3
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	103	99	100	24	78	40	29	70	37	54
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	621	259	369	175	506	118	159	269	157	149
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	628	423	500	265	585	87	109	272	222	217
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	527	150	409	138	314	129	43	188	99	118
All other times	590	395	541	266	521	115	149	296	195	214
Worked in MSA of residence	2 466	1 304	1 877	853	1 951	504	481	1 082	694	754
Scranton city	25	29	12	12	23	9	20	13	7	13
Clarks Summit borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dunmore borough	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	12	5	—
Remainder of Lackawanna County	59	4	8	14	37	6	17	—	5	7
Wilkes-Barre city	663	295	551	220	492	148	128	364	179	175
Hazleton city	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	—	25	24	8	13	6	10	10	—	4
Kingston borough	52	225	375	129	232	52	29	94	74	62
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Remainder of Luzerne County	1 320	701	863	437	1 037	260	261	555	412	458
Berwick borough	—	—	—	2	22	—	—	—	—	4
Remainder of Columbia County	9	3	—	2	6	—	—	—	6	10
Stroudsburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Monroe County	6	—	26	8	58	20	6	6	6	4
Wyoming County	5	22	9	13	9	3	10	28	—	14
Worked outside MSA of residence	33	36	56	23	58	4	19	13	29	27
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3
Wayne County	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	8	22	8	11	19	4	7	—	17	4
Montour County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	2
Worked elsewhere	25	14	48	10	20	—	12	13	12	16

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2145	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2147	Tract 2148	Tract 2149	Tract 2150	Tract 2151	Tract 2152	Tract 2153	Tract 2154
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	1 873	4 155	2 967	1 122	1 933	1 700	3 291	3 572	3 816	2 169
Native	1 861	4 101	2 892	1 104	1 926	1 670	3 253	3 450	3 774	2 141
Foreign born	12	54	75	18	7	30	38	122	42	28
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	11	24	27	17	5	11	9	26	—	7
Persons 5 years and over	1 787	3 856	2 764	1 056	1 814	1 596	3 095	3 362	3 556	2 047
In linguistically isolated households	17	24	27	26	5	13	19	59	—	12
Speak a language other than English	122	169	272	57	95	103	203	243	189	70
Do not speak English "very well"	42	—	88	26	5	29	50	87	12	19
Speak Spanish	—	27	20	—	—	22	—	—	12	4
Do not speak English "very well"	—	13	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	39	6	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	392	799	737	299	458	352	677	615	941	444
Preprimary school	55	47	54	23	34	23	63	68	33	39
Public school	39	22	6	23	10	1	50	42	29	26
Elementary or high school	267	604	485	272	424	329	614	542	655	316
Public school	247	509	455	228	382	198	357	366	585	271
College	70	148	198	42	152	86	152	124	253	89
Public college	49	92	180	27	119	54	108	72	165	68
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 347	2 820	2 000	724	1 325	1 148	2 303	2 596	2 560	1 501
Less than 9th grade	174	300	330	97	108	96	264	336	154	154
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	313	511	343	150	191	276	368	508	316	279
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	510	1 173	790	302	615	514	993	1 008	1 010	632
Some college, no degree	133	294	255	62	165	150	427	296	379	198
Associate degree	86	198	97	55	87	44	124	102	175	90
Bachelor's degree	64	230	121	46	98	50	107	98	331	103
Graduate or professional degree	67	114	64	12	61	18	20	172	195	45
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.8	71.2	66.4	65.9	77.4	67.6	72.6	67.5	81.6	71.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.7	12.2	9.3	8.0	12.0	5.9	5.5	13.3	20.5	9.9
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	229	469	256	469	576	344	150	144	110	227
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 399	1 367	1 144	1 495	1 040	1 310	1 349	1 314	1 291	1 225
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 693	1 855	2 337	1 892	2 065	1 849	1 844	1 519	1 977	1 790
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 787	3 856	2 764	1 056	1 814	1 596	3 095	3 362	3 556	2 047
Same house	1 150	2 571	1 821	841	1 354	1 268	2 381	2 141	2 747	1 406
Different house in United States	637	1 267	918	215	460	327	706	1 142	809	638
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	354	580	323	68	133	53	255	320	211	32
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	172	442	340	112	187	206	411	407	307	324
Different MSA/PMSA	107	186	215	35	140	31	40	391	271	264
Not in an MSA/PMSA	4	59	40	—	—	37	—	24	20	18
Abroad	—	18	25	—	—	1	8	79	—	3
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	1 873	4 155	2 967	1 122	1 501	1 700	3 291	3 572	720	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 414	2 825	1 988	793	1 262	1 315	2 784	2 418	420	—
Rural population	—	—	—	—	432	—	—	—	3 096	2 169
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	338	—	—	—	1 164	1 448
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	5
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	792	1 697	1 170	443	852	702	1 427	1 733	1 657	1 012
Car, truck, or van	701	1 545	1 032	414	798	645	1 336	1 614	1 572	951
Drive alone	553	1 272	862	328	646	521	1 036	1 326	1 327	787
Carpooled	148	273	170	86	152	124	300	288	245	164
Public transportation (including taxicab)	27	44	56	15	22	10	57	34	—	4
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	55	85	53	14	13	34	21	69	29	40
Other means	—	10	24	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Worked at home	9	13	5	—	19	7	13	10	56	17
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.9	16.5	17.1	19.1	17.8	20.7	18.2	17.6	21.4	19.1
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	56	75	18	26	45	46	83	44	41	55
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	138	286	179	130	163	150	429	366	250	234
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	261	470	348	130	260	176	277	540	541	301
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	120	419	244	55	107	112	222	271	345	147
All other times	208	434	376	102	258	211	403	502	424	258
Worked in MSA of residence	743	1 591	1 102	396	817	662	1 400	1 652	1 531	886
Scranton city	11	—	12	—	7	14	35	38	3	—
Clarks Summit borough	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	8	—
Donmore borough	—	—	7	—	8	5	9	26	—	—
Remainder of Lackawanna County	5	15	7	19	23	8	12	46	34	8
Wilkes-Barre city	265	641	427	130	410	236	545	637	707	56
Hazleton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	—	32	6	—	—	—	8	6	14	43
Kingston borough	97	115	59	42	50	46	133	93	39	11
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	28
Remainder of Luzerne County	352	750	579	195	294	328	620	712	624	661
Berwick borough	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	—
Remainder of Columbia County	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	8	—	—
Strausburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3
Remainder of Monroe County	—	20	—	—	14	6	20	35	42	71
Wyoming County	—	5	—	5	—	3	11	—	15	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	49	106	68	47	35	40	27	81	126	126
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne County	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	34	49	27	29	12	17	22	13	28	67
Montour County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	—	—	6	18	—	—	—	16	—	11
Worked elsewhere	15	51	35	—	17	23	5	52	91	48

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2155.01	Tract 2155.02	Tract 2155.03	Tract 2155.04	Tract 2156	Tract 2157.01	Tract 2157.02	Tract 2158	Tract 2159	Tract 2160
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	3 016	4 685	1 907	3 636	4 595	2 496	2 028	2 655	3 344	1 108
Native	2 943	4 598	1 850	3 609	4 539	2 461	2 007	2 641	3 323	1 100
Foreign born	73	87	57	27	56	35	21	14	21	8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	6	10	10	12	26	—	4	6	2	4
Persons 5 years and over	2 792	4 422	1 754	3 374	4 320	2 330	1 899	2 502	3 100	1 038
In linguistically isolated households	23	24	24	16	26	—	7	12	4	7
Speak a language other than English	136	203	120	112	353	45	78	74	93	15
Do not speak English "very well"	23	74	48	35	76	4	13	18	15	9
Speak Spanish	24	22	45	33	16	10	4	20	8	—
Do not speak English "very well"	5	6	21	5	16	4	2	—	2	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	11	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	14	—	16	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	652	1 289	491	829	887	625	461	632	825	212
Preprimary school	71	151	27	54	10	50	21	25	68	11
Public school	17	68	12	35	13	43	10	20	40	11
Elementary or high school	463	837	383	629	669	482	344	504	617	163
Public school	428	599	333	541	599	445	314	488	574	157
College	118	301	81	146	178	93	96	103	140	38
Public college	73	195	59	86	151	65	69	95	104	33
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 983	3 122	1 185	2 368	3 241	1 647	1 371	1 694	2 143	749
Less than 9th grade	97	205	84	251	527	194	162	172	189	138
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	211	276	159	454	708	348	217	257	422	160
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	662	1 212	455	926	1 166	736	559	833	950	300
Some college, no degree	363	560	204	262	324	182	198	191	252	72
Associate degree	118	269	65	204	201	67	88	145	145	37
Bachelor's degree	348	386	127	154	204	80	95	133	114	27
Graduate or professional degree	184	214	91	117	111	40	52	23	71	15
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.5	84.6	79.5	70.2	61.9	67.1	72.4	74.7	71.5	60.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.8	19.2	18.4	11.4	9.7	7.3	10.7	9.2	8.6	5.6
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	153	—	245	247	372	54	83	237	262	469
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 274	1 130	1 656	1 385	1 321	1 720	1 486	1 320	1 494	1 426
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 783	2 114	1 961	1 860	2 043	2 089	1 890	2 092	2 197	2 545
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 792	4 422	1 754	3 374	4 320	2 330	1 899	2 502	3 100	1 038
Same house	1 629	3 178	1 131	2 495	3 118	1 651	1 344	1 753	2 213	655
Different house in United States	1 088	1 244	611	879	1 196	675	536	749	881	364
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	61	178	80	61	157	32	25	81	47	2
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	526	651	326	573	867	509	344	468	541	284
Different MSA/PMSA	479	351	160	220	143	134	120	181	261	73
Not in an MSA/PMSA	22	64	45	25	29	—	47	19	32	5
Abroad	75	—	12	—	6	4	19	—	6	19
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	—	—	—	—	1 682	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	1 192	—	—	—	—	—
Rural population	3 016	4 685	1 907	3 636	2 913	2 496	2 028	2 655	3 344	1 108
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	2 381	3 313	1 144	1 135	1 867	724	512	736	537	761
On farms	54	6	—	50	—	—	23	7	91	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 308	2 281	881	1 662	1 738	1 120	862	1 130	1 324	399
Car, truck, or van	1 235	2 187	849	1 584	1 582	1 086	819	1 023	1 204	367
Drive alone	1 026	1 988	690	1 315	1 220	884	658	843	997	263
Carpooled	209	199	159	269	362	202	161	180	207	104
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	16	—	11	40	8	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	16	—	11	40	8	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	28	29	4	24	51	17	18	63	42	18
Other means	16	16	6	6	—	—	2	5	11	7
Worked at home	29	33	22	37	65	9	23	39	67	7
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.05	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.19
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.9	19.8	21.9	23.7	23.6	27.5	28.1	27.4	27.1	23.6
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	37	84	41	89	124	93	84	76	106	56
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	173	371	169	433	438	273	219	246	363	71
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	490	741	490	458	420	351	200	288	329	104
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	236	486	138	239	262	155	80	149	148	34
All other times	343	566	219	406	421	239	256	332	311	127
Worked in MSA of residence	1 255	2 161	858	1 565	1 619	1 061	793	1 076	1 238	386
Scranton city	23	23	15	24	45	12	—	30	7	6
Clarks Summit borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Donmore borough	14	24	2	9	6	—	3	6	2	1
Remainder of Lackawanna County	16	32	8	15	11	4	2	7	19	2
Wilkes-Barre city	366	529	258	365	433	211	145	141	137	31
Hazleton city	17	46	30	29	16	—	12	—	2	—
Kingston borough	15	18	15	19	9	3	5	—	—	—
West Hazleton borough	29	74	28	45	64	30	59	31	8	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	727	1 356	480	937	916	669	396	707	615	211
Berwick borough	19	6	—	69	34	37	116	34	148	84
Remainder of Columbia County	14	17	7	18	29	27	74	35	267	33
Strausburg borough	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Monroe County	15	30	9	28	13	5	5	5	6	10
Wyoming County	—	—	2	—	3	23	7	52	4	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	53	120	23	97	119	59	69	54	86	13
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	20	19	6	21	48	6	2	5	—	—
Montour County	—	—	—	6	—	6	9	—	8	—
Schuylkill County	11	—	—	14	—	22	7	—	6	5
Worked elsewhere	22	101	17	56	71	20	47	42	54	8

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.								
	Tract 2161	Tract 2162	Tract 2163	Tract 2164	Tract 2165.01	Tract 2165.02	Tract 2166	Tract 2167	Tract 2168
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	4 482	1 509	3 921	1 937	2 049	3 534	6 007	3 981	3 450
Native	4 438	1 473	3 893	1 933	1 983	3 476	5 832	3 924	3 405
Foreign born	44	36	28	4	66	58	175	57	45
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	—	20	—	7	10	7	—	7	18
Persons 5 years and over	4 154	1 443	3 651	1 826	1 924	3 336	5 647	3 739	3 286
In linguistically isolated households	—	30	—	17	15	13	—	7	29
Speak a language other than English	180	163	83	65	83	157	341	162	192
Do not speak English "very well"	54	47	10	24	38	43	112	58	56
Speak Spanish	74	15	9	8	13	44	153	27	26
Do not speak English "very well"	16	2	—	4	7	23	34	20	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	6	2	5	—	11	19	64	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	2	—	—	5	—	58	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	955	324	894	405	489	1 115	1 509	738	566
Preprimary school	91	27	66	21	54	66	119	44	50
Public school	32	20	47	14	36	34	24	44	25
Elementary or high school	715	244	681	319	305	552	1 137	536	434
Public school	688	212	659	290	257	500	1 006	502	385
College	149	53	147	65	130	497	253	158	82
Public college	136	47	123	57	80	443	189	126	59
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	2 991	1 062	2 567	1 327	1 456	2 208	3 647	2 818	2 498
Less than 9th grade	255	217	261	172	39	293	296	462	660
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	519	219	427	237	77	199	420	499	499
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 366	406	1 265	589	519	848	1 702	1 537	841
Some college, no degree	399	106	228	131	235	318	475	250	256
Associate degree	106	35	145	57	106	205	203	111	104
Bachelor's degree	249	53	167	107	283	269	343	100	91
Graduate or professional degree	97	26	74	34	197	190	211	62	47
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.1	58.9	73.2	69.2	92.0	82.9	80.4	73.1	53.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.6	7.4	9.4	10.6	33.0	20.8	15.2	5.7	5.5
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	169	266	258	138	62	34	268	94	151
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 612	1 078	1 479	1 430	1 421	1 228	1 152	1 458	907
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 310	2 494	2 035	2 006	1 883	2 133	1 830	2 113	1 618
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	4 154	1 443	3 651	1 826	1 924	3 336	5 647	3 739	3 286
Same house	2 960	1 082	2 542	1 395	1 221	2 006	3 334	2 759	2 443
Different house in United States	1 194	349	1 109	431	697	1 317	2 206	974	843
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	59	7	53	54	69	180	424	42	126
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	889	231	813	185	308	423	779	728	454
Different MSA/PMSA	235	107	188	122	289	612	799	182	245
Not in an MSA/PMSA	11	4	55	70	31	102	204	22	18
Abroad	—	12	—	—	6	13	107	6	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE									
Urban population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 916	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 938	—
Rural population	4 482	1 509	3 921	1 937	2 049	3 534	6 007	65	3 450
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	2 950	708	1 365	977	1 690	1 452	3 109	65	2 037
On farms	78	43	213	22	—	60	92	—	31
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 025	585	1 772	872	967	1 630	2 606	1 672	1 312
Car, truck, or van	1 899	551	1 627	812	891	1 496	2 423	1 392	1 186
Drove alone	1 620	430	1 387	691	799	1 315	2 006	1 126	1 001
Carpooled	279	121	240	121	92	181	417	266	185
Public transportation (including taxicab)	8	6	4	5	11	—	8	59	16
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	8	6	4	5	9	—	8	59	16
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	47	16	52	25	30	85	49	151	57
Other means	19	3	5	5	7	—	—	8	—
Worked at home	52	9	84	25	28	49	126	62	53
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.07	1.11	1.12	1.10
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	26.9	20.9	23.2	17.4	17.8	20.2	19.2	22.5
Departure time for work:									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	133	77	145	63	15	96	139	129	59
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	644	120	461	209	139	266	497	560	430
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	511	144	404	233	359	284	703	295	259
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	219	47	226	82	219	284	341	164	161
All other times	466	188	452	260	207	437	800	462	350
Worked in MSA of residence	1 901	564	1 643	754	842	1 479	2 447	1 516	1 188
Scranton city	—	2	4	2	12	36	—	—	—
Clerks Summit borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dunmore borough	7	4	—	—	2	—	9	—	—
Remainder of Lackawanna County	—	4	6	4	4	—	21	9	—
Wilkes-Barre city	46	65	37	12	24	20	83	23	28
Hazleton city	19	3	29	143	210	450	631	350	226
Pittston city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kingston borough	26	5	9	—	10	8	—	11	6
West Hazleton borough	—	—	18	99	113	174	304	146	102
Remainder of Luzerne County	290	273	471	416	431	721	1 251	874	681
Berwick borough	1 028	129	656	32	8	29	29	14	6
Remainder of Columbia County	472	73	406	33	26	32	46	15	7
Stroudsburg borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	8	13
Remainder of Monroe County	13	6	7	10	12	20	18	64	119
Wyoming County	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	124	21	129	118	125	151	159	156	124
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Wayne County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	—	7	16	16	24	48	41	68	87
Montour County	25	—	20	4	6	3	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	39	1	11	64	48	44	58	27	6
Worked elsewhere	60	12	82	31	47	49	53	61	31

Table 17. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.					Monroe County			
	Tract 2169	Tract 2170	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2179	Tract 3001	Tract 3002	Tract 3003	Tract 3004
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	4 320	5 001	—	—	4 136	8 015	7 181	13 142	11 359
Native	4 244	4 913	—	—	4 075	7 617	6 809	12 662	10 854
Foreign born	76	88	—	—	61	398	372	480	505
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	30	27	—	—	26	24	36	30	37
Persons 5 years and over	4 070	4 706	—	—	3 919	7 268	6 729	11 975	10 444
In linguistically isolated households	41	36	—	—	41	72	47	78	78
Speak a language other than English	319	172	—	—	262	643	536	1 099	674
Do not speak English "very well"	109	36	—	—	99	190	151	153	179
Speak Spanish	54	—	—	—	65	217	88	361	114
Do not speak English "very well"	11	—	—	—	36	61	40	59	43
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	19	35
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	9	—	—	—	26	8	15	21	16
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	2
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	967	847	—	—	784	1 735	1 401	2 766	2 821
Preprimary school	71	64	—	—	36	182	150	160	251
Public school	31	28	—	—	7	128	82	94	131
Elementary or high school	634	584	—	—	537	1 312	1 042	2 307	2 002
Public school	454	532	—	—	502	1 215	956	2 195	1 890
College	262	199	—	—	211	241	209	299	568
Public college	225	190	—	—	184	197	143	182	416
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	3 009	3 646	—	—	2 990	5 256	4 976	8 672	7 320
Less than 9th grade	376	688	—	—	329	329	363	366	366
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	430	830	—	—	484	694	569	1 438	1 091
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 411	1 530	—	—	1 451	2 497	1 952	3 662	2 816
Some college, no degree	345	511	—	—	325	769	818	1 393	1 157
Associate degree	131	128	—	—	132	247	333	517	363
Bachelor's degree	202	88	—	—	192	508	669	883	1 039
Graduate or professional degree	114	71	—	—	77	195	273	416	488
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.2	58.4	—	—	72.8	80.2	81.3	79.2	80.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	4.4	—	—	9.0	13.4	18.9	15.0	20.9
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	152	258	—	—	356	512	283	469	185
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 083	1 327	—	—	1 327	1 469	1 327	1 501	1 312
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 949	1 976	—	—	1 379	2 035	1 913	1 664	1 986
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	4 070	4 706	—	—	3 919	7 268	6 729	11 975	10 444
Same house	3 200	3 332	—	—	2 768	2 642	3 240	4 539	4 545
Different house in United States	870	1 374	—	—	1 151	4 600	3 487	7 346	5 899
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	358	489	—	—	261	48	51	32	32
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	335	514	—	—	568	1 525	1 401	1 967	2 228
Different MSA/PMSA	150	248	—	—	204	2 839	1 777	4 942	3 384
Not in an MSA/PMSA	27	114	—	—	99	188	228	405	186
Abroad	—	9	—	—	19	26	32	90	69
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE									
Urban population	—	—	—	—	4 136	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	2 884	—	—	—	—
Rural population	4 320	5 001	—	—	—	8 015	7 181	13 142	11 359
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	3 747	3 689	—	—	—	3 795	2 951	8 960	4 008
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	16	31	39	46
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 957	1 893	—	—	1 886	3 863	3 536	5 513	5 529
Car, truck, or van	1 844	1 769	—	—	1 626	3 669	3 070	5 050	5 149
Drive alone	1 539	1 573	—	—	1 362	3 052	2 592	4 352	4 335
Carpooled	305	196	—	—	264	617	478	698	814
Public transportation (including taxicab)	32	9	—	—	28	4	72	132	70
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	32	9	—	—	28	4	68	132	64
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Walked	56	89	—	—	197	64	284	104	64
Other means	—	7	—	—	37	11	52	30	30
Worked at home	25	19	—	—	21	89	99	175	216
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.06	—	—	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.4	15.2	—	—	14.5	32.0	19.5	24.3	24.8
Departure time for work									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	83	94	—	—	106	367	89	527	352
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	570	532	—	—	431	774	546	743	1 119
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	450	492	—	—	482	1 329	1 166	1 558	1 318
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	335	264	—	—	247	472	709	902	1 005
All other times	494	492	—	—	599	832	927	1 608	1 519
Worked in MSA of residence	1 788	1 774	—	—	1 768	2 472	3 079	4 220	4 205
Scranton city	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	60	8
Clarks Summit borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	—
Dunmore borough	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Remainder of Lackawanna County	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	89	8
Wilkes-Barre city	33	11	—	—	34	7	3	45	9
Hazleton city	711	908	—	—	704	—	10	11	—
Pittston city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Kington borough	17	—	—	—	13	—	—	8	—
West Hazleton borough	221	292	—	—	488	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	728	497	—	—	510	3	12	82	6
Berwick borough	8	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	16
Stroudsburg borough	8	—	—	—	—	389	276	199	941
Remainder of Monroe County	56	26	—	—	11	2 064	2 763	3 701	3 205
Wyoming County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	169	119	—	—	118	1 391	457	1 293	1 324
Susquehanna County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Wayne County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	11
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	85	48	—	—	24	223	115	258	234
Montour County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	48	56	—	—	48	—	—	13	—
Worked elsewhere	36	15	—	—	—	1 152	342	981	1 079

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.							
	Tract 3005	Tract 3006	Tract 3007	Tract 3008	Tract 3009	Tract 3010	Tract 3011	Tract 3012
PLACE OF BIRTH								
All persons	4 676	3 797	5 000	5 241	4 839	6 596	6 681	12 494
Native	4 449	3 639	4 733	4 905	4 551	6 394	6 468	12 139
Foreign born	227	158	267	336	288	202	213	355
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Linguistically isolated households	15	10	32	44	33	2	21	28
Persons 5 years and over	4 318	3 591	4 841	4 929	4 603	6 165	6 211	11 456
In linguistically isolated households	23	10	64	105	101	10	59	51
Speak a language other than English	340	240	345	441	466	375	375	709
Do not speak English "very well"	104	31	126	163	180	40	115	222
Speak Spanish	127	51	156	219	78	135	157	238
Do not speak English "very well"	17	5	56	77	38	20	75	71
Linguistically isolated	—	—	42	31	40	10	40	6
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	15	—	6	32	80	—	—	6
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	3	25	69	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	25	55	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 165	973	2 719	1 198	1 047	1 521	1 434	2 987
Preprimary school	134	32	43	77	46	141	173	188
Public school	71	20	26	42	46	71	82	122
Elementary or high school	651	583	399	686	733	1 112	1 011	2 289
Public school	622	562	354	616	692	998	883	2 036
College	380	358	2 277	435	268	268	250	510
Public college	329	270	2 216	410	234	179	201	381
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	3 000	2 549	2 094	3 527	3 452	4 432	4 497	7 990
Less than 9th grade	195	227	216	302	375	137	403	518
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	425	410	441	490	502	490	794	1 185
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 312	981	851	1 328	1 219	1 788	1 744	3 401
Same college, no degree	376	310	214	358	529	690	589	1 206
Associate degree	193	137	65	131	187	249	147	418
Bachelor's degree	322	278	161	549	398	820	507	891
Graduate or professional degree	177	206	146	369	242	328	313	371
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.3	75.0	68.6	77.5	74.6	87.4	73.4	78.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.6	19.0	14.7	26.0	18.5	25.9	18.2	15.8
FERTILITY								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	157	56	51	189	43	98	232	213
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 493	1 369	1 197	964	883	1 127	1 263	1 521
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 702	1 921	1 652	1 366	1 864	1 686	1 912	2 032
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	4 318	3 591	4 841	4 929	4 603	6 165	6 211	11 456
Same house	2 155	2 070	1 671	2 327	3 116	2 990	2 769	4 987
Different house in United States	2 098	1 479	3 050	2 500	1 400	3 163	3 412	6 440
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	—	—	86	—	12	5	6	16
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	936	849	880	1 555	706	1 242	1 751	2 014
Different MSA/PMSA	1 116	565	801	1 814	631	1 746	1 502	4 099
Not in an MSA/PMSA	46	65	270	144	51	170	153	311
Abroad	65	42	120	102	87	12	30	29
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE								
Urban population	—	3 797	4 984	5 241	4 839	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	2 739	1 750	2 930	3 591	—	—	—
Rural population	4 676	—	16	—	—	6 596	6 681	12 494
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 667	—	16	—	—	3 307	1 725	2 561
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	40	72	71
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	2 123	1 841	2 080	2 393	2 383	3 326	3 151	5 706
Car, truck, or van	2 012	1 548	1 433	1 962	2 181	2 049	2 925	5 292
Drove alone	1 779	1 316	1 181	1 573	1 921	2 527	2 393	4 457
Carpooled	233	232	252	389	260	522	532	835
Public transportation (including taxicab)	24	86	30	105	31	87	10	70
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	24	86	14	9	31	87	10	70
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	17	136	535	196	69	71	78	149
Other means	30	23	21	8	10	40	26	26
Worked at home	40	48	61	122	92	79	112	169
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.5	18.7	14.7	15.6	18.6	24.0	24.8	30.2
Departure time for work:								
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	113	103	77	64	140	267	291	527
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	515	311	197	370	445	668	624	1 179
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	563	484	417	627	681	839	918	1 664
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	296	338	382	530	383	558	394	711
All other times	596	557	946	680	642	915	812	1 456
Worked in MSA of residence	1 609	1 483	1 702	2 082	2 010	2 361	2 346	3 297
Scranton city	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	15
Clarks Summit borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ounmore borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Lackawanna County	9	—	—	8	6	—	6	14
Wilkes-Barre city	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	14
Hazleton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kingston borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	—	6	29	—	11	9	—	19
Berwick borough	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Strausburg borough	372	378	383	1 123	852	877	884	567
Remainder of Monroe County	1 237	1 090	1 290	944	1 136	1 463	1 442	2 668
Wyoming County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	514	358	378	311	373	965	805	2 409
Susquehanna County	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wayne County	24	6	63	—	6	—	—	49
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	74	110	95	138	132	272	333	1 276
Montour County	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	416	236	213	173	235	693	472	1 084

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.		Wyoming County						
	Tract 3013	Tract 3014	Tract 4001	Tract 4002	Tract 4003	Tract 4004	Tract 4005	Tract 4006	Tract 4007
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	6 560	128	2 997	3 848	4 517	4 371	4 284	3 851	4 208
Native	6 351	123	2 986	3 819	4 454	4 334	4 251	3 801	4 177
Foreign born	209	5	11	29	63	37	33	50	31
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	25	—	2	—	7	—	5	10	3
Persons 5 years and over	6 057	122	2 749	3 526	4 215	4 063	4 003	3 610	3 904
In linguistically isolated households	46	—	2	—	8	—	7	12	3
Speak a language other than English	606	7	39	74	127	104	160	108	106
Do not speak English "very well"	98	—	13	20	39	22	48	27	13
Speak Spanish	126	—	—	16	21	44	68	40	37
Do not speak English "very well"	47	—	—	8	9	15	27	10	2
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	—	39	—	5	5	9
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	23	—	3	5	3
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 438	25	708	951	1 432	1 158	1 179	861	984
Preprimary school	148	—	35	82	73	80	63	78	55
Public school	102	—	32	60	49	68	47	55	34
Elementary or high school	1 117	18	584	729	769	869	935	627	794
Public school	1 123	18	562	709	717	858	757	605	742
College	173	—	89	140	590	209	181	156	135
Public college	141	7	76	102	163	95	94	85	92
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	4 317	96	1 831	2 329	2 596	2 726	2 649	2 607	2 632
Less than 9th grade	402	4	120	124	151	139	170	237	240
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	987	24	307	340	407	375	443	386	445
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 748	29	969	1 147	1 153	1 224	1 178	1 054	1 301
Some college, no degree	602	14	211	282	375	287	360	340	272
Associate degree	220	7	76	188	142	159	226	138	106
Bachelor's degree	244	10	105	176	249	338	181	264	160
Graduate or professional degree	114	8	43	72	119	204	91	188	108
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.8	70.8	76.7	80.1	78.5	81.1	76.9	76.1	74.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.3	18.8	8.1	10.6	14.2	19.9	10.3	17.3	10.2
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	318	—	454	515	129	532	347	193	272
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 469	1 545	1 588	1 637	1 752	1 270	1 270	1 375	1 524
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 039	1 000	2 322	2 171	2 033	1 945	2 116	1 887	2 078
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	6 057	122	2 749	3 526	4 215	4 063	4 003	3 610	3 904
Same house	3 129	52	1 745	2 158	2 695	2 624	2 596	2 149	2 674
Different house in United States	2 926	70	984	1 354	1 485	1 439	1 401	1 458	1 020
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	—	—	18	21	100	59	149	51	14
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 113	6	489	836	722	1 045	842	940	781
Different MSA/PMSA	1 698	64	204	327	477	231	268	303	144
Not in an MSA/PMSA	115	—	274	170	186	104	142	164	81
Abroad	2	—	18	14	35	—	6	3	10
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE									
Urban population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural population	6 560	128	2 997	3 848	4 517	4 371	4 284	3 851	4 208
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 879	120	1 078	1 121	1 505	2 308	1 374	1 837	1 478
On farms	83	8	94	209	79	63	89	90	103
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 813	58	1 258	1 681	1 929	2 231	1 930	1 666	1 837
Car, truck, or van	2 576	58	1 126	1 506	1 657	2 104	1 780	1 461	1 747
Drive alone	2 216	50	893	1 240	1 369	1 837	1 541	1 224	1 361
Carpooled	360	8	233	266	288	267	239	237	386
Public transportation (including taxicab)	16	—	3	9	2	—	5	2	7
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	16	—	3	—	2	—	5	2	7
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	82	—	58	64	167	42	68	144	27
Other means	22	—	18	16	23	11	5	8	4
Worked at home	117	—	53	86	80	74	72	51	52
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.14
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.5	31.4	19.8	20.0	22.5	20.3	23.3	18.6	24.8
Departure time for work:									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	212	5	103	97	78	109	132	105	121
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	586	14	380	388	359	510	420	319	537
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	328	13	292	426	540	693	574	488	468
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	786	—	135	224	312	254	262	286	189
All other times	684	26	295	460	560	591	470	417	470
Worked in MSA of residence	1 896	46	1 004	1 547	1 787	2 086	1 874	1 523	1 769
Scranton city	2	—	17	44	338	116	318	78	—
Clarks Summit borough	—	—	7	17	142	64	161	15	9
Donmore borough	—	—	5	10	37	39	75	4	8
Remainder of Lackawanna County	—	—	25	118	504	157	433	69	57
Wilkes-Barre city	—	—	—	33	12	38	43	63	188
Hazleton city	—	—	2	4	3	—	—	—	—
Pittston city	—	—	3	5	—	—	11	7	10
Kingsford borough	—	—	3	8	4	9	11	9	51
West Hazleton borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Luzerne County	12	3	26	66	29	80	199	148	660
Berwick borough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Columbia County	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5
Stroudsburg borough	258	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Monroe County	1 624	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming County	—	—	899	1 235	699	1 577	597	1 157	744
Worked outside MSA of residence	917	12	254	134	142	145	56	143	68
Susquehanna County	—	—	28	50	61	24	7	50	—
Wayne County	—	—	—	4	20	—	—	3	—
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	619	6	—	5	2	10	—	11	—
Mantou County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schuylkill County	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Worked elsewhere	292	6	224	75	59	111	45	78	63

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Columbia County			Lackawanna County				Luzerne County		
		Total	Berwick borough	Bloomsburg town	Total	Carbondale city	Quinnore borough	Scranton city	Total	Hazleton city	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	589 685	51 034	8 807	11 093	176 590	8 390	12 824	66 524	266 452	20 306	
In labor force	347 940	30 634	5 004	5 733	103 352	4 672	7 524	36 714	152 585	11 203	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0	60.0	56.8	51.7	58.5	55.7	58.7	55.2	57.3	55.2	
Civilian labor force	347 252	30 579	4 994	5 726	103 206	4 655	7 505	36 660	152 277	11 199	
Employed	327 085	28 882	4 537	5 423	97 407	4 293	7 188	34 256	143 046	10 521	
Unemployed	20 167	1 697	457	303	5 799	362	317	2 404	9 231	678	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.5	9.2	5.3	5.6	7.8	4.2	6.6	6.1	6.1	
Not in labor force	241 745	20 400	3 803	5 360	73 238	3 718	5 300	29 810	113 867	9 103	
Institutionalized persons	12 272	668	114	216	3 127	77	235	1 498	7 204	220	
Enrolled in school	30 954	4 866	382	3 130	9 100	374	692	4 108	12 249	894	
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	112 204	8 572	2 184	1 355	35 877	1 939	2 826	14 760	54 622	5 000	
Females 16 years and over	315 370	27 339	4 849	6 474	96 295	4 717	7 362	36 930	142 641	11 295	
In labor force	156 522	14 133	2 232	3 200	47 531	2 174	3 788	17 287	68 542	4 995	
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.6	51.7	46.0	49.4	46.1	51.5	46.8	48.1	44.2	44.2	
Civilian labor force	156 456	14 133	2 232	3 200	47 523	2 174	3 788	17 281	68 509	4 995	
Employed	148 357	13 471	2 067	3 066	45 030	2 034	3 661	16 201	65 031	4 721	
Unemployed	8 099	662	165	134	2 493	140	127	1 080	3 478	274	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	4.7	7.4	4.2	5.2	6.4	3.4	6.2	5.5	5.5	
With own children under 6 years	38 766	3 359	647	488	11 248	707	685	4 197	16 480	1 202	
In labor force	21 218	2 032	347	364	6 231	428	374	2 299	9 102	553	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46 140	4 043	647	450	13 337	587	784	4 422	20 657	1 367	
In labor force	33 619	3 191	528	381	9 743	454	652	3 156	14 846	904	
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	53 181	4 366	817	536	15 670	861	968	5 791	22 598	1 664	
All parents present in household in labor force	27 540	2 536	436	373	8 289	473	534	3 054	11 722	752	
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	105 400	9 000	1 537	915	30 883	1 550	1 767	10 784	45 713	3 149	
All parents present in household in labor force	69 029	6 430	1 109	746	20 180	1 025	1 264	6 667	29 457	1 847	
Persons 16 to 19 years	43 302	5 067	583	2 283	12 453	583	905	4 900	18 185	1 112	
Not enrolled in school	8 746	685	97	88	2 471	172	134	1 017	4 082	243	
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 292	239	60	25	858	99	60	367	1 675	97	
Not high school graduate	3 381	282	75	27	924	100	54	396	1 567	88	
Employed	1 391	138	20	27	388	33	16	171	574	48	
Unemployed	594	34	12	—	161	11	—	92	298	34	
Not in labor force	1 396	110	43	—	375	56	38	133	695	6	
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES											
Employed persons 16 years and over	327 085	28 882	4 537	5 423	97 407	4 293	7 188	34 256	143 046	10 521	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30 814	2 070	409	435	9 418	296	815	3 255	13 362	987	
Professional specialty occupations	38 788	3 252	205	931	12 485	547	1 244	3 970	16 845	1 125	
Technicians and related support occupations	11 146	794	133	120	3 368	120	139	1 332	4 827	1 350	
Sales occupations	26 029	2 538	235	609	10 855	366	875	3 729	15 965	1 107	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52 246	4 054	650	880	15 937	642	1 220	6 251	23 718	1 688	
Private household occupations	693	53	9	—	189	—	12	57	239	11	
Protective service occupations	5 041	380	101	85	1 475	67	73	681	2 339	113	
Service occupations, except protective and household	39 604	3 607	637	895	11 719	591	826	4 608	17 192	1 282	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 944	831	68	54	665	27	34	114	1 364	17	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41 081	3 747	655	484	11 544	561	820	3 646	17 496	1 235	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	34 438	4 118	843	548	10 047	645	953	3 585	15 741	1 468	
Transportation and material moving occupations	15 567	1 391	234	123	4 441	169	206	1 481	6 498	539	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17 694	2 027	358	259	5 264	262	371	1 747	7 460	599	
Construction	21 187	1 922	383	153	5 178	265	414	1 670	8 513	579	
Manufacturing	71 724	8 205	1 655	1 064	21 281	1 191	1 202	6 771	31 537	2 762	
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	22 608	1 718	257	195	6 553	139	439	2 372	9 903	655	
Wholesale and retail trade	73 654	5 371	720	1 196	22 719	833	1 621	8 329	33 307	2 242	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 802	1 062	179	157	5 272	243	401	1 749	8 044	575	
Business and repair services	12 399	857	154	157	3 603	151	288	1 292	5 558	517	
Professional and related services	74 675	7 087	736	2 083	23 926	1 138	2 178	8 987	32 870	2 409	
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	327 085	28 882	4 537	5 423	97 407	4 293	7 188	34 256	143 046	10 521	
Private wage and salary workers	265 362	22 919	3 894	3 969	79 388	3 346	6 008	28 231	116 740	8 860	
Government workers	38 984	3 729	398	1 224	11 357	656	776	4 008	17 028	964	
Local government workers	17 414	1 273	159	252	5 286	324	388	2 028	7 767	511	
Self-employed workers	21 330	2 086	238	211	6 246	264	389	1 877	8 746	684	
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	379 539	35 730	5 408	8 733	112 038	4 929	8 112	40 690	164 742	12 006	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	288 804	26 847	4 233	5 705	83 902	3 736	5 928	29 656	125 708	8 862	
50 to 52 weeks	207 615	17 863	3 001	2 669	61 161	2 638	4 407	21 043	90 955	6 390	
40 to 49 weeks	30 163	2 222	419	451	8 460	371	549	3 149	13 297	1 996	
27 to 39 weeks	18 028	2 124	411	548	4 717	306	326	1 458	7 845	460	
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	48 591	4 183	513	1 148	15 699	690	1 193	6 169	21 172	1 825	
DISABILITY											
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	449 518	40 867	6 291	9 380	132 088	6 095	9 159	47 919	197 586	14 367	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18 077	1 112	295	139	6 064	300	428	2 657	7 935	681	
With a mobility limitation	10 615	620	179	59	3 562	220	278	1 337	5 028	443	
In labor force	1 731	126	32	25	546	27	35	182	757	66	
With a self-care limitation	12 257	756	183	95	4 146	204	289	1 923	5 202	428	
With a work disability	41 109	3 194	789	436	13 154	725	942	5 511	18 557	1 390	
In labor force	14 063	1 258	324	181	4 434	214	301	1 728	5 823	496	
Prevented from working	23 574	1 645	440	188	7 698	463	568	3 366	11 239	920	
No work disability	408 409	37 673	5 502	8 944	118 934	5 370	8 217	42 408	179 029	12 837	
In labor force	320 191	28 507	4 471	5 430	94 180	4 232	6 699	32 935	140 786	10 664	
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	127 207	9 444	2 392	1 490	41 229	2 201	3 111	10 053	61 354	5 715	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26 515	1 815	463	278	8 943	393	799	3 784	13 439	1 302	
With a mobility limitation	20 396	1 371	321	203	6 866	334	636	2 923	10 419	987	
With a self-care limitation	15 950	1 101	323	158	5 275	216	498	2 149	8 247	853	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
No workers	32 861	2 448	544	370	10 033	658	690	3 944	15 937	1 401	
Mean family income (dollars)	17 541	18 667	16 508	22 948	17 415	17 225	18 429	16 711	16 851	16 399	
1 worker	54 887	4 375	946	509	16 177	796	1 168	5 966	24 735	1 950	
Mean family income (dollars)	30 937	27 106	24 176	25 682	31 349	32 434	36 772	27 342	31 005	25 836	
2 or more workers	110 373	9 834	1 915	1 194	32 554	1 514	2 251	10 703	48 308	3 465	
Mean family income (dollars)	46 528	40 443	35 983	44 628	48 000	41 257	48 473	44 164	45 950	43 595	

Table 18. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Luzerne County—Con.					Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Columbia County		Berwick borough, Columbia County		
	Kingston borough	Nanticoke city	Wilkes-Barre city	Monroe County	Wyoming County	Tract 505	Tract 506	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 507
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	11 951	10 222	39 150	74 352	21 257	2 864	4 602	—	4 602	4 205
In labor force	6 777	5 368	21 878	47 851	13 518	1 840	2 602	—	2 602	2 402
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.7	52.5	55.9	64.4	63.6	64.2	56.5	—	56.5	57.1
Civilian labor force	6 753	5 351	21 821	47 702	13 488	1 834	2 602	—	2 602	2 392
Employed	6 478	4 949	20 210	45 021	12 729	1 779	2 411	—	2 411	2 126
Unemployed	275	402	1 611	2 681	759	55	191	—	191	266
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	7.5	7.4	5.6	5.6	3.0	7.3	—	7.3	11.1
Not in labor force	5 174	4 854	17 272	26 501	7 739	1 024	2 000	—	2 000	1 803
Institutionalized persons	333	133	853	1 010	263	—	114	—	114	—
Enrolled in school	474	400	2 584	3 504	1 235	90	224	—	224	158
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	2 767	2 725	8 271	10 263	2 870	509	1 048	—	1 048	1 136
Females 16 years and over	6 781	5 707	21 432	38 203	10 892	1 515	2 539	—	2 539	2 310
In labor force	3 187	2 358	10 149	20 661	5 655	808	1 180	—	1 180	1 052
Percent of females 16 years and over	47.0	41.3	47.4	54.1	51.9	53.3	46.5	—	46.5	45.5
Civilian labor force	3 187	2 358	10 140	20 636	5 655	808	1 180	—	1 180	1 052
Employed	3 051	2 225	9 586	19 492	5 333	783	1 106	—	1 106	961
Unemployed	136	133	554	1 144	322	25	74	—	74	91
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	3.1	6.3	—	6.3	8.7
With own children under 6 years	717	601	2 167	6 060	1 619	162	358	—	358	289
In labor force	405	332	1 143	3 064	789	92	192	—	192	155
With own children 6 to 17 years only	779	718	2 638	5 936	2 167	286	339	—	339	308
In labor force	554	490	1 896	4 301	1 538	245	283	—	283	245
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	940	817	3 066	8 217	2 330	228	419	—	419	398
All parents present in household in labor force	511	407	1 552	3 930	1 063	140	223	—	223	213
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	1 867	1 483	6 086	14 840	4 964	576	848	—	848	689
All parents present in household in labor force	1 179	980	3 836	9 680	3 282	449	656	—	656	453
Persons 16 to 19 years	668	646	3 248	5 547	2 050	222	340	—	340	243
Not enrolled in school	113	141	652	1 122	386	59	42	—	42	55
Unemployed or not in labor force	34	41	268	392	128	19	34	—	34	26
Not high school graduate	41	73	291	505	103	24	42	—	42	33
Employed	16	44	116	256	35	19	8	—	8	12
Unemployed	12	12	86	89	12	—	—	—	—	12
Not in labor force	13	17	89	160	56	5	34	—	34	9
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 478	4 949	20 210	45 021	12 729	1 779	2 411	—	2 411	2 126
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	856	364	1 804	4 863	1 101	91	250	—	250	159
Professional specialty occupations	1 139	499	2 401	4 831	1 375	139	116	—	116	89
Technicians and related support occupations	222	174	591	1 413	744	57	72	—	72	61
Sales occupations	1 088	462	2 409	5 497	1 154	152	121	—	121	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 153	814	3 724	6 997	1 540	250	332	—	332	318
Private household occupations	—	—	83	169	43	2	—	—	—	9
Protective service occupations	72	119	561	717	130	14	50	—	50	51
Service occupations, except protective and household	622	721	2 968	5 596	1 490	161	383	—	383	254
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	34	88	626	88	68	31	—	31	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	564	629	1 920	6 434	1 860	223	319	—	319	336
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	385	656	1 848	3 143	1 389	376	413	—	413	430
Transportation and material moving occupations	145	173	831	2 454	783	81	142	—	142	92
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	207	304	982	2 281	662	165	182	—	182	176
Construction	312	286	843	4 547	1 027	109	187	—	187	196
Manufacturing	971	1 130	3 476	7 180	3 521	742	888	—	888	767
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	295	260	1 219	3 569	865	107	118	—	118	139
Wholesale and retail trade	1 569	1 187	5 146	9 745	2 512	297	367	—	367	353
Finance, insurance, and real estate	609	238	1 436	2 975	449	64	55	—	55	124
Business and repair services	224	175	839	1 851	530	45	84	—	84	70
Professional and related services	1 995	1 135	5 224	8 236	2 556	248	416	—	416	320
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 478	4 949	20 210	45 021	12 729	1 779	2 411	—	2 411	2 126
Private wage and salary workers	5 143	3 926	16 475	36 008	10 307	1 543	2 081	—	2 081	1 813
Government workers	766	798	2 870	5 701	1 169	94	163	—	163	235
Local government workers	433	350	1 495	2 475	513	40	80	—	80	79
Self-employed workers	540	210	812	3 103	1 149	137	160	—	160	78
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	7 382	5 701	24 277	52 228	14 801	1 978	2 839	—	2 839	2 569
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 640	4 420	17 929	41 037	11 310	1 509	2 155	—	2 155	2 078
50 to 52 weeks	4 076	3 170	12 568	29 624	8 012	1 106	1 512	—	1 512	1 489
40 to 49 weeks	617	367	1 788	4 362	1 122	205	192	—	192	227
27 to 39 weeks	358	321	1 048	2 586	756	103	249	—	249	162
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	1 000	643	3 373	5 784	1 753	285	302	—	302	211
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	8 334	7 161	28 705	61 351	17 626	2 316	3 358	—	3 358	2 933
With a mobility or self-care limitation	352	368	1 175	2 372	594	21	188	—	188	107
With a mobility limitation	237	222	764	1 074	331	19	119	—	119	60
In labor force	34	32	140	236	66	3	32	—	32	—
With a self-care limitation	203	236	765	1 740	413	10	119	—	119	64
With a work disability	680	828	3 095	4 612	1 592	165	411	—	411	378
In labor force	182	232	923	1 895	653	45	154	—	154	170
Prevented from working	408	491	1 963	2 211	781	114	250	—	250	190
No work disability	7 654	6 333	25 610	56 739	16 034	2 151	2 947	—	2 947	2 555
In labor force	6 145	4 979	19 804	44 329	12 389	1 758	2 366	—	2 366	2 105
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	3 260	2 911	9 535	11 842	3 338	542	1 130	—	1 130	1 262
With a mobility or self-care limitation	597	708	2 112	1 652	666	116	232	—	232	231
With a mobility limitation	452	531	1 674	1 227	513	75	167	—	167	157
With a self-care limitation	341	437	1 316	985	342	84	166	—	166	157
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	626	681	2 314	3 567	876	147	231	—	231	313
Mean family income (dollars)	19 894	17 813	14 763	20 436	16 585	17 626	17 696	—	17 696	15 631
1 worker	1 077	1 026	3 233	7 313	2 287	221	466	—	466	480
Mean family income (dollars)	35 773	26 578	30 027	33 388	26 775	34 260	23 930	—	23 930	24 414
2 or more workers	2 148	1 685	6 132	15 294	4 383	675	813	—	813	702
Mean family income (dollars)	56 668	40 951	39 715	49 542	45 096	39 696	38 290	—	38 290	33 311

Table 18. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Bloomsburg town, Columbia County			Remainder of Columbia County						
	Tract 510	Tract 511	Tract 512	Tract 501	Tract 502	Tract 503	Tract 504	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 508
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 994	5 587	3 512	3 801	4 201	3 413	3 112	2 864	—	3 016
In labor force	1 184	2 210	2 339	2 415	2 651	2 273	1 950	1 840	—	1 902
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.4	39.6	66.6	63.1	62.7	66.6	62.7	64.2	—	63.1
Civilian labor force	1 184	2 203	2 339	2 413	2 647	2 271	1 942	1 834	—	1 897
Employed	1 105	2 102	2 216	2 251	2 532	2 173	1 868	1 779	—	1 787
Unemployed	79	101	123	162	115	98	74	115	—	110
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	4.6	5.3	6.7	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.0	—	5.8
Not in labor force	810	3 377	1 173	1 386	1 550	1 140	1 162	1 024	—	1 114
Institutionalized persons	66	150	—	—	162	—	176	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	61	2 736	333	167	176	147	120	90	—	142
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	466	323	566	642	593	501	424	509	—	582
Females 16 years and over	1 025	3 474	1 975	1 686	2 185	1 686	1 631	1 515	—	1 552
In labor force	593	1 420	1 187	1 076	1 144	970	855	808	—	868
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.9	40.9	60.1	54.8	52.4	57.5	52.4	53.3	—	55.9
Civilian labor force	593	1 420	1 187	1 076	1 144	970	855	808	—	868
Employed	542	1 376	1 148	1 019	1 096	945	828	783	—	827
Unemployed	51	44	39	57	48	25	27	25	—	41
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	3.1	3.3	5.3	4.2	2.6	3.2	3.1	—	4.7
With own children under 6 years	90	89	309	243	263	270	270	162	—	179
In labor force	68	47	249	154	193	145	171	92	—	117
With own children 6 to 17 years only	144	128	178	360	401	328	304	286	—	237
In labor force	119	120	142	290	285	248	233	245	—	193
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	130	134	272	371	421	336	366	228	—	244
All parents present in household in labor force	86	77	210	204	273	181	226	140	—	158
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	246	271	398	841	961	679	644	576	—	522
All parents present in household in labor force	190	219	337	599	618	466	435	449	—	390
Persons 16 to 19 years	101	1 981	201	252	309	233	212	222	—	222
Not enrolled in school	17	21	50	48	78	64	36	59	—	72
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	8	17	6	27	—	—	—	—	32
Not high school graduate	10	—	17	11	37	42	6	24	—	32
Employed	10	—	—	17	24	6	—	19	—	7
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	9
Not in labor force	—	—	—	2	15	14	—	5	—	16
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 105	2 102	2 216	2 251	2 532	2 173	1 868	1 779	—	1 787
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	82	195	158	131	139	123	151	91	—	126
Professional specialty occupations	182	296	453	240	265	263	222	139	—	304
Technicians and related support occupations	—	45	75	69	82	43	48	57	—	43
Sales occupations	86	316	207	159	212	200	171	152	—	172
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	184	494	202	280	267	279	272	250	—	263
Private household occupations	—	—	—	6	3	5	4	2	—	—
Protective service occupations	10	35	40	5	31	28	16	14	—	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	170	365	360	247	318	281	224	161	—	232
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	7	34	13	98	92	46	68	—	147
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107	121	256	313	358	279	308	223	—	175
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	173	95	280	374	318	297	214	376	—	276
Transportation and material moving occupations	21	26	76	150	199	144	74	81	—	95
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	77	107	75	179	190	139	118	165	—	103
Construction	27	58	68	230	235	119	144	109	—	62
Manufacturing	385	166	513	633	681	530	517	742	—	518
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	49	102	44	168	182	143	179	107	—	78
Wholesale and retail trade	176	608	412	385	415	415	303	297	—	368
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	30	82	69	82	73	80	64	—	105
Business and repair services	28	30	99	54	89	74	73	45	—	49
Professional and related services	337	928	818	469	570	579	429	248	—	533
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 105	2 102	2 216	2 251	2 532	2 173	1 868	1 779	—	1 787
Private wage and salary workers	856	1 405	1 708	1 777	1 936	1 691	1 527	1 543	—	1 432
Government workers	200	661	363	248	266	284	185	94	—	235
Local government workers	53	89	110	115	132	105	82	40	—	91
Self-employed workers	43	36	132	207	307	186	135	137	—	120
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 299	4 773	2 661	2 611	2 912	2 440	2 086	1 978	—	2 109
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 018	2 741	1 946	2 051	2 241	1 935	1 616	1 509	—	1 695
50 to 52 weeks	780	649	1 240	1 355	1 609	1 452	1 217	1 106	—	1 265
40 to 49 weeks	96	178	177	304	278	190	177	205	—	142
27 to 39 weeks	75	233	240	187	153	91	98	103	—	142
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	151	645	352	294	329	295	261	285	—	188
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 441	5 100	2 839	3 053	3 372	2 860	2 450	2 316	—	2 368
With a mobility or self-care limitation	113	8	18	107	101	76	56	21	—	51
With a mobility limitation	62	—	18	62	50	43	32	19	—	13
In labor force	20	—	5	7	—	11	3	—	—	4
With a self-care limitation	87	8	—	76	69	63	37	10	—	41
With a work disability	131	98	207	270	249	213	204	165	—	195
In labor force	41	46	94	109	88	80	71	45	—	112
Prevented from working	77	19	92	125	106	120	104	114	—	69
No work disability	1 310	5 002	2 632	2 783	3 123	2 647	2 246	2 151	—	2 173
In labor force	1 129	2 157	2 144	2 205	2 492	2 143	1 817	1 758	—	1 724
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	487	330	673	746	663	551	478	542	—	643
With a mobility or self-care limitation	102	49	127	134	108	116	119	116	—	124
With a mobility limitation	76	36	91	107	101	104	96	75	—	89
With a self-care limitation	73	27	58	69	53	59	49	84	—	84
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	147	91	132	214	173	163	156	147	—	151
Mean family income (dollars)	20 598	34 277	17 755	19 305	17 084	18 667	17 698	17 626	—	19 148
1 worker	165	273	271	397	434	293	297	221	—	269
Mean family income (dollars)	23 828	21 501	27 937	26 628	24 394	30 751	32 670	34 260	—	24 676
2 or more workers	362	294	538	841	922	829	705	675	—	674
Mean family income (dollars)	36 607	67 235	37 670	37 224	38 517	41 404	42 567	39 696	—	40 568

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Columbia County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Lackawanna County		Carbondale city, Lackawanna County		
	Tract 509	Tract 513	Tract 514	Tract 515	Tract 1107	Tract 1123	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1108	Tract 1109
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 673	2 471	1 971	4 612	2 200	2 624	2 090	3 446	2 854
In labor force	1 125	1 577	1 306	2 858	1 519	1 556	1 146	1 872	1 654
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.2	57.3	66.3	62.0	69.0	59.3	54.8	54.3	58.0
Civilian labor force	1 125	1 573	1 299	2 858	1 519	1 550	1 146	1 863	1 646
Employed	1 101	1 510	1 239	2 882	1 155	1 510	1 089	1 683	1 521
Unemployed	24	63	60	176	64	40	57	125	125
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	4.0	4.6	6.2	5.3	2.6	5.0	9.7	7.6
Not in labor force	548	894	665	1 754	981	1 068	944	1 574	1 200
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	77	—
Enrolled in school	121	95	94	202	98	119	98	159	117
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	231	470	266	815	538	546	514	837	588
Females 16 years and over	850	1 315	1 007	2 313	1 251	1 478	1 185	1 947	1 585
In labor force	495	721	551	1 213	576	770	529	866	779
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.2	54.8	54.7	52.4	46.0	52.1	44.6	44.5	49.1
Civilian labor force	495	721	551	1 213	576	770	529	866	779
Employed	486	690	531	1 133	560	754	513	793	728
Unemployed	9	31	20	80	16	16	16	73	51
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	4.3	3.6	6.6	2.8	2.1	3.0	8.4	6.5
With own children under 6 years	84	231	153	319	191	128	191	236	280
In labor force	62	133	71	183	86	64	86	152	190
With own children 6 to 17 years only	173	226	195	436	169	174	163	237	187
In labor force	121	183	147	337	149	154	143	169	142
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	97	311	206	433	218	200	218	318	325
All parents present in household in labor force	71	164	87	223	98	113	98	199	176
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	376	519	416	1 014	340	349	335	612	603
All parents present in household in labor force	258	395	285	708	244	239	244	367	419
Persons 16 to 19 years	149	149	139	314	131	108	124	207	252
Not enrolled in school	7	47	31	58	17	15	10	59	103
Unemployed or not in labor force	1	18	7	17	10	—	10	27	62
Not high school graduate	1	13	5	9	10	—	10	28	62
Employed	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	13	20
Unemployed	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	11	—
Not in labor force	1	4	5	5	10	—	10	4	42
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 101	1 510	1 239	2 682	1 155	1 510	1 089	1 683	1 521
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	104	118	77	166	72	168	66	139	91
Professional specialty occupations	175	222	93	193	91	179	91	245	211
Technicians and related support occupations	39	52	20	88	44	26	25	46	49
Sales occupations	145	166	112	225	112	168	112	135	119
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	213	214	151	335	142	354	136	272	234
Private household occupations	—	5	9	10	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	15	24	11	39	15	15	15	35	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	79	161	113	259	210	140	197	235	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	29	42	152	8	15	8	—	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	105	49	158	180	59	151	199	199
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	69	201	220	383	178	155	163	223	259
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	56	84	137	66	21	66	29	74
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71	105	104	236	59	89	59	113	90
Construction	98	58	114	217	80	81	80	100	85
Manufacturing	199	425	450	791	268	309	240	518	433
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	113	92	66	138	52	100	52	27	60
Wholesale and retail trade	238	333	241	460	239	308	232	309	292
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76	55	32	90	67	122	61	92	90
Business and repair services	12	36	25	89	45	87	45	59	47
Professional and related services	301	405	202	532	314	336	289	446	403
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 101	1 510	1 239	2 682	1 155	1 510	1 089	1 683	1 521
Private wage and salary workers	826	1 205	1 026	2 093	911	1 316	845	1 373	1 128
Government workers	161	213	91	330	156	137	156	204	296
Local government workers	55	106	42	94	70	53	70	123	131
Self-employed workers	107	86	109	243	88	57	88	79	97
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 233	1 724	1 392	3 104	1 296	1 610	1 231	1 977	1 721
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	906	1 343	1 112	2 469	964	1 262	925	1 467	1 344
50 to 52 weeks	653	986	777	1 743	731	998	699	1 069	870
40 to 49 weeks	130	157	160	309	74	72	74	104	193
27 to 39 weeks	62	90	88	165	54	45	54	119	133
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	156	242	138	334	184	195	158	280	252
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 422	1 963	1 659	3 733	1 591	1 779	1 513	2 379	2 203
With a mobility or self-care limitation	39	68	51	108	44	112	44	95	161
With a mobility limitation	32	39	37	55	35	85	35	79	106
In labor force	6	3	7	19	6	19	6	17	4
With a self-care limitation	33	47	30	72	21	73	21	58	125
With a work disability	58	177	164	274	139	233	125	312	288
In labor force	17	66	60	95	29	185	52	70	92
Prevented from working	36	98	78	167	63	119	56	215	192
No work disability	1 364	1 786	1 495	3 459	1 452	1 546	1 388	2 067	1 915
In labor force	1 099	1 475	1 190	2 703	1 097	1 321	1 039	1 694	1 499
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	251	504	305	879	609	708	577	981	643
With a mobility or self-care limitation	28	92	54	183	88	168	88	193	117
With a mobility limitation	17	69	45	144	77	100	77	160	92
With a self-care limitation	22	58	23	119	46	108	46	119	51
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
No workers	75	134	86	235	175	132	175	284	199
Mean family income (dollars)	29 840	16 992	16 408	16 708	23 227	18 196	23 227	16 557	12 900
1 worker	99	212	217	481	243	231	224	282	290
Mean family income (dollars)	48 312	27 498	28 295	24 897	39 597	29 241	41 147	33 517	24 651
2 or more workers	425	584	446	1 024	376	497	364	581	569
Mean family income (dollars)	52 107	42 474	39 459	39 139	37 851	41 140	37 697	43 413	41 333

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Dunmore borough, Lackawanna County					Scranton city, Lackawanna County				
	Tract 1119	Tract 1120	Tract 1121	Tract 1122	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	822	4 050	2 926	2 402	2 624	508	2 054	3 764	2 018	1 630
In labor force	529	2 353	1 593	1 493	1 556	195	484	1 470	1 196	973
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.4	58.1	54.4	62.2	59.3	38.4	23.6	39.1	59.3	59.7
Civilian labor force	529	2 340	1 593	1 493	1 550	195	475	1 470	1 196	944
Employed	524	2 224	1 492	1 438	1 510	176	409	1 346	1 097	944
Unemployed	5	116	101	55	40	19	66	124	99	24
Percent of civilian labor force	9	5.0	6.3	3.7	2.6	9.7	13.9	8.4	8.3	2.5
Not in labor force	293	1 697	1 333	909	1 068	313	1 570	2 294	822	657
Institutionalized persons	86	86	—	18	39	96	189	175	—	—
Enrolled in school	55	281	95	142	119	96	214	1 449	143	93
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	123	891	801	465	546	117	826	360	384	369
Females 16 years and over	437	2 455	1 657	1 335	1 478	212	1 148	2 086	1 100	929
In labor force	228	1 312	768	710	770	66	229	692	573	486
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.2	53.4	46.3	53.2	52.1	31.1	19.9	33.2	52.1	52.3
Civilian labor force	228	1 312	768	710	770	66	229	692	573	486
Employed	228	1 258	739	682	754	66	192	617	523	468
Unemployed	—	54	29	28	16	—	37	75	50	18
Percent of civilian labor force	—	4.1	3.8	3.9	2.1	—	16.2	10.8	8.7	3.7
With own children under 6 years	43	247	149	118	128	—	47	67	100	126
In labor force	28	149	55	78	64	—	37	17	57	90
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48	223	175	164	174	6	42	129	139	131
In labor force	48	183	146	121	154	6	29	88	81	97
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	52	343	172	201	200	—	83	119	149	204
All parents present in household in labor force	34	201	69	117	113	—	68	46	83	131
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	88	529	405	396	349	6	90	335	306	303
All parents present in household in labor force	34	201	69	117	113	—	68	46	83	131
Persons 16 to 19 years	58	449	129	161	105	83	53	172	194	200
Not enrolled in school	27	61	17	14	18	—	9	46	32	25
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	38	9	8	—	—	—	30	5	6
Not high school graduate	21	33	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	17
Employed	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	5	33	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	524	2 224	1 492	1 438	1 510	176	409	1 346	1 097	944
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	69	225	151	202	168	14	11	79	179	63
Professional specialty occupations	83	364	305	313	179	24	84	205	160	117
Technicians and related support occupations	6	37	34	36	26	8	25	41	34	48
Sales occupations	54	216	172	265	168	20	42	192	166	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74	338	196	258	354	—	57	282	198	179
Private household occupations	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	6	43	—	9	15	—	11	17	7	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	52	353	135	146	140	53	106	294	108	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9	—	10	15	—	6	—	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	65	235	218	122	180	8	9	76	94	113
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	74	199	110	15	155	13	27	88	72	127
Transportation and material moving occupations	20	110	55	20	21	17	20	21	36	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	110	110	42	89	13	25	52	33	34
Construction	30	110	119	74	81	5	—	42	42	56
Manufacturing	115	356	250	172	309	8	36	145	131	182
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	43	142	88	66	100	11	13	61	59	92
Wholesale and retail trade	135	493	354	331	308	92	97	461	247	138
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	106	48	110	122	—	40	51	67	54
Business and repair services	9	100	44	48	87	7	32	45	88	15
Professional and related services	111	741	506	484	336	40	155	467	370	329
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	524	2 224	1 492	1 438	1 510	176	409	1 346	1 097	944
Private wage and salary workers	417	1 888	1 237	1 150	1 316	139	350	1 199	862	789
Government workers	85	239	147	168	137	13	53	78	140	97
Local government workers	36	105	82	112	53	—	35	21	76	58
Self-employed workers	7	97	108	120	51	24	6	69	74	58
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	588	2 571	1 619	1 610	1 610	320	596	2 901	1 324	1 043
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	478	1 685	1 350	1 153	1 262	213	402	1 681	1 010	810
50 to 52 weeks	375	1 130	1 012	892	998	135	238	450	733	623
40 to 49 weeks	45	163	178	91	45	20	47	92	112	82
27 to 39 weeks	21	123	95	45	45	8	19	108	51	29
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	75	428	180	315	195	28	19	328	174	155
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	655	2 901	2 041	1 783	1 779	321	946	3 146	1 532	1 189
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	91	168	47	112	21	295	151	48	62
With a mobility limitation	10	51	104	28	85	6	258	48	27	14
In labor force	—	78	7	—	19	—	6	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a work disability	32	266	276	135	233	21	213	125	25	53
In labor force	13	91	70	32	95	61	452	204	178	65
Prevented from working	19	148	186	96	119	32	396	138	97	22
No work disability	623	2 635	1 765	1 648	1 546	260	494	2 942	1 354	1 124
In labor force	481	2 103	1 458	1 336	1 321	148	388	1 326	1 044	882
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	167	1 050	885	601	708	148	910	443	486	436
With a mobility or self-care limitation	50	249	200	132	168	26	305	114	110	67
With a mobility limitation	50	211	165	110	100	26	238	82	94	56
With a self-care limitation	12	175	100	103	108	19	136	61	75	46
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	29	225	202	102	132	12	95	58	93	91
Mean family income (dollars)	25 145	20 131	15 647	18 578	18 196	14 400	10 296	22 037	20 520	19 363
1 worker	73	348	308	208	231	6	77	185	161	172
Mean family income (dollars)	33 642	28 918	32 765	65 309	29 241	8 000	15 918	25 777	35 964	30 541
2 or more workers	166	646	462	480	497	11	79	227	358	327
Mean family income (dollars)	52 083	44 460	44 238	64 292	41 140	61 200	31 599	49 065	42 284	38 965

Table 18. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1006	Tract 1007	Tract 1008	Tract 1009	Tract 1010	Tract 1011	Tract 1012	Tract 1013	Tract 1014	Tract 1015
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 375	1 145	2 469	1 538	3 150	2 476	2 451	2 650	2 312	628
In labor force	1 483	543	1 268	898	1 932	1 485	1 459	1 600	1 349	235
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	47.4	51.4	58.4	61.3	60.0	59.5	60.4	58.3	37.4
Civilian labor force	1 483	543	1 268	898	1 918	1 485	1 459	1 600	1 349	235
Employed	1 391	504	1 175	827	1 868	1 363	1 366	1 494	1 249	235
Unemployed	92	39	93	71	50	122	93	106	100	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	7.2	7.3	7.9	2.6	8.2	6.4	6.6	7.4	—
Not in labor force	892	602	1 201	640	1 218	991	992	1 050	963	393
Institutionalized persons	30	135	307	—	54	—	—	—	—	56
Enrolled in school	145	38	77	61	150	147	68	70	115	13
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	433	284	459	320	724	518	505	537	379	236
Females 16 years and over	1 287	672	1 277	832	1 877	1 336	1 381	1 455	1 274	404
In labor force	739	279	572	419	939	668	668	784	596	121
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.4	41.5	44.8	50.4	50.0	48.4	53.9	46.8	53.0	30.0
Civilian labor force	739	279	572	419	939	668	668	784	596	121
Employed	675	268	540	388	921	623	639	759	562	121
Unemployed	64	11	32	31	18	45	29	25	34	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	3.9	5.6	7.4	1.9	6.7	4.3	3.2	5.7	—
With own children under 6 years	171	82	141	68	148	168	187	191	264	28
In labor force	111	46	92	31	107	90	107	112	125	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only	133	47	148	118	233	184	162	208	200	19
In labor force	94	41	83	88	174	136	126	150	126	10
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	256	98	189	133	233	245	240	279	303	36
All parents present in household in labor force	163	58	100	75	169	123	125	137	137	36
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	412	124	331	307	553	503	420	456	620	55
All parents present in household in labor force	268	102	169	189	379	330	233	331	235	36
Persons 16 to 19 years	157	91	95	82	250	169	182	200	192	8
Not enrolled in school	40	35	15	40	58	13	78	68	35	8
Unemployed or not in labor force	10	10	8	34	5	8	22	24	5	—
Not high school graduate	23	—	8	35	11	—	27	22	24	—
Employed	10	—	—	13	6	—	10	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	8	15	5	—	8	16	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 391	504	1 175	827	1 868	1 363	1 366	1 494	1 249	235
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	180	29	67	66	242	143	133	129	118	15
Professional specialty occupations	242	25	137	49	430	109	76	90	111	7
Technicians and related support occupations	33	7	70	31	60	34	30	51	20	7
Sales occupations	172	29	127	61	239	151	186	157	122	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	274	97	217	139	321	303	212	264	199	29
Private household occupations	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Protective service occupations	3	7	25	10	26	46	28	32	15	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	208	114	158	112	180	141	127	260	178	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	7	15	—	6	5	—	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77	29	137	76	129	166	213	219	201	29
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	111	99	120	153	115	105	182	132	140	45
Transportation and material moving occupations	20	26	44	49	45	96	78	46	75	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65	30	56	81	75	64	101	109	60	—
Construction	41	7	47	48	86	95	83	102	70	7
Manufacturing	168	120	265	274	242	251	390	261	303	64
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	103	42	28	37	67	96	83	145	101	9
Wholesale and retail trade	264	148	262	148	386	362	353	401	371	72
Finance, insurance, and real estate	121	7	59	11	112	106	122	67	49	21
Business and repair services	43	10	53	18	76	67	81	85	40	24
Professional and related services	509	101	350	199	725	281	209	305	240	21
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 391	504	1 175	827	1 868	1 363	1 366	1 494	1 249	235
Private wage and salary workers	1 167	409	982	748	1 420	1 126	1 131	1 202	1 142	189
Government workers	145	71	114	49	238	159	140	217	66	39
Local government workers	66	43	58	20	159	98	62	130	26	20
Self-employed workers	79	24	56	25	175	72	95	60	41	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 598	598	1 471	954	2 070	1 592	1 564	1 670	1 435	256
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 099	426	1 115	777	1 493	1 198	1 205	1 266	1 016	198
50 to 52 weeks	758	273	792	620	1 098	825	890	944	756	123
40 to 49 weeks	134	50	145	68	169	123	106	120	101	44
27 to 39 weeks	30	68	63	35	59	108	79	51	68	15
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	309	111	164	77	332	200	204	213	210	28
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 792	706	1 618	1 180	2 253	1 873	1 868	2 014	1 816	294
With a mobility or self-care limitation	79	83	64	186	97	44	101	137	133	46
With a mobility limitation	37	27	38	31	12	28	85	103	53	27
In labor force	13	7	3	—	—	—	12	19	13	9
With a self-care limitation	59	92	77	173	92	27	51	90	94	19
With a work disability	181	65	244	113	127	136	199	324	255	63
In labor force	75	13	71	43	61	81	28	137	81	16
Prevented from working	95	44	149	70	60	55	160	164	159	47
No work disability	1 611	641	1 374	1 067	2 126	1 737	1 669	1 690	1 561	231
In labor force	1 304	510	1 112	817	1 757	1 358	1 360	1 375	1 162	190
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	553	304	544	358	829	603	583	636	496	278
With a mobility or self-care limitation	83	91	113	116	194	154	150	127	83	47
With a mobility limitation	77	79	76	83	175	105	130	82	57	47
With a self-care limitation	52	36	73	67	111	104	65	72	53	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	118	59	147	85	139	99	181	178	186	48
Mean family income (dollars)	36 644	12 281	16 535	11 707	32 664	14 552	17 689	16 045	12 958	11 228
1 worker	180	28	222	153	177	305	223	230	264	50
Mean family income (dollars)	42 774	21 261	22 038	22 844	48 284	20 970	24 073	40 322	23 742	23 570
2 or more workers	452	168	289	168	289	458	437	457	390	59
Mean family income (dollars)	57 769	36 080	41 969	33 915	69 501	36 439	39 047	40 854	39 719	34 547

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
		Tract 1016	Tract 1017	Tract 1018	Tract 1019	Tract 1020	Tract 1021	Tract 1022	Tract 1023	Tract 1024	Tract 1025
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over		2 341	2 908	2 911	1 390	1 947	2 218	2 238	2 588	719	2 253
In labor force	1 504	1 814	1 321	783	1 227	1 408	1 256	1 516	321	1 349	1 349
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.2	62.4	45.4	56.3	63.0	56.1	56.1	58.6	44.6	59.9	59.9
Civilian labor force	1 498	1 814	1 311	783	1 227	1 428	1 256	1 516	321	1 349	1 349
Employed	1 426	1 737	1 218	761	1 161	1 308	1 205	1 362	287	1 236	1 236
Unemployed	72	77	93	22	66	120	51	154	34	113	113
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.2	7.1	2.8	5.4	8.4	4.1	10.2	10.6	8.4	8.4
Not in labor force	837	1 094	1 590	607	720	780	982	1 072	398	904	904
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	56	135	53	50	85	48	91	55	5	100	—
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	498	671	720	382	358	445	590	561	177	486	486
Females 16 years and over	1 256	1 637	1 645	797	1 104	1 215	1 228	1 420	326	1 279	1 279
In labor force	732	859	613	411	600	656	572	671	118	680	680
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.3	52.5	37.3	51.6	54.3	54.0	46.6	47.3	36.2	53.2	53.2
Civilian labor force	732	859	607	411	600	656	572	671	118	680	680
Employed	693	824	567	394	579	580	557	690	105	626	626
Unemployed	39	35	40	17	21	76	15	81	13	54	54
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.1	6.6	4.1	3.5	11.6	2.6	12.1	11.0	7.9	7.9
With own children under 6 years	166	131	156	90	170	175	107	224	41	144	144
In labor force	103	73	86	56	108	91	97	23	49	49	49
With own children 6 to 17 years only	191	206	164	105	175	117	198	252	39	178	178
In labor force	149	152	133	85	120	91	132	199	18	128	128
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	239	224	229	105	203	197	143	280	54	193	193
All parents present in household in labor force	159	110	112	65	115	93	90	114	25	56	56
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	440	503	384	207	391	364	377	576	63	452	452
All parents present in household in labor force	292	358	272	163	272	250	233	365	31	217	217
Persons 16 to 19 years	147	165	135	105	113	103	112	133	30	126	126
Not enrolled in school	34	18	25	20	29	36	47	56	19	22	22
Unemployed or not in labor force	13	3	—	6	15	8	23	24	11	—	—
Not high school graduate	18	4	—	5	8	8	16	39	—	7	7
Employed	5	4	—	5	8	—	10	15	—	—	—
Unemployed	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	15	—	7	7
Not in labor force	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES											
Employed persons 16 years and over		1 426	1 737	1 218	761	1 161	1 308	1 205	1 362	287	1 236
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117	216	93	60	79	95	125	91	10	112	112
Professional specialty occupations	154	234	159	33	130	92	142	92	—	211	—
Technicians and related support occupations	29	78	44	39	59	32	25	28	15	36	36
Sales occupations	165	189	145	68	134	133	138	128	28	115	115
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	287	359	232	121	179	268	205	188	40	208	208
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	26	46	9	—	31	24	31	46	14	19	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	181	125	152	165	178	140	164	145	47	192	192
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	167	143	192	111	132	155	121	190	30	81	81
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	165	152	60	85	227	121	275	72	133	73	133
Transportation and material moving occupations	71	81	72	18	74	51	80	25	21	171	171
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	108	60	35	46	91	89	99	6	58	58
Construction	77	97	74	56	57	45	44	60	—	32	32
Manufacturing	269	338	206	201	169	371	225	411	101	263	263
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	79	155	102	37	111	60	74	142	31	81	81
Wholesale and retail trade	467	381	325	204	256	300	282	354	56	287	287
Finance, insurance, and real estate	102	70	66	10	66	78	94	40	15	51	51
Business and repair services	27	59	57	24	43	58	52	45	20	33	33
Professional and related services	301	477	338	172	309	283	294	187	58	350	350
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over		1 426	1 737	1 218	761	1 161	1 308	1 205	1 362	287	1 236
Private wage and salary workers	1 201	1 344	971	677	936	1 118	950	1 108	266	1 014	1 014
Government workers	173	294	163	73	108	179	179	179	21	162	162
Local government workers	112	186	76	47	110	71	112	100	21	86	86
Self-employed workers	52	99	73	11	46	76	45	65	—	55	55
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989		1 530	1 874	1 455	844	1 338	1 490	1 333	1 585	386	1 460
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 135	1 366	1 100	597	966	1 096	980	1 079	329	1 060	1 060
50 to 52 weeks	898	1 074	895	420	707	848	760	747	169	769	769
40 to 49 weeks	109	130	89	101	105	106	93	123	49	183	183
27 to 39 weeks	60	58	9	12	43	25	46	52	26	42	42
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	258	361	261	157	285	265	205	264	30	228	228
DISABILITY											
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years		1 744	2 113	1 631	982	1 482	1 668	1 587	1 955	500	1 709
With a mobility or self-care limitation	75	46	134	80	61	47	53	127	26	93	93
With a mobility limitation	26	23	71	44	30	17	37	47	21	44	44
In labor force	67	35	84	12	—	—	4	8	—	22	22
With a self-care limitation	168	189	187	162	165	191	179	233	94	71	71
In labor force	41	94	27	36	61	66	57	74	24	86	86
Prevented from working	113	88	146	82	97	97	97	167	61	122	122
No work disability	1 576	1 924	1 444	820	1 317	1 492	1 396	1 722	406	1 467	1 467
In labor force	1 383	1 613	1 221	689	1 103	1 289	1 144	1 392	291	1 211	1 211
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over		591	795	791	408	465	540	651	633	188	544
With a mobility or self-care limitation	116	88	253	95	84	157	177	102	41	98	98
With a mobility limitation	94	58	177	62	42	129	132	102	26	77	77
With a self-care limitation	68	62	161	52	37	79	112	42	35	61	61
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
No workers	154	183	134	106	94	95	186	185	34	134	134
Mean family income (dollars)	16 440	24 168	12 817	12 431	13 741	15 645	14 597	15 739	13 481	12 199	12 199
1 worker	209	277	116	216	216	213	198	343	79	226	226
Mean family income (dollars)	19 115	33 272	29 671	22 599	19 500	25 910	23 915	18 664	25 147	21 449	21 449
2 or more workers	488	538	404	213	387	426	425	427	101	372	372
Mean family income (dollars)	38 145	49 897	41 788	45 730	39 739	39 166	39 846	35 549	37 236	41 159	41 159

Table 18. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.							Remainder of Lackawanna County		
	Tract 1026	Tract 1027	Tract 1028	Tract 1029	Tract 1030	Tract 1031	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 163	2 572	2 747	3 146	1 853	1 362	—	2 548	6 769	3 238
In labor force	1 227	1 394	1 517	1 571	1 027	879	—	1 284	4 458	2 089
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.7	54.2	55.2	49.9	55.4	64.5	—	50.4	65.9	64.5
Civilian labor force	1 227	1 394	1 517	1 571	1 027	879	—	1 282	4 454	2 087
Employed	1 146	1 323	1 459	1 407	946	830	—	1 205	4 213	1 979
Unemployed	81	71	58	164	81	49	—	77	241	108
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.1	3.8	10.4	7.9	5.6	—	6.0	5.4	5.2
Not in labor force	936	1 178	1 230	1 575	826	483	—	1 264	2 311	1 149
Institutionalized persons	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Enrolled in school	26	195	120	128	28	54	—	120	327	196
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	1 590	592	772	642	575	250	—	735	823	456
Females 16 years and over	1 195	1 373	1 687	1 887	1 055	706	—	1 343	3 458	1 610
In labor force	563	637	662	752	536	394	—	543	1 922	847
Percent of females 16 years and over	47.1	46.4	43.1	39.9	50.8	55.8	—	40.4	55.6	52.7
Civilian labor force	563	637	662	752	536	394	—	543	1 922	847
Employed	526	626	623	679	507	363	—	500	1 808	814
Unemployed	37	11	39	73	29	31	—	43	114	33
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	1.7	5.9	9.7	5.4	7.9	—	7.9	5.9	3.9
With own children under 6 years	140	147	118	384	111	105	—	614	95	262
In labor force	71	89	89	136	68	54	—	41	342	126
With own children 6 to 17 years only	112	136	174	267	123	86	—	181	625	328
In labor force	86	103	126	133	106	66	—	129	458	220
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	163	202	146	553	143	150	—	129	827	378
All parents present in household in labor force	82	123	97	197	79	86	—	44	449	161
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	255	352	303	741	329	226	—	369	1 489	730
All parents present in household in labor force	176	246	229	295	237	138	—	223	1 010	454
Persons 16 to 19 years	70	248	141	241	63	76	—	122	571	214
Not enrolled in school	18	26	33	104	6	22	—	27	118	32
Unemployed or not in labor force	10	4	19	40	6	11	—	9	38	9
Not high school graduate	10	9	6	70	9	6	—	9	47	8
Employed	—	5	—	38	—	6	—	—	31	—
Unemployed	5	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	3
Not in labor force	5	—	—	26	6	11	—	9	9	5
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 146	1 323	1 459	1 407	946	830	—	1 205	4 213	1 979
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	125	112	257	97	109	87	—	120	424	327
Professional specialty occupations	84	141	261	165	98	108	—	133	493	399
Technicians and related support occupations	23	32	68	34	64	27	—	40	141	50
Sales occupations	79	150	206	117	85	48	—	121	375	281
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	219	236	274	307	178	158	—	112	571	212
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	15	45	12	54	17	50	—	25	64	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	157	225	142	203	118	111	—	182	496	238
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	7	11	9	—	—	13	97	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	119	175	109	132	107	106	—	168	635	246
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	179	122	64	150	92	48	—	205	365	90
Transportation and material moving occupations	64	44	25	76	35	41	—	46	295	87
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	41	34	61	34	56	—	54	243	76
Construction	37	79	106	63	73	39	—	45	357	131
Manufacturing	303	235	240	238	186	175	—	419	1 072	309
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	77	104	67	129	67	81	—	56	301	134
Wholesale and retail trade	242	270	350	228	209	195	—	226	806	436
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	72	80	58	31	30	—	44	209	153
Business and repair services	37	49	48	26	24	6	—	23	195	77
Professional and related services	256	348	475	410	211	217	—	233	824	557
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 146	1 323	1 459	1 407	946	830	—	1 205	4 213	1 979
Private wage and salary workers	974	1 069	1 190	1 135	767	646	—	999	3 224	1 583
Government workers	83	76	184	212	130	124	—	151	408	169
Local government workers	57	87	37	116	44	93	—	68	128	84
Self-employed workers	90	70	179	60	49	42	—	53	536	220
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 250	1 517	1 647	1 634	1 009	946	—	1 453	4 798	2 275
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	970	1 156	1 217	1 183	790	723	—	1 179	3 607	1 696
50 to 52 weeks	705	872	991	763	598	569	—	806	2 636	1 227
40 to 49 weeks	196	105	169	135	105	72	—	162	379	172
27 to 39 weeks	25	58	77	45	39	30	—	77	182	122
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	180	268	273	223	123	157	—	130	661	323
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 489	1 905	1 841	2 449	1 245	1 071	—	1 730	5 786	2 703
With a mobility or self-care limitation	79	59	60	86	66	18	—	146	262	47
With a mobility limitation	30	27	33	52	35	6	—	71	165	40
In labor force	70	43	33	50	37	12	—	104	167	19
With a self-care limitation	197	150	137	334	119	100	—	191	516	165
With a work disability	83	43	19	113	49	44	—	37	238	75
Prevented from working	114	90	88	189	70	56	—	143	244	73
No work disability	1 292	1 755	1 704	2 115	1 126	971	—	1 539	5 270	2 538
In labor force	1 063	1 297	1 364	1 403	945	794	—	1 192	4 136	1 937
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	671	667	906	697	608	291	—	816	936	533
With a mobility or self-care limitation	127	120	247	91	138	70	—	141	175	101
With a mobility limitation	109	91	203	60	93	41	—	123	144	90
With a self-care limitation	81	69	130	57	59	54	—	92	109	59
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	133	168	136	386	167	60	—	194	286	123
Mean family income (dollars)	15 659	16 814	24 553	11 864	12 654	15 318	—	15 458	20 987	22 005
1 worker	196	249	240	397	201	124	—	290	661	374
Mean family income (dollars)	23 518	27 790	69 686	21 472	30 560	27 013	—	29 648	27 597	55 688
2 or more workers	319	411	509	413	273	294	—	418	1 523	704
Mean family income (dollars)	37 181	41 225	67 726	37 470	42 661	45 143	—	40 179	48 626	66 392

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1104	Tract 1105	Tract 1106	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1110	Tract 1111	Tract 1112	Tract 1113	Tract 1114	Tract 1115
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	7 351	4 319	2 271	110	1 860	5 135	5 895	3 770	4 158	2 982
In labor force	4 874	2 754	1 287	73	1 080	3 062	3 470	2 172	2 500	1 781
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	63.8	56.7	66.4	58.1	59.6	58.9	57.6	60.1	59.7
Civilian labor force	4 865	2 747	1 286	73	1 078	3 062	3 470	2 164	2 500	1 781
Employed	4 720	2 682	1 199	66	1 007	2 893	3 348	2 086	2 355	1 705
Unemployed	145	65	87	7	71	169	122	76	145	76
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.4	6.8	9.6	6.6	5.5	3.5	3.6	5.8	4.3
Not in labor force	2 477	1 565	984	37	780	2 073	2 425	1 598	1 658	1 201
Institutionalized persons	131	—	—	—	16	63	203	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	511	181	82	—	61	249	298	169	103	88
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	932	792	563	24	403	920	1 181	910	923	685
Females 16 years and over	3 834	2 333	1 229	66	1 005	2 775	3 255	2 068	2 320	1 610
In labor force	2 072	1 217	582	47	502	1 419	1 582	1 038	1 174	799
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.0	52.2	47.4	71.2	50.0	51.1	48.6	50.2	50.6	49.6
Civilian labor force	2 072	1 217	582	47	502	1 419	1 582	1 038	1 174	799
Employed	2 015	1 208	539	47	480	1 380	1 535	1 015	1 138	751
Unemployed	57	9	43	—	22	39	47	23	36	48
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	7	7.4	—	4.4	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.1	6.0
With own children under 6 years	476	269	133	—	132	329	312	258	279	198
In labor force	244	154	69	—	88	161	142	190	162	115
With own children 6 to 17 years only	719	531	165	6	131	463	500	234	338	172
In labor force	522	347	124	6	102	357	372	183	288	114
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	730	383	188	—	166	450	444	376	415	207
All parents present in household in labor force	363	213	91	—	104	181	177	295	227	114
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	1 617	939	422	5	278	941	1 027	526	778	496
All parents present in household in labor force	1 060	623	310	5	192	677	738	399	592	295
Persons 16 to 19 years	715	285	136	7	106	396	317	192	254	156
Not enrolled in school	67	27	23	7	22	59	34	35	75	32
Unemployed or not in labor force	34	4	6	—	4	23	—	21	25	6
Not high school graduate	30	—	—	—	3	35	—	16	23	6
Employed	4	—	8	—	3	12	—	—	10	—
Unemployed	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	—
Not in labor force	16	4	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	6
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 720	2 682	1 199	66	1 007	2 893	3 348	2 086	2 355	1 705
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	995	354	90	6	90	251	358	181	119	151
Professional specialty occupations	967	588	107	—	126	322	508	253	296	127
Technicians and related support occupations	154	107	49	19	29	112	117	73	99	96
Sales occupations	658	543	86	—	125	349	348	206	199	279
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	711	403	158	6	170	420	546	347	398	213
Private household occupations	45	14	—	—	4	—	6	5	—	—
Protective service occupations	42	30	20	—	19	33	23	23	14	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	302	271	173	13	110	282	303	301	247	267
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	—	11	—	2	6	—	15	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	364	197	177	7	119	312	403	261	413	213
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	149	53	187	15	135	421	327	226	337	215
Transportation and material moving occupations	119	56	82	—	45	136	161	81	63	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	172	64	59	—	33	245	238	114	140	111
Construction	195	117	70	—	58	130	190	98	132	40
Manufacturing	757	331	402	28	271	851	790	556	757	443
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	368	149	75	—	62	93	181	63	157	75
Wholesale and retail trade	990	287	257	—	235	817	795	547	436	613
Finance, insurance, and real estate	433	219	21	6	64	104	172	86	107	57
Business and repair services	205	118	34	—	30	66	49	71	98	79
Professional and related services	1 407	881	257	25	225	589	811	471	545	305
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 720	2 682	1 199	66	1 007	2 893	3 348	2 086	2 355	1 705
Private wage and salary workers	3 786	2 093	958	66	806	2 530	2 683	1 663	2 033	1 402
Government workers	473	250	169	—	132	234	411	306	198	149
Local government workers	228	139	74	—	58	91	154	129	84	84
Self-employed workers	440	330	62	—	66	116	236	112	124	140
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	5 405	2 916	1 377	65	1 143	3 328	3 650	2 322	2 609	1 913
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 022	2 123	1 060	39	848	2 492	2 931	1 769	1 990	1 503
50 to 52 weeks	3 061	1 469	722	32	621	1 731	2 204	1 276	1 581	1 134
40 to 49 weeks	294	343	153	—	94	255	267	177	153	138
27 to 39 weeks	178	131	78	—	58	281	143	148	43	64
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	760	499	165	26	167	431	395	283	332	248
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	6 101	3 360	1 662	78	1 404	4 029	4 300	2 758	3 130	2 202
With a mobility or self-care limitation	85	74	86	—	41	283	135	122	161	82
With a mobility limitation	60	37	56	—	35	199	119	76	113	43
In labor force	29	7	13	—	2	15	9	23	10	—
With a self-care limitation	33	53	49	—	18	148	79	87	83	72
With a work disability	249	180	170	14	187	500	296	316	394	195
In labor force	146	62	56	7	56	141	91	119	95	82
Prevented from working	69	111	109	—	110	308	187	172	275	97
No work disability	5 852	3 180	1 492	64	1 217	3 529	4 004	2 442	2 736	2 007
In labor force	4 543	2 535	1 197	58	992	2 837	3 201	1 976	2 300	1 619
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	1 110	952	608	32	438	1 043	1 392	1 004	1 028	780
With a mobility or self-care limitation	175	160	149	—	111	302	279	142	291	191
With a mobility limitation	159	107	123	—	97	207	183	115	221	123
With a self-care limitation	74	94	86	—	73	201	206	99	170	116
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	224	219	144	—	138	318	366	267	270	171
Mean family income (dollars)	31 541	24 860	17 356	—	17 485	15 053	17 528	17 767	13 912	16 009
1 worker	661	464	218	19	164	372	603	362	310	311
Mean family income (dollars)	68 921	42 661	27 228	21 327	25 780	28 392	31 871	22 724	24 972	24 134
2 or more workers	1 649	896	441	12	333	1 087	1 051	719	767	556
Mean family income (dollars)	82 712	59 780	42 493	42 525	46 887	42 545	45 050	43 837	44 429	45 502

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.								
	Tract 1116	Tract 1117	Tract 1118	Tract 1124	Tract 1125	Tract 1126	Tract 1127	Tract 1128	Tract 1129
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 232	3 282	5 961	3 498	5 633	4 700	2 695	4 462	5 983
In labor force	1 144	1 994	4 025	2 105	3 505	2 611	1 528	2 835	3 811
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.3	60.8	67.5	60.2	62.2	55.6	56.7	63.5	63.7
Civilian labor force	1 144	1 994	4 021	2 105	3 505	2 611	1 522	2 835	3 800
Employed	1 064	1 911	3 816	2 001	3 262	2 464	1 445	2 668	3 581
Unemployed	80	83	205	104	243	147	77	167	219
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	4.2	5.1	4.9	6.9	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.8
Not in labor force	1 088	1 288	1 936	1 393	2 128	2 089	1 167	1 627	2 172
Institutionalized persons	—	—	125	511	157	—	—	—	68
Enrolled in school	78	144	240	96	233	212	135	157	246
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	673	680	731	373	1 084	1 218	685	716	845
Females 16 years and over	1 239	1 755	3 090	1 752	3 081	2 614	1 462	2 354	3 033
In labor force	539	904	1 765	896	1 660	1 149	680	1 294	1 649
Percent of females 16 years and over	43.5	51.5	57.1	51.1	53.9	44.0	46.5	55.0	54.4
Civilian labor force	539	904	1 765	896	1 660	1 149	680	1 294	1 649
Employed	498	866	1 683	843	1 512	1 065	650	1 224	1 563
Unemployed	41	38	82	53	148	84	30	70	86
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	4.2	4.6	5.9	8.9	7.3	4.4	5.4	5.2
With own children under 6 years	118	192	439	211	321	249	122	224	277
In labor force	73	115	246	126	206	103	74	125	228
With own children 6 to 17 years only	132	280	614	341	411	291	157	301	624
In labor force	116	179	454	248	320	209	104	218	411
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	157	287	577	329	498	380	169	317	643
All parents present in household in labor force	89	160	313	171	330	126	95	179	346
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	297	650	1 387	705	956	710	350	689	1 421
All parents present in household in labor force	249	369	873	495	639	417	231	499	874
Persons 16 to 19 years	92	233	415	235	390	262	160	363	444
Not enrolled in school	38	39	99	54	128	36	24	80	92
Unemployed, not in labor force	13	7	20	15	8	22	5	35	28
Not high school graduate	—	20	38	2	27	21	5	35	37
Employed	—	13	27	—	27	14	—	—	19
Unemployed	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	9	2
Not in labor force	—	—	11	2	—	7	5	26	16
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 064	1 911	3 816	2 001	3 262	2 464	1 445	2 668	3 581
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	56	126	344	181	178	231	58	228	284
Professional specialty occupations	61	171	659	214	316	240	179	203	362
Technicians and related support occupations	36	52	166	79	175	101	82	90	110
Sales occupations	83	175	446	252	350	249	108	317	335
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	210	309	536	251	509	380	324	539	499
Private household occupations	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	15
Protective service occupations	—	40	51	16	44	24	6	69	59
Service occupations, except protective and household	149	212	374	264	385	234	142	304	445
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	7	63	49	35	—	—	17	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	243	526	246	299	370	176	373	636
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	149	301	253	227	524	375	218	194	298
Transportation and material moving occupations	74	109	226	131	256	123	59	137	280
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	93	166	172	84	191	93	93	197	202
Construction	50	78	203	112	111	92	87	175	358
Manufacturing	315	640	716	462	781	660	350	539	608
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	86	117	283	158	365	205	94	248	308
Wholesale and retail trade	222	493	844	371	663	571	389	823	712
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	65	264	152	148	128	98	149	144
Business and repair services	43	57	121	111	94	101	35	92	173
Professional and related services	191	313	900	439	848	465	295	412	630
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 064	1 911	3 816	2 001	3 262	2 464	1 445	2 668	3 581
Private wage and salary workers	945	1 609	2 516	1 647	2 709	1 914	1 273	2 224	2 680
Government workers	81	181	560	217	397	388	148	319	576
Local government workers	45	80	214	88	164	148	47	80	159
Self-employed workers	28	109	263	128	146	152	24	125	306
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 225	2 052	4 203	2 400	3 700	2 787	1 621	2 977	4 088
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	926	1 596	3 242	1 829	2 751	2 210	1 284	2 307	3 178
50 to 52 weeks	680	1 175	2 422	1 392	2 133	1 686	1 016	1 799	2 270
40 to 49 weeks	85	156	295	161	274	196	94	174	369
27 to 39 weeks	32	94	187	94	147	119	72	136	241
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	133	288	585	326	561	344	190	339	461
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 504	2 525	4 985	2 565	4 236	3 354	1 923	3 638	4 942
With a mobility or self-care limitation	108	85	177	51	210	147	74	91	212
With a mobility limitation	78	—	86	38	143	99	27	57	138
In labor force	6	15	6	2	42	18	20	—	38
With a self-care limitation	98	76	138	38	135	99	47	66	121
With a work disability	208	271	301	196	382	271	189	275	510
In labor force	58	127	94	76	176	112	89	51	212
Prevented from working	150	130	175	104	181	135	64	199	258
No work disability	1 296	2 254	4 684	2 369	3 854	3 083	1 734	3 363	4 432
In labor force	1 051	1 806	3 815	1 980	3 192	2 411	1 372	2 685	3 479
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	728	757	847	422	1 240	1 346	766	824	962
With a mobility or self-care limitation	203	176	143	83	313	269	188	190	155
With a mobility limitation	144	148	126	66	276	191	110	92	128
With a self-care limitation	101	108	67	46	153	191	138	139	90
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
No workers	199	201	253	97	286	308	176	215	286
Mean family income (dollars)	16 279	13 935	19 628	17 609	14 997	15 537	15 470	15 995	18 256
1 worker	175	332	555	251	454	424	202	401	444
Mean family income (dollars)	29 720	26 912	29 443	26 010	25 751	25 481	38 159	29 618	29 983
2 or more workers	329	613	1 402	796	1 172	907	529	915	1 267
Mean family income (dollars)	37 146	42 960	56 084	52 814	43 469	42 486	46 281	47 061	43 547

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Can.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Luzerne County			Hazleton city, Luzerne County					
	Tract 2146	Tract 2174	Tract 2178	Tract 2171	Tract 2172	Tract 2173	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2175	Tract 2176
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	3 290	905	2 562	2 903	2 578	3 271	905	1 994	2 173
In labor force	1 794	404	1 470	1 630	1 323	1 788	404	1 195	1 216
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.5	44.6	57.4	56.1	51.3	54.7	44.6	59.9	56.0
Civilian labor force	1 781	404	1 470	1 630	1 319	1 788	404	1 195	1 216
Employed	1 710	356	1 342	1 519	1 239	1 728	356	1 067	1 146
Unemployed	71	48	128	111	80	60	48	128	70
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	11.9	8.7	6.8	6.1	3.4	11.9	10.7	5.8
Not in labor force	1 496	501	1 092	1 273	1 255	1 483	501	799	957
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	103	45	116	79	109	152	45	68	106
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	699	284	627	717	767	691	284	443	560
Females 16 years and over	1 799	592	1 425	1 624	1 472	1 773	592	1 058	1 235
In labor force	874	223	657	694	575	767	223	520	565
Percent of females 16 years and over	48.6	37.7	46.1	42.7	39.1	43.3	37.7	49.1	45.7
Civilian labor force	874	223	657	694	575	767	223	520	565
Employed	829	196	595	650	543	756	196	474	542
Unemployed	45	27	62	44	32	11	27	46	23
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	12.1	9.4	6.3	5.6	1.4	12.1	8.8	4.1
With own children under 6 years	213	95	131	191	132	169	95	134	121
In labor force	109	35	37	91	94	81	35	50	73
With own children 6 to 17 years only	273	94	216	175	205	225	94	82	157
In labor force	179	66	176	87	99	173	66	41	86
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	345	116	192	230	230	265	116	128	176
All parents present in household in labor force	156	40	46	118	159	129	40	40	106
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	608	282	432	373	434	501	282	286	398
All parents present in household in labor force	376	149	311	211	197	368	149	136	231
Persons 16 to 19 years	188	69	146	147	128	169	69	119	131
Not enrolled in school	92	11	17	43	23	27	11	39	47
Unemployed or not in labor force	84	11	—	3	14	11	—	20	30
Not high school graduate	72	—	7	—	11	—	—	19	13
Employed	—	—	7	24	5	—	—	6	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13
Not in labor force	72	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 710	356	1 342	1 519	1 239	1 728	356	1 067	1 146
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	172	27	77	125	121	245	27	81	109
Professional specialty occupations	230	69	116	128	74	258	69	132	107
Technicians and related support occupations	80	6	44	93	34	78	6	25	18
Sales occupations	157	38	203	141	83	206	38	125	136
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	276	44	240	255	191	296	44	162	185
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	20	—	10	12	33	43	—	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	222	78	94	179	193	145	78	130	194
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	166	16	172	184	171	148	16	109	168
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	160	56	209	223	215	144	56	180	109
Transportation and material moving occupations	58	11	65	110	53	77	11	56	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	145	11	112	69	56	88	11	53	74
Construction	100	9	88	111	76	109	9	35	59
Manufacturing	350	81	389	435	349	368	81	321	292
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	123	8	72	91	68	137	8	41	74
Wholesale and retail trade	393	105	328	328	258	377	105	222	244
Finance, insurance, and real estate	69	12	66	76	56	98	12	60	87
Business and repair services	120	6	62	76	68	69	6	89	51
Professional and related services	417	93	230	377	290	455	93	214	236
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 710	356	1 342	1 519	1 239	1 728	356	1 067	1 146
Private wage and salary workers	1 456	330	1 159	1 200	1 043	1 400	330	941	1 013
Government workers	202	26	125	159	130	164	26	105	39
Local government workers	88	18	83	71	51	91	18	60	10
Self-employed workers	52	—	58	152	66	159	—	21	94
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 921	448	1 560	1 735	1 438	1 942	448	1 278	1 285
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 422	259	1 137	1 310	1 095	1 482	259	975	921
50 to 52 weeks	992	137	839	980	775	1 073	137	642	699
40 to 49 weeks	201	45	155	123	167	193	45	123	120
27 to 39 weeks	66	40	75	102	66	34	40	44	50
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	281	58	272	266	196	259	58	161	169
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 497	607	1 869	2 062	1 733	2 264	607	1 432	1 517
With a mobility or self-care limitation	111	4	85	65	104	64	4	129	35
With a mobility limitation	94	4	66	49	60	42	4	65	28
In labor force	—	—	14	—	4	—	—	27	6
With a self-care limitation	61	4	40	33	84	35	4	83	17
With a work disability	316	38	217	209	223	135	38	171	156
In labor force	49	10	61	72	133	101	10	77	57
Prevented from working	252	28	127	133	144	101	28	94	80
No work disability	2 181	569	1 652	1 833	1 510	2 129	569	1 261	1 361
In labor force	1 662	385	1 343	1 434	1 195	1 686	385	999	1 081
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	780	298	693	841	841	757	298	562	656
With a mobility or self-care limitation	174	114	117	222	198	184	114	125	161
With a mobility limitation	84	108	79	157	162	107	108	89	139
With a self-care limitation	149	65	82	156	106	94	65	95	100
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
No workers	312	84	164	169	185	202	84	129	149
Mean family income (dollars)	14 130	18 262	17 012	13 788	13 931	19 715	18 262	14 226	18 829
1 worker	276	79	261	362	226	257	79	181	218
Mean family income (dollars)	22 499	8 131	26 256	31 031	21 881	28 794	8 131	26 501	25 995
2 or more workers	564	123	459	399	399	667	123	337	347
Mean family income (dollars)	46 597	30 848	50 660	42 463	35 619	57 692	30 848	38 521	36 624

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hazleton city, Luzerne County—Con.		Kingston borough, Luzerne County							
	Tract 2177	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2124	Tract 2125	Tract 2126	Tract 2127	Tract 2128	Tract 2129	Tract 2130	Tract 2131
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 920	2 562	1 189	1 194	1 087	1 153	3 293	1 221	1 355	1 459
In labor force	2 177	1 470	626	490	671	673	1 916	766	893	742
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.5	57.4	52.6	41.0	61.7	58.4	58.2	62.7	65.9	50.9
Civilian labor force	2 177	1 470	626	485	671	673	1 916	760	880	742
Employed	2 124	1 342	561	442	653	660	1 868	733	843	718
Unemployed	53	128	65	43	18	13	48	27	37	24
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	8.7	10.4	8.9	2.7	1.9	2.5	3.6	4.2	3.2
Not in labor force	1 743	1 092	563	704	416	480	1 377	455	462	717
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	—	184
Enrolled in school	219	116	56	66	20	34	132	66	58	42
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	915	627	316	495	220	268	661	221	264	322
Females 16 years and over	2 116	1 425	647	765	583	662	1 825	685	729	885
In labor force	994	657	261	247	306	347	866	353	442	365
Percent of females 16 years and over	47.0	46.1	40.3	32.3	52.5	52.4	47.5	51.5	60.6	41.2
Civilian labor force	994	657	261	247	306	347	866	353	442	365
Employed	965	595	237	217	306	341	853	326	416	355
Unemployed	29	62	24	30	—	6	13	27	26	10
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	9.4	9.2	12.1	—	1.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	2.7
With own children under 6 years	229	131	77	38	70	84	165	115	75	93
In labor force	92	37	45	28	32	60	83	50	45	62
With own children 6 to 17 years only	213	216	73	58	73	62	250	72	109	82
In labor force	176	176	49	41	38	40	185	52	91	58
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	327	192	99	65	108	103	231	148	91	95
All parents present in household in labor force	114	46	66	46	49	63	103	54	63	67
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	443	432	213	125	173	140	582	177	197	260
All parents present in household in labor force	244	311	103	88	74	74	395	94	137	169
Persons 16 to 19 years	203	146	99	54	35	62	160	66	140	96
Not enrolled in school	36	17	33	5	16	6	13	—	26	14
Unemployed or not in labor force	8	—	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	14
Not high school graduate	14	7	4	—	16	—	—	—	7	14
Employed	6	7	4	—	5	—	—	—	7	—
Unemployed	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 124	1 342	561	442	653	660	1 868	733	843	718
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	202	77	19	67	42	76	383	72	105	92
Professional specialty occupations	241	116	57	52	49	72	488	180	124	117
Technicians and related support occupations	52	44	18	35	57	30	40	8	6	28
Sales occupations	203	175	52	50	149	75	358	143	141	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	315	240	82	100	122	172	225	119	179	154
Private household occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	8	10	19	8	11	13	13	—	5	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	269	94	109	44	—	86	131	60	85	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	267	172	101	42	65	52	115	75	67	47
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	332	209	47	21	63	37	64	36	52	65
Transportation and material moving occupations	121	65	14	16	11	34	21	12	20	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	136	112	43	7	33	13	19	19	59	14
Construction	92	88	45	19	51	45	67	35	36	14
Manufacturing	527	389	115	78	133	114	230	72	127	102
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	164	72	19	31	20	63	50	26	45	41
Wholesale and retail trade	477	328	137	71	176	137	388	196	265	199
Finance, insurance, and real estate	120	66	25	41	54	78	204	108	59	40
Business and repair services	96	62	21	17	29	12	74	27	14	20
Professional and related services	514	230	181	152	124	155	674	232	226	251
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 124	1 342	561	442	653	660	1 868	733	843	718
Private wage and salary workers	1 774	1 159	501	356	530	528	1 381	562	700	585
Government workers	216	125	47	59	80	63	248	84	105	80
Local government workers	127	83	29	26	33	31	161	53	59	41
Self-employed workers	134	58	13	27	43	69	216	87	38	47
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 320	1 560	675	587	710	740	2 121	849	922	778
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 683	1 137	521	430	592	520	1 665	733	610	569
50 to 52 weeks	1 245	839	393	295	430	400	1 159	516	483	400
40 to 49 weeks	270	155	51	33	63	63	192	106	46	63
27 to 39 weeks	49	75	51	46	39	23	89	39	20	51
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	444	272	75	81	70	160	258	55	188	113
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 883	1 869	833	640	835	819	2 290	979	1 033	905
With a mobility or self-care limitation	129	85	44	38	25	36	97	52	24	36
With a mobility limitation	129	66	26	38	18	31	56	29	24	15
In labor force	15	14	6	—	5	—	6	8	—	9
With a self-care limitation	132	40	36	26	7	5	67	23	12	27
With a work disability	381	217	94	100	65	76	161	36	96	52
In labor force	138	61	25	70	14	8	70	14	39	31
Prevented from working	223	127	54	62	51	62	70	21	49	62
No work disability	2 502	1 652	739	540	770	743	2 129	943	937	853
In labor force	1 941	1 343	561	439	641	601	1 676	746	802	679
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	1 037	693	356	549	252	334	854	236	309	370
With a mobility or self-care limitation	211	117	83	117	71	56	111	52	56	51
With a mobility limitation	146	79	67	100	52	37	91	26	39	45
With a self-care limitation	155	82	23	87	25	48	76	35	33	14
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	319	164	78	68	56	62	141	56	83	82
Mean family income (dollars)	16 050	17 012	26 207	12 148	19 783	12 479	26 403	17 993	20 446	15 545
1 worker	366	261	139	56	112	132	280	94	114	150
Mean family income (dollars)	24 160	26 256	21 505	34 607	19 264	36 145	51 470	42 939	24 585	36 141
2 or more workers	664	459	188	152	212	212	662	242	301	179
Mean family income (dollars)	38 722	50 660	36 369	40 908	41 311	38 642	87 714	55 583	38 170	48 666

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Nanticoke city, Luzerne County					Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County				
	Tract 2140	Tract 2141	Tract 2142	Tract 2143	Tract 2144	Tract 2001	Tract 2002	Tract 2003	Tract 2004	Tract 2005
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 184	2 556	2 586	2 017	1 879	3 280	3 465	1 610	2 387	2 790
In labor force	625	1 295	1 276	1 055	1 117	1 159	2 207	1 107	1 588	1 688
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.8	50.7	49.3	52.3	59.4	35.3	63.7	68.8	66.5	60.5
Civilian labor force	613	1 295	1 276	1 055	1 112	1 159	2 207	1 095	1 588	1 688
Employed	565	1 157	1 177	992	1 058	1 079	2 114	1 036	1 489	1 543
Unemployed	48	138	99	63	54	80	93	59	99	145
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.0	4.9	6.9	4.2	5.4	6.2	8.6
Not in labor force	559	1 261	1 310	962	762	2 121	1 258	503	799	1 102
Institutionalized persons	—	6	—	112	15	162	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	46	88	79	62	125	857	342	83	91	204
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	287	772	751	509	406	905	515	259	428	483
Females 16 years and over	608	1 481	1 465	1 117	1 036	1 876	1 803	859	1 293	1 474
In labor force	245	591	567	436	519	580	1 028	507	741	773
Percent of females 16 years and over	40.3	39.9	38.7	39.0	50.1	30.9	57.0	59.0	57.3	52.4
Civilian labor force	245	591	567	436	519	580	1 028	507	741	773
Employed	236	532	539	410	508	556	998	488	725	722
Unemployed	9	59	28	26	11	24	30	19	16	51
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	10.0	4.9	6.0	2.1	4.1	2.9	3.7	2.2	6.6
With own children under 6 years	68	125	152	126	130	5	189	110	139	106
In labor force	27	64	102	64	75	—	126	48	85	39
With own children 6 to 17 years only	57	190	198	138	135	5	218	135	206	186
In labor force	37	136	120	83	114	5	167	106	161	130
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	120	147	219	174	157	5	235	182	186	162
All parents present in household in labor force	54	62	124	93	74	—	142	87	112	60
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	113	417	358	243	352	17	561	330	445	417
All parents present in household in labor force	69	268	215	164	264	17	413	176	299	249
Persons 16 to 19 years	81	152	140	142	131	713	406	90	183	190
Not enrolled in school	12	48	32	33	30	3	63	25	62	37
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	—	7	11	12	28	11	10	21	17
Not high school graduate	18	26	7	16	6	5	11	5	25	16
Employed	7	26	—	5	6	5	—	—	4	6
Unemployed	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	5	13	8
Not in labor force	11	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	8	2
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	565	1 157	1 177	992	1 058	1 079	2 114	1 036	1 489	1 543
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	50	101	71	96	161	280	130	133	170
Professional specialty occupations	83	64	144	93	115	146	470	173	177	236
Technicians and related support occupations	15	24	21	69	45	36	62	24	27	30
Sales occupations	40	101	130	99	92	151	241	154	189	311
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75	155	186	181	217	228	327	177	325	270
Private household occupations	12	—	—	—	—	24	12	—	—	13
Protective service occupations	12	41	12	25	29	2	48	21	2	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	90	211	180	120	120	162	297	134	194	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	11	5	7	5	27	5	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73	113	162	140	141	25	147	90	148	103
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	67	246	132	102	109	16	59	82	163	82
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	61	51	33	5	11	53	26	50	80
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	80	47	54	82	66	94	20	50	32
Construction	4	51	91	60	80	7	96	32	64	47
Manufacturing	116	375	219	198	222	102	154	170	270	196
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	12	68	45	31	43	31	147	36	85	98
Wholesale and retail trade	140	279	276	230	262	296	527	226	380	496
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	30	30	80	68	80	197	81	143	138
Business and repair services	24	35	48	41	27	68	66	55	59	82
Professional and related services	167	231	312	194	231	382	725	336	381	340
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	565	1 157	1 177	992	1 058	1 079	2 114	1 036	1 489	1 543
Private wage and salary workers	462	961	924	737	842	972	1 730	796	1 292	1 327
Government workers	90	185	197	150	176	97	266	176	132	156
Local government workers	45	77	92	55	81	33	119	148	65	70
Self-employed workers	6	11	56	105	32	10	104	54	57	60
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	673	1 344	1 357	1 142	1 185	2 014	2 567	1 137	1 618	1 814
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	496	1 107	995	906	916	1 122	1 908	830	1 320	1 386
50 to 52 weeks	341	697	688	708	736	365	1 307	592	1 023	983
40 to 49 weeks	34	139	64	62	68	68	112	92	98	121
27 to 39 weeks	60	113	85	22	41	71	132	29	75	73
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	76	115	221	104	127	259	347	242	166	203
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	857	1 736	1 776	1 375	1 417	2 100	2 842	1 238	1 837	2 188
With a mobility or self-care limitation	66	95	118	66	23	88	56	28	64	120
With a mobility limitation	54	54	63	39	12	60	14	28	53	91
In labor force	21	6	—	5	—	14	—	7	17	8
With a self-care limitation	34	63	89	27	23	63	48	8	47	67
With a work disability	102	232	294	122	78	189	181	73	159	271
In labor force	35	58	66	36	37	54	76	29	41	76
Prevented from working	63	133	186	80	29	129	80	44	105	196
No work disability	755	1 504	1 482	1 253	1 339	1 911	2 661	1 165	1 678	1 912
In labor force	569	1 202	1 156	998	1 054	1 010	2 033	989	1 448	1 506
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	315	814	810	530	442	1 018	623	360	550	602
With a mobility or self-care limitation	68	205	200	117	118	191	102	53	124	140
With a mobility limitation	61	150	145	92	83	149	58	53	116	134
With a self-care limitation	26	145	132	62	72	137	57	33	38	72
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	62	202	174	115	128	107	108	74	133	128
Mean family income (dollars)	15 719	16 668	20 217	16 762	18 311	19 151	23 489	16 786	17 913	12 668
1 worker	92	266	343	161	164	72	289	136	196	224
Mean family income (dollars)	21 241	33 104	23 860	27 709	23 559	29 790	54 619	32 190	26 106	27 706
2 or more workers	200	372	354	389	370	61	618	356	479	374
Mean family income (dollars)	42 490	32 051	41 441	38 956	50 697	37 044	44 704	45 022	42 319	38 266

Table 18. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2006	Tract 2007	Tract 2008	Tract 2009	Tract 2010	Tract 2011	Tract 2012	Tract 2013	Tract 2014	Tract 2015
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 945	3 283	3 186	3 180	2 148	1 165	1 871	2 013	2 070	2 114
In labor force	1 233	1 784	1 755	1 616	1 104	675	820	1 113	1 176	1 225
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.4	54.3	55.1	50.8	51.4	57.9	43.8	55.3	56.8	57.9
Civilian labor force	1 233	1 777	1 747	1 616	1 083	675	820	1 113	1 176	1 216
Employed	1 118	1 628	1 605	1 468	985	643	777	1 049	1 069	1 074
Unemployed	115	149	142	148	98	32	43	64	107	142
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	8.4	8.1	9.2	9.0	4.7	5.2	5.8	9.1	11.7
Not in labor force	712	1 499	1 431	1 564	1 044	490	1 051	900	894	889
Institutionalized persons	—	—	130	—	—	—	486	—	75	—
Enrolled in school	34	89	144	178	156	30	44	101	45	80
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	431	832	763	737	484	248	259	443	527	468
Females 16 years and over	1 033	1 821	1 862	1 872	1 213	629	842	1 078	1 141	1 178
In labor force	570	848	877	777	494	304	337	498	542	573
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.2	46.6	47.1	41.5	40.7	48.3	40.0	46.2	47.5	48.6
Civilian labor force	570	848	877	777	494	304	337	498	542	564
Employed	528	808	817	714	476	293	327	477	483	504
Unemployed	42	40	60	63	18	11	10	21	59	60
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	4.7	6.8	8.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.2	10.9	10.6
With own children under 6 years	124	153	226	207	187	83	87	111	145	123
In labor force	89	90	131	76	73	27	38	58	104	56
With own children 6 to 17 years only	144	311	183	252	202	104	43	111	123	190
In labor force	111	250	142	150	132	87	23	67	87	121
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	192	210	299	314	278	114	113	146	204	180
All parents present in household in labor force	136	117	164	141	102	36	29	78	142	67
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	322	583	478	613	429	246	139	271	305	460
All parents present in household in labor force	252	462	296	300	245	189	50	133	194	246
Persons 16 to 19 years	120	180	223	192	151	79	117	174	82	175
Not enrolled in school	38	35	71	49	24	19	32	43	39	58
Unemployed or not in labor force	17	18	21	26	6	11	32	7	10	16
Not high school graduate	23	24	42	15	13	19	12	35	18	9
Employed	6	6	21	10	7	8	—	28	8	—
Unemployed	11	4	12	—	—	6	—	—	10	4
Not in labor force	6	14	9	5	—	5	12	7	—	5
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 118	1 628	1 605	1 468	985	643	777	1 049	1 069	1 074
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	51	77	96	159	77	50	78	119	62	89
Professional specialty occupations	101	163	113	150	55	34	75	70	136	99
Technicians and related support occupations	37	55	59	56	31	37	21	48	43	28
Sales occupations	107	190	220	136	89	87	136	62	103	155
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	183	374	258	286	148	108	169	203	157	235
Private household occupations	9	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7
Protective service occupations	24	43	69	17	21	26	26	33	40	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	188	274	250	274	191	124	114	134	175	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	7	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	138	168	174	141	113	64	86	120	92	114
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	139	134	236	127	63	86	102	120	120	160
Transportation and material moving occupations	66	88	81	53	69	56	14	34	21	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	87	55	41	86	56	31	46	76	61	91
Construction	82	42	64	61	69	19	28	76	26	56
Manufacturing	224	228	310	224	194	118	156	231	211	291
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	84	108	102	98	91	46	59	74	29	46
Wholesale and retail trade	267	487	421	339	213	220	205	227	289	272
Finance, insurance, and real estate	67	141	136	142	38	25	55	49	72	51
Business and repair services	57	88	28	62	12	22	24	40	42	48
Professional and related services	243	350	357	366	253	175	182	226	300	217
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 118	1 628	1 605	1 468	985	643	777	1 049	1 069	1 074
Private wage and salary workers	880	1 357	1 286	1 206	790	555	598	794	850	911
Government workers	186	205	244	229	179	56	123	195	177	142
Local government workers	97	119	124	95	91	25	32	106	107	87
Self-employed workers	52	66	75	33	13	32	56	60	29	21
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 239	1 802	1 839	1 744	1 153	736	1 062	1 204	1 274	1 309
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 001	1 382	1 372	1 263	848	533	843	937	914	981
50 to 52 weeks	728	968	1 076	857	644	438	576	699	604	636
40 to 49 weeks	94	165	116	210	111	30	78	113	102	166
27 to 39 weeks	70	95	72	57	24	29	39	60	121	63
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	172	217	325	244	192	124	94	126	217	175
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 487	2 365	2 194	2 331	1 590	888	1 077	1 540	1 405	1 582
With a mobility or self-care limitation	70	139	93	156	61	19	27	59	67	35
With a mobility limitation	36	115	60	78	28	19	20	47	25	18
In labor force	13	21	15	12	—	7	7	10	—	—
With a self-care limitation	46	83	43	112	54	7	14	37	52	24
With a work disability	151	366	240	300	251	91	92	184	162	190
In labor force	61	110	79	81	67	19	26	36	65	62
Prevented from working	122	222	141	202	151	72	61	136	97	110
No work disability	1 336	1 999	1 954	2 031	1 339	797	985	1 356	1 243	1 392
In labor force	1 145	1 594	1 599	1 468	959	627	751	1 047	1 052	1 113
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	458	911	854	849	537	277	308	473	590	523
With a mobility or self-care limitation	103	254	209	208	107	53	91	99	201	78
With a mobility limitation	76	206	160	192	71	34	66	65	168	54
With a self-care limitation	71	161	146	120	64	53	53	79	123	58
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	98	200	238	297	204	74	76	141	106	186
Mean family income (dollars)	21 705	12 257	15 521	11 527	10 157	15 549	12 122	15 797	13 406	14 122
1 worker	152	315	266	286	232	136	140	184	199	197
Mean family income (dollars)	26 689	36 534	38 325	20 531	21 001	19 260	24 581	26 378	25 087	23 750
2 or more workers	386	517	514	460	335	190	202	319	378	376
Mean family income (dollars)	36 887	37 657	46 851	34 893	33 149	35 969	40 388	43 780	36 560	39 275

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.		Remainder of Luzerne County							
	Tract 2016	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2101	Tract 2102	Tract 2103	Tract 2104	Tract 2105	Tract 2106	Tract 2107	Tract 2108
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 643	—	2 388	2 587	2 380	1 396	4 002	1 571	1 503	2 761
In labor force	1 628	—	1 443	1 513	1 552	894	2 335	923	866	1 532
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.6	—	60.4	58.5	65.2	64.0	58.3	57.6	57.6	55.5
Civilian labor force	1 628	—	1 443	1 513	1 552	892	2 335	916	866	1 532
Employed	1 533	—	1 365	1 447	1 477	842	2 266	881	757	1 448
Unemployed	95	—	78	66	75	50	69	35	109	84
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	—	5.4	4.4	4.8	5.6	3.0	3.8	12.6	5.5
Not in labor force	1 015	—	945	1 074	828	502	1 667	648	637	1 229
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	106	—	94	92	57	63	153	35	77	93
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	489	—	460	695	477	246	938	395	236	740
Females 16 years and over	1 458	—	1 240	1 406	1 256	741	2 172	868	859	1 536
In labor force	700	—	598	736	679	397	1 061	447	417	738
Percent of females 16 years and over	48.0	—	48.0	52.3	54.1	53.6	48.8	51.5	48.5	48.0
Civilian labor force	700	—	598	736	679	397	1 061	447	417	738
Employed	670	—	556	707	630	376	1 039	430	375	694
Unemployed	30	—	42	29	49	21	22	17	42	44
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	—	7.0	3.9	7.2	5.3	2.1	3.8	10.1	6.0
With own children under 6 years	172	—	161	75	171	70	309	112	149	137
In labor force	103	—	92	92	41	183	70	70	76	101
With own children 6 to 17 years only	225	—	186	200	191	142	235	118	151	229
In labor force	157	—	145	152	167	101	169	90	92	165
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	246	—	208	112	190	105	322	160	195	231
All parents present in household in labor force	139	—	135	61	89	61	152	79	104	164
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	470	—	423	359	419	279	656	233	325	466
All parents present in household in labor force	315	—	263	251	314	175	385	234	160	333
Persons 16 to 19 years	176	—	177	132	165	120	228	88	145	149
Not enrolled in school	24	—	54	22	50	24	61	20	39	47
Unemployed or not in labor force	17	—	21	—	42	5	26	—	4	18
Not high school graduate	19	—	20	—	18	5	9	4	24	—
Employed	7	—	12	—	8	—	—	4	20	—
Unemployed	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	5	—	8	—	—	5	9	—	4	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 533	—	1 365	1 447	1 477	842	2 266	881	757	1 448
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	72	—	99	75	104	73	144	59	53	132
Professional specialty occupations	203	—	125	131	110	90	256	59	94	187
Technicians and related support occupations	34	—	29	42	66	25	47	39	26	56
Sales occupations	95	—	114	95	115	99	151	76	47	181
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	276	—	241	259	268	148	337	153	62	236
Private household occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10
Protective service occupations	66	—	5	7	18	11	17	8	22	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	194	—	148	174	119	70	193	172	80	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	5	5	10	—	14	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	197	—	217	192	193	104	345	100	60	150
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	193	—	183	291	219	110	548	128	169	163
Transportation and material moving occupations	90	—	91	106	122	65	98	33	40	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	90	—	113	105	143	50	120	50	65	113
Construction	74	—	130	79	67	44	120	63	24	79
Manufacturing	397	—	379	558	415	200	813	258	208	310
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	85	—	91	117	115	83	174	27	82	92
Wholesale and retail trade	281	—	320	251	386	224	455	193	146	445
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	—	59	97	44	31	52	27	24	50
Business and repair services	86	—	70	19	53	21	72	15	35	17
Professional and related services	391	—	247	252	286	169	382	222	172	305
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 533	—	1 365	1 447	1 477	842	2 266	881	757	1 448
Private wage and salary workers	1 145	—	1 145	1 259	1 252	702	1 916	703	607	1 131
Government workers	307	—	220	188	225	140	284	122	125	198
Local government workers	171	—	38	53	61	34	127	64	72	63
Self-employed workers	90	—	121	50	84	38	66	56	25	113
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 765	—	1 540	1 605	1 628	935	2 570	966	946	1 589
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 289	—	1 214	1 327	1 231	719	2 055	723	648	1 238
50 to 52 weeks	1 072	—	866	1 004	915	540	1 505	525	383	909
40 to 49 weeks	112	—	125	120	149	67	175	83	108	141
27 to 39 weeks	38	—	87	94	38	59	42	59	55	82
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	270	—	160	117	227	101	335	165	116	208
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 041	—	1 886	1 827	1 829	1 127	2 947	1 121	1 231	1 936
With a mobility or self-care limitation	93	—	45	56	86	32	124	56	73	117
With a mobility limitation	72	—	29	27	64	27	60	41	48	77
In labor force	9	—	6	13	8	7	9	13	5	5
With a self-care limitation	40	—	35	43	41	13	108	28	54	63
With a work disability	160	—	187	111	93	317	117	136	130	191
In labor force	52	—	70	32	52	34	52	24	37	59
Prevented from working	138	—	110	74	84	55	159	102	74	150
No work disability	1 851	—	1 699	1 716	1 682	1 034	2 630	985	1 101	1 745
In labor force	1 463	—	1 341	1 416	1 428	837	2 105	850	799	1 417
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	602	—	502	760	551	267	1 055	443	272	825
With a mobility or self-care limitation	85	—	73	136	99	39	134	72	72	235
With a mobility limitation	72	—	73	107	108	39	193	81	39	184
With a self-care limitation	51	—	62	85	67	39	67	103	50	154
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	144	—	183	171	117	74	157	85	118	168
Mean family income (dollars)	15 377	—	15 577	14 739	14 636	16 519	13 742	11 638	13 537	15 636
1 worker	209	—	214	214	193	127	436	171	149	292
Mean family income (dollars)	30 416	—	29 617	24 271	25 999	45 867	24 974	22 169	20 666	24 938
2 or more workers	567	—	463	483	474	299	834	295	270	448
Mean family income (dollars)	36 240	—	41 403	43 877	45 397	42 598	42 265	35 863	39 356	44 886

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2109	Tract 2110	Tract 2111.01	Tract 2111.02	Tract 2112.01	Tract 2112.02	Tract 2112.03	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2113.02	Tract 2113.03
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 508	4 582	4 658	1 920	2 069	6 176	1 103	4 717	2 400	2 144
In labor force	816	2 503	2 812	1 343	1 409	3 721	721	1 239	1 526	1 252
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.1	54.6	60.4	69.9	68.1	60.2	65.4	26.3	63.6	58.4
Civilian labor force	816	2 503	2 812	1 332	1 409	3 721	721	1 239	1 526	1 252
Employed	739	2 369	2 657	1 236	1 378	3 530	680	1 206	1 419	1 077
Unemployed	77	134	155	96	91	191	31	31	107	175
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	5.4	5.5	7.2	2.2	5.1	5.7	2.7	14.0	14.0
Not in labor force	692	2 079	1 846	577	660	2 455	382	3 478	874	892
Institutionalized persons	—	—	130	—	—	202	—	2 831	21	68
Enrolled in school	55	239	135	59	51	447	78	118	98	99
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	345	1 151	847	227	334	1 093	150	252	418	322
Females 16 years and over	883	2 578	2 534	967	1 169	3 456	553	936	1 193	1 067
In labor force	409	1 141	1 237	576	595	1 736	295	504	626	519
Percent of females 16 years and over	46.3	44.3	48.8	59.6	59.5	50.2	53.3	53.8	52.5	48.6
Civilian labor force	409	1 141	1 237	576	595	1 736	295	504	626	519
Employed	368	1 080	1 161	534	675	1 649	280	499	609	445
Unemployed	41	61	76	42	20	15	15	5	17	74
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	5.3	6.1	7.3	2.9	5.0	5.1	1.0	2.7	14.3
With own children under 6 years	64	298	269	145	109	296	77	189	134	158
In labor force	22	146	140	78	56	118	36	111	75	114
With own children 6 to 17 years only	141	320	374	192	181	576	114	175	245	212
In labor force	121	206	263	135	151	499	72	137	172	158
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	96	376	384	205	208	485	105	235	202	226
All parents present in household in labor force	23	148	199	106	75	171	53	130	94	156
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	250	754	796	390	367	1 150	257	475	492	462
All parents present in household in labor force	172	361	511	246	282	870	143	339	337	323
Persons 16 to 19 years	85	244	330	147	120	564	96	131	167	134
Not enrolled in school	51	15	110	35	39	61	11	14	31	42
Unemployed or not in labor force	44	7	40	8	8	34	3	7	12	42
Not high school graduate	44	7	72	9	—	18	3	7	—	15
Employed	—	—	40	3	—	—	—	7	—	—
Unemployed	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6
Not in labor force	30	7	32	2	—	18	3	—	—	9
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	739	2 369	2 657	1 236	1 378	3 530	680	1 206	1 419	1 077
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	87	244	234	108	213	557	62	165	174	163
Professional specialty occupations	70	299	239	119	257	468	77	301	216	130
Technicians and related support occupations	29	99	63	53	50	82	28	63	18	32
Sales occupations	50	344	367	99	206	607	91	116	165	119
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106	344	472	209	226	533	91	216	149	186
Private household occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	6	47	78	35	39	20	17	19	25	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	104	271	253	142	182	388	54	40	173	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	14	31	36	—	80	24	17	59	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	135	261	280	163	87	425	93	154	196	142
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	65	205	344	125	61	294	64	46	104	75
Transportation and material moving occupations	34	103	78	90	36	57	58	31	54	42
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	138	211	57	21	84	18	38	86	20
Construction	62	112	212	87	33	171	63	85	81	108
Manufacturing	152	553	590	309	179	649	112	189	275	184
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	64	190	125	73	96	211	63	84	140	91
Wholesale and retail trade	178	548	660	284	307	980	169	281	391	207
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	109	166	62	137	311	27	25	59	73
Business and repair services	23	69	138	23	48	58	28	40	55	51
Professional and related services	135	549	472	250	413	919	151	380	274	292
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	739	2 369	2 657	1 236	1 378	3 530	680	1 206	1 419	1 077
Private wage and salary workers	605	1 949	2 078	994	1 091	2 958	566	856	1 137	828
Government workers	92	254	376	166	193	201	55	184	166	98
Local government workers	45	133	181	48	137	77	15	81	83	71
Self-employed workers	42	160	203	61	94	311	56	152	109	151
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	868	2 748	2 858	1 361	1 516	3 991	791	2 009	1 566	1 377
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	686	2 098	2 186	1 036	1 146	2 965	614	1 423	1 215	1 100
50 to 52 weeks	503	1 540	1 660	809	941	2 165	445	1 029	845	808
40 to 49 weeks	73	191	212	76	50	185	69	88	141	125
27 to 39 weeks	57	112	191	88	59	205	46	95	109	70
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	86	310	292	150	224	546	95	274	193	106
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 120	3 304	3 525	1 672	1 679	4 692	929	1 608	1 895	1 699
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33	147	180	62	34	94	18	46	115	69
With a mobility limitation	33	98	106	33	10	47	9	46	82	21
In labor force	—	13	9	12	—	13	2	13	12	—
With a self-care limitation	25	71	133	35	24	62	14	5	78	21
With a work disability	155	291	290	180	92	230	64	105	194	127
In labor force	37	68	110	81	45	110	35	29	42	57
Prevented from working	96	203	170	83	45	104	12	70	128	46
No work disability	965	3 013	3 235	1 492	1 587	4 462	865	1 503	1 701	1 572
In labor force	743	2 316	2 599	1 241	1 308	3 431	666	1 184	1 418	1 153
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	388	1 278	1 003	237	390	1 282	174	278	484	377
With a mobility or self-care limitation	71	197	215	25	77	254	33	30	138	49
With a mobility limitation	51	119	160	15	62	231	23	23	92	31
With a self-care limitation	43	160	155	12	44	118	23	18	93	34
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	104	302	319	77	70	293	37	71	132	138
Mean family income (dollars)	10 382	16 947	13 459	18 139	19 715	36 221	19 715	18 514	28 187	19 034
1 worker	176	485	459	170	224	468	122	193	239	180
Mean family income (dollars)	18 137	40 426	25 546	30 216	50 399	67 238	42 747	58 996	29 350	32 396
2 or more workers	272	778	828	439	436	1 218	256	452	526	444
Mean family income (dollars)	37 675	43 705	38 200	42 751	57 886	54 721	52 720	71 745	48 884	44 253

Table 18. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2113.04	Tract 2114	Tract 2115	Tract 2116	Tract 2117.01	Tract 2117.02	Tract 2118	Tract 2119	Tract 2120	Tract 2121
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 494	5 263	2 606	2 723	4 331	1 217	1 645	5 579	1 874	4 024
In labor force	945	3 509	1 556	1 508	2 379	849	594	3 531	1 047	2 673
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.3	66.7	59.7	55.4	54.9	69.8	36.1	63.3	55.9	66.4
Civilian labor force	945	3 509	1 556	1 508	2 361	849	594	3 531	1 036	2 673
Employed	882	3 347	1 457	1 449	2 230	821	572	3 263	993	2 550
Unemployed	63	162	99	59	131	28	22	268	43	123
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	4.6	6.4	3.9	5.5	3.3	3.7	7.6	4.2	4.6
Not in labor force	549	1 754	1 050	1 215	1 952	368	1 051	2 048	827	1 351
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	279	—	637	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	70	212	109	142	168	66	27	204	65	224
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	209	791	555	798	839	155	222	1 085	517	793
Females 16 years and over	750	2 703	1 401	1 540	2 462	845	1 171	3 072	1 045	2 208
In labor force	389	1 523	745	693	1 121	381	252	1 669	480	1 284
Percent of females 16 years and over	51.9	56.3	53.2	45.0	45.5	59.1	30.8	54.3	45.9	58.2
Civilian labor force	389	1 523	745	693	1 121	381	252	1 669	480	1 284
Employed	364	1 457	681	675	1 057	372	235	1 554	466	1 231
Unemployed	25	66	64	18	64	9	17	115	14	53
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	4.3	8.6	2.6	5.7	2.4	6.7	6.9	2.9	4.1
With own children under 6 years	111	411	180	235	205	88	337	108	274	216
In labor force	53	250	168	101	117	54	55	174	32	132
With own children 6 to 17 years only	151	539	195	175	335	115	47	497	125	282
In labor force	92	401	142	145	278	81	28	378	82	223
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	154	552	199	185	357	131	112	432	151	364
All parents present in household in labor force	71	292	181	141	165	70	55	202	71	297
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	329	1 132	358	400	653	212	98	1 013	287	765
All parents present in household in labor force	198	836	252	316	426	127	71	694	161	586
Persons 16 to 19 years	131	408	159	108	268	102	52	333	96	229
Not enrolled in school	39	69	54	13	72	17	33	106	22	59
Unemployed or not in labor force	19	32	14	6	18	1	7	23	—	6
Not high school graduate	17	26	20	7	28	3	7	19	7	17
Employed	4	14	7	—	—	—	—	13	—	11
Unemployed	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	13	—	6
Not in labor force	9	12	5	—	11	1	7	5	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	882	3 347	1 457	1 449	2 230	821	572	3 263	993	2 550
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	76	487	92	124	240	109	57	350	87	347
Professional specialty occupations	66	502	146	232	221	158	72	422	109	390
Technicians and related support occupations	42	139	68	68	35	16	51	34	118	193
Sales occupations	53	436	185	178	172	57	57	433	103	364
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110	563	247	262	346	151	87	527	197	505
Private household occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Protective service occupations	6	26	4	32	38	6	7	55	8	78
Service occupations, except protective and household	108	353	183	152	224	44	60	378	152	254
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	18	15	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	183	387	164	148	336	58	125	370	118	193
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	101	185	280	153	293	43	43	380	110	121
Transportation and material moving occupations	67	81	78	42	154	28	24	132	33	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	171	83	30	124	17	24	247	25	84
Construction	118	293	59	67	95	34	34	192	53	96
Manufacturing	202	540	281	290	570	107	130	672	186	249
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	66	186	63	83	190	42	41	253	39	164
Wholesale and retail trade	175	943	409	343	477	234	86	734	261	670
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	199	65	62	62	76	9	205	65	248
Business and repair services	49	90	75	97	159	23	33	102	45	106
Professional and related services	162	762	389	391	497	263	167	768	215	729
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	882	3 347	1 457	1 449	2 230	821	572	3 263	993	2 550
Private wage and salary workers	747	2 654	1 190	1 105	1 801	610	411	2 599	775	2 019
Government workers	80	401	191	191	256	119	107	509	166	280
Local government workers	29	188	118	79	120	56	42	191	64	156
Self-employed workers	53	273	76	146	171	90	54	149	52	203
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 021	3 730	1 657	1 651	2 491	918	626	3 744	1 102	2 702
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	785	2 854	1 173	1 173	1 922	663	513	3 008	816	2 019
50 to 52 weeks	556	2 197	852	904	1 403	500	387	2 166	641	1 629
40 to 49 weeks	72	275	154	82	216	99	58	351	77	195
27 to 39 weeks	89	112	57	85	123	26	37	216	14	65
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	116	527	288	259	354	141	52	403	162	411
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 263	4 395	1 985	1 838	3 097	1 040	763	4 343	1 304	3 052
With a mobility or self-care limitation	43	80	80	83	194	22	41	136	28	43
With a mobility limitation	36	53	53	59	129	8	23	90	17	43
In labor force	4	—	—	18	—	—	—	12	7	8
With a self-care limitation	19	26	63	57	119	16	25	91	23	17
With a work disability	110	247	172	134	372	60	82	427	100	209
In labor force	39	49	71	51	87	27	36	209	18	82
Prevented from working	65	145	91	58	269	27	40	210	82	100
No work disability	1 153	4 148	1 813	1 704	2 725	980	681	3 916	1 024	2 843
In labor force	886	3 391	1 432	1 382	2 222	800	543	3 194	987	2 451
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	231	868	621	885	937	177	245	1 236	559	972
With a mobility or self-care limitation	36	155	137	200	202	41	73	326	155	168
With a mobility limitation	28	107	89	187	178	25	47	242	105	94
With a self-care limitation	26	104	73	117	98	27	59	216	114	142
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	69	262	154	154	250	32	74	323	162	222
Mean family income (dollars)	20 611	26 069	17 566	18 125	17 651	18 810	10 600	15 893	17 125	20 739
1 worker	152	518	123	235	386	10	30	491	222	351
Mean family income (dollars)	30 094	43 011	23 251	24 318	33 475	80 906	42 233	31 527	27 397	33 036
2 or more workers	330	1 216	544	503	734	308	208	1 238	300	523
Mean family income (dollars)	39 421	56 083	47 682	60 886	42 922	67 522	45 082	45 710	42 728	46 106

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2122	Tract 2123	Tract 2132	Tract 2133	Tract 2134	Tract 2135	Tract 2136	Tract 2137	Tract 2138	Tract 2139
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	4 710	2 700	4 335	1 602	3 631	1 027	1 077	2 119	1 523	1 402
In labor force	2 685	1 425	2 146	966	2 227	551	607	1 270	812	867
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.0	52.8	49.5	60.3	61.3	53.7	56.4	59.9	53.3	61.8
Civilian labor force	2 685	1 425	2 146	965	2 217	551	607	1 270	812	867
Employed	2 535	1 362	1 970	890	2 046	508	523	1 123	729	804
Unemployed	150	63	176	75	171	43	84	147	83	63
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	4.4	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.8	13.8	11.6	10.2	7.3
Not in labor force	2 025	1 275	2 189	636	1 404	476	470	849	711	535
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	162	87	154	64	110	22	47	97	87	57
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	1 089	694	1 160	323	691	309	288	469	399	233
Females 16 years and over	2 567	1 502	2 561	847	1 917	570	631	1 145	834	720
In labor force	1 207	637	1 020	425	1 015	215	325	609	376	379
Percent of females 16 years and over	47.0	42.4	39.8	50.2	52.9	51.5	53.2	53.2	45.1	52.6
Civilian labor force	1 207	637	1 020	425	1 015	215	325	609	376	379
Employed	1 164	633	975	399	948	203	283	575	343	363
Unemployed	43	4	45	26	67	12	42	34	33	16
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	.6	4.4	6.1	6.6	5.6	12.9	5.6	8.8	4.2
With own children under 6 years	279	140	278	92	350	68	66	170	51	91
In labor force	187	82	127	50	212	38	56	99	30	56
With own children 6 to 17 years only	336	149	387	130	290	99	78	137	153	115
In labor force	245	97	238	102	217	55	52	116	130	89
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	345	179	446	117	420	82	71	281	78	134
All parents present in household in labor force	206	103	210	63	253	51	59	143	31	72
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	728	391	745	272	736	220	135	312	307	271
All parents present in household in labor force	520	235	362	160	429	121	92	233	228	187
Persons 16 to 19 years	337	139	313	126	208	50	56	123	126	106
Not enrolled in school	50	29	129	38	74	8	6	23	55	39
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	12	69	9	23	4	—	5	21	24
Not high school graduate	23	12	48	6	27	4	—	5	22	22
Employed	—	—	2	16	4	—	—	—	16	6
Unemployed	—	—	20	—	4	—	—	5	6	2
Not in labor force	23	12	11	4	7	—	—	—	—	14
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 535	1 362	1 970	890	2 046	508	523	1 123	729	804
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	257	83	208	73	214	38	16	44	43	49
Professional specialty occupations	298	152	166	36	188	34	85	58	81	81
Technicians and related support occupations	85	55	43	18	73	11	13	37	35	21
Sales occupations	188	157	189	110	228	69	61	113	82	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	570	249	383	158	352	73	121	258	159	141
Private household occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	25	33	23	14	48	10	15	—	54	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	271	176	308	88	250	64	71	158	56	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	38	15	16	38	—	—	7	6	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	327	115	245	133	325	106	48	163	75	109
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	274	155	142	109	117	57	105	134	85	78
Transportation and material moving occupations	80	98	93	46	129	16	35	39	30	42
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	145	51	157	42	106	28	4	92	45	65
Construction	126	89	141	57	123	49	14	60	50	66
Manufacturing	617	288	359	205	338	107	147	318	144	167
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	130	71	139	65	158	12	55	77	72	75
Wholesale and retail trade	243	203	498	213	353	161	120	299	215	179
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172	85	124	41	132	45	50	24	48	48
Business and repair services	174	32	67	36	91	6	21	52	19	47
Professional and related services	580	266	465	174	484	53	71	221	130	175
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 535	1 362	1 970	890	2 046	508	523	1 123	729	804
Private wage and salary workers	2 152	1 159	1 696	761	1 679	403	470	953	593	640
Government workers	283	107	191	80	284	78	36	123	107	94
Local government workers	122	49	81	34	109	18	2	70	52	44
Self-employed workers	100	85	83	49	83	27	10	47	25	62
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 817	1 579	2 257	1 002	2 327	576	628	1 312	861	892
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 281	1 163	1 720	770	1 823	460	479	1 069	659	711
50 to 52 weeks	1 739	847	1 255	531	1 318	314	311	864	571	518
40 to 49 weeks	163	124	169	80	152	54	59	103	78	90
27 to 39 weeks	163	44	113	46	138	28	40	61	58	34
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	302	256	363	120	311	39	90	138	126	84
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 542	1 909	3 063	1 253	2 871	693	754	1 548	1 053	1 145
With a mobility or self-care limitation	123	144	230	59	125	56	55	71	44	108
With a mobility limitation	68	76	148	18	67	29	39	60	24	49
In labor force	19	19	—	1	7	—	7	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	116	92	157	44	82	34	29	38	34	91
In labor force	314	223	460	91	323	49	112	121	101	98
With a disability	66	55	68	42	90	11	42	25	26	17
In labor force	235	163	367	45	219	53	66	74	67	74
No work disability	3 228	1 686	2 603	1 162	2 548	624	642	1 427	952	1 047
In labor force	2 564	1 282	2 024	900	2 090	515	541	1 192	731	826
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	1 168	791	1 232	348	750	334	323	571	470	257
With a mobility or self-care limitation	307	270	336	99	162	104	93	86	76	68
With a mobility limitation	247	199	265	67	150	98	80	49	68	48
With a self-care limitation	199	187	200	67	68	39	40	56	24	39
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	298	159	473	97	224	71	77	125	140	70
Mean family income (dollars)	14 478	20 025	12 759	15 925	13 873	12 716	14 934	16 772	16 219	15 820
1 worker	410	297	376	132	317	86	119	229	126	152
Mean family income (dollars)	23 175	26 541	21 582	26 289	32 528	18 326	23 165	21 405	21 864	26 038
2 or more workers	882	398	1 556	322	762	160	153	238	298	238
Mean family income (dollars)	41 977	35 802	39 273	43 063	42 996	33 631	36 316	36 193	38 350	35 944

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2145	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2147	Tract 2148	Tract 2149	Tract 2150	Tract 2151	Tract 2152	Tract 2153	Tract 2154
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 532	3 290	2 337	859	1 595	1 376	2 681	3 020	2 980	1 745
In labor force	838	1 794	1 291	463	926	782	1 583	1 867	1 813	1 112
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.7	54.5	55.2	53.9	58.1	56.8	59.0	61.8	60.8	63.7
Civilian labor force	838	1 781	1 291	463	926	779	1 583	1 851	1 813	1 106
Employed	815	1 710	1 199	448	867	721	1 473	1 753	1 686	1 016
Unemployed	23	71	92	15	59	58	110	98	127	90
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	4.0	7.1	3.2	6.4	7.4	6.9	5.3	7.0	8.1
Not in labor force	694	1 496	1 046	396	669	594	1 098	1 153	1 167	633
Institutionalized persons	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	54	—
Enrolled in school	22	103	145	35	97	56	103	105	165	72
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	392	699	434	193	314	306	557	661	465	304
Females 16 years and over	868	1 799	1 364	500	814	729	1 448	1 599	1 478	898
In labor force	384	874	686	235	391	351	743	845	749	496
Percent of females 16 years and over	44.2	48.6	50.3	47.0	48.0	48.1	51.3	52.8	50.7	55.2
Civilian labor force	384	874	686	235	391	351	743	838	749	496
Employed	374	829	654	227	370	336	705	809	707	451
Unemployed	10	45	32	8	21	15	38	29	42	45
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	5.1	4.7	3.4	5.4	4.3	5.1	3.5	5.6	9.1
With own children under 6 years	63	213	168	77	129	102	137	163	258	112
In labor force	12	109	118	47	76	58	70	96	173	64
With own children 6 to 17 years only	138	273	231	120	94	106	223	190	252	133
In labor force	66	179	152	96	61	81	158	151	151	98
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	112	345	227	76	139	128	232	233	284	160
All parents present in household in labor force	17	156	155	37	74	62	102	152	174	92
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	279	608	451	228	263	231	436	341	619	294
All parents present in household in labor force	91	376	308	153	154	144	288	236	385	211
Persons 16 to 19 years	102	188	134	79	112	91	157	167	201	101
Not enrolled in school	19	12	19	4	14	11	32	49	22	25
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	84	10	4	5	9	5	5	14	7
Not high school graduate	—	72	10	—	5	2	—	18	2	7
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	2	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force	—	72	10	—	5	2	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	815	1 710	1 199	448	867	721	1 473	1 753	1 686	1 016
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	172	135	42	46	53	87	145	226	99
Professional specialty occupations	91	230	114	36	77	64	95	229	265	115
Technicians and related support occupations	53	80	26	11	24	32	33	48	52	31
Sales occupations	137	157	137	61	96	50	121	234	164	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	95	276	252	102	195	174	243	316	303	166
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	37	20	29	4	12	12	21	32	8	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	129	222	167	54	76	124	234	185	180	192
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	24	6	—	6	2	7	22	8	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	166	117	43	171	118	210	232	236	132
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	82	160	140	64	114	98	198	183	115	55
Transportation and material moving occupations	65	58	60	12	36	39	92	67	66	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	145	16	19	26	44	132	60	63	44
Construction	15	100	43	21	34	53	172	80	150	109
Manufacturing	152	350	204	112	132	139	343	386	281	150
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	91	123	112	21	44	44	89	134	86	65
Wholesale and retail trade	247	393	353	108	236	214	364	406	371	217
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	69	52	38	61	16	80	112	123	36
Business and repair services	31	120	66	6	55	23	62	89	48	10
Professional and related services	182	417	308	91	139	144	244	402	445	205
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	815	1 710	1 199	448	867	721	1 473	1 753	1 686	1 016
Private wage and salary workers	655	1 456	957	355	731	598	1 251	1 384	1 318	709
Government workers	113	202	180	82	111	95	143	280	192	222
Local government workers	62	88	96	23	14	43	44	96	87	40
Self-employed workers	47	52	62	11	25	28	79	89	170	72
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	915	1 921	1 359	479	1 013	846	1 680	1 901	2 035	1 172
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	720	1 422	1 028	404	753	620	1 302	1 505	1 530	912
50 to 52 weeks	550	992	720	301	572	410	918	1 061	1 074	676
40 to 49 weeks	54	201	122	42	69	91	179	243	142	94
27 to 39 weeks	38	66	69	15	56	44	83	84	123	52
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	121	281	203	22	143	133	235	276	253	132
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 112	2 497	1 758	649	1 227	1 049	2 057	2 299	2 421	1 377
With a mobility or self-care limitation	45	111	76	—	29	39	116	95	49	53
With a mobility limitation	22	84	44	—	15	32	85	77	37	35
In labor force	—	—	6	—	—	4	36	11	7	6
With a self-care limitation	29	61	38	—	21	18	90	73	36	36
With a work disability	61	316	188	77	103	100	227	237	154	126
In labor force	15	49	77	21	25	29	63	77	52	39
Prevented from working	46	252	100	74	59	59	159	113	100	77
No work disability	1 051	2 181	1 570	572	1 124	949	1 830	2 062	2 267	1 251
In labor force	801	1 662	1 187	425	852	739	1 457	1 730	1 727	1 025
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	420	780	487	210	368	324	624	705	505	362
With a mobility or self-care limitation	105	174	131	56	51	73	124	158	101	85
With a mobility limitation	81	84	111	30	51	57	76	126	84	69
With a self-care limitation	74	149	72	38	35	36	74	82	40	51
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	151	312	227	64	73	99	146	172	137	121
Mean family income (dollars)	15 398	14 130	10 946	8 981	14 798	15 899	15 445	18 258	19 704	16 778
1 worker	113	276	268	127	138	129	319	277	302	150
Mean family income (dollars)	26 799	22 499	22 764	18 276	28 836	26 305	24 179	21 746	55 177	26 840
2 or more workers	283	564	375	133	303	250	481	543	626	357
Mean family income (dollars)	43 134	46 597	48 794	45 432	39 719	35 341	37 106	42 954	58 556	41 687

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2155.01	Tract 2155.02	Tract 2155.03	Tract 2155.04	Tract 2156	Tract 2157.01	Tract 2157.02	Tract 2158	Tract 2159	Tract 2160
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 316	3 674	1 404	2 793	3 672	1 905	1 627	2 039	2 557	896
In labor force	1 359	2 370	980	1 796	1 931	1 223	947	1 235	1 454	452
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.7	64.5	69.8	64.3	52.6	64.2	58.2	60.6	56.9	50.4
Civilian labor force	1 359	2 356	977	1 794	1 931	1 217	945	1 235	1 449	450
Employed	1 329	2 290	901	1 682	1 774	1 139	877	1 135	1 339	409
Unemployed	30	66	76	112	157	78	68	100	110	41
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	2.8	7.8	6.2	8.1	6.4	7.2	8.1	7.6	9.1
Not in labor force	957	1 304	424	997	1 741	682	680	804	1 103	444
Institutionalized persons	5	123	—	107	—	—	62	43	47	—
Enrolled in school	96	206	50	117	107	112	92	150	172	37
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	406	416	158	378	959	279	239	249	408	228
Females 16 years and over	1 231	1 868	706	1 429	2 053	962	814	1 109	1 295	484
In labor force	575	968	414	762	894	502	401	498	586	172
Percent of females 16 years and over	46.7	51.8	58.6	53.3	43.5	52.2	44.9	45.3	45.3	35.5
Civilian labor force	575	968	414	762	894	502	401	498	586	172
Employed	563	946	388	728	857	468	388	471	557	152
Unemployed	12	22	26	34	37	34	13	27	29	20
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	2.3	6.3	4.5	4.1	6.8	3.2	5.4	4.9	11.6
With own children under 6 years	203	222	124	220	249	203	93	134	196	66
In labor force	99	115	75	108	130	52	85	85	95	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only	199	387	170	275	278	142	152	245	236	33
In labor force	100	284	117	193	208	100	100	142	156	63
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	260	324	174	299	325	195	138	197	278	83
All parents present in household in labor force	126	149	103	124	193	98	78	110	127	46
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	538	833	391	616	638	445	321	507	569	142
All parents present in household in labor force	247	607	227	384	460	280	188	287	318	69
Persons 16 to 19 years	169	281	129	200	160	144	146	158	238	61
Not enrolled in school	31	45	31	50	46	27	31	6	60	17
Unemployed or not in labor force	24	10	16	11	23	—	16	—	29	3
Not high school graduate	25	6	12	10	9	—	11	—	27	12
Employed	7	6	3	6	—	—	3	—	4	—
Unemployed	—	—	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	1
Not in labor force	18	—	7	3	5	—	6	—	23	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 329	2 290	901	1 682	1 774	1 139	877	1 135	1 339	409
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	194	374	93	148	157	57	65	92	43	20
Professional specialty occupations	253	374	129	180	169	108	82	124	123	40
Technicians and related support occupations	64	67	29	49	103	19	59	70	43	21
Sales occupations	146	257	117	115	197	86	56	95	104	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	239	382	122	233	213	193	140	130	146	37
Private household occupations	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	—
Protective service occupations	6	47	8	15	37	14	14	—	16	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	129	217	89	169	262	103	98	175	166	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	22	2	33	3	28	14	18	74	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	132	302	135	292	187	190	126	199	234	58
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	72	114	87	212	276	174	114	77	174	84
Transportation and material moving occupations	33	73	48	130	99	100	69	86	94	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	87	42	79	71	81	46	90	70	34
Construction	51	138	79	175	99	67	79	124	147	40
Manufacturing	230	486	206	435	454	299	215	195	320	144
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	98	152	62	110	113	97	116	112	122	30
Wholesale and retail trade	294	530	208	298	293	258	129	198	215	47
Finance, insurance, and real estate	92	174	57	67	87	43	52	49	39	9
Business and repair services	71	64	43	55	43	48	71	45	7	—
Professional and related services	385	556	186	350	496	207	209	213	283	76
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 329	2 290	901	1 682	1 774	1 139	877	1 135	1 339	409
Private wage and salary workers	1 121	1 877	748	1 335	1 396	917	749	927	986	326
Government workers	117	313	98	138	118	118	78	96	163	54
Local government workers	61	155	73	149	147	167	45	74	28	—
Self-employed workers	83	94	51	153	99	89	46	92	171	29
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 512	2 564	1 011	1 934	1 978	1 277	1 034	1 278	1 578	506
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 072	1 962	813	1 433	1 595	1 069	815	1 056	1 227	400
50 to 52 weeks	800	1 497	586	1 056	1 187	712	567	711	768	232
40 to 49 weeks	76	193	95	153	192	150	93	128	174	57
27 to 39 weeks	84	84	82	102	102	84	84	84	105	39
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	211	365	95	258	212	93	97	117	184	40
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 869	3 071	1 224	2 384	2 516	1 603	1 309	1 705	2 050	642
With a mobility or self-care limitation	80	160	48	104	119	37	37	64	61	45
With a mobility limitation	49	68	19	80	94	18	31	31	36	34
In labor force	8	10	2	4	11	—	7	11	2	6
With a self-care limitation	59	110	33	53	53	21	45	38	37	22
With a work disability	153	228	79	202	291	117	139	161	199	98
In labor force	48	110	27	72	104	40	44	71	72	29
Prevented from working	88	100	42	122	185	71	86	75	111	67
No work disability	1 716	2 843	1 145	2 182	2 225	1 486	1 170	1 544	1 851	544
In labor force	1 270	2 220	931	1 696	1 755	1 166	889	1 122	1 332	397
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	447	466	177	407	1 049	296	254	291	455	252
With a mobility or self-care limitation	47	104	33	70	298	44	55	43	95	60
With a mobility limitation	43	91	17	62	253	38	40	37	70	53
With a self-care limitation	15	73	29	39	125	28	36	24	69	28
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	140	138	65	113	331	86	94	93	141	59
Mean family income (dollars)	20 705	19 031	15 619	21 852	13 593	15 318	15 935	13 547	16 549	13 758
1 worker	245	330	243	295	139	184	139	232	304	102
Mean family income (dollars)	41 971	40 191	24 714	25 434	21 773	41 702	28 908	27 481	23 500	24 397
2 or more workers	488	825	313	628	601	411	342	404	490	131
Mean family income (dollars)	100 266	50 310	48 783	42 727	44 195	39 254	40 150	39 673	36 966	64 871

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.								
	Tract 2161	Tract 2162	Tract 2163	Tract 2164	Tract 2165.01	Tract 2165.02	Tract 2166	Tract 2167	Tract 2168
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	3 461	1 222	3 003	1 541	1 635	2 830	4 798	3 252	2 919
In labor force	2 169	635	1 909	929	1 000	1 736	2 786	1 798	1 423
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	52.0	63.6	60.3	61.2	61.3	58.1	55.3	48.7
Civilian labor force	2 148	635	1 909	926	996	1 736	2 769	1 781	1 423
Employed	2 064	597	1 803	886	975	1 654	2 643	1 697	1 326
Unemployed	84	38	106	40	21	82	126	84	97
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	6.0	5.6	4.3	2.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	6.8
Not in labor force	1 292	587	1 094	612	635	1 094	2 012	1 454	1 496
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	—	436
Enrolled in school	135	52	141	65	87	291	400	62	84
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	683	357	444	247	315	367	596	800	521
Females 16 years and over	1 759	665	1 536	805	861	1 418	2 397	1 788	1 389
In labor force	955	300	796	405	409	722	1 130	779	582
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.3	45.1	51.8	50.3	47.5	50.9	47.1	43.6	41.9
Civilian labor force	955	300	796	405	409	722	1 113	779	582
Employed	928	280	763	398	406	684	1 066	743	563
Unemployed	27	20	33	7	3	38	47	36	19
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	6.7	4.1	1.7	.7	5.3	4.2	4.6	3.3
With own children under 6 years	237	49	232	111	113	192	332	191	129
In labor force	160	26	137	55	66	106	130	78	77
With own children 6 to 17 years only	354	90	291	152	136	284	432	204	202
In labor force	271	68	211	124	100	196	331	152	171
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	369	84	314	133	152	238	438	286	190
All parents present in household in labor force	262	46	177	56	83	129	174	95	123
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	774	233	659	316	311	555	943	530	416
All parents present in household in labor force	510	157	428	226	211	442	625	312	330
Persons 16 to 19 years	194	75	207	107	107	187	218	205	173
Not enrolled in school	32	25	57	22	18	26	210	71	37
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	9	15	9	4	11	156	28	14
Not high school graduate	15	9	24	7	4	—	127	18	6
Employed	4	4	11	—	2	—	12	—	—
Unemployed	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	8	6
Not in labor force	11	3	11	2	—	—	115	10	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 064	597	1 803	886	975	1 654	2 643	1 697	1 326
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	194	14	70	66	189	197	231	90	33
Professional specialty occupations	256	59	140	80	202	233	338	79	92
Technicians and related support occupations	121	12	54	26	30	21	70	48	45
Sales occupations	175	50	158	91	124	208	237	200	149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	297	83	235	93	141	248	315	194	190
Private household occupations	15	—	—	—	3	—	—	9	5
Protective service occupations	5	—	14	—	—	25	—	24	21
Service occupations, except protective and household	204	73	144	99	63	178	345	325	201
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61	11	102	31	2	31	66	16	8
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	230	88	322	115	114	199	464	194	179
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	265	117	280	174	42	178	274	343	261
Transportation and material moving occupations	83	29	115	64	25	72	149	60	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	158	57	165	45	23	58	114	115	64
Construction	147	53	191	57	56	114	198	81	79
Manufacturing	683	209	615	289	192	385	698	544	358
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	181	42	166	66	80	181	244	112	117
Wholesale and retail trade	397	123	287	153	213	366	540	297	270
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	5	51	20	67	79	100	50	60
Business and repair services	42	16	42	40	36	22	79	19	49
Professional and related services	409	106	276	144	259	361	527	341	213
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 064	597	1 803	886	975	1 654	2 643	1 697	1 326
Private wage and salary workers	1 725	495	1 491	742	767	1 447	2 153	1 457	1 076
Government workers	148	61	121	67	100	81	285	192	132
Local government workers	76	25	57	29	49	34	124	50	31
Self-employed workers	176	41	168	70	103	119	188	48	90
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 318	674	2 096	1 014	1 108	2 044	3 242	1 900	1 563
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 907	551	1 657	771	841	1 555	2 434	1 490	1 279
50 to 52 weeks	1 446	394	1 153	550	645	1 077	1 699	1 090	879
40 to 49 weeks	198	52	248	108	97	161	193	117	168
27 to 39 weeks	112	49	89	52	108	165	165	81	109
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	226	67	239	131	144	217	341	206	137
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 693	840	2 490	1 243	1 267	2 413	4 001	2 351	1 913
With a mobility or self-care limitation	76	74	85	43	15	38	66	116	101
With a mobility limitation	46	47	46	28	13	16	49	41	58
In labor force	9	6	8	4	—	—	—	7	15
With a self-care limitation	46	62	53	30	4	33	47	108	92
With a work disability	250	96	216	99	63	153	224	226	178
In labor force	102	33	78	29	26	53	75	40	48
Prevented from working	110	53	129	65	35	82	101	153	87
No work disability	2 443	744	2 274	1 144	1 204	2 260	3 777	2 125	1 735
In labor force	1 993	586	1 768	879	934	1 633	2 653	1 672	1 331
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	747	382	513	269	364	417	637	884	570
With a mobility or self-care limitation	111	95	98	45	63	59	167	229	115
With a mobility limitation	100	83	86	38	56	47	144	166	84
With a self-care limitation	65	63	65	27	32	40	107	155	74
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
No workers	252	92	120	71	84	134	176	230	173
Mean family income (dollars)	16 555	16 438	16 417	16 749	23 469	25 802	28 587	16 977	20 159
1 worker	328	125	321	166	168	240	402	399	180
Mean family income (dollars)	33 133	19 999	27 434	28 036	59 348	61 102	45 831	22 053	23 919
2 or more workers	747	181	673	323	362	588	945	484	540
Mean family income (dollars)	48 224	38 266	42 345	50 037	64 859	80 631	50 548	41 265	40 398

Table 18. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.					Monroe County			
	Tract 2169	Tract 2170	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2179	Tract 3001	Tract 3002	Tract 3003	Tract 3004
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	3 471	4 179	—	—	3 467	5 996	5 710	9 883	8 598
In labor force	2 079	2 133	—	—	1 999	4 065	3 802	6 040	5 922
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.9	51.0	—	—	57.7	67.8	66.6	61.1	68.9
Civilian labor force	2 079	2 133	—	—	1 987	4 062	3 791	5 981	5 906
Employed	1 998	1 959	—	—	1 895	3 892	3 594	5 556	5 600
Unemployed	81	174	—	—	92	170	127	425	306
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	8.2	—	—	4.6	4.2	5.2	7.1	5.2
Not in labor force	1 392	2 046	—	—	1 468	1 931	1 908	3 843	2 676
Institutionalized persons	—	302	—	—	22	—	—	—	44
Enrolled in school	124	79	—	—	118	182	101	302	280
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	678	965	—	—	892	666	954	1 498	1 013
Females 16 years and over	1 826	2 321	—	—	1 862	2 983	2 916	4 937	4 388
In labor force	915	920	—	—	858	1 714	1 689	2 398	2 598
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.1	39.6	—	—	46.1	57.5	57.9	48.6	59.2
Civilian labor force	915	920	—	—	858	1 714	1 689	2 389	2 582
Employed	870	854	—	—	828	1 620	1 556	2 242	2 442
Unemployed	45	66	—	—	30	94	133	147	140
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	7.2	—	—	3.5	5.5	7.9	6.2	5.4
With own children under 6 years	200	247	—	—	171	669	427	1 039	682
In labor force	129	88	—	—	113	341	219	526	369
With own children 6 to 17 years only	286	289	—	—	211	490	408	763	785
In labor force	204	194	—	—	168	371	326	528	540
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	284	359	—	—	220	937	538	1 329	978
All parents present in household in labor force	180	125	—	—	139	486	226	666	486
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	685	557	—	—	482	1 263	985	2 260	1 946
All parents present in household in labor force	393	311	—	—	420	850	726	1 431	1 291
Persons 16 to 19 years	224	229	—	—	212	313	311	570	642
Not enrolled in school	65	75	—	—	12	93	101	100	172
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	43	—	—	—	39	33	42	55
Not high school graduate	14	29	—	—	—	31	68	37	43
Employed	6	—	—	—	—	12	41	21	14
Unemployed	—	18	—	—	—	—	22	10	12
Not in labor force	8	11	—	—	—	19	5	6	17
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 998	1 959	—	—	1 895	3 892	3 594	5 556	5 600
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	157	27	—	—	58	393	494	785	675
Professional specialty occupations	260	140	—	—	166	343	353	382	691
Technicians and related support occupations	96	58	—	—	188	134	98	160	180
Sales occupations	150	234	—	—	173	432	401	618	765
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	294	340	—	—	350	699	491	803	784
Private household occupations	8	—	—	—	12	5	23	14	—
Protective service occupations	21	9	—	—	32	43	42	167	95
Service occupations, except protective and household	215	207	—	—	255	331	665	661	681
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9	—	—	25	41	66	131	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	311	318	—	—	288	781	498	790	752
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	253	393	—	—	319	294	223	331	295
Transportation and material moving occupations	152	111	—	—	72	198	139	379	327
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	113	—	—	99	187	119	326	294
Construction	122	94	—	—	89	511	451	795	595
Manufacturing	496	602	—	—	644	719	454	505	888
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	142	223	—	—	94	242	242	552	372
Wholesale and retail trade	375	433	—	—	425	754	707	1 088	1 231
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83	63	—	—	81	284	194	449	389
Business and repair services	82	104	—	—	101	197	104	256	219
Professional and related services	422	349	—	—	330	561	522	812	965
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 998	1 959	—	—	1 895	3 892	3 594	5 556	5 600
Private wage and salary workers	1 544	1 745	—	—	1 707	3 265	2 847	4 401	4 545
Government workers	322	142	—	—	160	349	422	689	709
Local government workers	115	50	—	—	65	146	184	185	333
Self-employed workers	132	72	—	—	21	272	305	464	273
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 200	2 286	—	—	2 181	4 399	4 007	6 367	6 499
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 718	1 711	—	—	1 606	3 616	3 305	5 191	5 168
50 to 52 weeks	1 276	1 336	—	—	1 121	2 637	2 361	3 782	3 891
40 to 49 weeks	178	189	—	—	243	405	369	555	509
27 to 39 weeks	83	63	—	—	47	265	217	302	252
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	274	307	—	—	324	451	397	650	685
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 758	2 884	—	—	2 409	5 234	4 576	8 110	7 364
With a mobility or self-care limitation	83	122	—	—	30	98	177	460	337
With a mobility limitation	70	89	—	—	38	77	84	243	96
In labor force	14	16	—	—	—	25	19	25	48
With a self-care limitation	62	53	—	—	54	39	117	323	303
With a work disability	234	364	—	—	200	383	309	841	543
In labor force	67	142	—	—	91	134	102	307	253
Prevented from working	167	188	—	—	102	176	160	470	425
No work disability	2 524	2 520	—	—	2 209	4 851	4 267	7 269	6 821
In labor force	1 982	1 972	—	—	1 803	3 855	3 520	5 465	5 507
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	713	993	—	—	1 024	759	1 123	1 714	1 174
With a mobility or self-care limitation	159	281	—	—	144	82	122	197	129
With a mobility limitation	132	235	—	—	117	75	95	136	92
With a self-care limitation	71	193	—	—	69	56	49	141	90
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
No workers	231	299	—	—	239	240	328	694	348
Mean family income (dollars)	16 519	12 323	—	—	15 129	19 599	21 171	20 875	17 899
1 worker	281	555	—	—	339	654	562	1 176	750
Mean family income (dollars)	29 765	26 064	—	—	25 240	27 566	41 571	30 812	34 728
2 or more workers	782	575	—	—	600	1 451	1 122	1 937	2 050
Mean family income (dollars)	43 430	40 926	—	—	38 223	44 490	55 324	46 480	49 894

Table 18. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Can.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Can.							
	Tract 3005	Tract 3006	Tract 3007	Tract 3008	Tract 3009	Tract 3010	Tract 3011	Tract 3012
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	3 641	3 092	4 488	4 310	3 970	5 133	5 257	9 192
In labor force	2 375	2 043	2 373	2 640	2 532	3 563	3 404	6 031
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2	66.1	52.9	61.3	63.8	69.4	64.8	65.6
Civilian labor force	2 349	2 037	2 367	2 628	2 532	3 555	3 404	6 031
Employed	2 174	1 862	2 219	2 455	2 442	3 364	3 180	5 767
Unemployed	175	175	148	173	90	191	224	264
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	8.6	6.3	6.6	3.6	5.4	6.6	4.4
Not in labor force	1 266	1 049	2 115	1 670	1 438	1 570	1 853	3 161
Institutionalized persons	26	—	149	58	54	38	396	145
Enrolled in school	157	180	1 225	232	144	168	121	272
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	507	501	493	928	741	567	597	1 029
Females 16 years and over	1 833	1 683	2 554	2 387	2 092	2 571	2 628	4 668
In labor force	1 007	954	1 263	1 254	1 170	1 495	1 485	2 456
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.9	56.7	49.5	52.5	55.9	58.1	56.5	52.6
Civilian labor force	1 007	954	1 263	1 254	1 170	1 495	1 485	2 456
Employed	952	896	1 219	1 254	1 130	1 429	1 368	2 340
Unemployed	55	58	44	72	40	66	116	116
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	6.1	3.5	5.7	3.4	4.4	7.9	4.7
With own children under 6 years	321	144	133	273	192	310	424	990
In labor force	148	81	90	195	95	157	257	424
With own children 6 to 17 years only	235	288	179	209	307	525	427	905
In labor force	148	229	155	172	238	377	329	596
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	449	246	159	395	281	502	536	1 246
All parents present in household in labor force	190	133	84	280	130	241	324	480
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	639	528	401	595	721	1 169	966	2 274
All parents present in household in labor force	344	384	301	438	508	777	692	1 282
Persons 16 to 19 years	237	227	1 171	205	256	357	361	609
Not enrolled in school	61	58	28	43	50	80	97	152
Unemployed or not in labor force	20	24	16	4	39	35	36	36
Not high school graduate	41	28	19	10	10	35	72	66
Employed	27	18	12	10	10	6	33	30
Unemployed	14	—	—	—	—	8	4	8
Not in labor force	—	10	7	—	—	21	35	28
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES								
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 174	1 862	2 219	2 455	2 442	3 364	3 180	5 767
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	257	250	270	397	264	397	320	446
Professional specialty occupations	171	285	208	399	353	425	426	617
Technicians and related support occupations	69	29	84	82	88	100	64	236
Sales occupations	264	251	288	339	350	523	331	731
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	352	262	561	390	440	452	419	919
Private household occupations	—	8	—	47	—	9	17	21
Protective service occupations	52	40	53	35	15	36	52	35
Service occupations, except protective and household	303	241	409	328	359	419	403	529
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	25	11	26	9	41	13	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	315	147	154	192	300	467	463	941
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	224	189	141	147	124	283	236	413
Transportation and material moving occupations	74	49	55	76	36	127	241	518
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	79	105	124	104	175	195	265
Construction	236	93	115	122	143	186	295	657
Manufacturing	419	408	220	404	364	673	450	1 066
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	196	100	90	112	166	281	277	660
Wholesale and retail trade	475	344	572	792	680	767	767	1 220
Finance, insurance, and real estate	128	151	124	204	141	84	207	406
Business and repair services	95	21	71	72	75	211	130	244
Professional and related services	338	456	756	536	618	599	654	971
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 174	1 862	2 219	2 455	2 442	3 364	3 180	5 767
Private wage and salary workers	1 808	1 455	1 554	2 009	1 868	2 609	2 571	4 724
Government workers	218	319	511	340	341	423	449	617
Local government workers	102	159	117	203	155	155	239	322
Self-employed workers	130	81	154	106	210	297	155	406
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 573	2 201	3 436	2 818	2 697	3 877	3 655	6 402
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 027	1 777	1 981	2 189	2 114	3 048	2 647	5 171
50 to 52 weeks	1 506	1 215	862	1 565	1 674	2 445	2 044	3 809
40 to 49 weeks	128	266	179	242	187	211	344	646
27 to 39 weeks	175	102	176	132	143	174	148	287
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	262	262	478	370	292	394	487	665
DISABILITY								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 977	2 483	3 745	3 171	3 044	4 404	4 196	7 899
With a mobility or self-care limitation	91	151	103	71	72	198	145	320
With a mobility limitation	29	65	60	87	35	88	39	74
In labor force	13	8	15	42	—	—	—	11
With a self-care limitation	48	58	77	105	43	138	120	274
With a work disability	172	231	182	343	208	388	253	407
In labor force	76	105	67	204	79	152	117	152
Prevented from working	87	119	85	124	89	185	112	220
No work disability	2 805	2 252	3 563	2 828	2 836	4 016	3 943	7 492
In labor force	2 178	1 853	2 205	2 306	2 337	3 287	3 219	5 766
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	612	603	588	1 069	872	683	665	1 148
With a mobility or self-care limitation	77	119	118	270	149	98	117	77
With a mobility limitation	63	53	111	187	101	84	95	77
With a self-care limitation	45	78	28	176	77	47	95	41
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
No workers	137	167	120	208	241	142	220	422
Mean family income (dollars)	34 230	18 090	19 398	19 421	25 573	27 331	16 198	17 662
1 worker	399	289	133	345	366	311	346	1 117
Mean family income (dollars)	33 434	29 756	32 654	26 579	32 361	48 539	31 410	34 919
2 or more workers	709	588	430	751	820	1 238	1 096	2 050
Mean family income (dollars)	53 365	52 822	40 934	44 124	53 384	59 941	51 739	48 454

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.		Wyoming County							
	Tract 3013	Tract 3014	Tract 4001	Tract 4002	Tract 4003	Tract 4004	Tract 4005	Tract 4006	Tract 4007	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	4 978	104	2 190	2 829	3 485	3 314	3 188	3 061	3 190	
In labor force	2 996	65	1 367	1 858	2 075	2 398	2 049	1 786	1 985	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	62.5	62.4	65.7	59.5	72.4	64.3	58.3	62.2	
Civilian labor force	2 994	65	1 361	1 854	2 065	2 398	2 049	1 778	1 983	
Employed	2 858	58	1 267	1 726	1 954	2 272	1 956	1 688	1 866	
Unemployed	136	7	94	128	111	126	93	90	117	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	10.8	6.9	6.9	5.3	5.3	4.5	5.1	5.9	
Not in labor force	1 982	39	823	971	1 410	916	1 139	1 275	1 205	
Institutionalized persons	100	—	—	—	—	—	15	227	21	
Enrolled in school	140	—	110	125	443	132	155	122	148	
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	755	14	307	334	452	369	428	523	457	
Females 16 years and over	2 517	46	1 133	1 440	1 796	1 679	1 570	1 663	1 607	
In labor force	1 513	25	558	730	878	1 082	820	791	796	
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.8	54.3	49.2	50.7	48.9	64.4	52.1	47.6	49.5	
Civilian labor force	1 513	25	558	730	878	1 082	820	791	796	
Employed	1 094	22	513	678	839	996	779	759	769	
Unemployed	59	3	45	52	39	86	41	32	27	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	12.0	8.1	7.1	4.4	7.9	5.0	4.0	3.4	
With own children under 6 years	449	7	197	243	245	228	192	251	251	
In labor force	160	2	79	120	114	122	124	104	126	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	405	10	221	303	315	436	314	250	328	
In labor force	287	5	155	200	221	352	203	196	211	
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	609	12	283	393	361	324	334	271	364	
All parents present in household in labor force	196	8	102	199	155	170	152	141	144	
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	1 076	17	576	728	747	863	727	591	732	
All parents present in household in labor force	648	8	367	433	507	651	439	427	458	
Persons 16 to 19 years	283	5	170	250	570	295	283	210	272	
Not enrolled in school	84	3	47	76	58	50	48	38	69	
Unemployed or not in labor force	35	3	26	36	10	9	6	23	18	
Not high school graduate	45	—	12	32	17	5	11	15	11	
Employed	22	—	4	9	10	—	7	1	4	
Unemployed	11	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	
Not in labor force	12	—	8	15	5	5	4	12	7	
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 858	58	1 267	1 726	1 954	2 272	1 956	1 688	1 866	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	173	6	86	145	164	249	150	163	144	
Professional specialty occupations	171	7	88	167	214	298	192	262	154	
Technicians and related support occupations	89	—	87	122	77	135	86	111	126	
Sales occupations	197	3	114	129	225	206	196	176	108	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	416	9	119	184	312	296	239	189	201	
Private household occupations	13	—	9	10	4	—	4	4	9	
Protective service occupations	42	—	15	40	15	25	8	12	15	
Service occupations, except protective and household	360	7	130	211	243	202	253	226	225	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	55	—	66	114	62	77	66	37	36	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	628	6	223	239	244	349	301	215	289	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	235	8	159	163	182	234	211	125	315	
Transportation and material moving occupations	228	7	85	120	103	95	147	81	152	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	251	5	86	82	106	106	103	87	92	
Construction	336	12	70	124	150	194	166	153	170	
Manufacturing	600	10	462	484	416	698	486	325	650	
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	272	7	84	122	146	113	147	108	145	
Wholesale and retail trade	538	17	243	299	411	496	405	380	278	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	165	—	30	73	114	51	59	68	54	
Business and repair services	156	—	66	85	95	52	105	60	67	
Professional and related services	438	10	164	293	448	487	397	421	346	
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 858	58	1 267	1 726	1 954	2 272	1 956	1 688	1 866	
Private wage and salary workers	2 299	53	1 037	1 405	1 527	1 841	1 616	1 324	1 557	
Government workers	312	2	89	140	180	232	175	191	162	
Local government workers	175	—	54	81	89	118	73	120	78	
Self-employed workers	247	3	135	171	221	172	149	160	141	
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	3 233	64	1 501	2 000	2 449	2 516	2 206	1 974	2 155	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 555	48	1 173	1 590	1 768	1 888	1 708	1 480	1 703	
50 to 52 weeks	1 800	33	827	1 116	1 213	1 373	1 208	1 071	1 204	
40 to 49 weeks	311	10	124	151	162	155	213	138	179	
27 to 39 weeks	213	—	56	136	88	134	103	115	124	
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	377	14	176	208	302	290	260	265	252	
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	4 058	90	1 813	2 425	2 942	2 874	2 674	2 238	2 660	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	143	—	45	68	110	99	104	81	87	
With a mobility limitation	97	—	28	28	63	73	52	41	46	
In labor force	30	—	2	2	4	17	14	16	11	
With a self-care limitation	95	—	28	60	74	61	62	63	65	
With a work disability	349	3	144	218	270	281	261	208	210	
In labor force	145	—	46	75	82	165	119	87	79	
Prevented from working	154	3	79	111	149	102	123	105	112	
No work disability	3 709	87	1 669	2 207	2 672	2 593	2 413	2 030	2 450	
In labor force	2 786	65	1 251	1 714	1 909	2 162	1 859	1 632	1 862	
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	818	14	371	400	533	440	499	588	507	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	97	—	85	86	116	56	95	126	102	
With a mobility limitation	58	—	66	69	95	43	77	83	80	
With a self-care limitation	62	—	41	45	58	32	50	74	42	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	293	7	82	114	152	97	132	123	176	
Mean family income (dollars)	17 409	41 781	13 044	16 832	17 579	12 822	14 663	17 357	20 191	
1 worker	594	14	323	347	305	348	359	288	317	
Mean family income (dollars)	27 924	23 967	24 298	25 683	27 108	27 996	26 519	28 448	27 146	
2 or more workers	1 034	18	409	572	657	799	675	593	678	
Mean family income (dollars)	42 818	45 616	40 033	45 120	43 240	56 537	40 716	44 988	40 900	

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Columbia County				Lockawanna County				Luzerne County	
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Total	Berwick borough	Bloomsburg town	Total	Carbondale city	Onumore borough	Scranton city	Total	Hazleton city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	280 648	23 436	4 591	3 952	84 540	4 213	6 004	32 648	128 283	10 563
Less than \$5,000	15 588	1 038	239	219	5 008	391	405	2 404	7 940	780
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36 168	2 883	755	633	11 656	664	794	5 644	18 086	1 715
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 884	2 609	582	501	9 748	587	612	4 263	15 711	1 403
\$15,000 to \$24,999	55 454	5 597	1 184	1 011	16 120	915	1 075	6 372	25 557	2 268
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47 659	4 629	918	661	14 317	610	1 073	5 429	20 956	1 795
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49 035	3 713	527	511	13 912	504	930	4 593	21 745	1 421
\$50,000 to \$74,999	31 291	2 161	284	315	9 349	380	708	2 742	12 850	840
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7 767	503	78	39	2 445	111	232	665	3 071	158
\$100,000 or more	5 802	303	78	62	1 985	51	175	536	2 367	188
Median (dollars)	25 229	24 211	20 423	20 871	19 936	25 927	21 060	23 600	20 927	26 824
Mean (dollars)	31 490	29 010	24 437	27 401	27 852	32 806	27 211	30 202	26 824	6 816
Families	198 121	16 657	3 005	2 073	58 764	2 968	4 109	20 613	88 980	6 816
Median income (dollars)	31 374	29 355	25 180	28 732	31 474	25 482	32 344	28 431	30 349	26 818
Males 15 years and over, with income	262 322	23 027	3 841	4 486	77 244	3 554	5 210	28 224	117 332	8 491
Median income (dollars)	17 782	16 384	16 004	9 799	17 751	15 672	18 833	15 600	17 092	16 568
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.9	48.5	48.0	32.9	47.1	50.1	45.7	48.5	46.2	46.2
Median income (dollars)	25 289	21 802	20 508	20 847	25 451	21 280	26 858	23 189	24 479	22 249
Females 15 years and over, with income	271 005	23 683	4 245	5 997	83 527	4 131	6 471	32 440	122 943	9 849
Median income (dollars)	8 250	7 358	7 434	4 736	8 226	7 547	8 064	7 651	8 153	7 843
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.1	27.3	19.8	27.2	23.2	25.2	17.7	25.0	27.5	24.1
Median income (dollars)	16 232	14 697	13 143	14 714	16 738	14 866	17 172	16 210	15 863	15 524
Per capita income (dollars)	12 216	10 959	10 246	9 571	12 358	11 098	13 083	11 108	12 002	11 512
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	280 648	23 436	4 591	3 952	84 540	4 213	6 004	32 648	128 283	10 563
With earnings	203 583	17 883	3 161	2 962	60 103	2 791	4 274	21 973	89 985	7 030
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 740	29 819	25 373	27 187	34 251	31 518	34 623	29 589	32 710	29 094
With Social Security income	104 655	7 814	2 021	1 258	33 526	1 872	2 577	13 675	50 773	4 679
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 645	7 814	7 796	7 796	7 623	7 993	7 590	7 491	7 908	7 908
With public assistance income	20 042	1 197	306	166	6 576	530	344	3 195	10 141	908
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 910	3 343	2 744	4 290	3 928	3 470	4 161	3 730	3 980	4 260
With retirement income	57 100	4 353	1 039	735	17 208	845	1 235	6 553	28 011	2 226
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 471	6 156	4 661	7 587	6 300	5 297	7 411	5 964	6 083	5 913
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	37 400	33 740	28 740	36 106	38 194	33 563	40 102	34 042	36 584	32 924
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 944	35 127	26 951	39 504	38 725	32 283	43 015	32 878	36 997	31 777
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 005	32 674	29 968	33 499	37 823	34 563	38 462	34 843	36 301	33 606
Morried-couple families (dollars)	40 561	35 947	31 665	39 747	41 783	38 896	44 436	38 071	39 908	35 988
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 812	38 872	31 802	46 486	44 340	41 041	50 584	39 895	42 086	38 221
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 879	33 747	31 576	34 844	39 944	37 335	40 869	36 834	38 349	34 636
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 047	20 452	18 448	19 967	22 282	17 329	24 029	20 648	21 933	21 362
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 629	14 698	11 798	15 802	13 060	9 175	14 613	12 116	13 143	9 113
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 045	25 954	23 973	25 657	28 671	26 639	29 122	27 768	27 526	29 120
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	198 121	16 657	3 005	2 073	58 764	2 968	4 109	20 613	88 980	6 816
Householder worked in 1989	144 401	12 855	2 159	1 523	42 082	1 932	2 908	14 162	62 691	4 539
With related children under 18 years	88 396	7 657	1 349	949	25 596	1 424	1 560	8 978	38 362	2 666
With related children under 5 years	35 374	3 002	565	435	10 284	675	689	3 813	14 937	1 117
Morried-couple families	140 089	14 089	2 774	1 657	46 771	2 203	3 189	15 284	70 233	5 134
Householder worked in 1989	122 855	11 138	1 704	1 225	35 596	1 554	2 392	11 344	52 819	3 733
With related children under 18 years	71 023	6 273	949	708	20 252	974	1 209	6 422	30 392	1 980
With related children under 5 years	29 463	2 523	393	340	8 392	461	575	2 830	12 293	842
Female householder, no husband present	29 461	2 013	595	362	9 317	589	698	4 243	14 800	1 341
Householder worked in 1989	15 636	1 317	369	259	4 739	278	366	2 097	7 258	604
With related children under 18 years	14 156	1 141	333	236	4 390	270	287	2 176	6 671	584
With related children under 5 years	4 695	397	141	95	1 545	164	93	851	2 147	234
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	101 163	9 330	1 908	3 338	30 817	1 569	2 384	14 705	45 972	4 188
Nonfamily householder	82 527	1 879	1 586	1 509	25 776	1 245	1 895	12 035	39 303	3 747
65 years and over	44 104	3 168	936	660	10 813	780	1 259	6 758	22 016	2 155
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	709 485	59 401	10 807	9 276	212 576	10 495	14 774	78 221	318 090	24 428
Persons under 18 years	161 418	13 650	2 418	1 509	47 147	2 462	2 911	16 823	69 607	4 934
Related children under 18 years	160 620	13 559	2 389	1 501	47 041	2 449	2 806	16 786	69 186	4 892
Related children 5 to 17 years	115 958	9 868	1 703	1 063	33 971	1 749	1 980	11 903	50 189	3 513
Persons 65 years and over	127 199	9 444	2 392	1 490	41 229	2 201	3 411	17 053	61 346	5 715
Persons 75 years and over	51 530	3 581	931	644	17 089	875	1 432	7 456	25 296	2 481
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	14 945	990	239	130	4 581	348	309	2 297	7 366	688
Percent below poverty level	7.5	5.9	8.0	6.3	7.8	11.7	7.5	11.1	8.3	10.1
Householder worked in 1989	6 886	577	138	86	1 956	134	153	957	3 266	257
With related children under 18 years	10 682	742	200	94	3 268	304	205	1 765	5 259	519
With related children under 5 years	5 382	347	110	46	1 758	181	90	889	2 545	258
Morried-couple families	6 713	472	70	52	1 974	125	147	783	3 192	217
Householder worked in 1989	22 438	1 509	289	167	4 829	322	51	922	1 642	78
With related children under 18 years	3 720	285	44	21	1 041	94	67	444	1 781	130
With related children under 5 years	2 060	139	32	14	596	62	27	217	962	65
Female householder, no husband present	7 341	457	161	78	2 303	202	136	3 825	439	439
Householder worked in 1989	2 953	248	84	57	872	63	76	501	1 401	163
With related children under 18 years	6 413	414	147	73	2 054	202	117	1 232	3 249	384
With related children under 5 years	3 009	191	70	32	1 046	111	42	627	1 456	193
Unrelated individuals	26 772	3 115	438	1 742	8 175	502	662	4 487	12 102	997
Nonfamily householder	17 858	1 576	325	635	5 649	355	396	2 942	8 814	845
65 years and over	11 261	751	232	150	3 808	247	433	1 815	5 683	560
Persons	74 496	6 306	1 150	2 155	22 710	1 631	1 601	11 907	35 742	3 292
Percent below poverty level	10.5	10.6	10.6	23.2	10.7	15.5	10.8	15.2	11.2	13.5
Persons under 18 years	23 118	1 595	388	208	7 027	600	418	3 793	11 428	1 213
Related children under 18 years	22 438	1 509	289	167	6 952	587	418	3 793	11 051	1 171
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 053	1 015	217	132	4 589	421	286	2 580	7 515	839
Persons 65 years and over	14 950	966	261	180	5 115	300	578	2 271	7 364	706
Persons 75 years and over	8 046	514	125	114	2 815	159	362	1 302	3 942	411
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	29 841	2 738	560	1 114	8 656	738	688	4 724	14 561	1 416
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	106 048	9 119	1 830	2 616	32 434	2 461	2 150	16 123	50 701	4 778
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	220 825	19 607	4 148	3 555	66 348	4 377	4 238	30 389	105 024	9 087

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Luzerne County—Con.					Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Columbia County		Berwick borough, Columbia County		
	Kingston borough	Nanticoke city	Wilkes-Barre city	Monroe County	Wyoming County	Tract 505	Tract 506	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 507
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	6 264	5 234	19 284	34 343	10 046	1 370	2 333	—	2 333	2 258
Less than \$5,000	341	412	1 612	1 082	520	60	130	—	130	109
\$5,000 to \$9,999	870	979	3 367	2 467	1 076	154	324	—	324	431
\$10,000 to \$14,999	743	655	2 669	2 869	947	140	320	—	320	262
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 135	1 189	3 910	6 145	2 035	319	517	—	517	667
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 020	787	3 077	5 886	1 871	301	502	—	502	416
\$35,000 to \$44,999	984	684	2 826	7 758	1 907	168	313	—	313	214
\$50,000 to \$74,999	675	375	1 339	5 685	1 246	175	156	—	156	128
\$75,000 to \$99,999	271	114	290	1 484	264	36	47	—	47	31
\$100,000 or more	225	39	200	967	180	17	24	—	24	—
Median (dollars)	25 482	18 974	19 525	32 465	27 207	25 526	21 935	—	21 935	19 623
Mean (dollars)	35 381	25 264	25 179	37 459	32 220	30 550	25 964	—	25 964	22 859
Families	3 851	3 392	11 679	26 174	7 546	1 043	1 510	—	1 510	1 495
Median income (dollars)	33 315	26 296	27 458	36 514	31 441	30 568	27 500	—	27 500	23 697
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 034	4 294	16 784	34 811	9 908	1 346	1 984	—	1 984	1 857
Median income (dollars)	19 727	15 707	14 830	21 667	19 200	17 172	16 851	—	16 851	15 075
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.2	45.4	45.0	55.2	53.5	51.8	47.5	—	47.5	48.5
Median income (dollars)	26 720	22 973	22 040	28 862	27 204	23 029	20 888	—	20 888	20 154
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 992	4 965	19 992	31 850	9 002	1 276	2 147	—	2 147	2 098
Median income (dollars)	9 084	7 685	7 579	9 753	7 950	8 620	7 347	—	7 347	7 520
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6	24.4	25.8	32.5	30.0	32.1	26.5	—	26.5	28.0
Median income (dollars)	16 847	14 846	15 563	17 588	15 534	14 042	13 679	—	13 679	12 612
Per capita income (dollars)	15 356	10 815	10 513	13 630	11 628	11 694	10 529	—	10 529	9 932
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	6 264	5 234	19 284	34 343	10 046	1 370	2 333	—	2 333	2 258
With earnings	4 390	3 304	12 790	27 689	8 003	1 649	1 649	—	1 649	1 512
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 594	28 400	27 997	38 574	33 556	32 782	26 648	—	26 648	23 983
With Social Security income	2 534	2 428	7 844	9 663	2 879	394	1 001	—	1 001	1 020
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 888	7 101	7 218	8 452	7 465	8 414	7 367	—	7 367	7 944
With public assistance income	308	501	2 014	1 452	676	79	141	—	141	165
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 441	3 686	3 753	3 970	3 361	3 997	3 364	—	3 364	2 213
With retirement income	1 172	1 485	4 077	6 154	1 374	250	500	—	500	539
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 933	5 442	5 887	8 868	6 790	4 773	4 552	—	4 552	4 761
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	44 847	31 958	32 089	41 062	36 233	35 433	30 708	—	30 708	26 753
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 015	32 730	29 940	41 935	34 720	43 261	28 716	—	28 716	24 968
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 845	31 845	33 644	40 527	34 767	29 856	33 085	—	33 085	27 771
Married-couple families (dollars)	48 907	33 812	35 661	43 365	38 989	36 555	33 085	—	33 085	30 081
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	52 562	34 626	36 328	45 519	38 657	45 234	33 178	—	33 178	30 156
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 391	33 329	35 206	41 534	39 315	30 160	33 022	—	33 022	30 036
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	26 671	21 223	19 635	23 868	20 241	21 996	19 377	—	19 377	17 703
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 347	10 823	11 598	16 510	14 652	14 583	12 960	—	12 960	10 564
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 397	26 552	25 811	30 821	27 947	25 353	26 349	—	26 349	22 449
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	3 851	3 392	11 679	26 174	7 546	1 043	1 510	—	1 510	1 495
Householder worked in 1989	2 838	2 258	7 998	20 687	6 086	820	1 129	—	1 129	1 030
With related children under 18 years	1 596	1 331	5 052	12 763	4 018	467	716	—	716	633
With related children under 5 years	647	512	2 076	5 714	1 457	144	310	—	310	255
Married-couple families	3 135	2 551	8 500	22 694	6 298	957	1 199	—	1 199	1 075
Householder worked in 1989	2 401	1 790	6 387	18 052	5 230	763	932	—	932	772
With related children under 18 years	1 319	1 006	3 579	10 872	3 122	512	512	—	512	462
With related children under 5 years	566	417	1 519	5 052	1 203	124	231	—	231	162
Female householder, no husband present	551	667	2 563	2 408	923	77	265	—	265	330
Householder worked in 1989	319	346	1 203	1 739	583	48	176	—	176	193
With related children under 18 years	211	282	1 243	1 363	591	41	173	—	173	160
With related children under 5 years	55	88	457	412	194	16	79	—	79	62
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 617	2 035	9 263	11 868	3 176	408	1 016	—	1 016	892
Nonfamily householder	2 413	1 842	7 605	8 169	2 500	327	823	—	823	763
65 years and over	1 282	1 239	3 938	3 216	1 131	140	484	—	484	452
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	14 156	12 123	45 081	92 238	27 180	3 585	5 609	—	5 609	5 198
Persons under 18 years	2 870	2 338	9 417	23 545	7 469	815	1 318	—	1 318	1 100
Related children under 18 years	2 866	2 338	9 379	23 412	7 422	808	1 289	—	1 289	1 100
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 109	1 680	6 745	16 482	5 442	611	913	—	913	790
Persons 65 years and over	3 260	2 911	9 527	11 842	3 338	542	1 130	—	1 130	1 262
Persons 75 years and over	1 459	1 294	4 126	4 255	1 309	176	477	—	477	454
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	233	261	1 220	1 339	669	42	115	—	115	124
Percent below poverty level	6.1	7.7	10.4	5.1	8.9	4.0	7.6	—	7.6	8.3
Householder worked in 1989	84	157	498	703	384	27	80	—	80	58
With related children under 18 years	124	209	912	902	511	33	99	—	99	101
With related children under 5 years	59	85	488	460	272	8	63	—	63	47
Married-couple families	141	109	406	750	325	34	46	—	46	24
Householder worked in 1989	56	82	248	348	204	11	31	—	31	15
With related children under 18 years	53	84	192	393	220	25	30	—	30	15
With related children under 5 years	34	43	115	245	118	2	25	—	25	7
Female householder, no husband present	80	147	762	472	284	8	69	—	69	92
Householder worked in 1989	22	75	249	284	148	2	49	—	49	35
With related children under 18 years	59	120	681	440	256	8	69	—	69	78
With related children under 5 years	13	42	348	187	129	6	38	—	38	32
Unrelated individuals	539	581	3 038	2 594	786	86	229	—	229	209
Nonfamily householder	486	503	2 089	1 285	534	59	156	—	156	169
65 years and over	305	368	1 143	704	315	30	90	—	90	142
Persons	1 285	1 477	6 924	6 708	3 030	240	595	—	595	555
Percent below poverty level	9.1	12.2	15.4	6.1	7.3	6.7	10.6	—	10.6	10.7
Persons under 18 years	300	444	1 954	1 910	1 158	67	209	—	209	179
Related children under 18 years	296	444	1 923	1 804	1 122	60	180	—	180	179
Related children 5 to 17 years	230	316	1 255	1 257	677	42	113	—	113	104
Persons 65 years and over	409	416	1 345	1 057	448	48	104	—	104	157
Persons 75 years and over	227	232	766	766	214	59	59	—	59	66
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	436	511	2 949	2 823	1 063	83	353	—	353	207
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 871	2 264	9 426	9 536	4 258	472	997	—	997	833
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 741	4 731	17 591	21 111	8 735	1 009	1 951	—	1 951	2 197

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Bloomsburg town, Columbia County			Remainder of Columbia County						
	Tract 510	Tract 511	Tract 512	Tract 501	Tract 502	Tract 503	Tract 504	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 508
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 006	1 105	1 841	1 858	1 950	1 624	1 447	1 370	—	1 524
Less than \$5,000	41	63	115	115	59	55	41	60	—	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	130	162	321	191	185	133	113	154	—	152
\$10,000 to \$14,999	140	107	254	191	218	153	174	140	—	172
\$15,000 to \$24,999	285	307	419	417	528	350	313	319	—	359
\$25,000 to \$34,999	161	151	349	424	406	333	287	301	—	277
\$35,000 to \$49,999	168	120	223	335	308	347	281	168	—	299
\$50,000 to \$99,999	81	120	114	133	188	167	162	175	—	179
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	14	25	38	35	64	46	36	—	27
\$100,000 or more	—	41	21	14	22	30	14	17	—	11
Median (dollars)	22 257	19 910	19 743	25 278	24 745	28 344	28 159	25 526	—	26 062
Mean (dollars)	25 103	33 892	24 761	27 977	29 030	32 477	33 056	30 550	—	30 299
Families	458	458	941	1 452	1 529	1 285	1 158	1 094	—	1 094
Median income (dollars)	25 811	32 054	28 560	28 265	28 096	32 321	31 603	30 568	—	31 544
Males 15 years and over, with income	950	2 038	1 498	1 774	1 967	1 662	1 429	1 346	—	1 424
Median income (dollars)	15 750	4 314	15 254	17 018	16 965	18 641	18 063	17 172	—	17 752
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.5	16.1	48.3	48.3	54.1	57.6	55.0	51.8	—	53.4
Median income (dollars)	19 986	27 321	19 606	21 720	21 303	23 056	24 940	23 029	—	21 764
Females 15 years and over, with income	909	3 258	1 830	1 630	1 790	1 437	1 368	1 276	—	1 337
Median income (dollars)	10 185	3 429	7 121	8 263	8 457	8 734	8 146	8 620	—	9 692
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.6	9.9	28.2	30.3	31.7	34.2	31.3	32.1	—	37.8
Median income (dollars)	14 142	15 114	15 055	14 120	14 525	15 127	15 290	14 042	—	15 959
Per capita income (dollars)	11 329	7 680	11 307	10 647	10 503	12 099	11 961	11 694	—	12 434
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 006	1 105	1 841	1 858	1 950	1 624	1 447	1 370	—	1 524
With earnings	687	843	1 432	1 430	1 664	1 321	1 059	960	—	1 181
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 955	31 456	25 265	28 640	29 174	32 842	34 527	32 782	—	30 631
With Social Security income	421	272	565	581	553	464	406	374	—	537
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 937	8 601	7 304	7 643	7 837	8 151	7 721	8 414	—	7 796
With public assistance income	43	24	99	104	83	55	78	79	—	65
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 071	5 493	4 093	3 173	2 872	3 718	2 983	3 997	—	3 725
With retirement income	273	185	277	324	225	258	225	250	—	364
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 545	11 090	6 275	8 012	6 956	6 253	6 022	4 773	—	7 498
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	29 987	53 397	32 073	31 686	32 083	36 091	36 679	35 433	—	33 556
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 677	64 836	34 144	32 031	32 014	37 226	40 493	43 261	—	32 355
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 516	43 796	29 935	31 419	32 145	35 200	32 851	29 856	—	34 288
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 557	62 502	34 532	33 192	34 093	37 484	38 286	36 555	—	34 818
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 085	83 408	37 695	34 281	34 540	39 123	43 229	45 234	—	36 130
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 343	46 823	30 992	32 363	33 519	36 201	33 388	30 160	—	34 105
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 141	19 606	21 712	19 019	19 345	24 941	20 016	21 996	—	27 035
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 584	14 096	19 044	13 087	15 345	22 584	15 228	14 583	—	17 330
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 611	29 248	25 897	23 446	23 587	26 949	26 348	25 353	—	35 978
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	674	458	941	1 452	1 529	1 285	1 158	1 043	—	1 094
Householder worked in 1989	464	340	719	1 134	1 225	1 029	939	820	—	841
With related children under 18 years	237	227	485	663	755	597	467	407	—	433
With related children under 5 years	84	74	277	244	281	224	219	144	—	184
Married-couple families	524	357	776	1 273	1 319	1 152	1 050	957	—	898
Householder worked in 1989	359	257	609	1 008	1 083	929	857	763	—	703
With related children under 18 years	156	165	387	572	643	529	531	422	—	329
With related children under 5 years	60	71	209	120	247	207	210	124	—	159
Female householder, no husband present	125	88	149	124	136	100	72	77	—	171
Householder worked in 1989	76	16	80	84	90	71	39	44	—	114
With related children under 18 years	62	6	98	60	83	52	44	41	—	87
With related children under 5 years	24	3	68	11	27	14	5	16	—	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	393	1 548	1 397	486	536	437	346	408	—	537
Nonfamily householder	332	647	900	406	421	339	289	327	—	430
65 years and over	163	171	326	205	199	148	115	140	—	193
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 260	2 954	4 062	4 885	5 306	4 335	3 851	3 585	—	3 646
Persons under 18 years	1388	1 429	692	1 244	1 422	1 038	1 022	815	—	769
Related children under 18 years	388	421	692	1 242	1 408	1 025	1 020	808	—	769
Related children 5 to 17 years	276	317	470	918	1 064	730	725	611	—	551
Persons 65 years and over	487	330	673	746	663	551	478	542	—	643
Persons 75 years and over	180	154	310	298	243	176	168	176	—	265
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	39	30	61	91	113	59	46	42	—	33
Percent below poverty level	5.8	6.6	6.5	6.3	7.4	4.6	4.0	4.0	—	3.0
Householder worked in 1989	25	30	31	58	69	33	27	27	—	16
With related children under 18 years	27	30	37	63	83	42	29	34	—	31
With related children under 5 years	10	6	10	33	16	14	8	14	—	14
Married-couple families	7	6	39	55	39	32	34	33	—	9
Householder worked in 1989	7	6	16	41	41	22	21	25	—	2
With related children under 18 years	—	6	15	35	45	24	17	25	—	9
With related children under 5 years	—	6	8	19	20	6	9	2	—	2
Female householder, no husband present	32	24	22	26	41	16	7	8	—	22
Householder worked in 1989	14	24	15	14	13	5	2	5	—	12
With related children under 18 years	24	24	22	12	19	14	7	8	—	20
With related children under 5 years	10	—	22	6	13	8	3	6	—	10
Unrelated individuals	101	1 042	599	149	116	103	87	86	—	92
Nonfamily householder	68	287	280	120	69	69	55	59	—	49
65 years and over	27	24	99	77	46	41	30	30	—	19
Persons	207	1 177	771	448	524	283	236	240	—	216
Percent below poverty level	9.2	39.8	19.0	9.2	9.9	6.5	6.7	6.7	—	5.9
Persons under 18 years	50	108	50	138	203	85	65	67	—	73
Related children under 18 years	50	100	50	136	190	72	65	60	—	73
Related children 5 to 17 years	25	94	13	98	144	52	42	42	—	54
Persons 65 years and over	41	24	115	102	67	50	45	48	—	24
Persons 75 years and over	19	16	79	62	37	28	28	23	—	11
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	64	724	326	170	130	85	97	83	—	92
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	260	1 277	1 079	706	757	395	342	472	—	414
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	721	1 581	1 653	1 626	1 827	1 237	1 000	1 009	—	1 030

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Columbia County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Lackawanna County		Carbondale city, Lackawanna County		
	Tract 506	Tract 513	Tract 514	Tract 515	Tract 1107	Tract 1123	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1108	Tract 1109
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	709	1 267	927	2 217	1 098	1 311	1 062	1 734	1 417
Less than \$5,000	--	77	28	97	115	78	115	154	122
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	195	100	246	169	180	169	305	190
\$10,000 to \$14,999	62	112	122	232	144	147	137	233	217
\$15,000 to \$24,999	125	237	214	540	279	276	276	382	260
\$25,000 to \$34,999	109	255	202	456	140	257	134	208	268
\$35,000 to \$49,999	165	213	172	340	136	188	125	217	162
\$50,000 to \$74,999	124	129	110	195	67	126	61	170	149
\$75,000 to \$99,999	46	35	21	38	38	40	38	37	36
\$100,000 or more	52	14	8	26	10	10	10	28	13
Median (dollars)	37 321	25 417	27 426	24 841	19 012	24 004	18 767	19 360	21 837
Mean (dollars)	45 769	29 786	30 285	28 840	30 261	28 609	30 208	27 298	26 764
Families	599	930	749	1 740	794	860	763	1 147	1 058
Median income (dollars)	39 491	30 943	29 975	29 270	22 554	29 521	22 440	26 019	28 553
Males 15 years and over, with income	814	1 122	942	2 220	926	1 131	888	1 458	1 208
Median income (dollars)	21 724	18 309	18 833	16 877	15 463	16 663	15 646	14 396	16 977
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.9	56.2	54.8	52.2	50.8	51.4	50.8	46.4	45.3
Median income (dollars)	30 313	22 819	22 133	21 454	20 417	24 720	20 529	21 192	21 910
Females 15 years and over, with income	706	1 170	831	1 896	1 088	1 320	1 029	1 733	1 369
Median income (dollars)	10 132	8 759	8 766	8 457	7 050	8 842	6 985	7 408	8 120
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.4	30.0	31.2	30.8	24.0	31.6	24.1	22.3	23.6
Median income (dollars)	17 805	15 365	14 877	15 335	13 450	16 042	14 100	14 000	16 655
Per capita income (dollars)	16 261	11 712	11 163	10 668	12 347	11 855	12 410	11 060	10 225
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	709	1 267	927	2 217	1 098	1 311	1 062	1 734	1 417
With earnings	389	1 224	753	1 737	768	967	727	1 075	979
Mean earnings (dollars)	44 902	32 005	31 242	29 246	31 956	29 700	32 260	31 882	30 558
With Social Security income	181	415	258	746	425	546	408	834	630
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 681	8 153	8 005	7 213	7 113	7 870	7 083	7 842	7 032
With public assistance income	8	78	64	111	133	63	133	241	156
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 809	3 564	2 970	3 427	3 642	4 554	3 642	3 241	3 677
With retirement income	114	253	438	458	182	271	170	372	303
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 081	5 453	5 467	5 572	7 459	5 093	7 714	5 688	3 460
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars)	48 692	35 389	33 578	32 172	35 162	34 422	35 391	34 330	31 412
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	55 047	33 648	36 794	34 100	25 338	35 322	24 821	38 683	30 521
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 899	37 071	30 948	30 908	42 078	33 908	30 908	39 644	39 124
Married-couple families (dollars)	49 219	38 619	35 941	33 423	41 046	38 588	41 684	38 949	36 865
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	56 649	38 824	39 704	35 943	32 953	40 556	32 415	50 259	37 495
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 967	37 590	32 613	31 440	46 203	37 329	47 863	31 178	36 347
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 752	19 312	18 838	22 504	17 717	21 044	17 717	18 417	16 027
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 752	12 397	17 665	17 665	7 672	13 525	7 672	10 719	8 695
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	--	33 985	22 152	25 626	31 843	25 213	31 843	28 457	22 435
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels in 1989									
Families	599	930	749	1 740	794	860	763	1 147	1 058
Householder worked in 1989	500	727	608	1 350	523	630	504	714	714
With related children under 18 years	228	472	359	786	377	327	371	526	527
With related children under 5 years	76	205	140	285	162	142	162	226	287
Married-couple families	588	778	637	1 506	591	651	560	852	791
Householder worked in 1989	490	621	545	1 210	420	495	401	558	595
With related children under 18 years	218	479	374	829	249	259	268	354	377
With related children under 5 years	76	167	124	256	110	136	110	159	182
Female householder, no husband present	10	128	85	154	154	171	154	212	223
Householder worked in 1989	10	85	45	83	86	107	86	94	98
With related children under 18 years	10	92	36	67	115	68	115	127	128
With related children under 5 years	--	35	13	19	39	6	39	52	73
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	152	395	227	560	330	499	325	809	435
Nonfamily householder	110	337	178	477	304	451	299	587	359
65 years and over	51	181	91	249	166	266	161	379	240
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 041	3 242	2 530	5 897	2 721	3 022	2 606	4 207	3 682
Persons under 18 years	480	838	627	1 468	573	572	568	954	940
Related children under 18 years	479	834	627	1 457	573	572	568	949	932
Related children 5 to 17 years	1	4	458	1 086	396	401	391	687	671
Persons 65 years and over	251	504	305	879	609	708	577	981	643
Persons 75 years and over	104	198	88	290	236	310	230	381	264
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families	8	86	40	103	129	65	129	117	102
Percent below poverty level	1.3	9.2	5.3	5.9	16.2	7.6	16.9	10.2	9.6
Householder worked in 1989	2	42	16	61	58	41	58	53	23
With related children under 18 years	2	70	28	68	102	41	102	117	85
With related children under 5 years	--	38	13	30	62	13	62	63	56
Married-couple families	6	31	20	63	54	30	54	37	34
Householder worked in 1989	5	15	7	40	27	12	27	30	10
With related children under 18 years	--	15	12	37	34	12	34	37	23
With related children under 5 years	--	7	6	22	20	7	20	24	18
Female householder, no husband present	2	55	15	26	60	35	60	80	62
Householder worked in 1989	2	27	6	13	27	29	27	23	13
With related children under 18 years	2	55	11	23	60	29	60	80	62
With related children under 5 years	--	31	4	8	34	6	34	39	38
Unrelated individuals	12	91	47	152	79	73	79	295	128
Nonfamily householder	--	64	29	102	70	65	70	212	73
65 years and over	6	35	19	66	56	36	56	138	53
Persons	31	357	163	503	438	272	438	689	504
Percent below poverty level	1.5	11.0	6.4	8.5	15.7	9.0	16.8	16.4	13.7
Persons under 18 years	5	139	160	480	145	145	145	242	213
Related children under 18 years	4	137	44	169	145	82	145	237	205
Related children 5 to 17 years	--	84	27	119	88	64	88	177	156
Persons 65 years and over	19	51	25	94	92	73	92	155	53
Persons 75 years and over	13	25	8	40	39	26	39	89	31
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	1	193	63	150	199	97	199	234	305
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	77	507	274	729	677	390	657	1 002	802
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	234	1 002	741	1 798	1 279	934	1 239	1 727	1 411

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Dunmore borough, Lackawanna County					Scranton city, Lackawanna County				
	Tract 1119	Tract 1120	Tract 1121	Tract 1122	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
INCOME IN 1989										
Households.....	430	1 718	1 388	1 157	1 311	230	1 218	982	1 024	860
Less than \$5,000.....	18	122	94	93	78	21	287	130	72	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	57	231	216	110	180	56	604	181	78	92
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	26	169	171	99	147	43	137	144	152	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	43	351	251	154	276	49	79	188	186	233
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	111	297	249	159	257	7	71	117	170	183
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	80	284	188	190	188	43	8	96	172	184
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	69	178	153	182	126	11	14	83	119	49
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	8	56	46	82	40	—	18	5	53	26
\$100,000 or more.....	18	30	20	88	19	—	—	38	22	6
Median (dollars).....	29 931	24 615	23 333	32 534	24 004	14 519	6 623	17 000	26 250	25 536
Mean (dollars).....	36 419	29 609	28 522	46 103	28 609	21 045	10 971	28 519	31 799	28 421
Family.....	268	1 219	772	790	860	29	251	470	612	590
Median income (dollars).....	35 000	31 042	30 500	42 457	29 521	14 271	11 612	23 676	33 056	29 817
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	371	1 486	1 193	1 029	1 131	263	820	1 582	884	684
Median income (dollars).....	25 494	18 750	17 625	21 058	16 663	7 226	6 516	5 081	19 583	18 939
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	67.9	45.6	50.6	51.4	48.5	30.8	17.3	20.5	48.5	52.2
Median income (dollars).....	30 233	25 299	25 161	32 194	24 720	20 341	17 963	24 881	24 954	25 081
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	365	2 162	1 443	1 181	1 320	187	1 048	1 855	959	796
Median income (dollars).....	9 458	6 412	8 036	10 507	8 842	12 083	6 124	3 642	10 488	10 645
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.8	21.0	30.1	31.4	31.6	28.9	9.2	6.8	30.2	32.8
Median income (dollars).....	15 938	18 258	17 569	17 917	16 042	21 167	13 553	12 885	17 237	16 964
Per capita income (dollars).....	16 579	10 769	12 158	18 223	11 855	12 548	7 100	8 024	13 755	11 651
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households.....	430	1 718	1 388	1 157	1 311	230	1 218	982	1 024	860
With earnings.....	324	1 185	955	843	967	103	345	698	778	642
Mean earnings (dollars).....	39 672	31 747	30 805	46 697	29 700	19 623	18 401	26 201	29 336	29 831
With Social Security income.....	163	726	673	469	546	141	808	388	364	322
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8 245	7 625	7 868	8 798	7 870	7 677	6 507	7 623	8 756	7 956
With public assistance income.....	—	117	79	85	16	—	137	137	75	22
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	—	3 866	3 572	4 823	4 554	5 825	2 741	5 203	2 425	4 354
With retirement income.....	80	312	291	281	271	99	223	149	192	172
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	5 644	9 552	6 788	8 418	5 093	7 336	3 403	5 353	8 659	4 989
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars).....	44 145	35 532	34 661	58 658	34 422	30 828	18 726	36 563	37 314	33 486
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	42 850	35 879	38 451	67 903	35 322	59 200	23 518	27 862	31 604	35 126
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	44 756	35 315	32 818	53 266	33 902	23 426	16 993	43 963	41 100	32 130
Married-couple families (dollars).....	47 545	39 840	37 161	65 635	38 588	36 783	19 176	48 916	42 445	33 982
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	48 170	41 169	46 399	83 142	40 556	59 200	31 980	43 001	39 374	36 441
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	47 253	38 974	32 670	55 502	37 329	28 871	11 807	52 795	44 287	31 701
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	27 716	20 159	28 165	28 001	21 044	8 000	16 934	18 253	25 389	25 701
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	11 256	15 741	12 490	16 778	13 525	—	5 083	13 624	16 549	30 130
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	32 105	22 952	34 282	36 462	25 213	8 000	23 441	30 154	32 907	33 036
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families.....	268	1 219	972	790	860	29	251	470	612	590
Householder worked in 1989.....	224	844	599	611	630	17	115	366	424	447
With related children under 18 years.....	98	512	328	295	327	6	106	229	262	272
With related children under 5 years.....	46	245	136	120	142	—	36	69	109	113
Married-couple families.....	223	855	749	611	651	23	167	257	432	482
Householder worked in 1989.....	194	825	691	503	495	11	81	205	326	370
With related children under 18 years.....	83	398	245	224	259	6	81	105	174	237
With related children under 5 years.....	46	191	96	106	136	—	16	40	68	99
Female householder, no husband present.....	38	204	171	114	171	6	79	125	161	90
Householder worked in 1989.....	23	113	54	69	107	6	28	79	85	70
With related children under 18 years.....	8	100	58	53	68	—	45	90	80	28
With related children under 5 years.....	—	45	28	14	6	—	20	21	41	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	184	778	519	404	499	305	1 299	981	557	296
Nonfamily householder.....	162	499	416	367	451	140	967	512	412	270
65 years and over.....	73	470	233	217	266	140	716	219	188	140
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	951	4 450	3 426	2 925	3 022	366	2 005	2 420	2 410	2 094
Persons under 18 years.....	140	925	577	597	572	6	192	461	455	507
Related children under 18 years.....	140	920	577	597	572	6	186	461	455	507
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	88	645	419	427	401	6	136	348	311	363
Persons 65 years and over.....	167	1 050	885	601	708	148	910	443	486	436
Persons 75 years and over.....	53	441	338	290	310	95	486	233	208	215
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families.....	9	93	87	55	65	6	82	110	90	35
Percent below poverty level.....	3.4	7.6	9.0	7.0	7.6	20.7	32.7	23.4	14.7	5.9
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	40	42	30	41	6	27	68	35	15
With related children under 18 years.....	—	70	52	42	41	—	51	80	67	15
With related children under 5 years.....	—	47	24	6	13	—	26	22	29	8
Married-couple families.....	9	35	57	16	30	—	32	22	38	35
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	12	17	10	12	—	17	21	21	15
With related children under 18 years.....	—	23	12	10	12	—	6	8	24	15
With related children under 5 years.....	—	8	12	7	7	—	6	9	8	8
Female householder, no husband present.....	—	44	18	39	35	6	50	68	52	—
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	14	13	20	29	6	10	48	14	—
With related children under 18 years.....	—	38	18	32	29	—	45	59	43	—
With related children under 5 years.....	—	30	—	6	6	—	20	14	20	—
Unrelated individuals.....	30	357	103	99	73	60	706	609	80	59
Nonfamily householder.....	24	127	91	89	65	28	446	215	41	48
65 years and over.....	30	258	62	47	36	14	316	56	23	36
Persons.....	49	637	351	292	272	73	934	949	388	173
Percent below poverty level.....	5.2	14.3	10.2	10.0	9.0	19.9	46.6	39.2	16.1	8.3
Persons under 18 years.....	—	135	104	97	82	—	101	184	131	35
Related children under 18 years.....	—	135	104	97	82	—	95	184	131	35
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	—	60	67	56	56	—	157	157	94	27
Persons 65 years and over.....	40	292	114	59	73	14	354	75	42	66
Persons 75 years and over.....	18	209	65	44	26	7	155	46	16	55
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	28	289	124	150	97	31	288	459	133	56
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	97	813	528	322	390	117	1 195	1 047	465	231
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level.....	129	1 561	1 041	573	934	219	1 598	1 444	728	656

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1006	Tract 1007	Tract 1008	Tract 1009	Tract 1010	Tract 1011	Tract 1012	Tract 1013	Tract 1014	Tract 1015
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 166	545	1 136	800	1 504	1 273	1 250	1 281	1 178	396
Less than \$5,000	56	50	70	24	50	66	97	55	45	75
\$5,000 to \$9,999	159	151	164	163	190	162	195	158	294	176
\$10,000 to \$14,999	99	89	165	77	152	235	141	196	157	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	194	107	300	199	190	319	246	276	194	78
\$25,000 to \$34,999	208	82	211	212	286	228	234	222	209	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	177	42	121	85	282	174	232	213	159	9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	118	14	86	30	185	70	108	104	86	24
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	10	17	10	88	19	5	15	13	—
\$100,000 or more	78	—	12	—	90	23	—	—	11	—
Median (dollars)	26 752	14 049	20 639	19 340	30 816	20 355	23 487	21 838	18 720	8 843
Mean (dollars)	40 258	19 039	24 833	22 981	45 217	25 466	27 515	24 992	24 725	15 296
Families	750	255	707	527	969	862	841	865	840	157
Median income (dollars)	37 857	28 750	24 759	27 444	40 804	25 336	30 105	28 031	24 783	21 042
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 057	446	1 075	652	1 222	1 063	1 045	1 117	985	224
Median income (dollars)	17 439	10 677	15 341	15 082	23 935	15 360	15 737	16 642	16 320	15 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.4	33.6	49.5	54.6	56.1	48.5	54.9	51.8	49.2	32.6
Females 15 years and over, with income	26 936	17 500	21 016	19 113	28 274	22 682	21 953	21 437	22 906	19 300
Median income (dollars)	1 139	622	1 091	724	1 615	1 162	1 243	1 273	1 077	382
Percent year-round full-time workers	9 072	6 379	8 999	9 903	9 053	7 908	8 323	7 941	7 567	5 967
Median income (dollars)	25.4	19.8	23.6	24.8	26.6	26.0	28.7	25.2	25.2	13.1
Per capita income (dollars)	20 021	16 958	14 890	13 837	17 744	15 512	18 113	15 858	13 835	12 083
Per capita income (dollars)	15 564	8 321	10 235	8 919	17 374	10 237	11 363	9 811	9 462	8 907
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 166	545	1 136	800	1 504	1 273	1 250	1 281	1 178	396
With earnings	887	307	780	587	1 061	946	874	896	835	166
Mean earnings (dollars)	38 384	23 189	26 224	24 121	50 705	26 721	30 211	26 947	25 355	22 463
With Social Security income	432	238	455	339	629	472	468	491	432	229
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 722	7 278	7 913	7 228	8 099	7 956	7 087	7 740	7 961	5 804
With public assistance income	145	68	146	152	145	89	161	169	169	169
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 606	2 272	3 588	5 170	2 352	3 595	3 943	4 239	5 149	4 300
With retirement income	207	74	224	122	300	299	212	270	223	65
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 182	4 764	7 404	5 360	7 988	5 080	7 175	6 347	5 360	4 049
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	50 847	28 946	30 422	27 118	60 341	28 452	30 479	30 024	28 772	23 922
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	64 211	32 025	25 765	24 296	65 093	27 012	33 563	31 076	26 530	18 022
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 563	25 794	33 567	29 002	57 249	29 571	28 528	29 218	31 146	27 193
Morried-couple families (dollars)	53 538	30 790	34 012	28 497	65 320	30 322	33 077	34 046	34 696	27 196
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	75 248	34 165	30 252	29 146	71 081	28 630	39 978	36 960	36 187	22 235
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 026	26 733	36 522	28 116	61 142	31 628	28 440	31 657	33 525	29 267
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	38 056	22 635	16 530	23 755	34 177	19 690	21 276	16 088	16 818	4 759
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 949	21 614	9 165	14 528	22 411	12 572	8 445	11 107	14 043	1 200
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	49 599	23 883	21 966	31 979	40 682	22 218	27 454	19 823	23 471	8 318
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	750	255	707	527	969	862	841	865	840	157
Householder worked in 1989	541	174	477	349	796	649	562	597	577	109
With related children under 18 years	325	135	289	218	404	365	398	456	56	36
With related children under 5 years	145	68	146	152	148	89	161	169	169	169
Married-couple families	599	542	389	797	696	580	617	543	529	129
Householder worked in 1989	453	144	405	258	686	549	407	468	428	91
With related children under 18 years	230	107	221	151	342	358	247	282	244	38
With related children under 5 years	125	74	112	44	144	172	103	143	112	28
Female householder, no husband present	139	40	146	87	132	145	200	196	248	20
Householder worked in 1989	82	21	53	54	76	86	108	82	120	10
With related children under 18 years	18	6	43	52	41	96	94	194	41	10
With related children under 5 years	20	13	32	4	4	11	55	35	110	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	522	378	545	346	767	439	457	509	387	256
Nonfamily householder	416	290	429	273	535	411	409	416	338	239
65 years and over	203	180	206	142	404	236	164	194	174	151
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 939	1 206	2 646	1 964	3 778	3 143	3 042	3 300	3 143	663
Persons under 18 years	677	226	520	444	791	748	668	742	927	91
Related children under 18 years	677	226	520	444	791	748	668	742	927	91
Related children 5 to 17 years	471	136	359	333	587	534	480	516	690	55
Persons 65 years and over	553	304	544	358	829	605	583	636	496	278
Persons 75 years and over	262	132	222	139	421	274	228	241	198	134
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	45	27	75	53	14	85	82	109	194	10
Percent below poverty level	6.0	10.6	10.6	10.1	1.4	9.9	9.8	12.6	23.1	6.4
Householder worked in 1989	11	9	22	27	10	52	31	56	69	10
With related children under 18 years	36	16	63	43	9	61	43	86	174	10
With related children under 5 years	18	16	26	9	9	16	48	50	109	10
Married-couple families	29	20	25	20	—	52	25	35	56	—
Householder worked in 1989	11	9	7	15	—	32	10	24	27	—
With related children under 18 years	20	24	9	13	—	38	18	31	40	—
With related children under 5 years	18	9	6	6	—	12	6	24	14	—
Female householder, no husband present	10	7	50	17	14	33	57	68	138	10
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	15	5	—	20	21	26	42	10
With related children under 18 years	—	—	50	17	—	23	57	49	134	10
With related children under 5 years	—	—	26	—	4	4	42	26	95	—
Unrelated individuals	133	144	104	71	284	81	99	165	96	123
Nonfamily householder	71	75	71	51	96	73	87	111	57	106
65 years and over	28	46	32	25	137	76	20	57	24	88
Persons	284	204	370	252	314	405	424	520	853	140
Percent below poverty level	9.7	16.9	14.0	12.8	8.3	12.9	13.9	15.8	27.1	21.1
Persons under 18 years	70	12	131	104	11	169	205	181	462	7
Related children under 18 years	70	12	131	104	11	169	205	181	462	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	33	—	108	86	5	148	133	106	353	7
Persons 65 years and over	32	62	49	25	137	91	24	83	32	88
Persons 75 years and over	17	34	6	20	99	53	17	65	24	66
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	133	51	123	100	129	104	129	186	350	31
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	458	283	564	371	500	641	548	627	1 011	211
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	903	635	1 131	822	810	1 381	1 036	1 162	1 524	411

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1016	Tract 1017	Tract 1018	Tract 1019	Tract 1020	Tract 1021	Tract 1022	Tract 1023	Tract 1024	Tract 1025
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 203	1 422	1 260	622	1 005	1 138	1 095	1 338	317	1 216
Less than \$5,000	84	67	103	62	63	51	69	25	108	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	225	174	268	67	163	174	141	185	26	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999	142	136	180	108	170	150	167	207	29	209
\$15,000 to \$24,999	234	307	172	148	244	243	219	338	63	243
\$25,000 to \$34,999	217	219	198	97	119	247	202	220	56	180
\$35,000 to \$49,999	170	250	204	88	109	135	204	180	35	182
\$50,000 to \$74,999	110	176	108	49	110	133	81	86	40	96
\$75,000 to \$99,999	21	39	17	12	37	5	19	—	—	21
\$100,000 or more	—	54	10	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	22 544	26 570	18 776	20 270	17 315	22 813	22 441	19 024	19 154	20 000
Mean (dollars)	24 835	33 248	24 849	26 251	25 385	25 820	25 817	22 131	23 861	23 745
Families	851	998	734	697	734	809	955	214	732	1 216
Median income (dollars)	26 426	33 919	29 901	27 330	22 380	29 613	28 025	22 821	26 625	28 235
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 050	1 254	1 198	566	791	979	994	1 122	366	974
Median income (dollars)	14 541	17 353	14 726	15 518	15 789	17 395	16 645	15 031	14 118	15 921
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.8	48.2	49.1	46.5	49.8	50.4	48.3	44.2	36.3	43.3
Median income (dollars)	20 568	26 944	24 345	22 773	21 868	20 708	21 955	20 357	18 839	21 184
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 164	1 434	1 424	704	993	1 075	1 126	1 209	1 287	1 136
Median income (dollars)	8 101	11 066	6 798	6 798	6 224	8 267	6 997	6 337	8 103	8 180
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.2	32.8	21.6	22.3	31.5	33.0	24.9	20.8	12.5	30.5
Median income (dollars)	14 855	15 591	16 330	16 172	15 347	15 183	16 667	15 152	25 278	16 399
Per capita income (dollars)	10 020	13 090	10 293	9 860	10 536	10 846	10 269	8 783	10 133	10 205
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 203	1 422	1 260	622	1 005	1 138	1 095	1 338	317	1 216
With earnings	847	1 006	761	444	761	814	743	949	203	829
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 248	34 492	29 441	27 143	25 174	27 494	27 465	23 228	25 561	25 240
With Social Security income	458	575	644	278	361	478	517	494	155	457
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 030	8 883	6 954	7 498	8 380	7 388	8 175	7 807	7 600	7 256
With public assistance income	86	111	79	41	97	125	102	187	50	102
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 865	2 154	3 268	2 981	2 816	3 160	3 913	3 358	3 902	4 304
With retirement income	242	287	223	150	199	231	264	220	80	250
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 394	5 239	6 378	6 688	4 208	5 416	5 017	4 676	4 683	5 528
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	29 543	40 565	33 109	31 448	29 961	32 275	30 142	25 647	28 999	29 772
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 815	37 180	33 699	35 599	25 531	28 334	30 876	25 014	28 410	26 848
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 067	42 425	32 205	28 960	33 250	34 457	29 796	26 196	29 386	32 044
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 028	43 790	33 919	35 363	33 425	34 411	32 936	29 490	31 949	34 396
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 168	42 518	33 895	44 753	33 126	30 922	35 450	32 289	31 717	36 855
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 911	44 540	32 572	29 917	36 923	36 453	31 456	27 249	32 183	32 715
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 396	29 536	24 775	17 336	14 617	22 441	16 828	13 453	13 724	17 821
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 925	16 220	25 221	12 448	9 833	16 073	9 854	8 873	3 612	11 440
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 643	35 689	24 706	21 716	24 303	25 495	21 306	19 428	16 698	27 872
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	851	998	767	435	697	734	809	955	214	732
Householder worked in 1989	597	727	503	217	520	514	502	626	151	468
With related children under 18 years	390	359	310	176	315	274	331	474	85	336
With related children under 5 years	136	122	106	66	150	138	108	181	48	133
Married-couple families	605	761	594	316	507	547	645	686	163	478
Householder worked in 1989	474	590	432	168	400	406	435	509	121	347
With related children under 18 years	280	282	248	122	211	211	274	325	75	201
With related children under 5 years	103	106	86	58	107	138	90	126	48	76
Female householder, no husband present	196	112	91	124	145	133	124	44	206	206
Householder worked in 1989	104	121	41	72	93	107	79	79	23	43
With related children under 18 years	94	72	22	43	90	52	57	131	10	135
With related children under 5 years	33	11	9	8	35	—	18	37	—	57
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	409	490	555	205	352	435	293	437	184	576
Nonfamily householder	352	424	493	187	308	404	286	383	103	484
65 years and over	204	246	346	75	171	237	163	200	81	272
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 960	3 551	2 984	1 647	2 495	2 752	2 742	3 366	794	2 853
Persons under 18 years	696	727	613	318	606	567	558	880	117	665
Related children under 18 years	688	727	613	318	606	567	558	880	117	665
Related children 5 to 17 years	506	535	426	241	422	414	407	649	63	495
Persons 65 years and over	591	795	791	408	465	540	651	633	188	544
Persons 75 years and over	227	356	418	189	165	206	249	240	45	263
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	109	63	81	40	88	35	43	135	10	92
Percent below poverty level	12.8	6.3	10.6	9.2	12.6	4.8	5.3	14.1	4.7	12.6
Householder worked in 1989	51	45	41	8	57	7	18	—	—	39
With related children under 18 years	45	41	41	20	61	30	56	123	10	78
With related children under 5 years	24	22	24	4	44	23	45	8	—	49
Married-couple families	21	34	70	5	23	5	12	25	—	24
Householder worked in 1989	17	34	30	—	16	—	5	20	—	20
With related children under 18 years	9	22	30	—	16	—	5	20	—	10
With related children under 5 years	—	16	25	—	5	—	5	—	—	10
Female householder, no husband present	66	29	9	35	50	30	31	102	10	68
Householder worked in 1989	20	11	9	8	33	7	13	39	—	19
With related children under 18 years	44	23	9	20	50	30	31	95	10	68
With related children under 5 years	24	6	9	8	31	—	18	37	—	39
Unrelated individuals	139	82	181	52	97	65	90	113	82	115
Nonfamily householder	104	67	148	47	83	60	90	85	33	82
65 years and over	77	36	95	26	72	35	61	50	27	50
Persons	403	303	447	159	386	157	219	546	103	388
Percent below poverty level	13.6	8.5	15.0	9.7	15.5	5.7	8.0	16.2	13.0	13.6
Persons under 18 years	104	114	99	35	151	52	68	237	11	150
Related children under 18 years	96	114	99	35	151	52	68	237	11	150
Related children 5 to 17 years	61	80	20	23	104	52	33	184	11	90
Persons 65 years and over	103	47	145	53	79	35	61	70	27	54
Persons 75 years and over	59	19	115	30	42	15	28	22	19	31
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	122	114	45	57	143	75	32	327	72	197
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	626	597	197	197	626	259	352	707	159	578
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 195	1 019	1 118	533	1 006	845	843	1 719	339	1 488

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.							Remainder of Lackawanna County		
	Tract 1026	Tract 1027	Tract 1028	Tract 1029	Tract 1030	Tract 1031	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 244	1 187	1 445	1 721	964	628	—	1 282	3 043	1 519
Less than \$5,000	97	31	46	332	71	—	—	77	84	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999	240	162	168	362	160	54	—	173	305	104
\$10,000 to \$14,999	223	130	157	208	145	64	—	146	290	130
\$15,000 to \$24,999	287	240	250	251	176	115	—	296	444	288
\$25,000 to \$34,999	145	255	236	233	190	139	—	234	576	280
\$35,000 to \$49,999	151	219	232	182	104	151	—	216	715	212
\$50,000 to \$74,999	91	116	156	133	89	77	—	106	431	220
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	16	65	11	23	23	—	25	101	85
\$100,000 or more	—	4	145	9	6	5	—	9	97	149
Median (dollars)	16 867	25 485	28 887	13 579	20 647	28 306	—	22 976	31 792	32 005
Mean (dollars)	21 699	27 997	45 149	20 077	25 392	33 000	—	27 541	35 765	51 562
Families	648	848	885	1 196	641	478	—	902	2 470	1 201
Median income (dollars)	27 714	28 889	40 901	20 795	26 314	35 543	—	28 990	35 606	35 594
Males 15 years and over, with income	920	1 119	1 176	1 196	759	641	—	1 161	3 231	1 560
Median income (dollars)	15 455	16 767	24 355	15 115	16 433	17 891	—	17 354	21 215	21 092
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.9	47.4	56.0	39.1	43.9	55.2	—	44.6	55.0	54.9
Median income (dollars)	20 341	24 808	30 651	25 918	25 757	26 047	—	22 667	27 837	30 197
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 063	1 169	1 347	1 564	952	620	—	1 162	2 779	1 285
Median income (dollars)	8 398	8 533	10 161	6 308	9 439	8 255	—	8 255	8 625	8 971
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.5	29.3	24.6	18.9	27.8	34.7	—	24.8	28.9	28.9
Median income (dollars)	18 152	16 912	20 455	15 194	16 756	18 854	—	17 222	16 574	18 650
Per capita income (dollars)	10 822	10 852	20 195	8 144	10 796	12 303	—	11 928	12 183	18 509
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 244	1 187	1 445	1 721	964	628	—	1 282	3 043	1 519
With earnings	779	844	964	014	614	489	—	851	2 494	1 285
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 678	29 751	49 334	23 343	33 390	33 390	—	30 227	36 280	51 628
With Social Security income	522	542	611	222	450	224	—	425	842	419
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 691	7 608	8 384	7 692	7 335	7 319	—	7 928	7 936	8 704
With public assistance income	114	73	375	72	28	—	—	73	131	50
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 419	2 436	6 766	3 960	4 182	2 015	—	3 784	3 653	4 304
With retirement income	282	265	301	325	239	164	—	303	414	226
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 618	7 018	5 521	6 162	4 406	5 761	—	6 750	8 138	7 568
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	28 631	32 127	61 623	23 896	31 049	36 696	—	31 476	39 798	58 513
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 245	38 069	59 218	18 858	36 238	38 982	—	33 025	41 439	68 063
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 148	28 990	62 765	29 675	28 356	36 525	—	30 724	38 255	49 681
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 224	34 549	66 561	30 826	34 609	38 103	—	33 160	41 423	61 773
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 345	41 919	64 722	31 053	44 011	37 640	—	36 894	43 690	72 101
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 893	30 420	67 705	30 667	29 601	38 468	—	31 242	39 247	51 443
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 230	20 686	39 691	11 604	17 589	30 870	—	24 031	22 261	31 509
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 443	16 329	13 274	6 088	9 698	18 000	—	16 810	18 256	17 041
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 260	22 429	48 810	26 383	21 986	32 327	—	27 500	27 402	39 715
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All income levels in 1989										
Families	648	848	885	1 196	641	478	—	902	2 470	1 201
Householder worked in 1989	451	555	679	717	384	351	—	565	2 034	986
With related children under 18 years	260	306	305	681	250	198	—	280	1 257	596
With related children under 5 years	114	132	91	387	93	101	—	76	536	228
Married-couple families	472	699	735	742	492	393	—	678	2 219	1 058
Householder worked in 1989	344	486	621	502	321	305	—	443	1 859	885
With related children under 18 years	178	264	263	315	189	181	—	234	1 128	541
With related children under 5 years	86	120	169	86	66	49	—	77	499	217
Female householder, no husband present	135	133	113	390	109	59	—	151	169	105
Householder worked in 1989	77	64	53	170	49	25	—	83	117	70
With related children under 18 years	76	38	35	313	45	17	—	49	101	42
With related children under 5 years	28	12	8	191	13	11	—	10	29	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	647	381	585	593	369	150	—	412	710	365
Nonfamily householder	596	339	560	525	323	150	—	380	573	318
65 years and over	293	189	248	248	155	73	—	245	266	119
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 531	2 978	3 127	4 332	2 292	1 698	—	2 962	8 853	4 203
Persons under 18 years	418	576	455	1 301	472	376	—	504	2 341	1 121
Related children under 18 years	418	576	455	1 301	472	376	—	504	2 341	1 121
Related children 5 to 17 years	292	397	334	805	350	242	—	316	2 335	1 115
Persons 65 years and over	671	667	906	697	608	291	—	896	1 634	804
Persons 75 years and over	281	286	421	285	251	86	—	325	355	193
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	65	47	37	344	87	4	—	62	128	60
Percent below poverty level	10.0	5.5	4.2	28.8	13.6	.8	—	6.9	5.2	5.0
Householder worked in 1989	25	13	12	110	20	4	—	23	92	46
With related children under 18 years	59	21	21	305	50	4	—	26	98	22
With related children under 5 years	25	12	—	199	23	—	—	9	76	13
Married-couple families	27	25	—	81	38	4	—	29	97	46
Householder worked in 1989	14	6	—	36	4	—	—	7	72	32
With related children under 18 years	21	6	—	57	8	4	—	7	67	16
With related children under 5 years	7	—	—	29	8	—	—	7	47	9
Female householder, no husband present	38	18	31	248	40	—	—	26	31	14
Householder worked in 1989	11	7	12	65	20	—	—	16	20	14
With related children under 18 years	38	12	21	239	33	—	—	19	31	6
With related children under 5 years	18	12	—	161	6	—	—	2	29	4
Unrelated individuals	129	48	73	275	112	20	—	86	126	50
Nonfamily householder	119	41	73	223	91	20	—	86	89	36
65 years and over	72	30	61	101	37	7	—	61	73	25
Persons	323	219	162	1 393	379	37	—	251	608	195
Percent below poverty level	12.8	7.4	5.2	32.2	16.5	2.2	—	8.5	6.9	4.6
Persons under 18 years	104	79	35	628	114	9	—	53	237	29
Related children under 18 years	104	79	35	628	114	9	—	53	237	29
Related children 5 to 17 years	69	52	35	356	88	9	—	41	104	12
Persons 65 years and over	84	46	73	122	91	7	—	95	87	40
Persons 75 years and over	64	31	41	68	38	—	—	43	44	19
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	167	72	48	827	123	—	—	52	246	65
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	464	324	255	1 656	523	112	—	330	913	319
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 009	979	571	2 411	800	394	—	737	2 181	969

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1104	Tract 1105	Tract 1106	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1110	Tract 1111	Tract 1112	Tract 1113	Tract 1114	Tract 1115
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	3 163	2 224	1 061	36	900	2 372	2 825	1 846	2 059	1 451
Less than \$5,000	37	113	46	—	109	97	77	144	135	135
\$5,000 to \$9,999	112	192	143	—	114	286	292	288	273	163
\$10,000 to \$14,999	176	157	125	7	123	288	281	207	293	164
\$15,000 to \$24,999	361	372	218	6	213	416	681	421	407	235
\$25,000 to \$34,999	485	288	202	6	134	391	519	316	358	255
\$35,000 to \$49,999	628	375	196	11	117	479	414	325	309	285
\$50,000 to \$74,999	675	438	107	—	108	343	439	140	193	184
\$75,000 to \$99,999	310	173	50	—	19	50	46	75	11	19
\$100,000 or more	379	116	5	—	21	17	40	26	7	—
Median (dollars)	45 605	34 405	24 915	32 083	21 214	27 590	25 755	23 196	23 330	25 801
Mean (dollars)	66 379	41 708	28 456	31 820	28 430	31 619	31 259	28 065	27 476	28 600
Families	2 534	1 579	803	31	635	1 777	2 020	1 348	1 347	1 038
Median income (dollars)	49 700	41 918	29 970	31 042	28 651	33 862	31 464	28 214	30 417	31 483
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 427	1 984	990	38	842	2 245	2 552	1 632	1 782	1 349
Median income (dollars)	29 381	24 294	17 943	11 711	15 789	17 944	21 094	16 938	17 788	18 194
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.0	50.4	48.2	50.0	46.6	47.9	55.7	45.0	48.8	53.7
Median income (dollars)	38 683	37 951	23 821	11 827	23 603	25 643	25 585	24 994	23 633	27 120
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 165	2 006	1 082	59	864	2 507	2 136	1 853	2 062	1 343
Median income (dollars)	10 337	9 945	7 843	7 687	8 318	7 714	8 330	8 436	9 710	8 610
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.8	23.4	22.6	22.0	26.5	26.1	28.3	29.2	34.5	30.5
Median income (dollars)	21 201	18 527	14 395	8 750	16 128	18 275	16 809	16 659	19 000	17 600
Per capita income (dollars)	22 441	16 854	10 767	10 920	11 517	11 799	12 342	11 247	10 923	11 373
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	3 163	2 224	1 061	36	900	2 372	2 825	1 846	2 059	1 451
With earnings	2 686	1 657	743	31	580	1 739	2 036	1 278	1 375	1 045
Mean earnings (dollars)	66 721	44 019	30 283	24 715	32 818	34 235	32 353	30 587	31 939	30 270
With Social Security income	826	812	384	17	384	929	1 131	848	862	627
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 687	7 835	7 570	7 825	7 431	7 668	7 442	7 436	6 631	7 965
With public assistance income	76	115	73	—	86	257	171	126	219	70
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 311	6 222	4 378	—	3 962	5 667	3 637	4 339	3 747	2 720
With retirement income	420	252	12	12	218	564	681	481	472	351
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 912	11 763	5 858	3 834	5 939	6 112	6 574	5 031	5 198	5 156
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	74 591	49 907	33 841	29 533	35 089	34 663	36 129	33 003	33 834	34 241
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	72 745	52 643	37 005	35 050	35 465	34 519	35 512	32 875	34 512	33 396
Na own children under 18 years (dollars)	76 200	47 542	32 100	23 800	34 842	34 759	36 531	33 078	33 328	34 746
Married-couple families (dollars)	77 742	52 033	35 095	29 533	38 129	35 211	36 542	37 682	37 452	35 877
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	75 395	54 640	38 348	35 050	41 002	36 760	39 379	37 045	37 421	37 243
Na own children under 18 years (dollars)	79 929	49 482	32 950	23 889	36 182	34 267	38 976	35 847	35 857	34 980
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	35 724	30 464	26 904	—	19 341	30 933	20 943	19 834	21 218	23 539
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 484	18 477	22 544	—	14 100	17 144	14 363	9 890	12 143	13 171
Na own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 017	34 460	27 803	—	23 533	37 053	24 981	24 713	26 236	28 624
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	2 534	1 579	803	31	635	1 777	2 020	1 348	1 347	1 038
Householder worked in 1989	2 160	1 196	528	—	443	1 214	1 430	889	907	731
With related children under 18 years	1 228	732	322	6	267	774	843	512	585	406
With related children under 5 years	483	204	131	—	122	261	263	250	205	204
Married-couple families	2 283	1 383	624	31	495	1 490	1 645	1 058	1 043	822
Householder worked in 1989	1 992	1 083	436	19	359	1 100	1 233	734	755	607
With related children under 18 years	1 121	684	261	6	204	666	683	417	476	336
With related children under 5 years	478	196	111	—	92	245	242	202	175	166
Female householder, no husband present	162	164	117	—	108	257	284	240	264	155
Householder worked in 1989	98	91	50	—	101	142	116	94	137	83
With related children under 18 years	7	41	38	—	54	102	126	87	94	69
With related children under 5 years	5	8	—	—	23	16	12	40	24	31
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	724	677	291	5	296	705	887	543	841	483
Nonfamily householder	629	645	258	5	265	595	805	498	712	413
65 years and over	302	386	174	5	150	354	419	311	369	275
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 850	5 489	2 808	115	2 243	6 223	7 004	4 596	5 212	3 620
Persons under 18 years	2 372	1 322	615	5	448	1 391	1 471	902	1 193	727
Related children under 18 years	2 363	1 322	615	5	448	1 391	1 471	902	1 193	722
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 750	1 002	455	5	305	1 036	1 103	624	840	540
Persons 65 years and over	1 110	952	608	32	438	1 043	1 392	1 004	1 028	780
Persons 75 years and over	449	384	261	6	188	411	567	391	473	331
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	16	16	42	—	40	137	95	82	91	105
Percent below poverty level	.6	1.0	5.2	—	6.3	7.7	4.7	6.1	6.8	10.1
Householder worked in 1989	10	7	13	—	19	40	45	19	12	63
With related children under 18 years	12	34	67	—	34	67	53	46	52	70
With related children under 5 years	11	16	29	—	25	39	30	43	52	62
Married-couple families	10	16	29	—	18	103	48	27	48	62
Householder worked in 1989	9	7	8	—	10	33	32	8	12	33
With related children under 18 years	9	7	18	—	12	34	23	8	20	32
With related children under 5 years	9	—	12	—	10	21	23	8	20	22
Female householder, no husband present	5	—	—	—	20	34	39	43	32	36
Householder worked in 1989	1	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	3	—	4	—	20	34	30	25	—	23
With related children under 5 years	1	—	9	—	13	16	—	22	24	23
Unrelated individuals	129	150	67	—	83	145	149	90	198	138
Nonfamily householder	68	140	53	—	65	93	112	77	153	115
65 years and over	72	91	40	—	41	75	72	59	84	107
Persons	221	192	215	—	201	572	418	306	499	455
Percent below poverty level	2.5	3.5	7.7	—	9.0	9.2	6.0	6.7	9.6	12.6
Persons under 18 years	65	11	62	—	58	174	110	78	146	130
Related children under 18 years	56	11	62	—	58	174	110	78	146	125
Related children 5 to 17 years	45	11	38	—	29	126	61	38	53	69
Persons 65 years and over	77	91	60	—	54	171	128	108	120	142
Persons 75 years and over	58	57	31	—	19	83	67	53	80	67
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	50	43	78	—	81	165	198	57	215	143
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	396	318	353	20	288	808	731	561	752	560
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	844	910	860	40	727	1 752	1 551	1 445	1 765	976

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lockawanna County—Con.								
	Tract 1116	Tract 1117	Tract 1118	Tract 1124	Tract 1125	Tract 1126	Tract 1127	Tract 1128	Tract 1129
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	1 178	1 591	2 701	1 354	2 660	2 343	1 250	2 049	2 768
Less than \$5,000	93	107	61	25	127	141	54	66	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999	234	241	190	89	359	381	198	203	214
\$10,000 to \$14,999	170	149	215	99	336	349	99	206	276
\$15,000 to \$24,999	235	317	476	252	445	417	242	471	545
\$25,000 to \$34,999	219	268	425	257	507	382	192	357	554
\$35,000 to \$49,999	139	309	631	344	522	422	282	333	621
\$50,000 to \$74,999	83	168	487	216	266	183	102	305	351
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	32	113	20	73	52	50	59	76
\$100,000 or more	5	12	103	52	25	16	31	49	45
Median (dollars)	18 581	24 277	34 509	33 295	26 324	22 426	26 702	27 670	28 878
Mean (dollars)	22 781	27 806	40 365	40 145	29 474	26 398	33 192	33 473	32 695
Families	703	1 146	2 210	1 144	1 912	1 639	907	1 531	2 197
Median income (dollars)	26 534	31 154	38 652	36 122	32 190	29 131	33 977	32 412	33 060
Males 15 years and over, with income	989	1 449	2 785	1 663	2 421	2 033	1 190	2 064	2 869
Median income (dollars)	16 238	17 924	22 548	20 417	17 700	16 888	17 738	18 872	20 149
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.7	50.1	57.5	56.8	52.5	51.2	52.4	53.8	53.0
Median income (dollars)	21 729	23 594	29 530	25 581	24 750	24 039	26 548	26 586	26 746
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 129	1 502	2 535	1 535	2 819	2 308	1 254	1 980	2 490
Median income (dollars)	6 960	7 442	9 883	7 269	8 867	8 413	9 375	9 048	8 389
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.7	29.3	32.3	29.2	30.5	27.9	31.3	34.8	29.8
Median income (dollars)	15 294	15 771	19 697	16 123	15 246	16 450	17 974	16 940	15 991
Per capita income (dollars)	10 411	10 883	13 931	13 183	11 227	10 776	13 337	12 840	11 612
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	1 178	1 591	2 701	1 354	2 660	2 343	1 250	2 049	2 768
With earnings	656	1 096	2 210	1 166	1 946	1 530	867	1 560	2 234
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 006	30 883	40 614	40 442	31 517	30 764	35 118	35 112	32 820
With Social Security income	799	661	754	337	1 043	1 043	554	783	843
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 377	7 498	7 728	7 834	7 192	7 068	8 637	7 223	7 800
With public assistance income	67	89	38	38	262	153	45	179	144
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 265	3 639	3 748	4 163	3 557	3 067	4 851	5 007	5 128
With retirement income	309	420	469	178	606	568	268	464	523
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 239	4 218	7 159	5 048	5 616	5 726	7 290	6 857	6 768
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars)	29 391	33 220	44 220	43 948	35 003	33 023	38 493	38 129	36 279
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 452	31 914	45 178	45 119	35 121	31 292	42 487	37 333	37 578
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 359	34 034	46 184	42 833	34 932	33 892	36 617	38 597	35 059
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 971	36 105	46 878	45 309	37 382	35 649	40 930	41 267	38 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 305	34 319	46 776	46 760	39 266	37 158	43 545	43 164	40 531
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 160	37 385	46 924	43 782	36 155	34 975	39 430	41 910	35 582
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 273	23 720	20 080	34 920	24 690	17 728	29 679	24 272	23 328
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 675	14 748	15 337	23 757	11 628	10 153	20 291	14 162	14 431
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 251	27 076	26 913	38 725	30 039	24 636	30 778	29 904	30 082
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels in 1989									
Families	703	1 146	2 210	1 144	1 912	1 639	907	1 531	2 197
Householder worked in 1989	408	768	1 819	977	1 385	1 171	613	1 171	1 666
With related children under 18 years	257	498	1 099	586	826	594	324	599	1 005
With related children under 5 years	105	168	375	228	337	211	120	212	388
Married-couple families	555	891	2 032	1 010	1 547	1 386	749	1 225	1 871
Householder worked in 1989	379	642	1 710	882	1 207	1 025	535	960	1 461
With related children under 18 years	216	386	989	541	671	442	282	429	934
With related children under 5 years	91	142	223	267	296	156	109	166	337
Female householder, no husband present	114	180	144	118	297	195	105	218	241
Householder worked in 1989	24	89	84	83	135	121	42	132	141
With related children under 18 years	34	78	97	37	111	93	16	104	122
With related children under 5 years	14	21	26	2	55	37	5	27	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	568	484	607	252	818	738	389	659	705
Nonfamily householder	475	445	491	210	748	704	343	518	571
65 years and over	262	253	268	89	408	448	201	233	239
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 644	4 070	7 593	3 913	6 784	5 670	3 156	5 321	7 757
Persons under 18 years	454	943	1 984	1 048	1 499	1 090	519	1 014	2 088
Related children under 18 years	454	943	1 978	1 040	1 499	1 090	519	1 014	2 077
Related children 5 to 17 years	320	707	1 492	774	1 061	791	387	755	1 564
Persons 65 years and over	728	757	847	422	1 240	1 346	766	824	962
Persons 75 years and over	329	295	265	164	472	562	306	266	333
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families	35	112	72	26	139	99	58	81	131
Percent below poverty level	5.0	9.8	3.3	2.3	7.3	6.0	6.4	5.3	6.0
Householder worked in 1989	—	45	38	12	68	35	18	35	52
With related children under 18 years	20	65	45	15	104	57	7	74	90
With related children under 5 years	20	34	27	12	75	28	—	33	34
Married-couple families	15	59	35	21	71	51	37	24	72
Householder worked in 1989	—	12	17	7	43	27	7	17	21
With related children under 18 years	6	32	11	12	45	—	7	24	35
With related children under 5 years	—	20	6	9	35	—	15	11	11
Female householder, no husband present	20	37	37	2	60	39	10	39	43
Householder worked in 1989	—	23	21	2	17	8	—	9	29
With related children under 18 years	14	33	34	—	51	39	—	32	47
With related children under 5 years	14	14	21	—	32	19	—	9	19
Unrelated individuals	142	73	113	49	199	192	60	115	170
Nonfamily householder	111	67	80	33	159	179	49	81	110
65 years and over	77	40	52	29	94	84	40	35	62
Persons	238	401	351	144	670	487	174	373	600
Percent below poverty level	9.0	9.9	4.6	3.7	9.9	8.6	5.5	7.0	7.7
Persons under 18 years	38	137	128	45	239	124	7	137	208
Related children under 18 years	38	137	126	39	239	124	7	137	197
Related children 5 to 17 years	4	85	97	26	129	72	7	10	150
Persons 65 years and over	103	81	68	54	140	112	113	35	87
Persons 75 years and over	73	30	35	38	57	49	41	18	30
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	78	84	124	58	131	171	39	172	256
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	441	513	596	294	992	749	310	629	827
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	911	1 292	1 754	821	1 993	1 764	700	1 381	1 971

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Luzerne County			Hazleton city, Luzerne County					
	Tract 2146	Tract 2174	Tract 2178	Tract 2171	Tract 2172	Tract 2173	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2175	Tract 2176
INCOME IN 1989									
Households.....	1 732	625	1 309	1 501	1 422	1 492	625	1 035	1 168
Less than \$5,000.....	111	114	79	91	185	38	114	54	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	354	246	175	213	290	149	246	183	161
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	258	73	203	199	133	73	73	167	176
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	282	68	224	347	367	205	68	260	260
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	240	35	248	235	186	146	35	184	285
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	284	46	169	228	170	241	46	93	155
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	130	43	82	114	85	230	43	70	87
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	46	—	31	44	6	49	—	14	5
\$100,000 or more.....	27	—	28	30	—	84	—	10	19
Median (dollars).....	20 198	8 403	21 157	22 312	17 239	27 476	8 403	20 910	21 692
Mean (dollars).....	26 334	15 241	29 466	28 254	20 786	38 441	15 241	25 268	25 662
Families.....	1 152	286	884	1 000	810	1 126	286	647	714
Median income (dollars).....	26 157	15 921	27 132	28 478	23 486	34 133	15 921	24 343	26 477
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	1 383	313	1 111	1 229	1 073	1 426	313	922	862
Median income (dollars).....	16 281	13 937	17 551	18 380	16 127	20 143	13 937	13 619	16 602
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	41.2	29.1	51.9	52.3	44.7	47.8	29.1	42.7	51.4
Median income (dollars).....	23 017	27 639	22 528	25 860	20 341	30 128	27 639	20 413	20 932
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	1 609	546	1 255	1 357	1 301	1 560	546	923	1 080
Median income (dollars).....	7 960	5 986	7 965	7 945	6 921	8 405	5 986	8 960	8 776
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	26.2	8.4	24.8	22.7	25.1	25.1	8.4	26.9	23.7
Median income (dollars).....	18 558	11 500	12 256	16 496	13 306	17 224	11 500	13 397	15 762
Per capita income (dollars).....	10 989	7 774	12 291	12 162	9 286	14 711	7 774	11 049	11 070
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households.....	1 732	625	1 309	1 501	1 422	1 492	625	1 035	1 168
With earnings.....	1 097	290	875	1 059	835	1 091	290	750	769
Mean earnings (dollars).....	30 549	18 004	33 958	29 246	24 548	40 538	18 004	24 207	25 522
With Social Security income.....	7 073	5 922	7 520	8 344	6 731	7 652	5 922	7 502	7 494
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	254	149	64	125	105	149	149	91	99
With public assistance income.....	4 155	3 216	3 959	5 247	3 490	7 425	3 216	5 798	4 356
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	317	132	246	326	264	393	132	204	275
With retirement income.....	7 549	9 706	5 680	4 191	4 199	5 683	9 706	6 945	8 783
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars).....	32 030	20 877	37 212	33 478	26 833	44 283	20 877	30 315	29 665
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	25 503	16 965	31 445	29 554	26 471	53 370	16 965	22 311	25 467
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	36 594	29 535	40 565	30 567	27 068	39 100	29 535	34 298	32 814
Married-couple families (dollars).....	34 654	31 844	35 006	34 587	29 543	47 252	31 844	35 435	33 677
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	32 959	31 392	34 785	44 504	31 509	56 772	31 392	25 345	31 557
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	35 780	32 400	35 144	29 326	28 244	40 878	32 400	40 929	35 101
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	22 299	8 150	50 827	23 839	17 834	19 494	8 150	16 834	18 529
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	7 462	7 101	10 379	11 840	8 549	10 088	7 101	11 678	8 475
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	34 662	32 700	63 679	27 382	24 749	21 235	32 700	19 704	27 326
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels In 1989									
Families.....	1 152	286	884	1 000	810	1 126	286	647	714
Householder worked in 1989.....	702	187	583	707	527	787	187	392	492
With related children under 18 years.....	516	197	344	358	326	413	197	251	324
With related children under 5 years.....	210	99	135	154	115	137	99	142	109
Married-couple families.....	829	145	726	753	626	945	145	434	515
Householder worked in 1989.....	446	101	520	568	452	664	101	308	365
With related children under 18 years.....	346	80	290	249	207	379	80	161	216
With related children under 5 years.....	138	43	123	131	96	123	43	110	62
Female householder, no husband present.....	275	122	141	193	164	128	122	137	165
Householder worked in 1989.....	96	71	51	85	61	53	71	75	99
With related children under 18 years.....	152	117	42	58	77	20	117	68	86
With related children under 5 years.....	54	56	12	14	19	9	56	23	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	653	349	473	573	665	404	349	458	514
Nonfamily householder.....	580	339	425	501	612	366	339	388	454
65 years and over.....	358	208	282	268	382	205	208	205	261
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	4 148	1 252	3 133	3 441	3 146	3 731	1 252	2 389	2 714
Persons under 18 years.....	967	398	638	613	664	766	398	459	607
Related children 18 years.....	967	398	624	607	664	766	398	443	607
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	668	286	430	474	565	286	286	327	474
Persons 65 years and over.....	780	298	693	841	841	787	298	562	656
Persons 75 years and over.....	350	172	332	304	406	290	172	256	335
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families.....	205	110	45	56	83	60	110	102	126
Percent below poverty level.....	17.8	38.5	5.1	5.6	10.2	5.3	38.5	15.8	17.6
Householder worked in 1989.....	63	59	18	22	18	27	59	50	49
With related children under 18 years.....	170	99	36	37	65	20	99	92	93
With related children under 5 years.....	61	56	28	5	12	15	56	61	32
Married-couple families.....	64	—	21	35	13	25	—	60	39
Householder worked in 1989.....	25	—	11	11	—	13	—	38	5
With related children under 18 years.....	13	—	16	16	—	6	—	60	22
With related children under 5 years.....	13	—	5	5	—	6	—	38	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	133	99	24	21	70	30	99	32	81
Householder worked in 1989.....	38	48	7	11	18	9	48	12	44
With related children under 18 years.....	113	99	20	21	65	9	99	32	71
With related children under 5 years.....	40	56	12	—	12	9	56	23	32
Unrelated individuals.....	201	153	126	118	178	55	153	111	100
Nonfamily householder.....	176	143	88	107	159	43	143	60	100
65 years and over.....	118	84	81	77	87	34	84	37	61
Persons.....	861	558	296	304	419	220	558	477	512
Percent below poverty level.....	20.8	44.6	9.4	8.8	13.3	5.9	44.6	20.0	18.9
Persons under 18 years.....	355	265	95	84	134	37	265	202	184
Related children under 18 years.....	355	265	81	78	134	37	265	186	184
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	243	190	33	71	119	17	190	124	147
Persons 65 years and over.....	75	84	85	94	119	79	84	46	79
Persons 75 years and over.....	75	84	73	31	60	48	62	38	51
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	326	205	61	171	231	70	205	238	157
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	1 023	714	477	536	703	384	714	634	617
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level.....	1 913	881	1 009	1 055	1 295	922	881	1 122	1 026

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Can.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hazleton city, Luzerne County— Con.		Kingston borough, Luzerne County							
	Tract 2177	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2124	Tract 2125	Tract 2126	Tract 2127	Tract 2128	Tract 2129	Tract 2130	Tract 2131
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	2 011	1 309	592	780	561	600	1 644	680	675	732
Less than \$5,000	137	79	13	128	25	41	56	21	33	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	298	175	85	237	58	84	141	42	79	144
\$10,000 to \$14,999	302	203	110	126	53	58	82	119	86	109
\$15,000 to \$24,999	367	294	153	82	148	116	269	148	113	106
\$25,000 to \$34,999	433	248	116	76	99	137	235	85	161	111
\$35,000 to \$49,999	319	169	75	66	98	96	260	114	129	146
\$50,000 to \$74,999	129	62	33	34	62	79	69	61	68	61
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9	31	7	22	11	16	165	23	6	21
\$100,000 or more	—	28	—	9	—	10	157	39	—	10
Median (dollars)	21 451	21 157	21 488	10 781	24 688	25 052	36 083	25 926	26 893	23 300
Mean (dollars)	24 764	29 466	24 521	20 073	28 369	27 556	57 298	37 543	27 841	27 986
Families	1 349	884	405	276	380	406	1 083	392	498	411
Median income (dollars)	26 906	27 132	24 766	28 913	30 000	28 989	47 586	35 625	32 167	35 187
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 755	1 111	521	418	499	478	1 456	521	594	547
Median income (dollars)	15 435	17 551	15 839	13 415	18 403	18 788	26 381	18 011	18 056	20 625
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.9	51.9	44.1	41.6	46.5	46.7	52.8	60.7	51.5	41.5
Median income (dollars)	21 197	22 528	21 524	22 857	25 455	24 806	37 188	22 074	26 196	28 750
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 827	1 255	565	733	473	587	1 605	590	652	787
Median income (dollars)	8 179	7 965	7 921	6 749	13 379	9 156	10 480	12 963	7 375	6 867
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.4	20.9	28.8	16.5	41.9	30.2	33.9	33.9	27.1	22.0
Median income (dollars)	15 710	12 256	12 361	16 989	16 000	14 886	20 489	19 762	17 552	18 789
Per capita income (dollars)	10 798	12 291	10 032	11 249	11 822	11 717	23 646	16 536	11 736	11 936
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	2 011	1 309	592	780	561	600	1 644	680	675	732
With earnings	1 361	875	411	356	426	445	1 232	519	508	493
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 540	33 958	24 345	26 909	27 774	27 038	58 121	39 836	28 782	29 797
With Social Security income	848	579	228	478	182	262	658	172	241	313
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 391	7 520	9 415	6 434	8 058	7 539	8 637	8 212	8 021	7 330
With public assistance income	179	179	64	42	25	42	16	16	16	16
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 568	3 959	5 449	2 737	3 660	5 616	5 060	8 187	3 862	3 549
With retirement income	386	246	132	129	135	120	322	109	86	139
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 036	5 680	6 756	3 237	8 277	3 722	8 561	7 669	8 013	6 979
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	29 410	37 212	29 310	32 544	31 640	33 835	70 361	47 181	32 106	37 487
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 798	31 445	29 563	44 176	30 292	32 218	78 637	50 776	32 568	36 839
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 194	40 565	29 163	26 240	32 418	37 355	65 119	44 034	31 826	37 962
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 150	35 006	33 042	34 250	34 979	35 413	76 772	48 682	33 357	39 870
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 683	34 785	35 034	46 331	33 037	28 844	84 019	51 208	34 382	40 783
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 876	35 144	31 754	25 525	36 180	39 496	71 634	46 050	32 827	39 203
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 530	50 827	18 703	30 124	16 291	26 584	31 965	41 170	22 726	28 053
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 259	10 379	9 743	—	12 959	22 457	19 703	58 764	24 377	23 179
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 484	63 679	24 538	30 124	17 835	27 804	36 198	38 332	19 792	31 111
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	1 349	884	405	276	380	406	1 083	392	498	411
Householder worked in 1989	864	583	268	181	279	291	851	314	368	286
With related children under 18 years	453	344	160	109	154	149	448	194	197	185
With related children under 5 years	55	55	26	26	25	64	137	16	82	83
Married-couple families	990	726	293	217	314	300	928	341	434	308
Householder worked in 1989	722	520	209	152	252	228	751	276	304	229
With related children under 18 years	328	290	120	91	128	123	385	174	157	141
With related children under 5 years	154	123	36	26	61	64	131	102	74	72
Female householder, no husband present	291	141	71	46	60	92	113	36	50	83
Householder worked in 1989	21	24	23	23	23	58	27	50	37	77
With related children under 18 years	116	51	24	22	12	16	16	16	32	32
With related children under 5 years	63	12	6	7	14	—	6	11	—	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	752	473	200	544	202	209	607	317	177	361
Nonfamily householder	662	425	187	504	181	194	561	288	177	321
65 years and over	344	282	96	371	80	89	300	99	78	169
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 622	3 133	1 453	1 351	1 353	1 408	3 873	1 522	1 594	1 602
Persons under 18 years	789	638	312	196	286	265	823	325	288	375
Related children under 18 years	783	624	312	196	286	261	823	325	288	375
Related children 5 to 17 years	504	453	248	137	208	182	630	200	209	295
Persons 65 years and over	1 037	693	356	549	252	334	854	236	309	370
Persons 75 years and over	386	332	127	317	87	146	357	116	140	169
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	106	45	23	23	34	27	48	17	41	20
Percent below poverty level	7.9	5.1	5.7	8.3	8.9	6.7	4.4	4.3	8.2	4.9
Householder worked in 1989	6	14	—	6	15	5	21	15	20	—
With related children under 18 years	77	36	23	6	15	28	13	7	14	13
With related children under 5 years	49	28	12	6	22	5	7	7	—	—
Married-couple families	21	21	—	17	21	27	32	17	27	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	11	—	—	15	5	13	17	6	—
With related children under 18 years	10	16	—	—	15	18	7	7	—	—
With related children under 5 years	16	14	—	—	15	5	7	7	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	82	24	17	—	13	—	16	—	14	20
Householder worked in 1989	14	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	14	—
With related children under 18 years	67	20	17	—	13	—	8	—	8	13
With related children under 5 years	49	12	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	156	126	21	229	24	56	85	28	23	73
Nonfamily householder	145	88	21	206	24	48	79	28	23	57
65 years and over	99	81	6	172	12	17	32	15	16	35
Persons	506	296	131	291	146	170	198	81	135	133
Percent below poverty level	10.9	9.4	9.0	21.5	10.8	12.1	5.1	5.3	8.5	8.3
Persons under 18 years	212	95	71	23	60	63	20	8	20	35
Related children under 18 years	206	81	71	23	60	59	20	8	20	35
Related children 5 to 17 years	138	33	33	57	42	48	13	—	20	35
Persons 65 years and over	120	85	12	197	19	51	19	15	41	42
Persons 75 years and over	48	73	6	104	7	10	33	9	27	31
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	283	61	50	37	42	97	89	12	44	65
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	713	477	195	385	175	267	310	102	197	240
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 767	1 019	481	667	345	424	632	347	409	436

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Nanticoke city, Luzerne County					Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County				
	Tract 2140	Tract 2141	Tract 2142	Tract 2143	Tract 2144	Tract 2001	Tract 2002	Tract 2003	Tract 2004	Tract 2005
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	634	1 346	1 393	956	905	1 434	1 617	774	1 173	1 491
Less than \$5,000	74	148	96	60	34	149	65	49	48	176
\$5,000 to \$9,999	125	286	262	163	143	453	102	44	116	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80	198	183	82	112	290	195	113	144	175
\$15,000 to \$24,999	137	330	354	197	171	240	356	164	280	341
\$25,000 to \$34,999	100	206	199	150	132	136	254	150	197	243
\$35,000 to \$49,999	58	78	145	229	174	108	321	103	241	232
\$50,000 to \$74,999	28	79	134	48	86	43	227	106	121	80
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8	16	20	27	43	11	38	32	26	26
\$100,000 or more	24	5	—	—	10	4	59	13	—	7
Median (dollars)	17 436	15 995	18 163	23 333	24 671	11 624	29 216	26 848	24 917	19 098
Mean (dollars)	24 559	22 577	23 326	26 504	31 428	16 638	36 302	32 540	28 891	23 358
Families	354	840	871	665	662	240	1 015	566	808	726
Median income (dollars)	25 057	21 094	26 526	32 530	30 000	22 708	36 141	31 227	32 557	28 047
Males 15 years and over, with income	553	1 004	1 102	850	785	1 366	1 621	743	1 045	1 186
Median income (dollars)	14 261	13 052	15 404	18 141	17 230	6 014	17 231	18 920	18 920	13 857
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.7	39.6	51.1	57.1	55.5	14.4	49.8	51.3	50.9	50.3
Median income (dollars)	19 716	18 375	27 137	23 997	25 303	21 815	28 347	26 288	23 056	19 258
Females 15 years and over, with income	523	1 309	1 265	934	934	1 800	1 604	743	1 169	1 357
Median income (dollars)	8 109	7 795	7 151	7 014	8 719	5 265	9 959	8 125	10 596	7 901
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.8	22.8	22.2	23.9	32.1	9.3	30.8	18.5	42.0	28.5
Median income (dollars)	12 470	13 528	16 215	17 188	13 591	15 588	16 602	15 571	15 672	15 868
Per capita income (dollars)	11 017	10 091	10 439	10 896	12 065	8 719	14 214	12 083	11 717	10 512
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	634	1 346	1 393	956	905	1 434	1 617	774	1 173	1 491
With earnings	379	793	874	637	621	606	1 294	607	875	1 102
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 692	25 469	24 562	30 389	35 327	17 207	35 990	32 607	30 301	23 186
With Social Security income	289	660	687	400	392	868	473	278	443	505
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 782	7 529	6 740	7 124	7 124	6 659	8 981	7 599	7 792	6 819
With public assistance income	78	170	124	63	66	106	6	37	61	204
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 863	3 675	3 251	5 628	3 650	3 461	2 259	2 726	3 566	3 557
With retirement income	205	408	421	263	188	397	302	164	223	246
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 862	5 124	6 137	5 258	5 462	5 997	8 862	7 570	5 344	3 986
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	32 279	28 685	30 277	32 395	37 712	26 891	45 270	38 247	34 369	30 494
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 756	34 514	33 025	31 889	32 129	15 953	41 561	34 919	34 765	27 180
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 141	25 676	28 690	32 718	40 548	28 106	47 804	40 661	34 080	32 726
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 691	26 568	33 791	35 345	40 148	28 527	48 670	41 070	37 061	36 335
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 983	27 339	39 021	35 164	35 410	23 400	44 270	37 879	38 562	36 514
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 538	26 177	30 424	35 473	42 860	28 972	51 947	43 507	35 964	36 210
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 952	19 619	18 538	20 198	28 234	24 642	30 696	24 006	22 015	21 898
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 567	10 275	6 601	12 593	15 634	—	15 942	16 256	13 957	10 222
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 260	25 658	25 120	23 352	33 193	24 642	38 590	27 133	27 593	28 058
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	354	840	871	665	662	240	1 015	566	808	726
Householder worked in 1989	249	532	571	475	471	111	787	440	615	493
With related children under 18 years	134	322	354	268	253	24	442	258	335	341
With related children under 5 years	70	103	117	109	113	6	184	99	137	112
Married-couple families	302	585	617	488	511	188	780	478	668	433
Householder worked in 1989	222	391	423	368	386	80	608	385	530	447
With related children under 18 years	110	218	270	207	201	15	340	227	296	183
With related children under 5 years	58	78	98	82	101	6	161	99	109	57
Female householder, no husband present	40	214	166	116	131	33	175	80	110	249
Householder worked in 1989	20	117	81	57	71	18	126	47	59	106
With related children under 18 years	12	95	44	39	52	—	69	23	45	126
With related children under 5 years	5	25	19	27	12	—	14	—	20	40
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	309	561	552	335	278	1 524	730	247	483	1 055
Nonfamily householder	280	506	522	291	243	1 194	602	208	365	765
65 years and over	160	335	369	232	143	725	174	115	181	259
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 399	3 034	3 125	2 252	2 313	2 037	3 810	2 096	2 961	3 339
Persons under 18 years	233	579	600	417	509	22	816	519	651	626
Related children under 18 years	233	579	600	417	509	22	816	519	651	613
Related children 5 to 17 years	137	448	425	288	382	17	619	375	481	452
Persons 65 years and over	315	814	810	530	442	1 010	623	360	550	602
Persons 75 years and over	159	357	367	232	179	640	268	124	196	271
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	26	108	56	32	39	19	42	39	55	74
Percent below poverty level	7.3	12.9	6.4	4.8	5.9	7.9	4.1	6.9	6.8	10.2
Householder worked in 1989	14	77	30	22	14	13	31	17	30	19
With related children under 18 years	18	85	56	22	28	9	27	25	55	63
With related children under 5 years	7	13	8	7	13	—	17	17	24	25
Married-couple families	21	55	21	12	12	6	19	31	15	13
Householder worked in 1989	14	47	12	—	9	—	13	17	15	—
With related children under 18 years	13	38	21	—	12	—	13	17	15	—
With related children under 5 years	7	22	5	—	9	—	13	17	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	53	35	32	27	—	14	8	36	61
Householder worked in 1989	—	30	18	—	5	—	9	—	21	19
With related children under 18 years	—	47	35	22	16	—	14	8	36	54
With related children under 5 years	—	16	16	22	4	—	4	—	20	25
Unrelated individuals	85	187	168	78	63	615	106	79	100	452
Nonfamily householder	79	158	153	62	51	341	51	54	61	271
65 years and over	32	120	118	65	33	177	22	37	38	82
Persons	176	559	582	164	196	651	237	216	294	784
Percent below poverty level	12.6	18.4	12.2	7.3	8.5	32.0	6.2	5.9	9.9	23.5
Persons under 18 years	36	183	120	41	64	8	64	61	110	183
Related children under 18 years	36	183	120	41	64	8	64	61	110	170
Related children 5 to 17 years	20	117	108	19	52	8	47	31	83	120
Persons 65 years and over	32	142	118	83	41	187	22	49	38	92
Persons 75 years and over	25	83	55	42	27	127	21	21	24	49
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	94	209	132	60	16	309	112	61	134	467
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	258	750	582	312	362	847	409	310	362	974
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	596	1 521	1 445	688	781	1 186	782	659	821	1 393

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2006	Tract 2007	Tract 2008	Tract 2009	Tract 2010	Tract 2011	Tract 2012	Tract 2013	Tract 2014	Tract 2015
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	952	1 636	1 608	1 788	1 209	597	712	924	1 062	1 029
Less than \$5,000	38	187	138	231	180	45	44	—	—	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	149	354	317	421	280	102	127	107	194	181
\$10,000 to \$14,999	121	178	243	331	197	92	102	98	141	124
\$15,000 to \$24,999	215	291	217	277	250	143	155	244	214	198
\$25,000 to \$34,999	156	270	221	254	156	123	125	154	165	245
\$35,000 to \$49,999	184	219	315	190	84	65	100	115	177	137
\$50,000 to \$74,999	84	93	97	58	52	20	46	105	55	55
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5	20	25	16	4	7	—	30	9	21
\$100,000 or more	—	24	35	10	6	—	13	—	9	11
Median (dollars)	22 902	17 500	19 201	13 627	13 151	19 292	19 750	22 542	17 700	21 937
Mean (dollars)	26 101	25 118	28 565	19 319	18 399	21 738	24 188	27 205	23 106	25 281
Families	636	1 032	1 018	1 043	771	400	418	644	683	759
Median income (dollars)	31 274	26 071	28 750	19 779	20 188	25 000	27 500	27 865	28 018	27 551
Males 15 years and over, with income	861	1 321	1 280	1 252	866	514	872	908	901	903
Median income (dollars)	17 044	13 974	17 479	12 604	11 535	15 000	12 902	15 643	15 053	15 520
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.6	43.4	49.1	38.6	41.5	54.3	41.2	48.2	42.8	44.6
Median income (dollars)	20 603	21 190	23 472	22 202	19 508	18 384	21 616	21 884	20 345	22 226
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 657	1 691	1 922	1 105	732	539	732	961	1 026	1 081
Median income (dollars)	8 333	7 356	7 658	7 064	7 253	7 141	8 475	7 841	7 724	7 291
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.8	23.8	26.4	22.3	25.8	29.5	28.3	27.2	21.2	21.6
Median income (dollars)	16 463	15 465	14 763	14 819	15 021	12 478	16 116	16 844	18 041	15 496
Per capita income (dollars)	10 344	10 481	11 908	8 366	7 882	8 468	10 233	10 952	9 759	9 745
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	952	1 636	1 608	1 788	1 209	597	712	924	1 062	1 029
With earnings	659	953	1 033	1 043	696	430	503	619	725	689
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 494	32 173	33 937	23 609	21 813	23 656	25 258	29 515	24 814	27 188
With Social Security income	363	799	698	695	488	222	248	407	485	397
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 638	6 526	7 522	7 029	6 120	6 604	7 085	8 032	7 132	7 845
With public assistance income	79	221	130	306	253	68	48	104	77	138
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 267	3 531	2 952	4 334	4 230	2 315	4 628	2 572	2 907	4 527
With retirement income	700	413	328	298	170	106	170	262	257	225
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 633	4 495	7 224	4 809	5 369	2 870	7 231	6 207	4 695	6 675
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	32 110	32 392	37 299	24 301	23 410	26 511	29 955	32 681	29 624	29 081
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 792	27 358	36 926	21 894	17 830	26 905	28 553	34 347	28 591	26 565
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 134	35 565	37 559	26 361	28 695	26 197	30 608	31 869	30 258	30 754
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 486	37 076	38 005	29 677	28 830	30 376	34 913	35 306	30 470	32 373
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 324	33 162	46 095	32 456	26 704	33 471	34 485	37 132	31 205	34 275
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 629	39 926	32 491	27 752	30 446	28 351	35 175	34 189	30 013	31 345
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 622	17 094	20 038	14 167	14 821	13 434	19 874	23 561	22 887	19 135
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 541	7 717	12 638	9 656	10 148	12 718	6 314	16 162	15 463	12 573
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 422	22 204	25 924	19 629	22 458	15 038	23 870	25 127	28 190	17 212
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	636	1 032	1 018	1 043	771	400	418	644	683	759
Householder worked in 1989	464	705	682	624	465	301	252	380	494	490
With related children under 18 years	278	443	441	514	385	184	133	234	291	317
With related children under 5 years	113	162	195	227	170	80	78	105	126	122
Married-couple families	516	750	750	623	403	306	276	482	545	547
Householder worked in 1989	407	581	551	411	291	244	197	343	414	389
With related children under 18 years	241	337	316	263	184	105	194	210	194	195
With related children under 5 years	105	122	153	115	85	50	50	83	110	75
Female householder, no husband present	78	241	228	325	324	81	123	103	108	174
Householder worked in 1989	34	108	96	143	143	49	43	26	57	74
With related children under 18 years	30	92	105	203	201	56	28	30	68	107
With related children under 5 years	8	26	32	82	85	30	28	17	16	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	356	793	705	874	485	255	339	305	394	328
Nonfamily householder	316	604	590	745	438	197	294	280	379	270
65 years and over	166	442	329	424	226	80	107	140	209	170
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 405	3 998	3 736	4 083	2 797	1 518	1 583	2 322	2 481	2 669
Persons under 18 years	519	801	798	1 002	721	373	431	523	523	640
Related children under 18 years	514	793	798	997	721	373	252	431	523	640
Related children 5 to 17 years	355	583	598	718	462	268	153	319	359	467
Persons 65 years and over	458	911	854	849	537	277	308	473	590	523
Persons 75 years and over	168	385	329	407	195	118	124	217	249	203
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	53	112	75	214	154	53	57	32	84	102
Percent below poverty level	8.3	10.9	7.4	20.5	20.0	13.3	13.6	5.0	12.3	13.4
Householder worked in 1989	39	60	28	71	26	29	21	9	50	31
With related children under 18 years	41	61	52	189	140	29	28	20	50	77
With related children under 5 years	16	25	16	103	81	29	28	11	27	41
Married-couple families	31	26	14	50	32	30	17	6	54	32
Householder worked in 1989	31	21	8	20	4	13	6	—	35	9
With related children under 18 years	25	—	—	33	18	—	—	—	20	15
With related children under 5 years	17	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	20	11
Female householder, no husband present	22	86	61	141	122	23	40	26	30	67
Householder worked in 1989	8	39	20	28	22	16	15	9	15	19
With related children under 18 years	16	61	52	133	122	23	28	20	30	59
With related children under 5 years	8	26	16	73	73	23	28	11	7	27
Unrelated individuals	106	298	236	331	211	119	54	81	115	73
Nonfamily householder	77	206	180	264	183	69	49	70	115	36
65 years and over	33	144	120	173	80	37	12	46	74	22
Persons	263	550	450	1 065	668	283	212	191	408	414
Percent below poverty level	10.9	13.8	12.0	26.1	23.9	18.6	13.4	8.2	16.4	15.5
Persons under 18 years	66	95	118	413	262	71	57	52	118	188
Related children under 18 years	61	87	118	408	262	71	57	52	118	188
Related children 5 to 17 years	41	58	102	288	124	25	26	36	82	120
Persons 65 years and over	33	173	132	173	80	66	40	64	106	44
Persons 75 years and over	14	117	57	100	44	42	34	43	49	10
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	46	232	199	443	377	66	60	54	152	206
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	429	823	699	1 363	838	354	281	266	522	522
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	777	1 755	1 390	2 245	1 500	659	558	840	1 035	992

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.		Remainder of Luzerne County							
	Tract 2016	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2101	Tract 2102	Tract 2103	Tract 2104	Tract 2105	Tract 2106	Tract 2107	Tract 2108
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 278	—	1 107	1 207	1 084	621	2 027	885	682	1 438
Less than \$5,000	36	—	54	85	43	26	128	92	29	137
\$5,000 to \$9,999	209	—	86	167	139	70	275	176	138	287
\$10,000 to \$14,999	119	—	152	178	87	61	311	92	101	234
\$15,000 to \$24,999	325	—	243	238	251	101	266	192	159	177
\$25,000 to \$34,999	239	—	229	187	204	125	370	151	63	224
\$35,000 to \$49,999	224	—	205	171	203	135	458	108	127	217
\$50,000 to \$74,999	97	—	99	152	110	84	160	67	45	132
\$75,000 to \$99,999	20	—	21	25	47	11	59	7	8	5
\$100,000 or more	9	—	18	4	—	8	—	—	12	25
Median (dollars)	22 438	—	26 186	22 593	26 100	27 969	25 837	19 206	18 509	17 421
Mean (dollars)	27 027	—	29 578	27 211	30 187	34 856	27 873	22 436	25 155	25 077
Families	920	—	895	868	784	500	1 427	551	537	908
Median income (dollars)	27 138	—	30 023	28 726	32 340	32 300	31 832	26 341	22 434	30 687
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 145	—	1 096	1 133	1 096	641	1 785	688	626	1 173
Median income (dollars)	16 750	—	15 927	14 789	18 074	17 917	18 914	15 132	13 750	15 195
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.9	—	52.2	48.1	51.9	52.0	51.5	41.1	35.5	45.3
Median income (dollars)	21 888	—	23 476	22 729	22 352	23 969	24 580	21 625	25 417	23 242
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 292	—	1 036	1 243	1 124	630	1 933	788	768	1 365
Median income (dollars)	7 818	—	8 441	8 247	8 010	8 568	9 098	8 052	6 871	8 264
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.9	—	28.4	36.9	30.8	32.9	30.8	30.7	21.0	27.3
Median income (dollars)	15 061	—	16 786	14 659	18 000	14 567	16 683	17 073	13 650	17 500
Per capita income (dollars)	10 931	—	11 101	11 186	11 402	12 484	11 510	10 109	8 793	10 685
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 278	—	1 107	1 207	1 084	621	2 027	885	682	1 438
With earnings	956	—	860	821	800	474	1 451	593	505	918
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 989	—	30 636	31 067	32 088	36 806	30 502	24 538	25 130	28 422
With Social Security income	475	—	359	572	419	232	951	383	264	678
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 167	—	8 277	7 347	7 562	7 643	7 025	7 009	7 371	6 825
With public assistance income	103	—	57	50	63	32	124	97	104	125
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 575	—	5 087	3 966	3 687	4 472	3 936	4 355	4 396	4 063
With retirement income	248	—	232	306	255	127	480	179	187	326
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 758	—	6 480	4 104	8 091	5 199	5 467	4 805	6 493	6 569
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	31 652	—	32 843	33 303	36 031	39 569	33 844	27 876	28 497	33 059
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 230	—	33 976	39 605	35 286	35 675	34 034	24 234	23 865	31 853
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 200	—	30 696	30 825	36 545	42 365	33 722	30 525	33 145	33 900
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 058	—	35 286	36 062	37 447	42 226	35 298	32 431	33 899	36 802
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 849	—	38 895	44 808	37 678	38 010	36 023	30 537	31 083	38 277
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 622	—	32 684	32 109	37 599	45 733	34 742	33 777	37 147	35 736
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 388	—	18 318	25 304	28 029	26 881	28 013	14 552	19 823	22 517
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 393	—	16 513	11 263	9 407	18 041	15 160	8 228	9 020	13 823
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 145	—	19 151	30 155	33 291	31 703	32 585	19 736	30 627	29 165
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	920	—	895	868	784	500	1 427	551	537	908
Householder worked in 1989	699	—	603	561	573	367	1 002	387	321	580
With related children under 18 years	412	—	407	265	340	220	566	249	190	409
With related children under 5 years	153	—	153	66	146	67	273	123	117	149
Married-couple families	755	—	759	665	649	403	1 159	409	338	653
Householder worked in 1989	609	—	539	447	512	311	858	303	245	439
With related children under 18 years	345	—	336	215	302	192	503	182	185	297
With related children under 5 years	139	—	134	60	130	67	241	95	53	123
Female householder, no husband present	131	—	114	148	118	68	202	111	176	180
Householder worked in 1989	74	—	52	83	51	38	105	61	65	90
With related children under 18 years	60	—	44	44	35	26	63	15	105	85
With related children under 5 years	21	—	19	—	16	—	32	18	64	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	390	—	237	346	322	140	669	353	181	604
Nonfamily householder	358	—	212	339	300	121	600	334	145	530
65 years and over	191	—	74	223	169	67	435	179	87	324
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 246	—	2 936	2 984	2 941	1 725	4 869	1 947	1 971	3 380
Persons under 18 years	723	—	645	471	623	388	996	404	524	711
Related children under 18 years	716	—	645	471	623	388	978	404	520	697
Related children 5 to 17 years	519	—	472	363	447	300	713	272	370	487
Persons 65 years and over	602	—	502	760	551	267	1 055	443	272	825
Persons 75 years and over	232	—	193	304	227	93	434	196	94	386
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	55	—	82	48	31	24	106	65	107	96
Percent below poverty level	6.0	—	9.2	5.5	4.0	4.8	7.4	11.8	19.9	10.6
Householder worked in 1989	24	—	34	23	3	14	67	47	48	29
With related children under 18 years	46	—	45	25	13	14	87	61	88	63
With related children under 5 years	18	—	18	13	3	18	71	36	6	26
Married-couple families	30	—	46	17	10	12	90	18	34	40
Householder worked in 1989	15	—	17	6	—	8	67	13	17	6
With related children under 18 years	21	—	14	6	—	8	71	18	27	19
With related children under 5 years	11	—	16	—	—	6	63	13	10	12
Female householder, no husband present	25	—	34	31	21	12	16	35	67	49
Householder worked in 1989	17	—	17	9	3	—	22	3	25	16
With related children under 18 years	25	—	11	19	3	6	16	31	61	36
With related children under 5 years	7	—	19	—	13	—	8	11	57	7
Unrelated individuals	62	—	53	114	57	34	212	111	47	191
Nonfamily householder	62	—	46	107	41	30	180	101	24	164
65 years and over	46	—	18	92	33	13	146	74	18	98
Persons	238	—	320	255	130	115	638	306	395	449
Percent below poverty level	7.3	—	10.9	8.5	4.4	6.7	13.1	15.7	20.0	13.3
Persons under 18 years	88	—	102	45	21	33	231	108	165	106
Related children under 18 years	88	—	102	45	21	33	221	108	161	100
Related children 5 to 17 years	64	—	52	45	12	27	148	67	65	62
Persons 65 years and over	46	—	70	132	63	15	157	74	29	145
Persons 75 years and over	14	—	19	77	33	9	79	34	17	62
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	31	—	81	89	34	30	155	127	196	134
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	427	—	389	330	344	153	764	419	510	690
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	999	—	920	915	704	500	1 422	713	923	1 277

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Can.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Can.									
	Tract 2109	Tract 2110	Tract 2111.01	Tract 2111.02	Tract 2112.01	Tract 2112.02	Tract 2112.03	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2113.02	Tract 2113.03
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	734	2 251	2 197	835	1 002	2 649	515	837	1 131	1 039
Less than \$5,000	54	148	125	39	40	157	17	21	26	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999	127	264	289	75	70	269	31	74	82	147
\$10,000 to \$14,999	169	340	211	60	73	270	44	33	125	97
\$15,000 to \$24,999	136	397	525	136	137	308	95	118	254	173
\$25,000 to \$34,999	86	409	364	173	133	347	94	100	152	208
\$35,000 to \$49,999	102	343	467	207	229	573	133	164	262	194
\$50,000 to \$74,999	60	232	189	105	177	367	43	170	153	130
\$75,000 or more	—	22	18	27	67	144	29	59	37	21
Median (dollars)	16 371	24 004	23 410	32 318	36 875	34 288	31 343	40 881	29 277	27 875
Mean (dollars)	22 355	30 771	26 168	33 548	45 372	45 316	41 424	56 825	36 600	32 613
Families	552	1 565	1 606	686	730	1 979	415	716	897	762
Median income (dollars)	23 679	31 741	28 137	34 274	42 596	41 119	36 067	45 714	35 290	32 222
Males 15 years and over, with income	570	1 993	2 043	908	895	2 592	528	1 776	1 139	1 023
Median income (dollars)	13 962	16 998	16 872	20 500	24 440	22 586	22 125	13 602	19 941	18 804
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.9	48.5	50.3	58.3	68.7	55.6	56.6	41.7	49.9	50.8
Median income (dollars)	19 971	25 316	21 457	26 031	33 393	30 853	38 352	31 324	24 335	25 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	789	2 126	2 208	788	1 051	2 701	423	773	1 009	773
Median income (dollars)	6 743	7 736	8 387	8 984	8 660	8 306	9 801	10 174	10 904	9 430
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.4	25.7	29.7	35.5	31.0	26.2	34.5	30.3	27.5	33.7
Median income (dollars)	14 490	16 944	15 161	16 466	18 529	16 798	16 019	20 268	16 703	16 525
Per capita income (dollars)	9 033	12 512	10 290	11 496	17 470	16 238	15 036	12 511	13 720	12 471
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	734	2 251	2 197	835	1 002	2 649	515	837	1 131	1 039
With earnings	494	1 528	1 577	694	788	1 946	442	683	852	791
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 498	33 613	28 029	33 762	46 002	47 246	40 715	59 682	37 878	34 268
With Social Security income	311	968	760	234	304	842	144	261	430	285
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 128	8 141	7 685	7 567	7 812	8 564	7 429	8 143	8 275	7 499
With public assistance income	125	198	202	50	38	112	13	35	35	78
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 827	3 815	4 940	4 945	8 170	2 931	5 773	4 257	4 663	2 333
With retirement income	185	462	441	128	180	454	97	158	224	196
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 077	5 581	6 156	7 853	6 847	8 677	6 386	7 736	7 581	7 164
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	26 303	37 525	29 669	36 882	51 928	54 942	46 846	63 030	40 634	36 885
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 262	35 177	29 442	36 930	44 023	51 765	52 097	74 369	45 676	37 767
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 743	38 997	29 830	36 840	57 259	57 089	42 454	50 560	36 755	36 048
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 586	39 426	31 779	38 634	55 107	56 674	50 020	67 696	42 460	39 831
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 558	36 986	32 890	39 093	47 254	53 048	57 698	77 691	48 751	42 383
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 716	40 949	31 033	38 198	60 300	59 097	43 818	55 185	37 593	37 446
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 786	29 338	20 595	24 972	27 740	26 239	18 097	25 077	25 380	19 659
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 571	27 227	19 068	15 886	23 239	24 067	13 056	14 041	22 101	9 763
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 420	30 470	22 319	30 677	33 527	28 389	29 621	28 617	28 520	28 525
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	552	1 565	1 606	686	730	1 979	415	716	897	762
Householder worked in 1989	354	1 069	1 116	527	608	1 594	346	593	686	557
With related children under 18 years	234	639	696	339	319	814	196	375	399	393
With related children under 5 years	57	275	253	134	97	249	76	176	123	130
Married-couple families	373	1 306	1 268	593	633	1 710	367	635	791	654
Householder worked in 1989	271	959	944	474	546	1 398	304	528	612	491
With related children under 18 years	149	508	528	208	171	514	171	358	334	334
With related children under 5 years	36	251	153	122	91	224	71	166	118	111
Female householder, no husband present	150	212	247	70	64	189	23	70	92	91
Householder worked in 1989	59	89	112	41	36	132	21	54	60	51
With related children under 18 years	80	104	149	30	42	110	16	17	45	51
With related children under 5 years	21	18	88	9	6	18	2	5	5	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	214	756	723	179	309	899	127	163	271	309
Nonfamily householder	182	591	591	149	221	670	100	121	234	277
65 years and over	136	430	287	61	144	534	41	83	137	114
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 822	5 584	5 526	2 440	2 608	7 068	1 410	2 505	3 014	2 668
Persons under 18 years	1 139	1 180	1 180	602	587	1 644	363	710	699	688
Related children under 18 years	364	1 139	1 180	602	587	1 644	363	710	699	688
Related children 5 to 17 years	274	810	856	432	411	1 233	279	520	541	505
Persons 65 years and over	388	1 278	1 003	237	390	1 282	174	278	484	377
Persons 75 years and over	125	551	351	77	118	589	61	95	200	123
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	90	87	157	38	18	119	21	25	39	78
Percent below poverty level	16.3	5.6	9.8	5.5	2.5	6.0	5.1	3.5	4.3	10.2
Householder worked in 1989	22	42	59	18	18	55	12	6	26	50
With related children under 18 years	76	65	118	29	18	36	15	6	20	55
With related children under 5 years	29	51	75	13	13	11	6	—	14	30
Married-couple families	36	53	75	29	12	74	19	20	46	23
Householder worked in 1989	15	35	47	14	12	37	9	—	14	30
With related children under 18 years	28	38	46	20	12	18	12	—	14	23
With related children under 5 years	8	33	27	10	7	11	6	—	14	23
Female householder, no husband present	54	34	76	6	31	3	6	13	32	32
Householder worked in 1989	7	7	6	4	6	12	3	—	6	20
With related children under 18 years	48	27	42	9	6	12	3	6	6	32
With related children under 5 years	21	18	46	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
Unrelated individuals	71	221	150	41	69	298	22	40	33	41
Nonfamily householder	39	181	110	31	53	116	14	25	20	36
65 years and over	26	107	58	18	45	226	10	22	6	8
Persons	370	549	624	183	126	632	93	106	155	279
Percent below poverty level	20.3	9.8	11.3	7.5	4.8	8.9	6.6	4.2	5.1	10.5
Persons under 18 years	138	171	180	63	63	105	34	21	47	105
Related children under 18 years	138	171	180	63	63	105	34	21	47	105
Related children 5 to 17 years	89	108	101	30	10	75	22	21	26	59
Persons 65 years and over	40	123	68	22	45	266	21	33	13	8
Persons 75 years and over	27	106	29	10	32	175	2	14	13	—
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	92	228	242	112	34	383	38	34	40	140
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	571	847	806	290	205	866	128	142	343	352
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	840	1 816	1 909	608	477	1 634	335	427	843	789

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2113.04	Tract 2114	Tract 2115	Tract 2116	Tract 2117.01	Tract 2117.02	Tract 2118	Tract 2119	Tract 2120	Tract 2121
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	713	2 509	1 235	1 493	1 959	536	565	2 630	905	2 053
Less than \$5,000	21	100	64	77	93	5	54	154	18	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999	86	160	148	261	288	18	93	328	104	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	214	155	199	216	24	55	217	172	290
\$15,000 to \$24,999	140	399	227	333	408	75	103	498	221	391
\$25,000 to \$34,999	152	432	227	211	271	56	76	515	134	374
\$35,000 to \$49,999	159	649	270	194	402	124	84	427	154	457
\$50,000 to \$74,999	84	345	105	181	220	122	84	370	82	310
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15	117	22	18	51	50	16	84	20	35
\$100,000 or more	3	93	17	19	10	62	—	37	—	22
Median (dollars)	28 454	33 402	26 130	21 201	23 972	46 765	21 696	26 810	21 563	28 706
Mean (dollars)	30 486	42 919	31 005	32 326	29 465	61 552	27 302	31 410	27 100	33 169
Families	551	1 996	941	892	1 370	450	312	1 932	684	1 398
Median income (dollars)	31 979	38 594	33 022	31 071	33 033	49 240	37 045	32 867	27 798	35 135
Males 15 years and over, with income	699	2 514	1 149	1 181	1 818	566	783	2 477	803	1 757
Median income (dollars)	19 421	22 629	18 526	16 370	18 496	26 848	11 845	18 783	16 949	20 420
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.1	56.5	46.5	47.5	47.5	56.7	36.9	51.8	47.4	54.6
Median income (dollars)	26 279	28 550	24 481	25 336	25 737	36 523	27 227	25 821	25 625	27 472
Females 15 years and over, with income	599	2 264	1 218	1 381	2 156	540	579	2 692	917	1 906
Median income (dollars)	8 355	10 000	8 943	9 017	8 225	11 557	7 166	8 490	8 421	11 061
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.7	34.3	26.1	24.8	25.0	34.1	16.6	32.8	28.4	35.1
Median income (dollars)	15 811	16 177	15 000	15 871	17 089	19 635	19 688	16 546	12 768	17 413
Per capita income (dollars)	11 285	16 059	12 381	14 745	11 671	21 615	10 632	12 084	10 923	13 318
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	713	2 509	1 235	1 493	1 959	536	565	2 630	905	2 053
With earnings	378	1 219	896	1 355	1 966	471	539	2 430	877	1 551
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 942	44 571	31 909	33 928	30 090	60 398	35 131	34 172	27 360	33 334
With Social Security income	207	669	535	700	821	140	211	919	422	830
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 925	8 702	8 408	7 701	7 594	8 464	6 837	7 547	8 236	7 825
With public assistance income	39	78	83	109	152	4	4	155	42	69
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 407	3 547	3 782	4 377	4 435	2 475	4 046	3 272	5 465	4 367
With retirement income	103	486	284	360	471	100	113	551	272	451
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 057	7 561	6 827	6 307	5 101	8 039	4 717	5 933	4 943	5 779
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	34 493	48 751	36 445	43 869	35 649	67 329	36 630	37 120	31 688	38 797
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 216	49 778	31 527	33 724	37 568	74 061	39 494	39 521	34 147	37 287
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 767	47 807	38 955	48 985	34 326	61 991	34 611	35 398	30 499	39 808
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 795	53 005	39 005	47 405	38 790	71 994	39 378	34 934	41 235	41 835
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 768	56 213	34 918	38 478	42 834	76 851	41 771	42 668	35 768	40 484
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 825	50 940	41 239	51 357	35 640	67 422	33 057	36 591	32 989	41 728
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	24 259	20 452	23 153	26 549	25 806	33 306	29 356	23 974	24 589	27 296
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 410	13 487	16 327	17 269	17 396	21 450	1 953	13 422	7 948	20 529
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 393	28 879	27 152	35 829	30 060	35 619	56 759	28 078	26 504	31 808
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	551	1 996	941	892	1 370	450	312	1 932	684	1 398
Householder worked in 1989	429	1 564	882	1 355	1 978	486	228	1 378	444	1 024
With related children under 18 years	292	986	352	323	604	211	129	862	238	584
With related children under 5 years	116	405	138	236	74	67	274	73	236	130
Married-couple families	489	1 669	768	730	1 031	395	276	1 560	513	1 159
Householder worked in 1989	393	1 352	532	540	777	349	209	1 187	371	893
With related children under 18 years	269	835	274	241	472	201	105	740	217	459
With related children under 5 years	108	358	118	95	258	61	95	258	67	221
Female householder, no husband present	51	2 183	49	24	24	300	24	300	124	190
Householder worked in 1989	25	157	103	87	135	33	5	136	41	105
With related children under 18 years	14	151	72	64	105	8	12	114	21	92
With related children under 5 years	2	47	11	37	31	—	6	16	6	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	190	588	344	659	724	99	294	732	240	758
Nonfamily householder	162	513	294	601	589	86	253	698	221	655
65 years and over	74	203	189	415	310	34	117	352	135	331
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 920	6 752	3 111	3 247	4 952	1 513	1 199	6 880	2 263	5 049
Persons under 18 years	490	1 707	557	590	1 027	346	210	1 445	438	1 136
Related children under 18 years	490	1 707	557	590	1 018	346	210	1 445	438	1 129
Related children 5 to 17 years	362	1 239	397	423	721	241	104	1 107	325	804
Persons 65 years and over	86	668	421	885	177	245	126	559	972	772
Persons 75 years and over	—	307	241	395	431	47	78	464	215	414
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	26	128	76	75	105	6	30	168	31	44
Percent below poverty level	4.7	6.4	8.1	8.4	7.7	1.3	9.6	8.7	4.5	3.1
Householder worked in 1989	15	57	45	57	85	—	11	110	31	28
With related children under 18 years	20	106	43	34	63	4	18	96	6	14
With related children under 5 years	13	40	25	34	44	—	6	40	2	4
Married-couple families	19	67	48	50	51	3	18	126	13	32
Householder worked in 1989	12	47	17	17	20	2	—	82	13	16
With related children under 18 years	13	45	20	9	20	2	—	63	13	32
With related children under 5 years	8	—	9	—	20	—	—	6	—	14
Female householder, no husband present	6	21	28	25	44	3	12	42	13	5
Householder worked in 1989	—	20	28	20	21	2	—	28	13	5
With related children under 18 years	4	61	23	33	33	3	12	33	13	5
With related children under 5 years	2	40	5	25	14	—	6	—	6	—
Unrelated individuals	39	108	88	111	184	7	80	117	20	125
Nonfamily householder	24	84	58	105	115	4	55	112	13	82
65 years and over	10	21	33	82	72	4	8	71	13	48
Persons	141	545	288	330	477	29	165	637	134	274
Percent below poverty level	7.3	8.1	9.3	10.2	9.6	1.9	13.8	9.3	5.9	5.4
Persons under 18 years	50	223	61	77	138	11	33	184	65	73
Related children under 18 years	50	223	61	77	129	11	33	184	65	66
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	184	35	38	73	11	25	118	56	45
Persons 65 years and over	18	33	32	52	116	8	13	135	18	48
Persons 75 years and over	6	14	38	52	44	1	8	96	12	21
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	26	188	108	85	172	7	108	262	76	184
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	272	709	460	508	703	39	206	907	265	363
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	570	1 351	958	1 062	1 581	184	315	1 828	740	1 210

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2122	Tract 2123	Tract 2132	Tract 2133	Tract 2134	Tract 2135	Tract 2136	Tract 2137	Tract 2138	Tract 2139
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	2 254	1 411	2 426	747	1 725	597	526	1 092	750	668
Less than \$5,000	125	64	347	40	122	61	37	36	37	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999	254	216	511	91	189	141	117	155	146	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	273	212	324	98	169	119	72	161	79	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999	548	287	560	177	378	117	136	320	169	162
\$25,000 to \$34,999	301	260	272	137	274	75	72	164	135	122
\$35,000 to \$49,999	426	215	187	105	331	46	78	128	137	116
\$50,000 to \$74,999	228	63	169	75	210	23	23	101	48	51
\$75,000 to \$99,999	29	8	11	15	30	8	5	6	—	13
\$100,000 or more	11	25	45	9	22	7	—	—	—	2
Median (dollars)	22 239	19 892	15 912	23 549	25 205	13 594	18 000	19 462	22 375	23 214
Mean (dollars)	26 620	24 069	21 561	28 915	30 081	20 018	22 140	23 583	24 098	26 324
Families	1 590	854	1 505	551	1 303	317	349	723	524	491
Median income (dollars)	29 318	28 889	20 589	27 863	31 048	20 982	24 063	24 650	27 059	27 102
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 087	1 137	1 729	716	1 650	451	406	954	622	648
Median income (dollars)	16 612	15 851	13 506	15 795	17 484	12 865	13 864	15 079	15 342	15 142
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.4	44.2	40.8	46.1	49.5	43.7	35.0	46.0	48.4	47.5
Median income (dollars)	22 442	21 017	22 133	24 405	25 996	20 329	23 145	20 307	21 875	20 603
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 176	1 233	2 233	715	1 676	513	574	1 029	767	587
Median income (dollars)	7 619	8 983	7 746	7 422	8 082	7 312	9 321	7 992	7 929	8 781
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.6	27.5	24.6	28.1	29.5	22.8	29.4	31.6	21.6	35.1
Median income (dollars)	14 861	14 195	12 708	14 267	14 650	12 261	15 304	12 483	14 900	13 500
Per capita income (dollars)	10 619	10 644	9 589	11 127	11 116	8 950	9 771	9 640	9 783	9 891
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	2 254	1 411	2 426	747	1 725	597	526	1 092	750	668
With earnings	1 563	953	1 329	526	1 184	325	333	758	480	488
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 624	23 615	26 831	31 647	34 257	23 694	23 155	24 085	26 357	27 675
With Social Security income	931	649	1 075	642	642	292	266	449	363	215
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 503	7 071	7 305	7 257	6 738	6 792	6 530	7 372	7 854	7 733
With public assistance income	183	44	108	5	61	50	50	37	64	41
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 553	3 839	3 685	3 314	3 536	3 813	3 134	4 257	3 775	2 612
With retirement income	532	340	510	168	425	192	174	232	223	146
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 393	7 246	6 287	6 277	6 657	3 406	6 525	5 021	4 865	5 829
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	31 975	29 644	26 520	34 267	35 442	24 795	27 114	28 151	28 473	30 008
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 140	29 856	23 062	34 685	37 664	23 619	25 201	25 477	29 067	31 466
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 338	29 538	29 093	34 004	33 522	25 963	28 079	30 092	28 091	28 955
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 639	31 610	33 910	37 098	37 213	27 306	28 922	29 391	31 442	32 301
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 918	33 130	37 219	37 561	39 470	31 246	29 763	28 244	35 588	34 455
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 735	30 846	31 840	36 748	34 756	22 641	28 515	30 409	29 031	30 576
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 643	19 964	14 887	22 770	25 250	20 712	21 885	21 902	17 846	21 864
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 713	13 622	7 566	14 885	13 352	7 326	14 937	9 320	8 968	14 548
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 388	22 026	22 289	25 322	29 119	31 639	26 990	26 835	23 722	25 177
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	1 590	854	1 505	551	1 303	317	349	723	524	491
Householder worked in 1989	1 076	567	854	379	963	233	219	475	311	359
With related children under 18 years	583	300	664	229	662	166	133	332	217	229
With related children under 5 years	227	112	251	87	321	59	58	167	41	82
Married-couple families	1 226	652	873	430	1 042	190	248	534	396	396
Householder worked in 1989	918	451	583	316	818	141	167	377	264	312
With related children under 18 years	459	235	343	197	552	111	97	265	166	181
With related children under 5 years	209	99	124	82	276	36	48	157	32	63
Female householder, no husband present	305	159	551	90	163	89	85	142	113	77
Householder worked in 1989	137	90	223	45	85	58	46	76	32	34
With related children under 18 years	124	39	292	24	83	40	36	51	45	34
With related children under 5 years	18	6	115	3	35	14	10	5	9	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	701	617	1 009	232	512	313	209	424	208	213
Nonfamily householder	664	557	921	196	422	280	177	369	226	177
65 years and over	390	339	476	124	250	203	140	231	134	90
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 596	3 200	5 359	1 945	4 694	1 322	1 262	2 675	1 852	1 773
Persons under 18 years	1 081	576	1 200	393	1 165	329	226	609	390	416
Related children under 18 years	1 081	576	1 200	391	1 162	329	226	609	390	412
Related children 5 to 17 years	798	430	837	290	837	264	158	368	333	294
Persons 65 years and over	1 168	791	1 232	348	750	334	323	571	470	257
Persons 75 years and over	429	336	485	147	329	197	116	217	203	108
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	79	68	313	63	99	54	36	61	54	37
Percent below poverty level	5.0	8.0	20.8	3.0	7.6	17.0	10.3	8.4	10.3	7.5
Householder worked in 1989	44	20	92	13	37	35	13	39	14	9
With related children under 18 years	33	33	295	20	68	48	28	53	45	29
With related children under 5 years	12	13	133	13	36	16	4	26	15	9
Married-couple families	36	33	67	16	59	12	26	26	12	21
Householder worked in 1989	31	14	51	6	28	11	7	20	6	6
With related children under 18 years	—	11	58	10	34	12	18	26	12	12
With related children under 5 years	—	6	25	4	20	—	12	26	6	2
Female householder, no husband present	43	29	223	12	40	28	10	27	42	14
Householder worked in 1989	13	6	41	6	19	4	19	8	3	3
With related children under 18 years	33	16	214	8	34	28	10	27	33	10
With related children under 5 years	13	6	92	—	16	14	6	—	9	7
Unrelated individuals	150	176	330	67	178	74	45	57	49	46
Nonfamily householder	122	153	299	52	147	46	30	45	46	33
65 years and over	102	134	154	33	92	28	29	25	34	16
Persons	338	395	1 342	187	498	284	171	288	239	178
Percent below poverty level	6.0	12.3	25.0	9.6	10.6	21.5	13.5	10.8	12.9	10.0
Persons under 18 years	60	81	556	48	128	123	54	113	106	53
Related children under 18 years	60	81	556	46	125	123	54	113	106	49
Related children 5 to 17 years	52	69	363	37	86	101	21	66	82	33
Persons 65 years and over	131	147	175	41	104	30	59	32	52	28
Persons 75 years and over	69	54	68	14	58	28	18	32	32	11
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	49	174	552	67	149	176	31	135	106	67
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	648	485	1 781	247	645	373	277	442	364	263
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 671	1 096	2 638	647	1 354	684	493	1 164	555	742

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2145	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2147	Tract 2148	Tract 2149	Tract 2150	Tract 2151	Tract 2152	Tract 2153	Tract 2154
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	780	1 732	1 162	409	737	662	1 338	1 577	1 336	878
Less than \$5,000	46	111	102	50	18	21	73	68	52	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	111	354	204	74	86	113	159	241	105	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76	258	171	42	127	83	195	177	115	109
\$15,000 to \$24,999	208	282	221	99	140	175	304	332	202	222
\$25,000 to \$34,999	146	240	145	55	154	132	280	315	286	124
\$35,000 to \$49,999	87	284	202	46	72	240	272	242	243	171
\$50,000 to \$74,999	83	130	76	32	64	56	78	133	178	107
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13	46	29	5	28	8	9	22	83	22
\$100,000 or more	10	27	12	6	—	2	—	17	72	6
Median (dollars)	22 839	20 198	19 683	19 602	24 816	21 280	22 279	24 247	31 720	24 591
Mean (dollars)	26 897	26 334	27 212	24 103	28 065	24 599	25 265	27 908	47 306	29 413
Families	547	1 152	870	324	514	478	946	992	1 065	628
Median income (dollars)	28 250	26 157	23 994	21 912	30 611	25 929	27 094	26 981	34 720	30 000
Mailes 15 years and over, with income	643	1 383	912	341	755	628	1 204	1 353	1 464	824
Median income (dollars)	16 673	16 281	14 013	15 885	16 069	15 509	15 647	16 698	20 028	18 821
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.3	41.2	42.4	45.2	50.5	40.4	44.7	51.2	52.3	51.0
Median income (dollars)	23 947	23 017	21 902	25 714	23 326	19 837	21 056	25 017	27 955	23 681
Females 15 years and over, with income	736	1 609	1 249	402	724	625	1 255	1 428	1 218	772
Median income (dollars)	8 606	7 960	7 330	8 568	8 112	7 632	8 670	8 345	8 562	9 206
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.9	26.2	26.7	36.6	26.4	25.0	30.3	25.8	24.6	32.0
Median income (dollars)	16 284	18 558	14 321	17 552	17 974	12 273	12 813	17 316	17 434	17 156
Per capita income (dollars)	11 271	10 989	11 244	9 160	10 783	9 638	10 294	12 345	16 789	11 851
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	780	1 732	1 162	409	737	662	1 338	1 577	1 336	878
With earnings	523	1 097	795	266	536	450	967	1 140	1 084	634
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 617	30 549	30 076	27 931	29 319	26 223	26 054	29 831	48 719	31 127
With Social Security income	306	715	437	179	352	263	575	596	406	320
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 930	7 073	7 221	6 742	7 141	7 765	6 840	6 734	7 862	7 937
With public assistance income	47	154	67	44	69	64	149	144	61	53
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 841	4 155	3 623	4 468	4 485	3 675	4 790	5 107	3 575	3 575
With retirement income	167	317	295	123	189	146	323	392	262	251
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 875	7 549	5 259	3 688	6 158	6 264	5 723	6 869	7 790	6 112
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	32 103	32 030	30 900	27 587	33 258	28 876	29 404	32 750	52 600	33 342
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 791	25 503	25 355	28 832	37 001	29 960	31 197	36 789	68 137	35 671
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 160	36 594	35 448	26 231	31 206	28 154	28 336	30 327	40 280	31 901
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 816	34 654	35 382	34 764	34 853	30 008	31 569	36 367	55 554	35 352
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 232	32 959	41 037	39 078	37 889	31 774	34 041	42 511	72 247	38 698
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 333	35 780	32 314	30 488	32 729	28 750	29 725	32 392	41 427	33 474
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 031	22 299	23 733	9 636	12 647	23 993	21 211	20 753	25 750	22 343
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 632	7 462	10 477	7 932	—	19 918	15 655	12 722	15 642	15 652
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 531	34 662	46 963	12 270	12 647	25 987	23 309	23 490	30 183	26 217
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	547	1 152	870	324	514	478	946	992	1 065	628
Householder worked in 1989	338	702	540	205	362	323	661	674	829	434
With related children under 18 years	202	516	392	176	204	214	361	400	506	254
With related children under 5 years	63	210	136	64	100	84	116	176	256	100
Married-couple families	426	899	543	249	438	387	693	751	949	518
Householder worked in 1989	296	580	393	167	317	278	501	556	754	384
With related children under 18 years	168	346	191	114	177	180	296	305	459	214
With related children under 5 years	63	138	80	41	78	71	84	118	233	92
Female householder, no husband present	121	275	289	84	38	70	186	181	82	90
Householder worked in 1989	42	96	125	34	17	34	114	75	47	37
With related children under 18 years	34	152	184	51	17	27	59	64	36	37
With related children under 5 years	—	54	56	19	17	8	26	35	17	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	240	653	343	95	261	193	450	687	329	300
Nonfamily householder	233	580	292	85	223	184	392	585	271	250
65 years and over	104	358	158	77	119	106	230	284	113	111
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 873	4 148	2 875	1 122	1 933	1 696	3 270	3 550	3 748	2 153
Persons under 18 years	397	967	688	304	402	368	668	596	905	457
Related children under 18 years	397	967	688	304	402	368	668	596	905	457
Related children 5 to 17 years	311	668	485	238	283	265	472	386	645	339
Persons 65 years and over	420	780	487	210	368	324	624	705	505	362
Persons 75 years and over	177	350	191	80	151	114	229	264	173	141
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	53	205	164	62	40	34	77	74	40	33
Percent below poverty level	9.7	17.8	18.9	19.1	7.8	7.1	8.1	7.5	3.8	5.3
Householder worked in 1989	19	63	53	32	26	19	26	43	14	13
With related children under 18 years	36	170	148	54	26	24	30	57	20	24
With related children under 5 years	5	6	51	22	5	21	17	20	31	11
Married-couple families	19	65	50	10	10	10	22	31	23	10
Householder worked in 1989	13	25	10	4	4	11	7	10	—	7
With related children under 18 years	13	49	10	5	4	14	7	20	3	5
With related children under 5 years	5	13	5	5	4	9	7	10	—	3
Female householder, no husband present	34	133	138	53	25	10	40	43	14	21
Householder worked in 1989	6	38	43	17	6	15	23	14	14	4
With related children under 18 years	23	113	131	45	17	8	23	37	14	19
With related children under 5 years	—	40	46	13	17	6	13	21	—	8
Unrelated individuals	34	201	55	24	37	34	86	161	83	46
Nonfamily householder	34	176	36	19	32	28	64	108	61	29
65 years and over	27	118	41	11	18	20	50	91	36	22
Persons	218	861	529	192	199	164	313	404	192	137
Percent below poverty level	11.6	20.8	18.4	17.1	10.6	9.7	9.4	11.4	5.1	6.4
Persons under 18 years	100	355	260	84	67	66	88	104	35	44
Related children under 18 years	100	355	260	84	67	66	88	104	35	44
Related children 5 to 17 years	94	243	176	65	37	41	44	61	27	34
Persons 65 years and over	39	157	50	11	35	32	67	105	55	25
Persons 75 years and over	21	75	24	5	10	14	19	63	15	7
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	80	326	272	78	110	40	101	73	79	70
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	285	1 023	674	235	268	263	407	509	323	252
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	671	1 913	1 219	522	550	606	1 252	1 416	854	609

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area

Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.

	Tract 2155.01	Tract 2155.02	Tract 2155.03	Tract 2155.04	Tract 2156	Tract 2157.01	Tract 2157.02	Tract 2158	Tract 2159	Tract 2160
INCOME IN 1989										
Households.....	1 061	1 565	631	1 283	1 847	863	711	912	1 173	457
Less than \$5,000.....	59	68	23	33	86	43	38	69	75	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	95	90	47	137	338	72	73	85	138	92
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	100	118	54	106	293	73	65	118	130	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	117	201	119	280	435	157	155	280	290	116
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	165	187	112	253	190	225	136	176	207	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	151	432	107	261	308	170	122	136	195	60
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	208	336	115	166	139	63	101	134	119	27
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	71	96	38	27	58	6	14	25	13	4
\$100,000 or more.....	95	37	16	20	—	24	7	—	6	11
Median (dollars).....	33 036	38 329	30 560	28 825	18 279	27 731	27 188	25 568	22 996	17 614
Mean (dollars).....	62 141	39 759	36 525	31 848	24 937	32 369	30 248	26 845	30 670	—
Families	873	1 293	521	1 036	1 275	681	575	729	935	292
Median income (dollars).....	41 062	42 083	33 015	31 545	25 564	31 426	30 388	28 401	26 540	23 333
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	1 045	1 733	676	1 328	1 572	912	766	899	1 184	399
Median income (dollars).....	26 039	23 495	20 761	18 908	14 727	18 860	17 063	21 607	16 016	15 107
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	53.3	61.6	56.8	52.3	43.5	52.3	47.3	52.8	43.7	40.6
Median income (dollars).....	37 043	28 785	27 826	24 792	20 482	23 505	24 688	25 873	23 185	20 100
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	1 024	1 491	577	1 166	1 811	780	654	798	976	408
Median income (dollars).....	7 675	9 218	9 175	9 219	7 847	7 847	7 446	7 412	6 955	7 384
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	23.7	28.8	34.7	30.1	27.5	30.1	31.3	27.2	25.7	17.2
Median income (dollars).....	15 231	17 099	18 243	15 904	15 964	12 283	15 231	15 231	15 029	15 192
Per capita income (dollars).....	21 864	13 459	12 205	11 316	10 090	11 367	10 781	10 249	9 432	11 253
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households.....	1 061	1 565	631	1 283	1 847	863	711	912	1 173	457
With earnings.....	823	1 300	542	1 028	1 092	674	544	715	906	295
Mean earnings (dollars).....	43 659	41 582	36 447	31 977	30 120	34 693	30 411	27 160	36 183	—
With Social Security income.....	384	434	153	391	938	275	210	262	391	211
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8 952	7 869	7 823	7 419	7 268	6 394	6 508	7 842	7 180	—
With public assistance income.....	53	66	39	80	144	76	27	82	73	70
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4 152	6 398	4 197	3 564	3 554	2 838	3 411	3 706	5 327	4 360
With retirement income.....	233	270	80	246	559	150	146	156	219	126
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10 996	6 863	8 186	6 481	4 705	5 910	8 214	6 704	6 743	5 127
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars).....	71 147	44 374	38 039	35 526	30 084	36 893	33 474	32 460	29 584	40 405
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	53 521	45 846	37 564	35 430	31 583	39 356	36 503	36 110	31 018	57 338
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	85 848	43 202	38 618	35 615	29 220	34 883	31 143	28 976	28 368	28 082
Married-couple families (dollars)	79 517	46 103	41 207	37 182	32 148	36 717	34 990	30 893	30 893	45 508
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	64 629	47 150	41 758	37 519	36 630	39 867	37 364	37 558	32 980	67 889
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	90 495	45 228	40 503	36 856	29 417	33 833	30 388	32 180	28 535	26 753
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	29 722	26 284	17 858	26 771	22 639	23 966	28 649	12 274	21 503	17 088
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	12 364	25 468	12 583	20 024	9 275	42 247	20 877	10 427	13 093	8 493
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	51 344	26 499	23 585	30 735	29 361	21 153	29 876	12 949	29 912	21 733
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	873	1 293	521	1 036	1 275	681	575	729	935	292
Householder worked in 1989.....	641	1 018	400	797	741	530	451	583	701	194
With related children under 18 years.....	418	587	294	522	507	327	261	367	452	133
With related children under 5 years.....	173	172	110	201	175	174	94	93	178	61
Married-couple families	721	1 166	435	890	993	602	511	645	825	221
Householder worked in 1989.....	566	934	358	699	621	502	394	567	633	158
With related children under 18 years.....	322	540	249	450	412	312	244	342	401	109
With related children under 5 years.....	154	178	102	172	120	164	88	44	164	44
Female householder, no husband present	128	91	73	98	248	64	57	68	57	44
Householder worked in 1989.....	59	48	33	59	96	6	25	16	39	22
With related children under 18 years.....	76	24	39	47	87	6	9	25	38	23
With related children under 5 years.....	19	—	4	18	48	6	2	—	10	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	210	315	143	316	606	252	159	234	322	207
Nonfamily householder.....	188	272	110	247	572	182	136	183	238	165
65 years and over.....	98	110	27	137	415	80	68	106	131	109
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 016	4 562	1 894	3 612	4 473	2 496	1 957	2 602	3 265	1 103
Persons under 18 years.....	806	1 163	567	927	984	659	468	715	891	238
Related children under 18 years.....	806	1 163	567	921	984	640	466	704	854	237
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	582	900	414	667	721	474	340	551	618	167
Persons 65 years and over.....	447	466	177	407	1 049	296	254	291	455	252
Persons 75 years and over.....	144	105	56	157	504	115	83	108	163	109
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	66	80	50	44	140	36	41	91	105	36
Percent below poverty level.....	7.6	6.2	9.6	4.2	11.0	5.3	7.1	12.5	11.2	12.3
Householder worked in 1989.....	27	14	30	22	41	16	19	55	62	21
With related children under 18 years.....	62	34	46	35	97	16	19	38	56	30
With related children under 5 years.....	14	7	16	17	46	5	10	17	25	21
Married-couple families	5	66	26	27	67	30	35	66	77	17
Householder worked in 1989.....	5	14	20	17	19	16	17	50	49	12
With related children under 18 years.....	5	28	16	23	44	17	30	49	39	14
With related children under 5 years.....	—	7	14	6	6	5	8	17	21	6
Female householder, no husband present	61	14	12	15	73	6	2	25	17	18
Householder worked in 1989.....	22	—	8	5	22	—	—	5	9	8
With related children under 18 years.....	57	6	18	10	53	—	—	8	15	15
With related children under 5 years.....	14	—	—	9	40	—	—	—	4	15
Unrelated individuals	43	57	25	79	108	96	42	57	116	54
Nonfamily householder.....	33	54	17	50	108	49	33	41	63	34
65 years and over.....	29	20	9	39	74	15	19	28	36	22
Persons	258	304	227	233	554	217	156	327	475	176
Percent below poverty level.....	8.6	6.7	12.0	6.5	12.4	8.7	8.0	12.6	14.5	16.0
Persons under 18 years.....	128	78	111	76	202	68	34	95	178	64
Related children under 18 years.....	128	78	111	70	202	68	34	95	178	64
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	40	64	90	40	132	41	22	53	98	40
Persons 65 years and over.....	48	68	16	50	117	39	38	58	71	25
Persons 75 years and over.....	29	7	6	22	69	13	7	35	37	16
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	130	133	85	98	156	107	59	157	202	69
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	347	317	341	407	958	336	254	392	643	266
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level.....	711	720	598	1 077	1 881	894	591	946	1 375	481

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2161	Tract 2162	Tract 2163	Tract 2164	Tract 2165.01	Tract 2165.02	Tract 2166	Tract 2167	Tract 2168	
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 685	643	1 446	726	800	1 154	1 903	1 664	1 240	
Less than \$5,000	79	42	59	22	12	38	84	101	51	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	128	122	147	98	50	75	108	314	179	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	202	105	169	81	64	46	167	235	142	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	341	139	347	146	109	144	359	387	247	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	293	97	287	114	117	229	290	195	266	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	328	88	265	139	180	231	392	250	217	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	239	34	119	93	167	209	367	160	93	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	37	9	24	23	49	102	106	13	38	
\$100,000 or more	38	—	29	10	52	80	30	9	7	
Median (dollars)	28 301	18 080	25 025	25 930	37 857	40 040	32 684	18 562	25 041	
Mean (dollars)	33 914	22 244	31 307	33 970	49 298	59 862	40 825	24 094	27 564	
Families	1 327	398	1 114	560	614	962	1 523	1 113	893	
Median income (dollars)	32 832	25 066	27 653	30 521	44 310	43 611	38 528	25 873	30 282	
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 653	533	1 422	695	768	1 356	2 291	1 407	1 502	
Median income (dollars)	18 314	16 294	17 606	19 561	28 500	23 173	19 375	17 600	14 589	
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.4	43.3	54.6	51.1	56.1	56.6	51.2	48.7	38.3	
Median income (dollars)	25 538	21 078	21 411	25 964	37 112	33 250	26 721	22 415	23 909	
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 489	565	1 275	685	710	1 138	1 823	1 571	1 227	
Median income (dollars)	9 499	8 125	8 508	7 542	10 946	7 208	6 834	7 915	7 159	
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.9	28.8	29.1	28.5	29.9	26.6	28.4	25.8	24.2	
Median income (dollars)	14 804	13 807	14 589	14 716	17 885	16 773	20 889	16 138	14 967	
Per capita income (dollars)	12 797	9 523	11 662	12 763	19 344	19 821	13 197	10 256	10 306	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 685	643	1 446	726	800	1 154	1 903	1 664	1 240	
With earnings	1 262	386	1 168	566	615	938	1 502	1 058	835	
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 622	26 089	30 694	35 598	46 133	64 490	43 290	26 674	30 339	
With Social Security income	595	304	438	235	305	326	513	759	508	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 900	7 535	7 669	7 531	8 829	8 828	8 507	7 524	7 551	
With public assistance income	121	32	93	29	20	37	87	167	20	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 570	3 565	3 841	3 423	3 679	3 189	3 290	4 311	2 406	
With retirement income	333	177	218	162	171	191	258	468	388	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 967	5 039	6 702	6 768	10 136	6 072	7 721	5 622	5 470	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	38 480	27 483	35 256	39 295	57 713	68 122	46 765	29 520	33 156	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 253	29 075	37 855	38 336	52 157	69 542	46 437	28 143	33 050	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 442	26 675	32 947	40 125	61 377	66 787	47 071	30 317	33 226	
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 851	28 967	35 883	41 918	58 083	72 314	48 188	34 177	34 784	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 599	34 957	39 508	40 067	56 437	73 745	47 383	36 770	36 387	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 031	26 110	32 396	43 833	59 134	70 955	49 009	32 814	33 811	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 509	22 853	28 472	24 747	48 197	17 697	24 954	17 271	22 685	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 106	8 318	32 750	10 941	17 373	18 223	12 577	9 858	18 042	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 260	29 498	25 962	28 692	73 093	17 083	28 883	23 092	26 339	
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	1 327	398	1 114	560	614	962	1 523	1 113	893	
Householder worked in 1989	258	250	880	420	483	797	1 256	702	606	
With related children under 18 years	573	142	551	276	247	476	747	435	386	
With related children under 5 years	196	44	206	107	94	174	296	193	120	
Married-couple families	1 152	319	930	478	549	885	1 419	801	749	
Householder worked in 1989	839	214	767	376	441	758	1 166	542	513	
With related children under 18 years	464	109	467	253	217	441	727	290	307	
With related children under 5 years	165	31	176	100	89	158	285	141	120	
Female householder, no husband present	128	51	119	63	47	52	83	26	109	
Householder worked in 1989	97	14	64	32	24	26	69	124	58	
With related children under 18 years	92	18	60	18	21	28	20	130	55	
With related children under 5 years	19	3	18	7	3	9	11	52	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	403	283	437	195	200	211	1 084	632	378	
Nonfamily householder	358	245	332	166	186	192	380	551	347	
65 years and over	174	152	177	79	101	89	198	334	188	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 482	1 506	3 894	1 909	2 046	3 200	5 864	3 981	3 014	
Persons under 18 years	1 143	322	994	449	467	793	1 567	821	624	
Related children under 18 years	1 143	322	988	449	467	793	1 581	821	624	
Related children 5 to 17 years	815	256	729	338	342	595	1 021	579	460	
Persons 65 years and over	747	382	513	269	364	417	637	884	570	
Persons 75 years and over	250	161	214	101	161	144	249	400	224	
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	59	34	65	38	13	22	31	115	46	
Percent below poverty level	4.4	8.5	5.8	6.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	10.3	5.2	
Householder worked in 1989	21	17	49	24	5	7	31	34	39	
With related children under 18 years	52	23	40	26	6	9	31	87	46	
With related children under 5 years	18	10	16	17	3	3	18	53	8	
Married-couple families	28	18	43	23	7	7	20	29	15	
Householder worked in 1989	8	8	36	16	2	7	20	—	15	
With related children under 18 years	21	7	24	19	—	—	8	15	8	
With related children under 5 years	8	2	12	—	—	—	8	—	15	
Female householder, no husband present	26	11	17	7	—	15	11	79	24	
Householder worked in 1989	13	4	10	3	3	—	11	27	17	
With related children under 18 years	26	11	11	5	6	9	11	72	24	
With related children under 5 years	5	3	4	5	3	9	11	45	—	
Unrelated individuals	83	72	121	37	13	43	715	101	54	
Nonfamily householder	69	57	75	35	11	37	104	97	40	
65 years and over	50	44	46	15	7	25	79	55	40	
Persons	347	173	333	164	37	101	837	484	188	
Percent below poverty level	7.7	11.5	8.6	8.6	1.8	3.2	14.3	12.2	6.2	
Persons under 18 years	163	43	94	46	5	17	224	220	71	
Related children under 18 years	163	43	88	46	5	17	58	220	71	
Related children 5 to 17 years	118	29	62	24	3	9	34	137	51	
Persons 65 years and over	66	54	60	26	12	44	79	72	47	
Persons 75 years and over	41	20	34	16	5	26	38	33	29	
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	221	86	127	23	16	56	622	132	57	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	484	274	549	250	86	141	1 017	747	289	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 279	627	1 323	575	232	325	1 839	1 568	872	

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.					Monroe County			
	Tract 2169	Tract 2170	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2179	Tract 3001	Tract 3002	Tract 3003	Tract 3004
INCOME IN 1989									
Households.....	1 608	2 055	—	—	1 865	2 943	2 701	4 816	4 011
Less than \$5,000.....	66	164	—	—	112	90	89	231	94
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	183	422	—	—	286	121	182	332	281
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	166	272	—	—	288	195	290	464	250
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	305	298	—	—	424	574	589	842	628
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	222	337	—	—	280	511	395	936	713
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	333	408	—	—	333	856	472	1 030	949
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	159	135	—	—	132	480	407	710	776
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	44	19	—	—	—	85	142	182	151
\$100,000 or more.....	30	—	—	—	10	31	135	89	169
Median (dollars).....	27 820	19 769	—	—	20 888	34 503	30 704	30 927	35 571
Mean (dollars).....	31 143	24 433	—	—	24 610	35 457	40 024	34 406	39 948
Families	1 294	1 429	—	—	1 178	2 345	2 012	3 807	3 148
Median income (dollars).....	31 607	29 349	—	—	28 099	36 298	35 833	33 135	38 244
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 610	1 837	—	—	1 582	2 875	2 721	4 678	4 121
Median income (dollars).....	18 674	14 674	—	—	15 774	23 346	20 107	22 023	23 640
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	53.2	47.3	—	—	45.1	58.4	53.3	55.6	59.3
Median income (dollars).....	24 623	24 485	—	—	22 830	28 234	24 902	27 305	28 801
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 536	2 005	—	—	1 690	2 444	2 477	3 888	3 692
Median income (dollars).....	8 580	6 931	—	—	8 095	11 395	10 759	9 878	10 811
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.3	23.3	—	—	24.1	36.1	30.8	33.3	36.8
Median income (dollars).....	16 140	15 263	—	—	16 191	17 411	18 240	17 380	17 989
Per capita income (dollars).....	11 565	10 240	—	—	11 033	12 971	15 192	12 696	14 242
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households.....	1 608	2 055	—	—	1 865	2 943	2 701	4 816	4 011
With earnings.....	1 154	1 290	—	—	1 290	2 526	2 107	3 693	3 422
Mean earnings (dollars).....	34 459	26 862	—	—	24 886	35 686	41 418	34 588	40 773
With Social Security income.....	661	962	—	—	830	870	870	1 539	906
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7 541	7 051	—	—	8 007	8 409	8 432	8 924	7 818
With public assistance income.....	52	229	—	—	93	122	122	244	116
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4 430	3 688	—	—	4 774	2 994	2 993	3 228	4 092
With retirement income.....	392	447	—	—	446	409	532	1 167	642
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	5 594	3 962	—	—	4 140	10 236	9 926	10 715	8 124
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars).....	35 659	29 169	—	—	29 801	37 222	45 915	36 972	42 744
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	38 384	27 282	—	—	32 252	37 262	42 036	37 630	45 111
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	33 851	30 252	—	—	28 532	37 185	48 491	36 394	40 480
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 494	32 798	—	—	32 184	38 978	48 478	38 954	44 165
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	41 318	35 622	—	—	36 572	46 089	41 507	40 057	48 057
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	36 396	31 461	—	—	29 765	38 582	50 021	36 710	40 447
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	26 376	18 597	—	—	20 841	22 525	27 313	20 573	31 091
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	25 512	8 385	—	—	13 723	15 807	19 090	10 271	18 273
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	26 733	27 217	—	—	23 823	28 229	34 857	30 992	41 572
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels In 1989									
Families.....	1 294	1 429	—	—	1 178	2 345	2 012	3 807	3 148
Householder worked in 1989.....	912	913	—	—	1 601	1 901	1 538	2 820	2 638
With related children under 18 years.....	548	560	—	—	437	1 205	1 864	1 864	1 598
With related children under 5 years.....	208	176	—	—	206	611	346	988	702
Married-couple families	1 011	1 015	—	—	906	2 060	1 735	3 281	2 763
Householder worked in 1989.....	753	743	—	—	604	1 688	1 319	2 380	2 277
With related children under 18 years.....	448	339	—	—	337	1 057	716	1 574	1 392
With related children under 5 years.....	111	111	—	—	200	560	306	896	633
Female householder, no husband present	239	343	—	—	196	209	209	289	289
Householder worked in 1989.....	138	136	—	—	126	136	163	204	272
With related children under 18 years.....	85	180	—	—	70	104	122	202	147
With related children under 5 years.....	16	65	—	—	6	35	21	49	47
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	346	702	—	—	785	843	1 129	1 389	1 330
Nonfamily householder.....	314	626	—	—	687	598	689	1 009	863
65 years and over.....	203	328	—	—	376	163	288	391	284
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 311	4 699	—	—	4 086	8 007	7 150	13 105	11 265
Persons under 18 years.....	975	936	—	—	706	2 208	1 558	3 638	3 005
Related children under 18 years.....	975	936	—	—	706	2 208	1 556	3 634	2 986
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	734	641	—	—	489	1 463	1 130	2 472	2 085
Persons 65 years and over.....	713	993	—	—	1 024	1 463	1 130	1 214	1 174
Persons 75 years and over.....	315	399	—	—	442	262	474	489	374
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families.....	55	145	—	—	116	100	83	284	148
Percent below poverty level.....	4.3	10.1	—	—	9.8	4.3	4.1	7.5	4.7
Householder worked in 1989.....	31	43	—	—	77	73	63	117	89
With related children under 18 years.....	37	106	—	—	76	88	58	208	83
With related children under 5 years.....	13	53	—	—	16	17	39	115	55
Married-couple families	20	20	—	—	56	62	63	164	93
Householder worked in 1989.....	7	11	—	—	26	38	47	55	36
With related children under 18 years.....	13	—	—	—	33	50	40	88	38
With related children under 5 years.....	13	—	—	—	16	17	28	70	22
Female householder, no husband present	35	115	—	—	31	35	18	116	42
Householder worked in 1989.....	24	32	—	—	42	32	16	58	40
With related children under 18 years.....	24	106	—	—	34	35	16	116	40
With related children under 5 years.....	—	53	—	—	—	—	9	44	33
Unrelated individuals	103	192	—	—	119	103	297	307	213
Nonfamily householder.....	91	170	—	—	93	58	131	176	103
65 years and over.....	70	105	—	—	19	40	68	84	84
Persons	302	558	—	—	439	463	588	1 229	672
Percent below poverty level.....	7.0	11.9	—	—	10.7	5.8	8.2	9.4	6.0
Persons under 18 years.....	112	133	—	—	133	184	132	440	217
Related children under 18 years.....	112	133	—	—	133	184	132	438	198
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	99	109	—	—	113	167	85	120	120
Persons 65 years and over.....	88	128	—	—	31	56	75	128	177
Persons 75 years and over.....	45	80	—	—	11	29	47	54	81
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	56	267	—	—	250	246	197	608	264
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	405	834	—	—	660	687	850	1 792	973
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level.....	1 132	1 781	—	—	1 533	1 931	1 956	3 744	2 083

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.							
	Tract 3005	Tract 3006	Tract 3007	Tract 3008	Tract 3009	Tract 3010	Tract 3011	Tract 3012
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	1 566	1 543	1 214	2 291	1 894	2 420	2 284	4 264
Less than \$5,000	58	67	38	121	40	43	100	77
\$5,000 to \$9,999	112	138	152	299	206	72	176	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	115	158	128	287	138	149	133	294
\$15,000 to \$24,999	170	299	248	527	241	316	416	697
\$25,000 to \$34,999	300	263	226	313	310	363	358	846
\$35,000 to \$49,999	356	294	294	435	400	647	484	1 002
\$50,000 to \$74,999	288	225	142	224	346	503	436	861
\$75,000 to \$99,999	83	36	15	82	132	210	122	173
\$100,000 or more	84	63	8	38	46	117	59	103
Median (dollars)	35 959	27 770	26 178	22 514	35 319	42 005	33 576	35 089
Mean (dollars)	41 241	35 486	29 384	29 218	38 831	48 354	37 918	38 677
Families	1 245	1 044	683	1 304	1 372	1 883	1 782	3 589
Median income (dollars)	41 616	32 366	34 226	32 031	39 922	46 258	38 777	37 861
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 746	1 360	1 800	1 800	1 861	2 487	2 481	4 433
Median income (dollars)	21 370	20 760	6 789	17 060	22 623	27 300	20 791	25 764
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.1	51.9	25.3	51.9	66.7	55.8	60.3	60.3
Median income (dollars)	31 250	29 357	26 488	23 199	30 247	33 774	30 412	30 429
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 525	1 523	2 319	2 187	1 817	2 139	2 165	3 659
Median income (dollars)	8 217	10 051	4 868	9 995	11 014	11 335	9 023	9 546
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.2	33.8	17.5	29.6	39.0	36.3	30.2	31.0
Median income (dollars)	16 629	19 825	16 667	16 201	18 083	18 958	16 519	19 901
Per capita income (dollars)	14 311	14 557	8 585	12 757	15 255	17 884	13 306	13 332
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	1 566	1 543	1 214	2 291	1 894	2 420	2 284	4 264
With earnings	1 268	1 196	861	1 563	1 412	2 131	1 909	3 636
Mean earnings (dollars)	42 344	36 470	31 730	31 781	40 378	47 975	38 825	39 103
With Social Security income	448	489	471	925	654	548	474	991
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 300	8 509	7 836	7 484	9 088	8 106	8 639	9 260
With public assistance income	65	70	54	58	63	161	106	145
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 657	5 071	4 425	3 796	5 245	3 287	4 472	4 764
With retirement income	251	213	205	479	315	391	320	476
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 747	6 534	5 886	7 613	8 344	10 727	8 098	8 438
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families (dollars)	44 872	40 881	35 538	35 542	43 734	54 436	42 035	40 621
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	47 405	42 288	34 074	32 817	47 065	56 642	44 543	41 503
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 821	39 856	36 494	37 314	41 935	52 589	39 684	39 640
Married-couple families (dollars)	47 332	47 278	35 978	40 461	46 368	57 741	44 629	42 247
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	49 514	51 893	37 122	43 194	51 257	60 684	48 959	43 822
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 418	44 241	35 202	39 021	43 728	55 270	40 855	40 548
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	25 117	20 556	28 063	21 347	23 579	29 969	16 469	21 415
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 743	17 048	21 917	14 194	14 270	24 618	11 415	18 281
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 277	23 918	32 130	28 792	31 237	35 109	25 423	27 286
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
All Income Levels In 1989								
Families	1 245	1 044	683	1 304	1 372	1 883	1 782	3 589
Householder worked in 1989	1 001	818	507	989	1 053	1 618	1 440	2 912
With related children under 18 years	584	468	306	572	532	899	951	1 958
With related children under 5 years	263	117	130	295	164	279	438	911
Married-couple families	1 100	771	542	962	1 212	1 648	1 567	3 290
Householder worked in 1989	888	613	424	750	943	1 255	1 255	2 681
With related children under 18 years	533	321	227	366	445	777	835	1 759
With related children under 5 years	239	77	103	180	124	264	398	686
Female householder, no husband present	97	235	113	251	113	149	97	181
Householder worked in 1989	73	167	64	162	89	115	83	134
With related children under 18 years	37	128	60	143	75	82	70	134
With related children under 5 years	12	40	14	67	35	6	34	36
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	552	732	696	1 410	681	752	763	960
Nonfamily householder	321	499	531	987	522	537	502	675
65 years and over	166	182	283	528	227	160	157	181
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 501	3 781	2 796	5 154	4 778	6 540	6 263	12 335
Persons under 18 years	1 105	801	570	1 054	1 025	1 684	1 579	3 279
Related children under 18 years	756	793	565	1 048	1 009	1 680	1 533	3 563
Related children 5 to 17 years	612	587	409	736	773	1 252	1 069	2 525
Persons 65 years and over	612	603	588	1 069	872	683	665	1 148
Persons 75 years and over	230	229	302	503	326	215	244	326
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level								
Families	40	83	31	101	70	30	117	155
Percent below poverty level	3.2	8.0	4.5	7.7	5.1	1.6	6.6	4.3
Householder worked in 1989	23	29	13	33	23	20	60	85
With related children under 18 years	8	54	21	74	40	8	66	112
With related children under 5 years	8	22	13	32	18	—	36	57
Married-couple families	29	25	28	26	28	14	59	98
Householder worked in 1989	14	6	13	6	6	4	19	48
With related children under 18 years	6	12	13	6	11	4	19	48
With related children under 5 years	6	—	13	—	6	—	13	28
Female householder, no husband present	2	58	8	60	27	—	41	43
Householder worked in 1989	—	23	—	17	—	—	35	30
With related children under 18 years	2	42	8	53	22	—	41	43
With related children under 5 years	2	22	—	22	—	—	17	22
Unrelated individuals	166	139	202	389	94	113	268	167
Nonfamily householder	81	73	106	181	49	50	129	71
65 years and over	44	21	72	88	54	35	51	5
Persons	262	363	284	714	271	184	554	612
Percent below poverty level	5.8	9.6	10.2	13.9	5.7	2.8	8.8	5.0
Persons under 18 years	16	95	37	173	57	17	126	190
Related children under 18 years	16	87	32	163	57	13	97	183
Related children 5 to 17 years	8	52	10	134	37	13	70	118
Persons 65 years and over	75	62	72	144	93	40	72	5
Persons 75 years and over	45	20	57	99	34	28	35	5
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	112	167	101	343	95	76	252	245
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	377	439	375	980	388	315	600	855
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	689	1 067	900	1 564	984	781	1 267	2 228

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.		Wyoming County						
	Tract 3013	Tract 3014	Tract 4001	Tract 4002	Tract 4003	Tract 4004	Tract 4005	Tract 4006	Tract 4007
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	2 347	49	1 115	1 339	1 507	1 594	1 515	1 481	1 495
Less than \$5,000	34	—	79	68	80	87	69	79	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999	181	4	122	130	172	141	156	192	163
\$10,000 to \$14,999	268	—	122	92	164	112	143	155	159
\$15,000 to \$24,999	593	5	224	296	287	277	325	304	322
\$25,000 to \$34,999	593	12	223	264	290	290	321	235	271
\$35,000 to \$49,999	580	16	240	257	294	312	261	256	287
\$50,000 to \$74,999	258	9	74	166	203	245	184	187	187
\$75,000 to \$99,999	68	3	26	37	20	78	36	46	21
\$100,000 or more	25	—	5	29	21	52	19	27	27
Median (dollars)	26 998	38 750	25 345	28 073	27 104	32 331	26 479	25 355	27 230
Mean (dollars)	35 002	39 358	27 659	32 576	30 638	40 271	30 456	31 141	31 170
Families	1 921	39	814	1 033	1 114	1 244	1 166	1 004	1 171
Median income (dollars)	30 477	36 875	28 514	30 825	32 258	34 615	30 000	32 609	30 734
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 394	54	1 022	1 343	1 587	1 569	1 522	1 335	1 530
Median income (dollars)	20 423	28 056	19 364	20 168	16 617	22 560	19 325	18 884	18 062
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.6	46.3	54.2	55.6	50.8	56.2	55.3	51.3	51.6
Median income (dollars)	26 555	31 875	25 474	27 112	26 078	33 046	25 473	26 599	25 175
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 976	39	888	1 138	1 478	1 434	1 276	1 459	1 329
Median income (dollars)	8 261	9 583	7 833	7 374	7 439	8 851	8 007	8 251	7 527
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.6	20.5	30.3	32.2	27.5	34.2	28.8	26.3	31.1
Median income (dollars)	15 603	13 750	14 448	16 361	15 205	15 893	15 579	17 738	13 832
Per capita income (dollars)	12 457	15 023	10 341	11 408	10 409	14 712	10 806	12 304	11 070
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	2 347	49	1 115	1 339	1 507	1 594	1 515	1 481	1 495
With earnings	1 846	39	888	1 112	1 185	1 307	1 224	1 115	1 172
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 520	31 358	28 696	32 906	31 888	42 850	31 430	32 397	31 984
With Social Security income	674	13	322	351	446	438	531	441	441
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 156	9 833	7 009	7 300	7 688	7 708	7 564	7 182	7 753
With public assistance income	126	—	67	93	115	113	100	84	104
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 302	—	3 447	3 636	3 559	3 285	4 099	3 328	3 541
With retirement income	467	17	124	147	195	183	220	165	243
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 108	10 027	5 934	8 730	8 149	6 249	7 138	6 185	5 709
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars)	34 337	37 156	31 070	35 469	35 322	45 144	33 395	37 001	34 064
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 632	33 319	28 731	33 552	35 401	37 712	33 616	38 871	33 838
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 381	42 122	33 492	37 561	35 242	53 875	33 174	35 471	34 286
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 442	40 528	34 414	37 714	37 928	49 610	35 371	39 611	35 816
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 104	39 024	33 172	37 347	39 451	42 726	37 486	43 378	35 962
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 126	42 122	35 691	38 107	36 405	56 881	33 381	36 653	35 666
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 593	—	16 336	22 753	20 663	16 575	19 727	24 773	20 055
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 562	—	10 576	14 705	14 163	15 282	14 119	18 996	14 494
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 442	—	23 981	33 143	27 539	22 731	28 340	30 710	25 430
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels In 1989									
Families	1 921	39	814	1 033	1 114	1 244	1 166	1 004	1 171
Householder worked in 1989	1 506	25	657	860	866	1 096	939	804	864
With related children under 18 years	933	22	440	577	591	687	611	488	624
With related children under 5 years	463	7	178	214	215	226	235	185	204
Married-couple families	1 728	35	645	853	922	1 059	982	830	1 007
Householder worked in 1989	1 376	25	559	718	745	952	821	680	775
With related children under 18 years	831	18	344	459	482	559	495	383	537
With related children under 5 years	419	7	137	177	180	192	155	175	175
Female householder, no husband present	128	—	128	126	142	142	146	146	118
Householder worked in 1989	77	—	69	97	83	98	80	100	56
With related children under 18 years	59	—	79	88	80	100	92	87	65
With related children under 5 years	16	—	35	28	16	35	37	22	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	610	21	383	424	477	465	443	570	414
Nonfamily householder	426	10	301	306	393	350	349	477	324
65 years and over	198	8	179	121	163	140	145	246	137
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 435	128	2 985	3 831	4 102	4 366	4 123	3 604	4 169
Persons under 18 years	1 719	29	877	1 140	1 122	1 222	1 094	891	1 123
Related children under 18 years	1 703	29	871	1 132	1 116	1 214	1 086	884	1 119
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 202	14	629	814	820	906	806	647	820
Persons 65 years and over	818	14	371	400	533	440	499	588	507
Persons 75 years and over	275	6	159	149	200	159	183	257	202
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families	93	4	94	99	106	119	97	57	97
Percent below poverty level	4.8	10.3	11.5	9.6	9.5	9.6	8.3	5.7	8.3
Householder worked in 1989	75	—	51	63	66	68	58	39	39
With related children under 18 years	78	4	83	87	74	75	75	41	76
With related children under 5 years	48	—	47	31	41	58	43	19	33
Married-couple families	38	—	35	35	59	53	53	22	52
Householder worked in 1989	56	—	26	38	36	30	33	12	23
With related children under 18 years	51	—	34	47	38	18	33	10	40
With related children under 5 years	42	—	16	16	29	12	18	8	19
Female householder, no husband present	22	—	51	35	40	50	40	33	35
Householder worked in 1989	16	—	25	18	25	27	17	25	11
With related children under 18 years	22	—	46	31	34	46	40	29	30
With related children under 5 years	2	—	28	11	10	35	23	11	11
Unrelated individuals	131	5	93	121	124	106	108	134	100
Nonfamily householder	73	—	68	71	89	60	70	113	63
65 years and over	53	5	54	38	39	18	47	76	43
Persons	500	12	429	500	502	437	434	304	424
Percent below poverty level	7.8	9.4	14.4	13.2	12.2	10.0	10.5	8.4	10.2
Persons under 18 years	217	3	190	209	197	152	170	84	156
Related children under 18 years	201	3	184	201	191	152	165	77	152
Related children 5 to 17 years	149	3	106	145	108	55	112	50	101
Persons 65 years and over	53	5	60	49	66	55	63	88	67
Persons 75 years and over	27	—	37	21	38	25	24	43	26
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	117	—	171	172	165	172	146	99	138
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	893	12	578	754	662	547	575	490	652
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 893	24	1 161	1 367	1 347	1 095	1 292	1 060	1 413

Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Lockawanna County			
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Columbia County	Total	Scranton city
PLACE OF BIRTH				
All persons	721 066	62 641	215 802	79 526
Native	709 596	62 195	212 719	78 115
Foreign born	11 470	446	3 083	1 411
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Linguistically isolated households	2 889	67	1 118	458
Persons 5 years and over	676 916	58 954	202 924	74 821
Speak a language other than English	38 779	1 740	12 369	4 298
Do not speak English "very well"	9 910	435	3 286	1 308
In linguistically isolated households	4 120	107	1 448	536
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	163 741	16 608	48 264	18 248
Preprimary school	12 005	912	3 925	1 524
Public school	6 521	547	2 238	882
Elementary or high school	105 627	9 206	30 789	10 602
Public school	91 364	8 835	25 543	8 273
College	46 109	6 490	13 550	6 122
Public college	29 079	6 119	5 545	2 057
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Persons 25 years and over	487 745	39 420	147 304	53 919
Less than 9th grade	50 256	4 008	15 619	5 904
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	79 126	6 600	23 621	10 020
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	201 554	17 811	59 012	21 401
Same college, no degree	60 768	4 359	18 099	6 267
Associate degree	27 576	1 755	9 278	3 055
Bachelor's degree	43 483	3 020	13 579	4 483
Graduate or professional degree	24 982	1 867	8 096	2 789
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.5	73.1	73.4	70.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	12.4	14.7	13.5
FERTILITY				
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 136	1 057	1 107	1 099
RESIDENCE IN 1985				
Persons 5 years and over	676 916	58 954	202 924	74 821
Same house	446 735	36 744	142 046	49 996
Different house in United States	228 093	22 014	60 434	24 595
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	40 968	177	19 283	14 180
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	110 486	13 199	26 171	4 538
Different MSA/PMSA	63 146	5 904	11 576	5 042
Not in MSA/PMSA	13 493	2 734	3 404	835
Abroad	2 088	196	444	230
JOURNEY TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	317 215	28 108	94 414	32 812
Car, truck, or van	286 360	24 964	85 133	28 362
Drove alone	238 836	21 293	70 408	22 686
Carpooled	47 524	3 671	14 725	5 676
Public transportation	5 047	67	1 916	1 181
Other means	18 829	2 156	5 783	2 810
Worked at home	6 979	921	1 582	459
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.7	17.9	16.8	15.3
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	290 112	23 446	90 007	31 941
Central city	87 351	321	39 459	21 660
Outside central city	202 761	23 125	50 548	10 281
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	27 103	4 662	4 407	871
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	580 074	50 599	174 508	65 052
In labor force	343 204	30 395	102 079	35 859
Employed	322 782	28 660	96 276	33 518
Unemployed	19 762	1 680	5 659	2 287
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.5	6.4	6.4
Females 16 years and over	311 531	27 104	95 268	36 187
Employed	146 523	13 346	44 571	15 894
Unemployed	7 929	654	2 434	1 032
With own children under 6 years	38 178	3 346	11 064	4 088
In labor force	20 941	2 019	6 141	2 243
With own children 6 to 17 years only	45 408	4 022	13 165	4 294
In labor force	33 186	3 177	9 620	3 068
Persons 16 to 19 years	42 016	4 964	12 206	4 744
Not enrolled in school	8 417	675	2 425	992
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 016	237	821	351
Not high school graduate	3 172	272	903	396
Employed	1 369	130	388	171
Unemployed	573	32	153	92
Not in labor force	1 230	110	362	133
WORK STATUS IN 1989				
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	373 508	35 367	110 606	39 689
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	284 351	26 648	82 830	28 952
50 to 52 weeks	205 075	17 785	60 536	20 635
DISABILITY				
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	442 454	40 455	130 277	46 643
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17 702	1 107	5 911	2 529
With a mobility limitation	10 397	615	3 492	1 279
In labor force	1 682	121	533	169
With a self-care limitation	11 998	756	4 024	1 823
With a work disability	40 508	3 183	12 912	5 311
In labor force	13 837	1 247	4 333	1 650
Prevented from working	23 257	1 645	7 566	3 253
No work disability	401 946	37 272	117 365	41 332
In labor force	315 827	28 283	93 063	32 196
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	126 659	9 428	41 022	16 889
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26 373	1 815	8 900	3 751
With a mobility limitation	20 327	1 371	6 836	2 903
With a self-care limitation	15 834	1 101	5 252	2 136

Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Luzerne County			Luzerne County			Monroe County
	Total	Hazleton city	Wilkes-Barre city	Monroe County	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2166	Tract 3003
PLACE OF BIRTH							
All persons	321 855	24 264	45 684	92 948	3 654	5 468	12 568
Native	317 497	23 918	45 010	89 562	3 568	5 364	12 159
Foreign born	4 358	346	674	3 386	86	104	409
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Linguistically isolated households	1 392	88	261	285	5	—	21
Persons 5 years and over	303 053	22 896	43 206	86 155	3 464	5 130	11 454
Speak a language other than English	17 914	1 263	2 782	6 097	317	196	986
Do not speak English "very well"	4 560	289	751	1 477	78	23	130
In linguistically isolated households	1 963	131	370	570	5	—	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	69 464	4 821	10 283	22 302	955	1 275	2 597
Preprimary school	5 002	454	554	1 707	60	119	160
Public school	2 397	254	289	999	30	24	94
Elementary or high school	45 787	3 228	5 680	14 627	586	930	2 159
Public school	38 588	2 675	4 740	13 486	458	839	2 057
College	18 675	1 139	4 049	5 968	309	226	278
Public college	11 650	911	1 727	5 058	226	170	161
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	223 007	17 356	30 909	60 699	2 679	3 625	8 363
Less than 9th grade	25 344	2 069	3 666	4 109	227	293	343
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	36 938	2 850	5 857	9 279	412	420	1 381
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	91 826	8 061	12 244	24 894	932	1 702	3 573
Some college, no degree	27 420	1 814	3 761	8 772	298	460	1 354
Associate degree	12 450	857	1 390	3 080	257	203	490
Bachelor's degree	18 376	1 078	2 547	7 042	312	336	822
Graduate or professional degree	10 673	627	1 444	3 523	241	211	400
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.1	71.7	69.2	77.9	76.1	80.3	79.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.0	9.8	12.9	17.4	20.6	15.1	14.6
FERTILITY							
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 142	1 149	1 039	1 181	1 242	1 159	1 328
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	303 053	22 896	43 206	86 155	3 464	5 130	11 454
Same house	211 787	16 019	27 827	39 381	1 965	3 299	4 430
Different house in United States	90 379	6 877	15 180	46 262	1 456	1 788	6 955
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	20 828	3 818	7 250	12 245	424	285	1 523
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	47 611	1 153	3 898	17 868	623	779	1 930
Different MSA/PMSA	17 958	1 276	3 288	25 853	669	437	4 613
Not in an MSA/PMSA	3 982	630	744	2 256	43	148	380
Abroad	887	—	199	512	43	43	69
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	139 173	10 144	19 134	43 050	1 200	2 523	5 308
Car, truck, or van	125 921	8 713	16 087	39 000	1 149	2 340	4 862
Drove alone	104 698	7 363	12 797	33 001	1 079	1 996	4 200
Carpooled	21 223	1 350	3 290	5 999	70	344	662
Public transportation	2 406	222	619	862	—	124	124
Other means	8 227	1 088	2 142	2 029	24	89	153
Worked at home	2 619	224	286	1 389	27	126	169
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.2	16.1	15.2	24.0	19.3	20.4	24.3
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	133 210	9 336	18 663	31 917	1 173	2 364	4 084
Central city	46 080	5 898	11 090	21 212	321	728	1 116
Outside central city	87 130	3 438	7 573	31 705	852	1 636	3 968
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	5 963	808	471	11 133	27	159	1 224
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	261 472	19 949	37 927	72 395	3 035	4 288	9 513
In labor force	150 828	10 945	21 181	46 457	1 239	2 664	5 800
Employed	141 463	10 285	20 852	43 718	1 206	2 560	5 333
Unemployed	9 074	660	1 540	2 599	87	107	477
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.0	7.3	5.6	2.7	3.3	7.3
Females 16 years and over	141 017	11 105	20 872	37 323	936	2 197	4 778
Employed	64 329	4 623	9 329	18 969	499	1 041	2 174
Unemployed	3 400	259	536	1 121	5	24	147
With own children under 6 years	16 212	1 168	2 050	5 942	189	332	1 003
In labor force	8 999	534	1 119	2 995	111	130	511
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20 314	1 339	2 498	5 746	175	425	719
In labor force	14 671	893	1 825	4 184	137	324	517
Persons 16 to 19 years	17 522	1 076	3 051	5 329	131	354	532
Not enrolled in school	3 850	232	601	1 084	14	68	94
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 475	92	222	355	7	22	36
Not high school graduate	1 401	77	266	493	7	12	31
Employed	560	42	116	256	7	4	21
Unemployed	287	29	80	89	—	—	10
Not in labor force	554	6	70	148	—	8	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	162 152	11 752	23 439	50 689	1 670	2 880	6 097
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	123 777	8 623	17 327	39 846	1 179	2 202	4 963
50 to 52 weeks	89 990	6 301	12 174	28 779	926	1 672	3 622
DISABILITY							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	194 661	14 019	27 618	59 583	1 608	3 496	7 785
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7 827	681	1 117	2 266	46	57	436
With a mobility limitation	4 938	443	706	1 024	46	49	233
In labor force	748	66	131	214	5	—	25
With a self-care limitation	5 154	428	742	1 651	5	38	299
With a work disability	18 351	1 521	2 977	4 492	105	210	803
In labor force	5 761	428	897	1 845	29	75	300
Prevented from working	11 124	920	1 882	2 151	70	95	439
No work disability	176 310	12 498	24 641	55 091	1 503	3 286	6 982
In labor force	139 129	9 815	19 149	43 034	1 184	2 531	5 249
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	61 144	5 706	9 448	11 729	278	637	1 678
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13 388	1 302	2 068	1 604	30	167	197
With a mobility limitation	10 386	987	1 646	1 221	23	144	136
With a self-care limitation	8 196	853	1 272	943	18	107	141

Table 21. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Lackawanna County			
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Columbia County	Total	Scranton city
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over	322 782	28 660	96 276	33 518
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30 424	2 061	9 296	3 190
Professional specialty occupations	38 124	3 207	12 307	3 867
Technicians and related support occupations	10 992	786	3 334	1 111
Sales occupations	35 651	2 526	10 772	3 694
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51 680	4 035	15 853	6 181
Private household occupations	670	53	184	52
Protective service occupations	4 955	367	1 457	4 673
Service occupations, except protective and household	38 779	3 544	11 493	4 483
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 914	828	665	114
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40 804	3 745	11 441	3 580
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	33 887	4 100	9 858	3 418
Transportation and material moving occupations	15 406	1 388	4 407	1 451
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17 496	2 020	5 209	1 704
INCOME IN 1989				
Households	277 604	23 308	83 577	31 937
Less than \$5,000	15 254	1 023	4 834	2 250
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35 740	2 869	11 458	5 487
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 589	2 602	9 647	4 173
\$15,000 to \$24,999	54 925	5 566	15 960	6 264
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47 235	4 615	14 176	5 320
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48 588	3 706	13 843	4 552
\$50,000 to \$74,999	30 985	2 131	9 314	2 729
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7 665	498	2 419	653
\$100,000 or more	5 623	298	1 926	509
Median (dollars)	25 243	24 217	24 922	21 229
Mean (dollars)	31 439	28 958	31 615	27 303
Families	196 018	16 600	58 134	20 183
Median income (dollars)	31 388	29 332	31 564	28 621
Per capita income (dollars)	12 267	10 972	12 395	11 214
INCOME TYPE IN 1989				
Households	277 604	23 308	83 577	31 937
With earnings	201 011	17 760	59 345	21 433
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 679	29 778	34 211	29 656
With Social Security income	104 207	7 792	33 395	13 567
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 654	7 823	7 635	7 616
With public assistance income	19 610	1 197	5 387	3 031
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 914	3 343	3 941	3 736
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE				
Families (dollars)	37 346	33 651	38 157	34 157
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 887	34 933	38 653	33 132
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 437	35 835	41 657	38 060
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 656	38 658	44 159	40 063
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 209	20 480	22 449	20 967
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 749	14 698	13 154	12 288
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989				
All Income Levels in 1989				
Families	196 018	16 600	58 134	20 183
Householder worked in 1989	142 691	12 799	41 570	13 831
With related children under 18 years	86 924	7 626	25 112	8 667
With related children under 5 years	34 839	2 992	10 086	3 701
Married-couple families	158 639	14 040	46 349	15 016
Householder worked in 1989	121 530	11 090	32 221	11 123
With related children under 18 years	70 049	6 242	19 939	6 251
With related children under 5 years	29 095	2 513	8 250	2 772
Female householder, no husband present	28 973	2 008	9 162	4 008
Householder worked in 1989	15 387	1 312	4 636	2 014
With related children under 18 years	13 774	1 141	4 264	2 063
With related children under 5 years	4 529	397	1 489	797
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	99 183	9 195	30 330	14 298
Nonfamily householder	81 586	6 708	25 443	11 754
65 years and over	43 899	3 162	14 463	6 657
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	699 127	59 005	209 624	76 142
Persons under 18 years	157 684	13 547	46 031	16 052
Related children under 18 years	157 052	13 458	45 927	16 015
Related children 5 to 17 years	113 334	9 801	33 197	11 347
Persons 65 years and over	126 651	9 428	41 022	16 889
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level				
Families	14 517	980	4 399	2 149
Percent below poverty level	7.4	5.9	7.6	10.6
Householder worked in 1989	6 714	567	1 861	888
With related children under 18 years	10 321	740	3 141	1 659
With related children under 5 years	5 217	347	1 711	854
Married-couple families	6 608	470	1 900	728
Householder worked in 1989	3 338	287	878	365
With related children under 18 years	3 648	283	1 000	422
With related children under 5 years	2 037	139	585	216
Female householder, no husband present	7 036	452	2 203	1 292
Householder worked in 1989	2 856	243	821	457
With related children under 18 years	6 129	414	1 968	1 148
With related children under 5 years	2 872	191	1 010	593
Unrelated individuals	25 741	3 053	7 911	4 267
Nonfamily householder	17 596	1 561	5 510	2 819
65 years and over	11 178	749	3 744	1 753
Persons	71 555	6 190	21 675	11 030
Percent below poverty level	10.2	10.5	10.3	14.5
Persons under 18 years	21 750	1 564	6 585	3 396
Related children under 18 years	21 230	1 480	6 512	3 374
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 248	1 004	4 277	2 290
Persons 65 years and over	14 788	961	4 990	2 170
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:				
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	27 984	2 693	8 096	4 240
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	102 709	8 990	31 229	15 105

Table 21. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Luzerne County			Monroe County	Luzerne County		Monroe County
	Total	Hazleton city	Wilkes-Barre city		Tract 2113.01	Tract 2166	Tract 3003
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	141 463	10 285	19 592	43 718	1 206	2 560	5 333
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	13 240	968	1 769	4 730	165	221	757
Professional specialty occupations.....	16 580	1 066	2 320	4 663	301	338	371
Technicians and related support occupations.....	4 739	327	553	1 391	63	70	160
Sales occupations.....	15 814	1 097	2 330	5 390	116	237	594
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	23 491	1 678	3 627	6 775	216	315	758
Private household occupations.....	239	11	83	151	—	151	23
Protective service occupations.....	2 320	113	543	681	19	40	163
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	16 961	1 282	2 869	5 297	40	301	604
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 345	17	88	618	17	51	123
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	17 400	1 222	1 863	6 361	154	464	772
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	15 523	1 391	1 798	3 023	46	266	322
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6 425	539	786	2 410	31	149	368
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	7 386	574	963	2 228	38	108	318
INCOME IN 1989							
Households.....	127 149	10 445	18 683	33 559	837	1 886	4 660
Less than \$5,000.....	7 839	775	1 556	1 043	21	84	231
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	17 930	1 695	3 270	2 409	74	108	316
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15 581	1 403	2 576	2 814	33	167	456
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	25 339	2 243	3 789	6 026	118	359	834
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	20 806	1 782	2 975	5 773	100	290	904
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21 557	1 405	2 734	7 584	164	375	962
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	12 800	840	1 303	5 504	170	367	690
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	3 029	185	280	1 455	59	106	182
\$100,000 or more.....	2 268	144	200	98	951	30	85
Median (dollars).....	23 599	20 815	19 533	32 422	40 881	32 407	30 614
Mean (dollars).....	30 130	26 264	25 244	37 455	56 825	40 835	34 303
Families.....	88 161	6 716	11 267	25 599	716	1 506	3 685
Median income (dollars).....	30 372	26 818	27 534	36 429	45 714	38 158	32 711
Per capita income (dollars).....	12 070	11 359	10 635	13 703	16 031	14 236	12 765
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households.....	127 149	10 445	18 683	33 559	837	1 886	4 660
With earnings.....	89 021	6 923	12 287	26 912	683	1 485	3 553
Mean earnings (dollars).....	32 623	28 351	28 143	38 617	59 682	43 331	34 640
With Social Security income.....	50 620	4 675	7 760	9 525	261	513	1 497
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7 494	7 457	7 232	8 485	8 143	8 507	9 021
With public assistance income.....	9 951	889	1 892	1 403	35	87	239
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3 971	4 216	3 718	4 049	4 257	3 290	3 295
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE							
Families (dollars).....	36 530	32 256	32 307	41 038	63 030	46 844	36 866
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	36 971	31 799	30 206	41 977	74 369	46 518	37 873
Married-couple families (dollars).....	39 768	35 002	35 655	43 309	67 696	48 291	38 785
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	41 916	38 076	36 279	45 533	77 691	47 476	41 692
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	22 124	21 592	20 055	24 038	25 077	24 954	21 055
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	13 338	9 253	11 849	16 468	14 041	12 577	10 650
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
All Income Levels in 1989							
Families.....	88 161	6 716	11 267	25 599	716	1 506	3 685
Householder worked in 1989.....	62 073	4 451	7 713	20 183	593	1 239	2 659
With related children under 18 years.....	37 792	2 611	4 737	12 391	375	740	1 779
With related children under 5 years.....	14 728	1 092	1 941	5 585	176	296	952
Married-couple families.....	69 724	5 077	8 271	22 246	635	1 402	3 180
Householder worked in 1989.....	52 347	3 676	6 176	17 638	528	1 149	2 300
With related children under 18 years.....	30 057	1 953	3 416	10 565	353	720	1 501
With related children under 5 years.....	12 194	837	1 453	4 944	166	285	860
Female householder, no husband present.....	14 541	1 306	2 404	2 341	70	83	336
Householder worked in 1989.....	7 156	581	1 146	1 702	54	69	202
With related children under 18 years.....	6 468	564	1 115	1 312	17	20	190
With related children under 5 years.....	2 042	214	393	407	5	11	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	45 007	4 157	8 982	11 507	163	603	1 323
Nonfamily householder.....	38 988	3 729	7 416	7 960	121	380	975
65 years and over.....	21 974	2 151	3 909	3 171	83	198	383
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	313 754	23 970	43 326	89 703	2 505	5 330	12 540
Persons under 18 years.....	67 998	4 820	8 722	22 660	710	1 383	3 418
Related children under 18 years.....	67 737	4 778	8 684	22 559	710	1 345	3 416
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	49 095	3 432	6 231	15 836	520	1 007	2 307
Persons 65 years and over.....	61 136	5 706	9 440	11 729	278	637	1 678
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level							
Families.....	7 174	663	1 122	1 299	25	31	272
Percent below poverty level.....	8.1	9.9	10.0	5.1	3.5	2.1	7.4
Householder worked in 1989.....	3 208	244	485	696	6	31	117
With related children under 18 years.....	5 069	494	814	862	6	31	196
With related children under 5 years.....	2 439	233	428	448	—	18	115
Married-couple families.....	3 170	212	401	743	19	20	164
Householder worked in 1989.....	1 625	197	344	344	6	20	55
With related children under 18 years.....	1 759	125	187	386	—	20	88
With related children under 5 years.....	957	60	115	238	—	7	70
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 660	419	674	439	6	11	104
Householder worked in 1989.....	1 365	155	241	281	—	11	58
With related children under 18 years.....	3 086	364	593	407	6	11	104
With related children under 5 years.....	1 360	173	293	182	—	11	44
Unrelated individuals.....	11 505	997	2 917	2 504	40	272	296
Nonfamily householder.....	8 764	845	2 043	1 232	25	104	176
65 years and over.....	5 675	560	1 135	695	22	79	84
Persons.....	34 225	3 192	6 350	6 457	106	394	1 148
Percent below poverty level.....	10.9	13.3	14.7	7.2	4.2	7.4	9.2
Persons under 18 years.....	10 639	1 147	1 639	1 804	21	82	393
Related children under 18 years.....	10 416	1 105	1 608	1 700	21	58	393
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 112	806	1 056	1 178	21	34	252
Persons 65 years and over.....	7 349	706	1 337	1 040	33	79	128
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:							
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	13 507	1 363	2 550	2 640	34	245	527
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	49 037	4 678	8 746	9 219	142	574	1 666

Table 22. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lackawanna County		Luzerne County		Monroe County	Luzerne County	
		Total	Scranton city	Total	Wilkes-Barre city		Tract 2113.01	Tract 2166
PLACE OF BIRTH								
All persons	7 489	1 445	1 208	4 013	1 391	1 623	1 522	420
Native	7 162	1 426	1 203	3 909	1 361	1 445	1 485	420
Foreign born	327	19	5	104	30	178	37	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Linguistically isolated households	5	—	—	3	—	2	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	6 934	1 254	1 041	3 798	1 237	1 515	1 522	420
Speak a language other than English	526	54	31	307	43	128	154	74
Do not speak English "very well"	101	6	—	42	4	35	—	31
In linguistically isolated households	19	—	—	17	6	2	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 346	504	436	1 134	459	471	289	181
Preprimary school	79	34	34	41	23	—	—	—
Public school	59	30	30	27	23	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	1 675	398	355	865	346	326	206	173
Public school	1 360	297	254	756	314	272	163	139
College	592	72	47	228	90	145	83	8
Public college	424	27	17	164	55	123	74	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	4 110	651	540	2 393	686	966	1 328	10
Less than 9th grade	396	116	108	657	214	89	670	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	909	116	108	657	214	89	670	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 442	244	210	846	287	334	461	—
Some college, no degree	805	98	81	477	163	194	250	10
Associate degree	220	49	30	102	56	69	25	—
Bachelor's degree	237	34	22	91	28	101	9	—
Graduate or professional degree	101	18	9	6	—	65	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.2	68.0	65.2	63.6	77.8	79.0	56.1	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.2	8.0	5.7	4.1	4.1	17.2	.7	—
FERTILITY								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 069	1 282	1 408	922	1 388	1 538	—	345
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	6 934	1 254	1 041	3 798	1 237	1 515	1 522	420
Same house	2 623	466	395	1 507	526	670	670	16
Different house in United States	4 211	780	646	2 259	711	914	852	398
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	766	268	260	486	389	3	—	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	397	83	83	111	11	182	65	—
Different MSA/PMSA	2 876	405	290	1 587	311	674	766	349
Not in an MSA/PMSA	172	24	13	75	—	55	21	49
Abroad	100	8	—	32	—	48	—	6
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 947	313	246	717	450	789	—	57
Car, truck, or van	1 404	216	155	507	277	593	—	57
Drove alone	1 030	161	100	340	222	451	—	10
Carpooled	374	55	55	167	55	142	—	47
Public transportation	181	39	33	59	49	83	—	—
Other means	330	58	58	127	100	105	—	—
Worked at home	32	—	—	24	24	8	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.9	19.6	15.2	15.8	16.3	24.6	—	15.5
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 672	292	246	700	450	570	—	57
Central city	518	185	168	328	244	3	—	9
Outside central city	1 154	107	78	372	206	567	—	48
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	275	21	—	17	—	219	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	5 675	869	708	3 312	899	1 211	1 522	420
In labor force	2 318	427	347	847	527	890	—	89
Employed	1 979	327	253	706	448	816	—	57
Unemployed	318	100	94	124	71	70	—	32
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	23.4	27.1	14.9	13.7	7.9	—	36.0
Females 16 years and over	1 944	451	368	867	449	456	—	177
Employed	887	163	123	337	215	295	—	25
Unemployed	116	46	42	48	18	14	—	16
With own children under 6 years	247	73	60	118	99	50	—	—
In labor force	97	42	31	24	28	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	299	45	36	155	109	85	—	—
In labor force	180	24	15	85	64	57	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	688	90	51	414	108	97	—	241
Not enrolled in school	210	13	—	174	29	19	—	132
Unemployed or not in labor force	194	13	—	161	24	18	—	124
Not high school graduate	160	13	—	131	13	12	—	105
Employed	10	—	—	6	—	8	—	8
Unemployed	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	142	13	—	117	7	12	—	97
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	3 321	518	428	1 571	656	997	306	309
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 412	365	279	1 129	476	790	224	199
50 to 52 weeks	1 352	192	140	566	306	551	103	27
DISABILITY								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 483	649	535	1 516	775	1 049	—	420
With a mobility or self-care limitation	229	56	47	74	43	91	—	9
With a mobility limitation	155	44	35	65	43	38	—	—
In labor force	32	5	—	—	—	22	—	—
With a self-care limitation	157	51	42	30	14	76	—	9
With a work disability	405	138	116	152	108	91	—	14
In labor force	117	39	26	28	26	39	—	—
Prevented from working	251	99	90	105	71	42	—	6
No work disability	3 078	511	419	1 364	667	958	—	406
In labor force	2 081	348	290	783	485	807	—	89
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	394	158	141	128	87	101	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	113	33	33	44	44	36	—	—
With a mobility limitation	74	20	20	28	28	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	93	13	13	44	44	36	—	—

Table 23. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Lackawanna County			Luzerne County		Luzerne County		
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Total	Scranton city	Total	Wilkes-Barre city	Monroe County	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2166
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1 979	327	253	706	448	816	—	57
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	162	36	25	58	30	64	—	10
Professional specialty occupations.....	161	32	30	25	14	78	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	54	11	9	43	38	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	220	19	7	93	56	88	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	348	50	38	161	91	114	—	—
Private household occupations.....	14	5	—	—	—	9	—	—
Protective service occupations.....	61	6	—	19	18	36	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	433	92	75	118	71	189	—	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	18	—	—	8	—	8	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	120	3	—	47	42	67	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	183	48	39	44	36	84	—	8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	102	11	11	51	38	35	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	103	14	14	39	14	44	—	—
INCOME IN 1989								
Households.....	1 674	448	375	631	469	527	—	10
Less than \$5,000.....	190	108	104	56	40	11	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	299	143	115	108	87	43	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	161	47	47	89	81	25	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	261	33	27	138	88	78	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	229	60	51	76	65	91	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	300	31	22	121	74	139	—	10
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	163	7	—	24	24	107	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	52	10	—	19	10	23	—	—
\$100,000 or more.....	19	9	9	—	—	10	—	—
Median (dollars).....	22 268	8 495	7 939	19 539	16 949	35 680	—	41 250
Mean (dollars).....	27 616	19 020	16 168	23 769	22 673	39 007	—	41 000
Families.....	1 092	239	186	454	339	373	—	10
Median income (dollars).....	30 500	10 694	9 158	24 634	25 729	38 542	—	41 250
Per capita income (dollars).....	7 307	5 899	5 116	5 720	7 240	12 603	4 369	2 905
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households.....	1 674	448	375	631	469	527	—	10
With earnings.....	1 365	307	253	399	224	468	—	10
Mean earnings (dollars).....	28 441	22 998	19 212	24 165	23 263	37 201	—	41 000
With Social Security income.....	365	101	91	134	84	116	—	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	5 752	4 078	3 854	6 499	5 909	6 419	—	—
With public assistance income.....	281	109	109	134	117	37	—	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3 438	3 085	3 085	4 301	4 073	1 430	—	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families (dollars).....	32 266	25 499	21 212	26 945	26 602	42 270	—	41 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	29 550	23 980	11 854	24 658	25 982	39 397	—	—
Married-couple families (dollars).....	44 233	51 425	42 968	38 990	39 081	46 437	—	41 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	44 363	53 009	20 247	41 966	42 076	43 457	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	11 716	11 786	11 484	11 401	12 242	13 188	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	7 143	9 193	8 283	6 546	7 274	480	—	—
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
All Income Levels in 1989								
Families.....	1 092	239	186	454	339	373	—	10
Householder worked in 1989.....	819	174	138	301	224	318	—	10
With related children under 18 years.....	712	172	129	303	256	219	—	—
With related children under 5 years.....	285	85	75	116	84	100	—	—
Married-couple families.....	632	81	53	249	175	279	—	10
Householder worked in 1989.....	579	81	53	226	162	249	—	10
With related children under 18 years.....	358	44	18	134	116	162	—	—
With related children under 5 years.....	144	31	12	38	36	66	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	340	120	112	186	145	34	—	—
Householder worked in 1989.....	151	72	64	63	50	16	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	266	98	90	150	121	18	—	—
With related children under 5 years.....	125	45	43	78	64	2	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	1 366	325	279	705	204	262	—	410
Nonfamily householder.....	582	209	189	177	130	154	—	—
65 years and over.....	194	110	101	35	29	45	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	5 227	1 236	1 074	2 305	1 345	1 493	—	420
Persons under 18 years.....	1 846	473	428	904	535	423	—	148
Related children under 18 years.....	1 689	473	428	749	535	421	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 174	289	261	541	381	313	—	—
Persons 65 years and over.....	394	158	141	128	87	101	—	—
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level								
Families.....	242	104	94	117	88	18	—	—
Percent below poverty level.....	22.2	43.5	50.5	25.8	26.0	4.8	—	—
Householder worked in 1989.....	69	51	49	15	8	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	211	76	74	117	88	18	—	—
With related children under 5 years.....	103	32	30	69	55	2	—	—
Married-couple families.....	17	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989.....	17	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	214	79	77	117	88	18	—	—
Householder worked in 1989.....	49	34	32	15	8	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	205	70	68	117	88	18	—	—
With related children under 5 years.....	103	32	30	69	55	2	—	—
Unrelated individuals.....	761	207	179	479	87	44	—	379
Nonfamily householder.....	156	91	89	30	30	20	—	—
65 years and over.....	83	64	62	8	8	9	—	—
Persons.....	1 859	658	620	1 057	466	101	—	379
Percent below poverty level.....	35.6	53.2	57.7	45.9	34.6	6.8	—	90.2
Persons under 18 years.....	923	300	300	578	277	41	—	142
Related children under 18 years.....	772	300	300	429	277	39	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	515	201	201	280	178	30	—	—
Persons 65 years and over.....	130	100	90	8	8	17	—	—
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	1 244	394	366	777	331	42	—	326
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	2 067	740	673	1 136	540	139	—	379

Table 24. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA
PLACE OF BIRTH	
All persons	574
Native	533
Foreign born	41
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	
Linguistically isolated households	10
Persons 5 years and over	523
Speak a language other than English	90
Do not speak English "very well"	27
In linguistically isolated households	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	151
Preprimary school	31
Public school	31
Elementary or high school	81
Public school	60
College	39
Public college	29
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Persons 25 years and over	322
Less than 9th grade	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	75
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	79
Some college, no degree	49
Associate degree	26
Bachelor's degree	36
Graduate or professional degree	30
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.5
FERTILITY	
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 573
RESIDENCE IN 1985	
Persons 5 years and over	523
Same house	233
Different house in United States	272
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	45
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	79
Different MSA/PMSA	114
Not in an MSA/PMSA	34
Abroad	18
JOURNEY TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over	273
Car, truck, or van	215
Drove alone	174
Carpooled	41
Public transportation	—
Other means	51
Worked at home	7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.4
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	255
Central city	53
Outside central city	202
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over	420
In labor force	293
Employed	276
Unemployed	15
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2
Females 16 years and over	157
Employed	97
Unemployed	4
With own children under 6 years	48
In labor force	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25
In labor force	15
Persons 16 to 19 years	29
Not enrolled in school	17
Unemployed or not in labor force	14
Not high school graduate	10
Employed	—
Unemployed	8
Not in labor force	2
WORK STATUS IN 1989	
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	314
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	236
50 to 52 weeks	155
DISABILITY	
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	374
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9
With a mobility limitation	6
In labor force	—
With a self-care limitation	3
With a work disability	39
In labor force	11
Prevented from working	28
No work disability	335
In labor force	278
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	15
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5
With a mobility limitation	3
With a self-care limitation	5

Table 25. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA
OCCUPATION	
Employed persons 16 years and over	276
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14
Professional specialty occupations	45
Technicians and related support occupations	7
Sales occupations	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56
Private household occupations	9
Protective service occupations	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13
Transportation and material moving occupations	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21
INCOME IN 1989	
Households	197
Less than \$5,000	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3
\$100,000 or more	—
Median (dollars)	25 163
Mean (dollars)	26 063
Families	140
Median income (dollars)	24 167
Per capita income (dollars)	10 255
INCOME TYPE IN 1989	
Households	197
With earnings	164
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 909
With Social Security income	25
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 282
With public assistance income	24
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 489
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE	
Families (dollars)	27 534
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 127
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 901
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 911
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 675
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 616
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989	
All Income Levels in 1989	
Families	140
Householder worked in 1989	119
With related children under 18 years	84
With related children under 5 years	30
Married-couple families	123
Householder worked in 1989	106
With related children under 18 years	73
With related children under 5 years	30
Female householder, no husband present	13
Householder worked in 1989	11
With related children under 18 years	11
With related children under 5 years	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	82
Nonfamily householder	57
65 years and over	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	530
Persons under 18 years	164
Related children under 18 years	164
Related children 5 to 17 years	113
Persons 65 years and over	15
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level	
Families	23
Percent below poverty level	16.4
Householder worked in 1989	12
With related children under 18 years	12
With related children under 5 years	—
Married-couple families	17
Householder worked in 1989	10
With related children under 18 years	10
With related children under 5 years	4
Female householder, no husband present	4
Householder worked in 1989	2
With related children under 18 years	2
With related children under 5 years	—
Unrelated individuals	23
Nonfamily householder	14
65 years and over	—
Persons	63
Percent below poverty level	11.9
Persons under 18 years	13
Related children under 18 years	13
Related children 5 to 17 years	12
Persons 65 years and over	2
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:	
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	18
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	102

Table 26. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lackawanna County		Luzerne County	Monroe County
		Total	Scranton city		
PLACE OF BIRTH					
All persons	3 432	1 289	885	1 355	541
Native	1 085	371	217	437	192
Foreign born	2 347	918	668	918	349
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Linguistically isolated households	168	92	62	53	20
Persons 5 years and over	3 208	1 206	848	1 252	513
Speak a language other than English	2 175	876	633	855	307
Do not speak English "very well"	999	470	349	355	126
In linguistically isolated households	509	330	250	111	65
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 521	591	435	524	259
Preprimary school	90	55	33	18	15
Public school	44	29	21	—	15
Elementary or high school	827	323	218	282	177
Public school	644	254	187	200	155
College	604	213	184	224	67
Public college	297	76	58	113	62
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 25 years and over	1 702	661	441	719	248
Less than 9th grade	169	104	68	51	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	159	77	51	62	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	278	122	108	102	37
Some college, no degree	129	47	32	52	26
Associate degree	134	35	18	64	28
Bachelor's degree	371	120	81	147	87
Graduate or professional degree	462	156	83	241	44
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.7	72.6	73.0	84.3	89.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	48.9	41.8	37.2	54.0	52.8
FERTILITY					
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 055	1 230	1 198	1 047	1 023
RESIDENCE IN 1985					
Persons 5 years and over	3 208	1 206	848	1 252	513
Same house	1 234	485	326	501	140
Different house in United States	1 224	419	256	490	247
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	201	123	100	73	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	298	81	12	100	82
Different MSA/PMSA	649	207	144	258	160
Not in an MSA/PMSA	76	8	—	59	5
Abroad	750	302	266	261	126
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	1 447	560	384	593	204
Car, truck, or van	1 141	433	270	486	160
Drove alone	868	335	211	372	114
Carpooled	273	98	59	114	46
Public transportation	35	4	2	19	10
Other means	206	103	92	59	20
Worked at home	65	20	20	29	14
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.6	14.4	12.4	16.6	22.4
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 289	528	376	539	144
Central city	691	322	291	291	—
Outside central city	598	131	54	248	144
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	158	32	8	54	60
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	2 501	914	646	1 022	361
In labor force	1 502	595	401	602	213
Employed	1 468	569	384	602	207
Unemployed	34	26	17	—	6
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	4.4	4.2	—	2.8
Females 16 years and over	1 282	459	351	512	203
Employed	603	222	164	239	99
Unemployed	18	13	6	—	3
With own children under 6 years	172	68	45	74	20
In labor force	90	33	25	35	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	320	116	92	140	53
In labor force	185	88	73	65	28
Persons 16 to 19 years	419	138	105	152	84
Not enrolled in school	63	25	25	23	15
Unemployed or not in labor force	41	16	16	10	15
Not high school graduate	10	—	—	10	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	10	—	—	10	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989					
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 707	660	466	657	250
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 242	501	339	506	167
50 to 52 weeks	728	319	206	251	127
DISABILITY					
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 367	865	623	958	355
With a mobility or self-care limitation	118	91	75	25	2
With a mobility limitation	47	26	23	19	2
In labor force	17	8	8	9	—
With a self-care limitation	60	65	52	15	—
With a work disability	103	71	60	22	5
In labor force	58	43	35	12	3
Prevented from working	24	19	16	—	2
No work disability	2 264	794	563	936	350
In labor force	1 427	539	359	590	210
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	127	49	23	64	6
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18	10	—	2	6
With a mobility limitation	18	10	—	2	6
With a self-care limitation	12	10	—	2	—

Table 27. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Lockawanna County		Luzerne County	Monroe County	
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Total			Scranton city
OCCUPATION					
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 468	569	384	602	207
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	145	48	32	44	51
Professional specialty occupations	429	137	73	210	59
Technicians and related support occupations	68	21	12	36	10
Sales occupations	83	27	14	39	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	106	18	18	47	33
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	21	8	8	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	219	88	31	88	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	85	63	52	20	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	248	134	128	89	18
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	—	—	9	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	25	16	13	—
INCOME IN 1989					
Households	836	370	259	304	109
Less than \$5,000	105	50	42	27	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	52	38	25	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	35	35	17	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	156	82	51	51	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	110	64	51	29	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	88	26	19	42	18
\$50,000 to \$74,999	77	13	6	—	38
\$75,000 to \$99,999	38	14	12	14	5
\$100,000 or more	151	48	18	92	6
Median (dollars)	28 194	22 619	20 156	40 588	44 583
Mean (dollars)	58 100	50 781	34 384	74 126	40 302
Families	600	283	196	213	84
Median income (dollars)	32 396	26 150	24 375	43 750	51 248
Per capita income (dollars)	14 857	15 365	10 775	17 199	9 089
INCOME TYPE IN 1989					
Households	836	370	259	304	109
With earnings	728	324	221	272	84
Mean earnings (dollars)	63 019	55 324	38 394	77 487	48 245
With Social Security income	37	28	17	4	3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 766	6 340	6 556	3 600	3 661
With public assistance income	85	49	33	24	9
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 324	2 864	3 484	4 881	1 422
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE					
Families (dollars)	70 483	59 495	37 377	88 946	52 296
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	65 470	58 715	32 067	76 844	51 002
Married-couple families (dollars)	78 708	65 613	40 441	107 678	52 296
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	72 839	65 433	35 515	89 921	51 002
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 401	15 343	8 838	7 896	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 877	8 838	8 838	2 588	—
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989					
All Income Levels In 1989					
Families	600	283	196	213	84
Householder worked in 1989	540	241	156	195	84
With related children under 18 years	456	223	147	145	74
With related children under 5 years	163	82	42	46	28
Married-couple families	515	248	177	165	84
Householder worked in 1989	468	206	137	160	84
With related children under 18 years	404	195	128	123	74
With related children under 5 years	151	75	35	41	28
Female householder, no husband present	54	26	19	26	—
Householder worked in 1989	41	26	19	13	—
With related children under 18 years	38	19	13	—	—
With related children under 5 years	7	7	7	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	389	104	78	195	30
Nonfamily householder	236	87	63	91	25
65 years and over	6	—	—	4	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 227	1 223	825	1 307	504
Persons under 18 years	1 087	431	275	393	213
Related children under 18 years	1 085	429	275	393	213
Related children 5 to 17 years	871	346	238	298	185
Persons 65 years and over	127	49	23	64	6
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level					
Families	89	56	43	27	4
Percent below poverty level	14.8	19.8	21.9	12.7	4.8
Householder worked in 1989	55	33	20	16	4
With related children under 18 years	69	36	28	27	4
With related children under 5 years	18	9	1	5	4
Married-couple families	48	39	31	5	4
Householder worked in 1989	20	16	8	—	4
With related children under 18 years	33	24	16	5	4
With related children under 5 years	13	9	1	—	4
Female householder, no husband present	36	17	12	17	—
Householder worked in 1989	30	17	12	11	—
With related children under 18 years	31	12	12	17	—
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	189	34	26	103	25
Nonfamily householder	76	32	26	14	25
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	579	268	208	246	36
Percent below poverty level	17.9	21.9	25.2	18.8	7.1
Persons under 18 years	175	87	74	81	7
Related children under 18 years	173	85	74	81	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	127	72	72	48	7
Persons 65 years and over	25	25	11	—	—
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:					
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	356	127	84	173	32
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	709	341	281	300	39

Table 28. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lockawanna County		Monroe County		
		Total	Scranton city	Luzerne County	Monroe County	Tract 3003
PLACE OF BIRTH						
All persons	5 607	939	520	1 834	2 368	503
Native	4 239	740	420	1 377	1 713	426
Foreign born	1 368	199	100	457	655	77
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Linguistically isolated households	176	33	28	59	79	9
Persons 5 years and over	5 067	844	456	1 651	2 150	447
Speak a language other than English	3 126	438	259	1 043	1 440	291
Do not speak English "very well"	1 066	160	106	382	473	38
In linguistically isolated households	522	88	79	183	236	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 204	348	221	704	909	170
Preprimary school	121	27	25	38	50	12
Public school	62	21	21	12	23	—
Elementary or high school	1 496	206	140	494	651	134
Public school	1 292	164	112	450	554	115
College	587	115	56	172	208	24
Public college	395	38	25	117	155	16
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	2 691	437	213	864	1 217	254
Less than 9th grade	244	37	22	83	92	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	539	81	54	244	175	44
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	821	140	65	247	392	109
Some college, no degree	463	58	25	105	261	35
Associate degree	200	40	4	63	97	7
Bachelor's degree	258	42	31	67	139	50
Graduate or professional degree	166	39	12	55	61	9
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.9	73.0	64.3	62.2	78.1	82.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	18.5	20.2	14.1	16.4	23.2
FERTILITY						
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 314	1 076	1 411	1 351	1 369	1 396
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	5 067	844	456	1 651	2 150	447
Same house	1 369	271	131	510	432	64
Different house in United States	3 319	546	325	979	1 582	383
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	243	140	127	100	—	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	520	74	12	134	230	39
Different MSA/PMSA	2 381	316	186	695	1 283	344
Not in an MSA/PMSA	175	16	—	50	69	—
Abroad	379	27	—	162	136	—
JOURNEY TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	2 056	392	177	532	969	182
Car, truck, or van	1 681	286	105	438	839	161
Drove alone	1 410	253	92	327	734	156
Carpooled	271	33	13	111	105	5
Public transportation	85	15	7	25	45	21
Other means	235	53	43	69	77	—
Worked at home	55	38	22	—	8	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.4	16.9	14.1	18.7	27.3	27.2
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 609	355	177	492	638	116
Central city	396	176	137	206	—	—
Outside central city	1 213	179	—	286	633	116
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	447	37	—	40	331	66
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	3 747	625	314	1 264	1 543	333
In labor force	2 352	458	230	604	1 102	243
Employed	2 121	427	210	540	968	190
Unemployed	200	31	20	64	103	48
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	6.8	8.7	10.6	9.6	20.2
Females 16 years and over	1 796	346	157	472	863	172
Employed	974	226	105	203	489	82
Unemployed	106	3	—	43	60	13
With own children under 6 years	349	48	36	120	164	23
In labor force	176	16	6	64	96	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	431	72	36	101	240	71
In labor force	329	60	29	66	187	51
Persons 16 to 19 years	534	82	51	186	194	47
Not enrolled in school	99	18	12	55	20	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	55	13	7	34	5	—
Not high school graduate	60	6	—	40	8	—
Employed	12	—	—	6	—	—
Unemployed	5	—	—	5	—	—
Not in labor force	43	6	—	29	8	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 609	469	234	722	1 159	215
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 998	390	209	543	902	165
50 to 52 weeks	1 278	226	126	322	647	120
DISABILITY						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 149	567	288	912	1 382	313
With a mobility or self-care limitation	75	26	21	4	43	25
With a mobility limitation	53	11	11	2	38	22
In labor force	9	6	6	—	3	—
With a self-care limitation	37	15	10	—	20	13
With a work disability	233	59	48	41	105	32
In labor force	138	54	43	19	53	10
Prevented from working	82	5	5	14	47	22
No work disability	2 916	508	240	871	1 277	281
In labor force	2 134	382	171	572	1 006	224
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	183	52	26	18	94	15
With a mobility or self-care limitation	46	14	4	—	24	4
With a mobility limitation	36	14	4	—	14	—
With a self-care limitation	28	4	4	—	16	4

Table 29. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lockawonna County		Monroe County		
		Total	Scranton city	Luzerne County	Monroe County	Tract 3003
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 121	427	210	540	968	190
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	177	11	6	56	109	51
Professional specialty occupations	231	58	11	76	65	—
Technicians and related support occupations	60	4	—	18	35	8
Sales occupations	238	65	38	57	150	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	263	61	38	50	150	38
Private household occupations	17	—	—	3	14	—
Protective service occupations	25	—	—	9	16	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	435	81	36	70	222	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	—	—	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	206	49	14	59	90	21
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	247	47	30	91	71	9
Transportation and material moving occupations	117	31	19	16	62	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91	20	18	27	39	—
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	1 328	267	138	375	588	146
Less than \$5,000	86	14	11	39	29	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	122	43	29	38	27	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	183	36	18	63	64	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	223	79	48	51	79	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	190	43	21	50	75	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	219	32	11	52	132	31
\$50,000 to \$74,999	188	13	—	28	124	15
\$75,000 to \$99,999	56	5	—	34	17	17
\$100,000 or more	61	2	—	18	41	24
Median (dollars)	27 404	20 304	17 632	22 026	36 563	40 000
Mean (dollars)	35 811	24 103	17 879	36 340	42 085	52 446
Families	1 035	188	96	295	470	127
Median income (dollars)	31 563	20 417	15 000	21 576	38 984	40 956
Per capita income (dollars)	9 165	7 470	4 875	7 784	11 287	13 778
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	1 328	267	138	375	588	146
With earnings	1 205	237	123	324	554	144
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 259	23 369	16 732	38 660	39 555	43 438
With Social Security income	207	38	19	49	102	27
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 728	6 173	2 488	6 828	9 185	14 608
With public assistance income	112	39	37	57	11	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 200	4 179	4 135	5 980	6 290	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE						
Families (dollars)	38 142	27 374	18 415	34 426	46 162	56 480
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 635	24 277	19 454	46 062	51 305	—
Married-couple families (dollars)	46 044	30 810	19 560	46 715	51 795	66 255
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	47 756	29 744	22 085	50 952	53 400	65 115
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 698	22 521	18 624	10 432	18 425	4 980
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 130	19 273	18 624	8 545	17 849	4 980
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989						
All Income Levels In 1989						
Families	1 035	188	96	295	470	127
Householder worked in 1989	893	162	88	247	409	99
With related children under 18 years	766	125	84	220	355	93
With related children under 5 years	329	62	53	99	129	35
Married-couple families	752	110	52	192	384	104
Householder worked in 1989	676	100	48	177	338	91
With related children under 18 years	533	63	40	134	281	70
With related children under 5 years	248	45	36	59	116	35
Female householder, no husband present	224	56	30	81	71	15
Householder worked in 1989	163	40	26	53	56	—
With related children under 18 years	160	46	30	64	59	15
With related children under 5 years	76	17	17	35	13	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	587	122	79	165	252	38
Nonfamily householder	293	79	42	80	118	19
65 years and over	60	23	22	—	27	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 991	891	514	1 458	2 257	498
Persons under 18 years	2 018	323	223	645	896	201
Related children under 18 years	1 981	323	223	623	883	201
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 444	228	159	443	665	145
Persons 65 years and over	183	52	26	18	94	15
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level						
Families	174	25	20	75	52	26
Percent below poverty level	16.8	13.3	20.8	25.4	11.1	20.5
Householder worked in 1989	99	14	12	42	23	—
With related children under 18 years	160	16	14	75	52	26
With related children under 5 years	108	12	10	48	31	11
Married-couple families	65	21	16	18	20	11
Householder worked in 1989	44	14	12	18	6	—
With related children under 18 years	56	12	10	18	20	11
With related children under 5 years	48	8	6	14	20	11
Female householder, no husband present	95	4	4	43	32	15
Householder worked in 1989	46	—	—	15	17	—
With related children under 18 years	90	4	4	43	32	15
With related children under 5 years	55	4	4	29	11	—
Unrelated individuals	238	48	34	78	80	19
Nonfamily householder	62	22	11	13	17	—
65 years and over	43	22	22	—	11	—
Persons	1 183	244	192	486	322	152
Percent below poverty level	23.7	27.4	37.4	33.3	14.3	30.5
Persons under 18 years	660	132	107	307	152	88
Related children under 18 years	636	132	107	285	152	88
Related children 5 to 17 years	394	89	79	156	106	73
Persons 65 years and over	52	26	22	5	11	—
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:						
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	711	112	83	297	245	152
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 365	309	245	541	381	164

Table 30. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lackawanna County		Monroe County	
		Total	Scranton city	Luzerne County	Tract 3003
PLACE OF BIRTH					
All persons	717 059	215 128	79 167	320 803	91 043
Native	706 478	212 187	77 825	316 623	88 186
Foreign born	10 581	2 941	1 342	4 180	2 857
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Linguistically isolated households	2 832	1 115	458	1 387	236
Persons 5 years and over	673 350	202 327	74 520	302 133	84 440
Speak a language other than English	36 846	12 125	4 165	17 474	4 993
Do not speak English "very well"	9 346	3 218	1 269	4 437	1 125
In linguistically isolated households	3 938	1 444	536	1 958	397
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	162 167	48 028	18 102	69 073	21 541
Preprimary school	11 911	3 901	1 502	4 983	1 660
Public school	6 477	2 220	864	2 395	979
Elementary or high school	104 537	30 658	10 515	45 509	14 077
Public school	90 456	25 450	8 214	38 336	13 033
College	45 719	13 469	6 085	18 381	5 804
Public college	28 845	5 530	2 044	11 593	4 947
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 25 years and over	485 799	146 985	53 775	222 498	59 724
Less than 9th grade	50 113	15 598	5 894	25 309	4 052
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	78 789	23 552	9 978	36 824	9 157
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	200 920	58 915	21 359	91 672	24 545
Some college, no degree	60 426	18 059	6 260	27 361	8 558
Associate degree	27 440	9 256	3 055	12 389	3 007
Bachelor's degree	43 275	13 546	4 452	18 316	6 934
Graduate or professional degree	24 836	8 059	2 777	10 627	3 471
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.5	73.4	70.5	72.1	77.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	14.7	13.4	13.0	17.4
FERTILITY					
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 135	1 108	1 098	1 141	1 176
RESIDENCE IN 1985					
Persons 5 years and over	673 350	202 327	74 520	302 133	84 440
Same house	445 658	141 803	49 888	211 427	39 044
Different house in United States	225 878	60 103	24 402	89 910	45 009
Central city of this MSA/PMSEA	40 796	19 178	14 088	20 761	285
Remainder of this MSA/PMSEA	110 056	26 129	4 526	47 494	17 679
Different MSA/PMSEA	61 649	11 401	4 953	17 701	24 850
Not in an MSA/PMSEA	13 377	3 395	835	3 954	2 195
Abroad	1 814	421	230	796	387
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	315 720	94 152	32 705	138 820	42 291
Car, truck, or van	285 111	84 943	28 299	125 631	38 313
Drove alone	237 776	70 236	22 630	104 481	32 394
Carpooled	47 335	14 707	5 669	21 150	5 919
Public transportation	4 992	1 910	1 181	2 390	599
Other means	18 684	5 751	2 788	8 180	1 993
Worked at home	6 933	1 548	437	2 619	1 386
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.6	16.8	15.3	21.2	24.0
Worked in MSA/PMSEA of residence	288 931	89 778	31 834	132 890	31 402
Central city	87 093	39 352	21 583	45 940	207
Outside central city	201 858	50 426	10 251	86 950	31 195
Worked outside MSA/PMSEA of residence	26 769	4 374	871	5 930	10 889
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	577 474	174 063	64 845	260 777	71 172
In labor force	341 483	101 768	35 716	150 437	45 584
Employed	321 249	95 990	33 389	141 110	42 968
Unemployed	19 600	5 634	2 273	9 036	2 502
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.5	6.4	6.0	5.5
Females 16 years and over	310 239	95 010	36 069	160 753	36 652
Employed	145 814	44 409	15 817	64 211	18 593
Unemployed	7 855	2 431	1 032	3 383	1 067
With own children under 6 years	37 945	11 036	4 063	16 159	5 807
In labor force	20 833	6 132	2 237	8 977	2 918
With own children 6 to 17 years only	45 071	13 104	4 262	20 259	5 543
In labor force	32 914	9 571	3 043	14 628	4 020
Persons 16 to 19 years	41 675	12 157	4 709	17 446	5 154
Not enrolled in school	8 377	2 420	987	3 835	1 064
Unemployed or not in labor force	3 008	871	351	1 475	347
Not high school graduate	3 164	903	396	1 401	485
Employed	1 369	388	171	560	256
Unemployed	573	153	92	287	89
Not in labor force	1 222	362	133	554	140
WORK STATUS IN 1989					
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	371 645	110 294	39 549	161 686	49 781
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	282 954	82 572	28 826	123 458	39 145
50 to 52 weeks	204 124	60 377	20 561	89 771	28 275
DISABILITY					
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	440 192	129 884	46 462	194 089	58 492
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17 658	5 895	2 518	7 823	2 244
With a mobility limitation	10 362	3 481	1 268	4 936	1 004
In labor force	1 673	527	163	748	211
With a self-care limitation	11 984	4 019	1 823	5 152	1 644
With a work disability	40 341	12 870	5 280	18 335	4 411
In labor force	13 739	4 296	1 624	5 759	1 798
Prevented from working	23 193	7 561	3 248	11 110	2 122
No work disability	399 851	117 014	41 182	175 754	54 081
In labor force	314 279	92 811	32 095	138 753	42 246
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	126 490	40 970	16 863	61 131	11 665
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26 333	8 886	3 747	13 388	1 586
With a mobility limitation	20 291	6 822	2 899	10 386	1 207
With a self-care limitation	15 812	5 248	2 132	8 196	933

Table 31. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lockswanna County		Monroe County		
		Total	Scranton city	Luzerne County	Monroe County	Tract 3003
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	321 249	95 990	33 389	141 110	42 968	5 171
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30 280	9 288	3 184	13 202	4 633	709
Professional specialty occupations	37 924	12 260	3 856	16 511	4 607	371
Technicians and related support occupations	10 957	3 332	1 111	4 723	1 377	152
Sales occupations	35 469	10 739	3 674	15 765	5 304	578
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51 479	15 799	6 150	23 447	6 674	742
Private household occupations	653	184	52	236	137	23
Protective service occupations	4 930	1 457	673	2 311	665	157
Service occupations, except protective and household	38 477	11 441	4 460	16 898	5 148	588
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 909	665	114	1 345	618	123
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40 647	11 411	3 580	17 368	6 274	751
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	33 751	9 822	3 392	15 308	2 970	313
Transportation and material moving occupations	15 331	4 397	1 451	6 415	2 363	346
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17 442	5 195	1 692	7 381	2 198	318
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	276 619	83 391	31 858	126 890	33 095	4 543
Less than \$5,000	15 186	4 820	2 239	7 815	1 017	220
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35 675	11 432	5 475	17 912	2 397	316
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 453	9 625	4 167	15 526	2 773	445
\$15,000 to \$24,999	54 782	15 923	6 246	25 307	5 959	826
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47 085	14 137	5 299	20 776	5 713	890
\$35,000 to \$49,999	48 402	13 811	4 541	21 521	7 469	943
\$50,000 to \$74,999	30 841	9 303	2 729	12 772	5 413	677
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7 618	2 414	653	3 004	1 438	165
\$100,000 or more	5 577	1 926	509	2 257	916	61
Median (dollars)	25 228	24 926	21 235	23 599	32 378	30 441
Mean (dollars)	31 418	31 628	27 320	30 117	37 362	33 668
Families	195 255	58 006	20 125	87 969	25 216	3 587
Median income (dollars)	31 380	31 574	28 653	30 373	36 377	32 440
Per capita income (dollars)	12 282	12 410	11 245	12 080	13 752	12 671
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	276 619	83 391	31 858	126 890	33 095	4 543
With earnings	200 114	59 185	21 365	88 796	26 469	3 436
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 666	34 234	29 686	32 609	38 576	34 150
With Social Security income	104 031	33 359	13 548	50 575	9 442	1 481
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 653	7 636	7 623	7 495	8 478	8 914
With public assistance income	19 554	6 376	3 020	9 919	1 395	239
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 910	3 943	3 739	3 963	4 035	3 295
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE						
Families (dollars)	37 329	38 176	34 194	36 524	40 924	36 085
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 856	38 681	33 196	36 953	41 802	36 904
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 406	41 672	38 094	39 746	43 153	37 872
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 598	44 170	40 126	41 865	45 298	40 591
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 236	22 429	20 950	22 158	24 199	21 204
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 746	13 069	12 159	13 370	16 535	10 764
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989						
All Income Levels In 1989						
Families	194 929	58 026	20 190	87 787	25 131	3 557
Householder worked in 1989	142 100	41 574	13 875	61 915	19 827	2 551
With related children under 18 years	86 455	25 133	8 698	37 662	12 137	1 696
With related children under 5 years	34 552	10 055	3 660	14 655	5 437	890
Married-couple families	157 907	46 336	15 037	69 538	21 823	3 063
Householder worked in 1989	121 130	35 250	11 153	52 300	17 515	2 198
With related children under 18 years	69 738	19 983	6 282	30 015	10 332	1 436
With related children under 5 years	28 870	8 241	2 745	12 146	4 798	798
Female householder, no husband present	28 691	9 088	4 100	14 426	2 256	328
Householder worked in 1989	15 256	4 638	2 028	7 095	1 631	204
With related children under 18 years	13 638	4 240	2 063	6 415	1 267	180
With related children under 5 years	4 484	1 475	786	2 042	389	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	98 325	30 104	14 177	44 755	11 193	1 279
Nonfamily householder	80 946	25 205	11 631	38 795	7 788	940
65 years and over	43 440	14 338	6 544	21 797	3 088	371
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	694 964	208 957	75 837	312 699	87 667	12 121
Persons under 18 years	156 482	45 937	15 994	67 706	21 996	3 272
Related children under 18 years	155 865	45 831	15 957	67 449	21 878	3 270
Related children 5 to 17 years	112 516	33 164	11 334	48 927	15 308	2 203
Persons 65 years and over	125 745	40 808	16 746	60 772	11 497	1 654
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level						
Families	14 407	4 447	2 180	7 085	1 239	248
Percent below poverty level	7.4	7.7	10.8	8.1	4.9	6.9
Householder worked in 1989	6 662	1 905	915	3 159	653	114
With related children under 18 years	10 234	3 167	1 671	5 021	809	172
With related children under 5 years	5 128	1 697	835	2 417	409	101
Married-couple families	6 524	1 912	733	3 110	705	150
Householder worked in 1989	3 303	893	365	1 593	324	52
With related children under 18 years	3 599	1 012	417	1 725	355	74
With related children under 5 years	1 990	588	211	931	212	56
Female householder, no husband present	7 041	2 239	1 321	3 667	417	94
Householder worked in 1989	2 867	858	487	1 371	258	58
With related children under 18 years	6 118	1 990	1 168	3 091	385	94
With related children under 5 years	2 848	1 001	562	1 374	169	44
Unrelated individuals	25 547	7 903	4 238	11 417	2 451	275
Nonfamily householder	17 493	5 479	2 780	8 704	1 237	169
65 years and over	11 065	3 714	1 715	5 635	683	84
Persons	70 927	21 651	11 002	33 955	6 238	1 054
Percent below poverty level	10.2	10.4	14.5	10.9	7.1	8.7
Persons under 18 years	21 527	6 573	3 397	10 565	1 723	350
Related children under 18 years	20 995	6 498	3 375	10 332	1 619	350
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 134	4 285	2 304	7 084	1 121	218
Persons 65 years and over	14 677	4 978	2 155	7 295	1 029	128
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:						
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	27 695	8 113	4 275	13 410	2 507	444
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	101 820	31 122	15 007	48 679	8 919	1 566

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Columbia County			Lackawanna County				Luzerne County	
		Total	Berwick borough	Bloomsburg town	Total	Carbondale city	Donmore borough	Scranton city	Total	Hazleton city
All housing units	322 709	25 598	4 891	4 192	91 707	4 489	6 307	35 357	138 724	11 343
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	7 287	304	33	39	984	31	56	218	1 304	62
1985 to 1988	22 075	1 319	82	170	3 035	59	137	470	5 091	225
1980 to 1984	18 355	1 945	260	307	4 293	147	340	838	5 565	283
1970 to 1979	58 633	5 129	487	363	13 002	472	475	2 579	24 470	1 071
1960 to 1969	31 064	2 447	376	241	9 347	448	642	2 522	11 594	850
1950 to 1959	24 518	2 697	614	429	6 577	170	307	2 569	10 647	1 073
1940 to 1949	22 227	2 041	619	454	6 485	318	476	2 892	11 000	1 184
1939 or earlier	138 550	9 716	2 420	2 189	47 984	2 844	3 874	23 269	69 053	6 595
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	3 408	135	27	30	648	27	13	410	2 020	178
1 bedroom	30 402	2 211	691	754	10 301	197	622	5 612	13 427	1 369
2 bedrooms	82 539	6 972	1 377	1 176	23 829	1 190	1 812	9 712	34 205	2 925
3 bedrooms	152 744	11 949	2 163	1 634	40 917	1 933	2 732	14 056	67 641	5 123
4 bedrooms	42 239	3 520	495	459	12 278	634	836	3 886	16 861	1 185
5 or more bedrooms	11 377	811	138	139	3 734	188	292	1 681	4 570	563
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	381	9	—	9	92	—	—	54	201	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	918	66	22	31	306	9	—	214	362	13
Vacant condominium housing units	809	6	—	4	46	—	—	23	99	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	320 232	25 321	4 823	4 150	91 087	4 428	6 286	35 110	137 698	11 265
Source of water, public system or private company	227 367	13 566	4 807	4 131	78 962	4 472	6 264	35 220	114 062	11 273
Sewage disposal, public sewer	217 438	10 788	4 685	4 105	78 805	4 473	6 219	35 174	111 444	11 262
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2 088	202	29	—	488	11	18	151	819	35
Owner-occupied housing units	837	83	9	—	232	—	10	75	363	12
Renter-occupied housing units	462	39	—	—	136	11	8	60	210	23
Occupied housing units	280 697	23 478	4 619	3 926	84 528	4 155	5 996	32 637	128 483	10 574
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	98 880	4 451	2 151	1 555	42 584	2 596	4 112	22 805	49 657	2 845
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 036	685	107	43	1 971	40	104	437	2 421	102
Electricity	54 401	4 547	569	936	12 652	363	683	3 356	22 143	1 169
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	90 554	10 758	1 506	1 273	20 547	872	728	4 437	40 493	4 903
All other fuels	29 544	3 202	286	112	6 663	284	369	1 511	13 641	1 550
No fuel used	282	15	—	7	111	—	—	91	128	5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	39 032	1 790	545	478	14 106	834	1 001	7 797	20 531	2 364
1	99 705	8 303	2 205	1 710	31 222	1 730	2 364	13 415	46 702	4 133
2	100 253	9 195	1 362	1 219	28 381	1 191	1 932	8 673	43 081	2 909
3 or more	41 707	4 190	507	519	10 819	400	699	2 752	18 169	1 168
Vehicles per household	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	196 574	17 248	2 975	1 753	56 625	2 557	3 916	17 515	89 109	6 379
1989 to March 1990	12 362	1 148	214	154	2 951	137	248	702	4 551	337
1985 to 1988	35 019	3 261	362	300	8 076	321	373	2 111	13 479	740
1980 to 1984	23 367	2 349	306	228	6 495	288	353	1 780	9 673	673
1970 to 1979	44 611	4 166	618	282	12 287	404	680	3 304	20 287	1 235
1969 or earlier	81 215	6 324	1 475	789	26 816	1 407	2 262	9 618	41 119	3 394
Renter-occupied housing units	84 123	6 230	1 644	2 173	27 903	1 598	2 080	15 122	39 374	4 195
1989 to March 1990	23 225	2 212	523	936	7 135	448	448	3 838	9 732	916
1985 to 1988	29 288	2 134	622	665	9 441	540	697	5 155	13 848	1 503
1980 to 1984	13 455	932	253	308	4 645	284	358	2 531	6 552	783
1970 to 1979	10 403	550	175	150	3 436	224	202	2 025	5 581	549
1969 or earlier	7 752	402	71	114	3 246	102	375	1 573	3 661	444
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	5 877	481	141	38	1 630	153	65	884	2 842	308
Householder 65 years and over	88 261	6 515	1 655	1 103	28 532	1 573	2 197	12 075	43 517	4 262
Owner-occupied housing units	64 428	5 184	1 230	643	19 988	1 067	1 597	7 173	31 278	2 723
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	575	39	9	—	140	—	5	52	308	28
No telephone in unit	1 341	51	8	—	394	25	40	196	758	43
No vehicle available	25 436	1 163	337	301	9 328	515	775	4 746	13 481	1 570
Complete plumbing facilities	279 398	23 356	4 610	3 926	84 160	4 144	5 978	32 502	127 910	10 539
1.00 or less persons per room	276 262	22 994	4 557	3 792	83 288	4 104	5 939	32 089	126 644	10 461
1.01 or more persons per room	3 136	362	53	134	878	40	39	413	1 266	78
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 299	122	9	—	368	11	18	135	573	35
1.00 or less persons per room	1 268	117	9	—	368	11	18	129	561	35
1.01 or more persons per room	31	5	—	—	6	—	—	6	12	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	35 923	31 841	26 653	35 271	36 789	35 030	37 348	33 285	34 704	31 599
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	20 473	19 923	17 721	19 334	20 096	17 082	24 109	18 792	19 582	20 177
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	33 309	2 636	613	783	10 487	696	717	5 387	16 413	1 519
Owner-occupied housing units	13 409	1 104	251	92	3 880	181	319	1 368	6 536	560
Renter-occupied housing units	19 900	1 532	362	691	6 607	515	398	4 019	9 877	959

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Luzerne County—Con.			Monroe County	Wyoming County	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Columbia County		Berwick borough, Columbia County		
	Kingston borough	Nanticoke city	Wilkes-Barre city			Tract 505	Tract 506	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 507
All housing units.....	6 570	5 635	20 734	54 823	11 857	1 423	2 518	—	2 518	2 373
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	6	46	34	4 455	240	35	—	—	—	33
1985 to 1988.....	43	22	104	11 807	623	51	52	—	52	30
1980 to 1984.....	258	92	253	5 779	773	43	108	—	108	152
1970 to 1979.....	974	715	3 408	12 829	3 203	466	189	—	189	298
1960 to 1969.....	309	368	1 098	6 149	1 527	166	166	—	166	210
1950 to 1959.....	619	167	1 001	3 791	806	223	265	—	265	349
1940 to 1949.....	761	394	1 515	2 147	554	164	348	—	348	271
1939 or earlier.....	3 600	3 831	13 321	7 866	3 931	255	1 390	—	—	1 030
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	139	148	1 061	551	54	8	12	—	12	15
1 bedroom.....	967	606	3 344	3 719	744	55	356	—	356	335
2 bedrooms.....	1 369	1 496	4 466	14 404	3 129	491	622	—	622	755
3 bedrooms.....	2 918	2 727	9 067	26 504	5 733	671	1 239	—	1 239	924
4 bedrooms.....	882	525	1 926	7 836	1 744	171	234	—	234	261
5 or more bedrooms.....	295	133	870	1 809	453	27	55	—	55	83
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	14	—	—	69	10	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	24	12	125	180	4	—	—	—	—	22
Vacant condominium housing units.....	6	—	—	658	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	6 525	5 558	20 392	54 351	11 775	1 401	2 470	—	2 470	2 353
Source of water, public system or private company.....	6 557	5 600	20 687	17 577	3 200	236	2 471	—	2 471	2 336
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	6 508	5 569	20 686	14 122	2 279	24	2 419	—	2 419	2 266
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	16	74	140	420	159	10	23	—	23	6
Owner-occupied housing units.....	10	34	42	72	87	10	9	—	9	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	6	28	51	54	23	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	6 253	5 218	19 435	34 206	10 002	1 370	2 362	—	2 362	2 257
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	4 225	3 294	13 409	2 021	167	117	1 192	—	1 192	959
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	81	68	194	1 393	566	81	83	—	83	24
Electricity.....	803	504	2 505	13 104	1 955	288	213	—	213	356
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 055	985	2 334	13 521	5 415	689	744	—	744	762
All other fuels.....	85	367	911	4 145	1 893	195	130	—	130	156
No fuel used.....	4	—	82	22	6	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	897	1 221	5 163	1 871	734	72	261	—	261	284
1.....	2 831	2 009	7 873	10 259	3 219	422	1 059	—	1 059	1 146
2.....	1 956	1 405	4 849	15 406	4 190	576	764	—	764	598
3 or more.....	569	583	1 550	6 670	1 859	300	278	—	278	229
Vehicles per household.....	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5	—	1.5	1.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	3 505	3 156	10 234	25 905	7 687	1 248	1 416	—	1 416	1 559
1989 to March 1990.....	130	200	403	3 185	527	96	119	—	119	95
1985 to 1988.....	462	302	1 323	8 596	1 607	246	188	—	188	174
1980 to 1984.....	439	311	917	3 712	1 138	115	108	—	108	198
1970 to 1979.....	759	634	2 099	5 716	2 155	352	306	—	306	312
1969 or earlier.....	1 715	1 709	5 492	4 696	2 260	439	695	—	695	780
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2 748	2 062	9 201	8 301	2 315	122	946	—	946	698
1989 to March 1990.....	622	394	2 475	3 367	779	38	306	—	306	217
1985 to 1988.....	1 121	677	2 971	2 954	911	43	346	—	346	276
1980 to 1984.....	492	344	1 379	1 039	287	32	167	—	167	86
1970 to 1979.....	404	438	1 631	637	199	3	96	—	96	79
1969 or earlier.....	109	209	745	304	139	6	31	—	31	40
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	108	136	743	649	275	38	82	—	82	59
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 288	2 134	7 116	7 443	2 254	370	785	—	785	870
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 332	1 377	4 129	6 132	1 846	342	573	—	573	657
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	10	48	34	53	35	2	9	—	9	—
No telephone in unit.....	30	53	186	105	33	8	—	—	—	8
No vehicle available.....	592	919	3 037	1 055	409	60	151	—	151	186
Complete plumbing facilities.....	6 237	5 156	19 342	34 080	9 892	1 360	2 353	—	2 353	2 257
1.00 or less persons per room.....	6 203	5 106	19 137	33 595	9 741	1 347	2 321	—	2 321	2 236
1.01 or more persons per room.....	34	50	205	485	151	13	32	—	32	21
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	16	62	93	126	110	10	9	—	9	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	16	62	93	126	102	8	9	—	9	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989, (dollars)										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	44 848	28 949	32 076	41 139	35 258	31 860	29 157	—	29 157	24 379
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	21 910	19 094	17 079	26 274	20 867	18 549	18 908	—	18 908	16 113
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	700	749	3 366	2 556	1 217	103	301	—	301	312
Owner-occupied housing units.....	195	212	767	1 275	614	79	92	—	92	159
Renter-occupied housing units.....	505	537	2 599	1 281	603	24	209	—	209	153

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Bloomsburg town, Columbia County			Remainder of Columbia County						
	Tract 510	Tract 511	Tract 512	Tract 501	Tract 502	Tract 503	Tract 504	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 508
All housing units	1 074	1 155	1 963	2 451	2 110	1 694	1 510	1 423	—	1 597
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	36	3	—	26	29	21	54	35	—	6
1985 to 1988	47	93	30	123	94	88	191	51	—	53
1980 to 1984	70	79	158	127	201	127	205	63	—	58
1970 to 1979	94	180	89	694	556	463	444	466	—	370
1960 to 1969	36	106	99	228	193	279	179	166	—	261
1950 to 1959	165	121	143	174	144	181	89	223	—	396
1940 to 1949	229	52	173	83	85	106	58	164	—	154
1939 or earlier	397	521	1 271	964	808	429	290	255	—	299
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	—	12	18	33	13	8	1	8	—	3
1 bedroom	141	130	483	157	143	53	35	55	—	95
2 bedrooms	350	349	477	728	474	457	461	491	—	521
3 bedrooms	470	462	702	1 048	1 015	868	744	671	—	819
4 bedrooms	78	175	206	412	372	261	220	171	—	137
5 or more bedrooms	35	27	77	73	93	47	49	27	—	22
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	8	23	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 063	1 144	1 943	2 420	2 079	1 687	1 500	1 401	—	1 591
Source of water, public system or private company	1 060	1 145	1 926	417	342	299	340	236	—	1 198
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 046	1 129	1 930	31	383	28	231	24	—	184
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	13	34	10	23	10	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	6	20	5	3	10	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 015	1 104	1 807	1 865	1 944	1 626	1 432	1 370	—	1 533
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	339	376	840	—	4	115	2	117	—	479
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	24	19	56	24	66	85	81	—	35
Electricity	206	322	408	367	329	305	377	288	—	247
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	434	349	490	1 034	1 090	845	663	689	—	672
All other fuels	36	33	43	405	497	295	305	195	—	100
No fuel used	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	73	113	292	91	97	49	66	72	—	59
1	504	371	835	557	549	433	374	422	—	631
2	335	386	498	838	829	769	685	576	—	630
3 or more	103	234	182	379	469	375	307	300	—	213
Vehicles per household	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	—	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	655	458	640	1 530	1 554	1 355	1 281	1 248	—	1 232
1989 to March 1990	58	32	64	79	77	61	117	96	—	87
1985 to 1988	138	54	108	323	295	301	358	246	—	237
1980 to 1984	65	88	75	221	200	221	229	115	—	143
1970 to 1979	59	101	122	449	511	352	302	352	—	259
1969 or earlier	335	183	271	458	471	420	275	439	—	506
Renter-occupied housing units	360	646	1 167	335	390	271	151	122	—	301
1989 to March 1990	97	378	461	103	103	100	47	38	—	110
1985 to 1988	139	136	390	119	152	97	57	43	—	96
1980 to 1984	49	71	188	37	73	28	14	32	—	49
1970 to 1979	39	56	75	38	30	25	13	3	—	29
1969 or earlier	36	25	53	38	32	21	20	6	—	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	17	8	13	55	57	8	16	38	—	24
Householder 65 years and over	326	254	523	543	417	334	326	370	—	469
Owner-occupied housing units	253	147	243	482	350	295	303	342	—	433
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	2	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	7	9	2	—	8	—	3
No vehicle available	40	68	193	65	60	36	47	60	—	40
Complete plumbing facilities	1 015	1 104	1 807	1 859	1 912	1 616	1 420	1 360	—	1 533
1.00 or less persons per room	1 001	1 010	1 781	1 823	1 869	1 590	1 409	1 347	—	1 530
1.01 or more persons per room	14	94	26	36	43	26	11	13	—	3
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	6	32	10	12	10	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	6	32	7	12	8	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—
Mean household income in 1989										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	27 591	48 932	33 354	29 321	31 805	34 256	33 259	31 860	—	31 797
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	19 942	18 502	19 606	20 900	19 464	23 666	27 113	18 549	—	26 699
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	111	337	335	212	188	123	112	103	—	77
Owner-occupied housing units	31	—	61	136	119	82	70	79	—	42
Renter-occupied housing units	80	337	274	76	69	41	42	24	—	35

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Columbia County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Lackawanna County		Carbondale city, Lackawanna County		
	Tract 509	Tract 513	Tract 514	Tract 515	Tract 1107	Tract 1123	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1108	Tract 1109
All housing units.....	775	1 323	968	2 664	1 184	1 395	1 141	1 897	1 451
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990.....	14	15	7	25	6	—	6	12	13
1985 to 1988.....	87	78	62	240	5	46	5	25	29
1980 to 1984.....	85	193	69	218	97	56	97	35	15
1970 to 1979.....	221	232	251	582	185	172	142	142	158
1960 to 1969.....	82	91	140	211	117	191	117	168	163
1950 to 1959.....	121	93	98	135	142	140	42	119	9
1940 to 1949.....	55	62	93	108	93	78	87	144	87
1939 or earlier.....	110	559	248	1 145	639	879	615	1 252	977
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom.....	—	3	4	5	10	4	10	17	—
1 bedroom.....	20	107	39	62	46	109	46	341	130
2 bedrooms.....	135	295	230	627	454	491	445	494	251
3 bedrooms.....	359	666	563	1 399	531	556	512	658	763
4 bedrooms.....	224	200	119	450	134	166	119	262	253
5 or more bedrooms.....	37	52	13	121	9	69	9	125	54
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	769	1 317	961	2 623	1 174	1 395	1 131	1 858	1 439
Source of water, public system or private company.....	24	914	387	471	1 184	1 387	1 141	1 897	1 434
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	134	879	9	95	1 176	1 389	1 133	1 889	1 451
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	11	2	15	55	—	—	—	7	4
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	2	4	18	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	4
Occupied housing units.....	757	1 266	928	2 212	1 119	1 308	1 076	1 710	1 369
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas.....	17	5	—	6	670	926	663	1 158	775
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	26	55	47	60	12	46	12	14	14
Electricity.....	304	313	168	344	146	106	139	106	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	353	703	573	1 177	235	117	212	323	337
All other fuels.....	57	185	140	625	56	113	50	109	125
No fuel used.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None.....	21	149	27	136	227	233	227	373	234
1.....	162	418	258	584	474	501	468	668	594
2.....	378	486	435	988	317	449	287	520	384
3 or more.....	196	213	208	504	101	125	94	149	157
Vehicles per household.....	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	678	951	818	1 873	670	789	627	948	982
1989 to March 1990.....	47	68	45	103	29	51	29	63	45
1985 to 1988.....	134	181	139	385	105	52	90	132	99
1980 to 1984.....	128	138	115	305	32	41	32	146	110
1970 to 1979.....	180	214	248	399	80	146	73	111	220
1969 or earlier.....	189	350	271	681	424	499	403	496	508
Renter-occupied housing units.....	79	315	110	339	449	519	449	762	387
1989 to March 1990.....	19	119	37	77	112	85	112	250	86
1985 to 1988.....	29	117	33	104	149	194	149	246	145
1980 to 1984.....	25	53	9	51	76	83	76	125	83
1970 to 1979.....	—	20	25	42	76	55	76	86	62
1969 or earlier.....	6	6	6	65	36	102	36	55	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit.....	4	37	17	46	16	13	16	93	44
Householder 65 years and over.....	148	354	205	591	419	496	398	655	520
Owner-occupied housing units.....	148	271	183	504	319	324	298	380	389
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	2	—	2	13	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	2	10	—	2	—	9	—	16	9
No vehicle available.....	16	89	19	93	145	197	145	225	145
Complete plumbing facilities.....	746	1 264	924	2 186	1 119	1 308	1 076	1 703	1 365
1.00 or less persons per room.....	741	1 253	919	2 164	1 104	1 302	1 061	1 696	1 347
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	11	5	22	15	6	15	7	18
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	11	2	4	26	—	—	—	7	4
1.00 or less persons per room.....	11	2	4	26	—	—	—	7	4
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	47 220	34 373	31 898	29 384	41 190	30 695	41 912	35 157	30 513
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	28 660	15 211	22 648	23 686	20 148	25 055	20 148	16 967	13 748
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	10	152	67	196	197	134	197	316	183
Owner-occupied housing units.....	8	45	44	136	74	57	71	71	53
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2	107	23	60	140	60	140	245	130

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Dunmore borough, Lackawanna County					Scranton city, Lackawanna County				
	Tract 1119	Tract 1120	Tract 1121	Tract 1122	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
All housing units	452	1 740	1 502	1 218	1 395	262	1 232	1 293	1 138	917
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	—	25	23	8	—	—	—	10	14	6
1985 to 1988	—	91	—	—	46	—	91	—	—	—
1980 to 1984	128	151	56	—	5	14	222	5	3	30
1970 to 1979	90	195	80	54	56	136	317	185	60	16
1960 to 1969	49	146	150	106	191	36	254	68	28	41
1950 to 1959	8	88	56	15	140	—	109	73	69	49
1940 to 1949	10	124	166	98	78	—	74	142	105	65
1939 or earlier	167	920	971	937	879	76	165	810	859	710
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	—	4	—	5	4	39	224	5	—	—
1 bedroom	35	199	165	114	109	135	710	344	127	69
2 bedrooms	209	375	477	260	491	80	210	416	327	335
3 bedrooms	161	960	539	516	556	4	65	243	399	396
4 bedrooms	41	164	231	234	166	—	14	107	178	59
5 or more bedrooms	6	38	90	89	69	4	9	178	107	58
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	43	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	72	49	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	452	1 728	1 498	1 213	1 395	244	1 213	1 275	1 131	917
Source of water, public system or private company	423	1 740	1 502	1 212	1 387	253	1 223	1 293	1 131	909
Sewage disposal, public sewer	431	1 726	1 455	1 218	1 389	253	1 223	1 287	1 138	917
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	5	8	5	—	7	19	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	7	19	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	409	1 701	1 414	1 164	1 308	223	1 125	1 048	1 025	855
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	159	1 068	1 078	881	926	20	715	558	701	610
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6	18	28	6	46	—	6	36	16	19
Electricity	156	261	113	47	106	179	276	227	71	79
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	56	233	102	220	117	16	82	147	184	107
All other fuels	32	121	93	10	113	8	46	53	53	40
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	57	256	293	162	233	160	822	338	119	140
1	162	637	640	424	501	45	239	473	515	341
2	141	604	362	376	449	8	55	135	310	310
3 or more	49	204	119	202	125	10	9	102	81	64
Vehicles per household	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.4	.4	.3	1.1	1.4	1.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	247	1 187	925	768	789	5	18	329	524	550
1989 to March 1990	30	91	31	45	51	5	—	18	18	6
1985 to 1988	8	146	98	69	52	—	5	35	90	90
1980 to 1984	42	140	38	92	41	—	—	16	23	67
1970 to 1979	55	233	138	108	146	—	13	76	96	132
1969 or earlier	112	577	620	454	499	—	—	184	297	255
Renter-occupied housing units	162	514	489	396	519	218	1 107	719	501	305
1989 to March 1990	33	96	127	107	85	47	195	234	156	76
1985 to 1988	65	182	132	124	194	73	467	245	165	103
1980 to 1984	45	89	82	59	83	48	223	112	78	57
1970 to 1979	—	62	33	52	55	50	173	75	46	53
1969 or earlier	19	85	115	54	102	—	49	53	56	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	5	22	10	15	13	27	35	59	14	14
Householder 65 years and over	105	582	612	402	496	111	735	395	332	305
Owner-occupied housing units	90	441	447	295	324	—	4	205	219	264
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	5	16	10	—	9	8	25	6	—	6
No vehicle available	39	210	221	108	197	81	607	166	71	77
Complete plumbing facilities	409	1 696	1 406	1 159	1 308	216	1 106	1 048	1 025	855
1.00 or less persons per room	402	1 692	1 398	1 145	1 302	207	1 090	1 035	1 025	834
1.01 or more persons per room	7	4	8	14	6	9	16	13	—	21
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	5	8	5	—	—	7	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	5	8	5	—	7	13	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	35 836	34 366	30 289	57 780	30 695	63 600	33 586	49 155	40 299	29 648
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	44 782	19 313	21 366	24 026	25 055	19 284	10 759	18 914	23 207	26 145
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	23	212	196	152	134	38	465	329	127	77
Owner-occupied housing units	19	93	82	51	74	—	—	20	31	49
Renter-occupied housing units	4	119	114	101	60	38	465	309	96	28

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1006	Tract 1007	Tract 1008	Tract 1009	Tract 1010	Tract 1011	Tract 1012	Tract 1013	Tract 1014	Tract 1015
All housing units.....	1 359	676	1 251	936	1 460	1 351	1 323	1 385	1 275	450
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	11	—	—	25	8	—	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	14	—	—	23	9	—	—	5	14
1980 to 1984.....	—	16	7	—	6	—	62	—	59	19
1970 to 1979.....	17	91	26	—	27	24	72	16	136	114
1960 to 1969.....	52	17	—	—	61	51	368	93	35	4
1950 to 1959.....	56	15	57	29	212	49	95	92	62	—
1940 to 1949.....	138	22	173	207	146	85	151	211	111	—
1939 or earlier.....	1 096	501	977	700	985	1 117	558	973	867	299
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	5	19	—	6	—	—	13	6	—	22
1 bedroom.....	178	168	124	127	169	104	145	163	150	137
2 bedrooms.....	328	178	394	287	423	292	379	350	358	152
3 bedrooms.....	407	216	548	401	398	766	576	657	538	112
4 bedrooms.....	258	70	130	110	297	154	196	118	200	10
5 or more bedrooms.....	183	25	55	5	173	35	14	91	29	17
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	13	—	65	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 344	671	1 251	924	1 453	1 351	1 315	1 381	1 268	450
Source of water, public system or private company.....	1 352	667	1 242	956	1 451	1 351	1 315	1 385	1 275	450
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 359	662	1 251	936	1 460	1 340	1 310	1 385	1 275	450
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	5	7	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	6	—	7	13	5	7	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	1 177	554	1 127	881	1 372	1 252	1 249	1 301	1 191	388
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	938	335	807	646	1 017	943	903	950	757	312
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	6	14	23	14	11	15	17	—	27	21
Electricity.....	40	129	63	37	92	70	116	80	180	34
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	160	35	193	130	225	150	132	183	187	15
All other fuels.....	16	41	35	54	27	74	77	83	40	6
No fuel used.....	17	—	6	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	245	235	232	145	202	236	216	255	234	211
1.....	531	202	523	442	572	551	551	594	550	109
2.....	324	86	291	233	423	377	361	324	316	51
3 or more.....	77	31	81	61	175	81	121	128	91	17
Vehicles per household.....	1.2	.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	589	188	544	485	771	823	673	774	641	116
1989 to March 1990.....	13	4	6	13	37	43	30	34	25	—
1985 to 1988.....	139	36	68	29	67	103	52	119	96	16
1980 to 1984.....	26	36	19	52	153	97	122	52	42	5
1970 to 1979.....	114	23	137	93	157	142	164	114	114	14
1969 or earlier.....	297	89	314	298	357	489	327	405	364	81
Renter-occupied housing units.....	588	366	583	396	601	429	576	527	550	272
1989 to March 1990.....	162	99	143	105	136	99	133	148	105	31
1985 to 1988.....	246	83	168	125	176	176	198	183	247	87
1980 to 1984.....	60	33	106	69	153	76	68	80	116	46
1970 to 1979.....	78	93	90	36	72	33	124	35	15	74
1969 or earlier.....	42	58	76	61	64	45	53	81	67	34
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	12	28	28	25	12	30	18	24	33	8
Householder 65 years and over.....	339	264	407	327	480	459	403	452	305	220
Owner-occupied housing units.....	240	71	239	241	241	366	252	292	202	67
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	6	7	6	5	10	4	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	123	169	155	91	159	156	97	146	110	139
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 177	554	1 127	875	1 372	1 245	1 236	1 296	1 184	388
1.00 or less persons per room.....	1 172	532	1 121	864	1 372	1 227	1 204	1 271	1 140	388
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	22	6	11	—	18	32	25	44	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	6	—	7	13	5	7	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	7	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	58 962	27 098	30 358	23 036	61 584	25 650	29 466	29 253	32 343	18 547
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	23 011	14 489	18 487	19 566	22 636	22 296	22 996	16 417	15 640	14 505
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	129	111	156	120	107	167	197	253	244	107
Owner-occupied housing units.....	36	10	26	30	12	87	47	88	50	30
Renter-occupied housing units.....	93	101	130	90	95	80	150	165	194	77

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1016	Tract 1017	Tract 1018	Tract 1019	Tract 1020	Tract 1021	Tract 1022	Tract 1023	Tract 1024	Tract 1025
All housing units.....	1 279	1 501	1 331	684	1 099	1 256	1 150	1 442	342	1 342
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	48	—	13	9	4	24	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	7	93	26	5	—	16	15	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	14	5	65	24	16	13	10	3	—	—
1970 to 1979.....	44	66	348	85	52	38	31	142	20	36
1960 to 1969.....	19	58	117	48	73	28	67	21	36	41
1950 to 1959.....	98	105	63	8	32	61	82	27	8	5
1940 to 1949.....	157	181	100	15	103	75	34	74	11	49
1939 or earlier.....	947	1 079	497	478	805	1 032	906	1 134	267	1 211
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	5	—	4	—	16	8	6	—	—	8
1 bedroom.....	162	156	300	40	176	145	96	160	35	312
2 bedrooms.....	322	301	347	185	279	350	254	387	161	410
3 bedrooms.....	689	739	527	314	461	568	631	699	107	425
4 bedrooms.....	85	217	131	74	105	154	133	163	22	90
5 or more bedrooms.....	16	88	22	71	62	31	30	33	17	97
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 262	1 495	1 331	684	1 095	1 251	1 150	1 406	326	1 335
Source of water, public system or private company.....	1 269	1 497	1 311	684	1 099	1 256	1 146	1 442	342	1 342
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 269	1 495	1 299	684	1 099	1 256	1 150	1 442	342	1 335
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	22	—	—	7	—	5	—	19	9	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	1 198	1 429	1 267	669	992	1 166	1 099	1 319	311	1 223
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	947	1 025	642	510	745	846	828	1 030	220	893
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	16	37	10	—	4	13	5	—	7	18
Electricity.....	16	141	439	78	54	56	56	74	23	102
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	166	178	119	49	145	190	155	159	51	183
All other fuels.....	53	48	57	32	44	61	55	56	10	27
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	223	225	250	117	257	239	228	360	89	376
1.....	485	586	439	315	392	434	426	548	146	545
2.....	349	449	449	149	270	388	315	355	57	247
3 or more.....	141	169	129	88	73	105	130	56	19	55
Vehicles per household.....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	669	938	804	447	451	633	750	731	163	551
1989 to March 1990.....	6	28	74	24	23	17	16	55	—	15
1985 to 1988.....	83	52	122	35	36	30	66	96	5	108
1980 to 1984.....	78	106	92	72	36	85	55	22	26	49
1970 to 1979.....	129	225	207	60	49	92	124	190	45	78
1969 or earlier.....	373	527	309	256	307	409	489	368	87	301
Renter-occupied housing units.....	529	491	463	222	541	533	349	588	148	672
1989 to March 1990.....	135	98	98	46	151	72	68	210	18	208
1985 to 1988.....	186	172	168	83	165	207	105	177	38	196
1980 to 1984.....	78	90	93	39	73	82	64	64	55	124
1970 to 1979.....	75	70	99	36	75	113	57	68	16	68
1969 or earlier.....	55	61	5	18	77	59	72	69	21	76
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	35	16	6	13	52	24	28	45	9	33
Householder 65 years and over.....	411	538	463	281	323	398	516	459	123	423
Owner-occupied housing units.....	260	398	210	210	171	254	406	350	79	191
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	13	—	—	7	—	5	—	6	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	6	7	13	14	12	14	—	5
No vehicle available.....	164	142	201	63	145	167	162	185	53	220
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 176	1 429	1 267	662	992	1 161	1 099	1 306	306	1 223
1.00 or less persons per room.....	1 176	1 416	1 259	654	976	1 161	1 093	1 288	306	1 223
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	13	8	8	16	—	6	18	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	22	—	—	7	—	5	—	13	5	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	22	—	—	7	—	5	—	13	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	29 228	36 894	30 275	29 028	30 490	29 632	26 927	23 969	25 480	30 479
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	17 794	24 520	15 687	18 770	20 396	21 741	19 241	18 961	20 719	17 013
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	222	133	239	89	169	111	140	213	52	179
Owner-occupied housing units.....	76	59	85	48	47	8	47	82	6	58
Renter-occupied housing units.....	146	74	154	41	122	103	93	131	46	121

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.							Remainder of Lackawanna County		
	Tract 1026	Tract 1027	Tract 1028	Tract 1029	Tract 1030	Tract 1031	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103
All housing units.....	1 323	1 337	1 463	1 815	1 059	626	—	1 320	3 922	1 571
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	8	33	—	5	—	—	48	16
1985 to 1988.....	—	—	67	—	46	49	—	16	321	91
1980 to 1984.....	—	—	186	—	8	39	—	57	291	107
1970 to 1979.....	—	13	128	204	43	92	—	145	1 040	319
1960 to 1969.....	22	59	330	400	52	43	—	148	577	232
1950 to 1959.....	41	102	390	427	91	62	—	56	408	121
1940 to 1949.....	66	110	86	87	98	16	—	59	258	75
1939 or earlier.....	1 194	1 053	268	664	721	320	—	839	979	610
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	—	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	12	8
1 bedroom.....	305	165	274	274	108	53	—	94	139	74
2 bedrooms.....	483	387	343	403	89	374	—	374	1 018	311
3 bedrooms.....	383	556	643	758	486	344	—	654	2 013	635
4 bedrooms.....	93	190	146	155	121	106	—	148	610	399
5 or more bedrooms.....	59	29	57	10	42	34	—	50	130	144
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 323	1 324	1 463	1 807	1 044	626	—	1 309	3 896	1 565
Source of water, public system or private company.....	1 323	1 332	1 463	1 808	1 059	614	—	1 197	157	712
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 316	1 330	1 449	1 808	1 028	626	—	1 129	472	578
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	6	6	—	8	5	—	—	24	18	6
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	13	6
Renter-occupied housing units.....	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	1 203	1 254	1 397	1 738	993	611	—	1 195	3 161	1 517
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	856	932	892	1 230	639	358	—	162	36	440
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	6	20	9	12	43	12	—	46	194	90
Electricity.....	43	58	263	68	83	129	—	162	822	271
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	233	180	201	260	164	58	—	608	1 551	580
All other fuels.....	65	64	32	136	64	54	—	217	556	136
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	2	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	353	201	205	597	214	73	—	130	110	59
1.....	555	518	531	676	414	167	—	463	832	442
2.....	213	405	499	380	272	272	—	449	1 429	669
3 or more.....	82	130	162	85	93	99	—	153	790	347
Vehicles per household.....	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.7	—	1.6	2.0	2.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	582	892	914	820	660	480	—	929	2 737	1 303
1989 to March 1990.....	17	29	40	30	56	20	—	12	89	91
1985 to 1988.....	52	133	119	69	71	89	—	109	586	298
1980 to 1984.....	45	65	121	63	101	54	—	92	432	177
1970 to 1979.....	84	164	197	143	64	87	—	196	798	340
1969 or earlier.....	384	501	437	515	368	230	—	520	832	397
Renter-occupied housing units.....	621	362	483	918	333	131	—	266	424	214
1989 to March 1990.....	176	47	104	429	84	25	—	57	105	40
1985 to 1988.....	253	117	181	248	80	37	—	96	176	95
1980 to 1984.....	70	73	124	88	62	44	—	31	63	38
1970 to 1979.....	67	58	50	101	7	18	—	35	47	19
1969 or earlier.....	55	67	24	52	100	7	—	47	33	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	43	6	5	161	15	26	—	21	77	15
Householder 65 years and over.....	458	406	581	569	400	192	—	512	655	331
Owner-occupied housing units.....	278	298	343	375	292	155	—	434	600	298
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	2
No telephone in unit.....	15	—	—	18	—	9	—	4	16	2
No vehicle available.....	208	132	174	220	113	50	—	111	83	36
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 197	1 254	1 397	1 730	988	611	—	1 180	3 148	1 511
1.00 or less persons per room.....	1 190	1 229	1 391	1 651	988	606	—	1 178	3 107	1 495
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7	25	6	79	5	5	—	2	41	16
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	6	—	—	8	5	—	—	15	13	6
1.00 or less persons per room.....	6	—	—	8	5	—	—	15	13	6
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	24 345	29 339	50 204	28 465	27 881	34 170	—	30 121	36 922	55 220
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	18 105	24 770	25 898	10 710	17 474	27 787	—	17 930	23 336	21 398
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	185	104	97	613	191	23	—	128	259	89
Owner-occupied housing units.....	98	50	36	64	79	9	—	54	160	58
Renter-occupied housing units.....	87	54	61	549	112	14	—	74	99	31

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1104	Tract 1105	Tract 1106	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1110	Tract 1111	Tract 1112	Tract 1113	Tract 1114	Tract 1115
All housing units	3 358	2 239	1 110	43	957	2 458	2 928	1 913	2 229	1 533
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	98	7	26	—	3	97	—	28	6	—
1985 to 1988	192	142	39	—	20	91	94	62	34	59
1980 to 1984	303	247	48	—	32	97	94	63	204	74
1970 to 1979	876	322	187	13	110	322	579	170	304	168
1960 to 1969	630	433	70	—	94	277	253	159	226	209
1950 to 1959	360	260	58	—	42	92	199	152	80	77
1940 to 1949	206	155	26	6	53	137	290	108	147	95
1939 or earlier	693	673	656	24	603	1 219	1 419	1 168	1 228	851
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	2	—	—	—	8	—	15	17	24	—
1 bedroom	269	318	45	—	103	149	265	99	374	137
2 bedrooms	522	323	265	9	250	600	604	628	397	427
3 bedrooms	1 494	1 019	566	19	427	1 274	1 603	841	1 039	707
4 bedrooms	847	509	179	15	128	371	402	269	338	194
5 or more bedrooms	224	70	55	—	41	64	39	59	57	68
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	26	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	32	—	2	—	5	18	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	20	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	3 358	2 239	1 103	43	957	2 440	2 897	1 913	2 209	1 527
Source of water, public system or private company	2 613	2 174	1 060	43	957	2 412	2 889	1 883	2 216	1 533
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 932	2 163	1 026	43	945	2 331	2 881	1 853	2 194	1 522
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	—	5	—	5	11	17	—	17	20
Owner-occupied housing units	11	—	4	—	2	—	5	—	—	20
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	—	17	—
Occupied housing units	3 197	2 160	1 064	43	901	2 363	2 802	1 840	2 114	1 461
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 128	1 007	278	7	372	940	1 280	783	947	667
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	43	29	—	3	41	65	30	15	26
Electricity	1 175	605	138	7	180	391	200	273	207	238
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	789	474	413	23	237	801	925	552	779	371
All other fuels	72	31	206	6	109	190	332	202	166	159
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	135	170	161	—	168	316	307	293	423	191
1	809	701	360	6	329	715	1 138	625	844	554
2	1 570	1 007	382	30	263	980	924	662	624	496
3 or more	683	282	161	7	141	352	365	260	223	220
Vehicles per household	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	2 571	1 650	851	43	618	1 891	2 048	1 411	1 348	1 115
1989 to March 1990	194	108	33	—	20	220	72	72	80	60
1985 to 1988	615	261	100	15	85	234	300	114	149	124
1980 to 1984	465	233	92	—	55	187	210	149	152	119
1970 to 1979	608	466	197	7	123	350	481	278	265	215
1969 or earlier	689	582	429	21	335	900	985	798	702	597
Renter-occupied housing units	626	510	213	—	283	472	754	429	766	346
1989 to March 1990	275	167	31	—	70	121	195	55	166	57
1985 to 1988	224	163	63	—	110	152	199	148	244	123
1980 to 1984	76	141	40	—	29	78	150	113	133	37
1970 to 1979	32	2	30	—	39	34	132	48	105	45
1969 or earlier	19	37	49	—	35	87	78	65	118	84
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	—	—	13	—	13	79	17	32	42	17
Householder 65 years and over	736	644	417	21	309	748	994	692	758	575
Owner-occupied housing units	588	438	340	21	211	586	739	587	509	477
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	—	4	—	2	—	5	—	—	20
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	—	—	17	8	12	24	7
No vehicle available	114	125	129	—	114	251	234	254	271	173
Complete plumbing facilities	3 186	2 160	1 060	43	897	2 355	2 797	1 840	2 097	1 441
1.00 or less persons per room	3 167	2 160	1 053	43	893	2 317	2 772	1 830	2 064	1 433
1.01 or more persons per room	19	—	7	—	4	38	25	10	33	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	11	—	4	—	4	8	5	—	17	20
1.00 or less persons per room	11	—	4	—	4	8	5	—	17	20
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	75 495	46 962	29 527	30 664	33 901	35 243	34 566	29 945	30 356	30 258
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	36 362	23 823	19 872	—	17 185	19 157	20 060	19 470	20 437	19 854
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	86	144	106	—	113	230	214	154	248	128
Owner-occupied housing units	31	73	72	—	37	153	82	80	100	132
Renter-occupied housing units	55	71	34	—	76	77	132	74	148	96

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.								
	Tract 1116	Tract 1117	Tract 1118	Tract 1124	Tract 1125	Tract 1126	Tract 1127	Tract 1128	Tract 1129
All housing units	1 262	1 688	2 981	1 412	2 828	2 478	1 320	2 126	3 878
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	7	6	53	47	43	73	6	20	95
1985 to 1988	12	46	212	129	115	92	31	68	503
1980 to 1984	74	87	281	120	111	107	53	129	389
1970 to 1979	175	217	836	459	618	436	138	509	1 404
1960 to 1969	19	98	549	195	410	198	223	292	443
1950 to 1959	45	74	314	81	148	231	142	217	374
1940 to 1949	120	134	143	50	165	157	134	91	190
1939 or earlier	810	1 026	593	331	1 218	1 184	593	800	480
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom	9	6	11	—	35	29	—	—	22
1 bedroom	211	119	85	39	225	342	120	165	178
2 bedrooms	318	531	658	302	834	654	510	565	1 015
3 bedrooms	571	801	1 649	785	1 344	1 098	497	1 075	2 085
4 bedrooms	92	206	493	252	278	332	135	267	458
5 or more bedrooms	61	25	85	34	112	23	58	54	120
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	6	—	—	20	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	1 257	1 688	2 955	1 410	2 806	2 478	1 274	2 108	3 831
Source of water, public system or private company	1 252	1 688	1 004	51	2 794	2 455	1 312	2 111	493
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 248	1 586	992	35	2 784	2 472	1 305	2 023	425
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	12	5	17	2	16	16	20	39	47
Owner-occupied housing units	12	5	2	2	16	10	13	11	6
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	7
Occupied housing units	1 202	1 602	2 664	1 350	2 667	2 347	1 270	2 048	2 772
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	661	708	—	36	1 029	1 137	719	725	9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7	31	131	45	141	50	25	120	225
Electricity	192	148	897	387	466	404	192	294	601
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	190	480	1 334	619	856	498	247	744	1 439
All other fuels	147	235	302	263	175	245	87	165	498
No fuel used	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	247	264	151	43	455	392	123	212	124
1	518	625	665	289	962	822	504	635	875
2	321	474	1 232	710	893	802	441	943	1 216
3 or more	116	239	616	308	357	331	202	258	557
Vehicles per household	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	709	1 222	2 335	1 173	1 915	1 728	967	1 684	2 389
1989 to March 1990	39	42	118	103	185	78	34	88	126
1985 to 1988	65	129	434	228	306	189	71	338	521
1980 to 1984	48	105	422	132	171	166	97	216	354
1970 to 1979	103	242	647	392	504	429	193	356	709
1969 or earlier	454	704	714	318	749	866	572	686	679
Renter-occupied housing units	493	380	329	177	752	619	303	364	383
1989 to March 1990	107	111	89	67	196	161	116	111	104
1985 to 1988	153	137	102	80	296	141	86	107	154
1980 to 1984	123	47	67	10	43	89	53	52	39
1970 to 1979	62	8	38	5	100	109	19	42	34
1969 or earlier	48	77	33	15	117	119	29	52	32
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit	19	19	12	10	16	45	22	13	46
Householder 65 years and over	538	481	563	286	879	865	487	524	672
Owner-occupied housing units	337	441	516	259	656	651	424	443	596
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	—	—	—	7	—	8	11	2
No telephone in unit	192	176	117	25	312	268	114	125	14
No vehicle available	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
Complete plumbing facilities	1 190	1 597	2 662	1 348	2 651	2 337	1 250	2 027	2 759
1.00 or less persons per room	1 190	1 587	2 641	1 327	2 636	2 313	1 250	1 996	2 704
1.01 or more persons per room	—	10	2	21	15	24	—	31	55
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	12	5	2	2	16	10	20	21	13
1.00 or less persons per room	12	5	2	2	16	10	20	21	13
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	26 627	29 887	42 039	42 306	31 856	29 328	35 642	34 953	34 271
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	18 214	22 861	24 064	27 599	19 962	19 552	22 825	21 794	21 827
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	162	184	149	61	326	265	112	179	250
Owner-occupied housing units	92	89	117	45	175	127	62	90	183
Renter-occupied housing units	70	95	32	16	151	138	50	89	67

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Luzerne County			Hazleton city, Luzerne County					
	Tract 2146	Tract 2174	Tract 2178	Tract 2171	Tract 2172	Tract 2173	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2175	Tract 2176
All housing units.....	1 806	603	1 423	1 576	1 544	1 558	603	1 215	1 314
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	—	—	34	7	—	11	5
1985 to 1988.....	89	8	22	41	—	109	8	20	—
1980 to 1984.....	67	38	15	23	130	37	38	—	—
1970 to 1979.....	594	135	34	158	94	357	135	167	25
1960 to 1969.....	76	74	64	118	35	238	74	67	70
1950 to 1959.....	96	33	157	173	174	136	33	47	111
1940 to 1949.....	107	90	162	131	132	156	90	96	132
1939 or earlier.....	803	225	969	932	945	518	225	807	971
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom.....	87	82	21	—	30	—	82	16	19
1 bedroom.....	222	115	99	143	267	149	115	223	169
2 bedrooms.....	332	111	247	472	381	323	111	357	367
3 bedrooms.....	1 040	257	831	744	587	872	257	394	484
4 bedrooms.....	107	30	165	183	162	161	30	110	158
5 or more bedrooms.....	18	8	70	34	117	53	8	115	117
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 794	598	1 416	1 576	1 539	1 552	598	1 169	1 305
Source of water, public system or private company.....	1 806	603	1 423	1 562	1 544	1 521	603	1 215	1 314
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 791	603	1 406	1 570	1 544	1 540	603	1 175	1 314
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	11	—	6	—	7	7	—	—	9
Owner-occupied housing units.....	5	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	6	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	9
Occupied housing units.....	1 722	564	1 325	1 486	1 439	1 482	564	1 074	1 203
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas.....	1 137	242	383	403	365	289	242	340	350
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	24	7	34	—	23	10	7	—	12
Electricity.....	281	20	79	116	192	377	20	96	83
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	185	228	691	686	621	603	228	502	640
Other fuels.....	90	62	138	281	238	203	62	136	118
No fuel used.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None.....	368	259	272	303	494	146	259	236	281
1.....	655	203	529	570	484	474	203	585	476
2.....	547	86	407	429	299	581	86	167	370
3 or more.....	152	16	117	184	162	281	16	86	76
Vehicles per household.....	1.3	.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	.8	1.1	1.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	992	159	913	1 044	728	1 139	159	479	615
1989 to March 1990.....	41	—	39	39	53	57	—	39	54
1985 to 1988.....	138	14	115	120	57	193	14	46	72
1980 to 1984.....	119	25	132	78	63	132	25	60	66
1970 to 1979.....	211	24	152	189	144	324	24	59	116
1969 or earlier.....	483	96	618	618	411	433	96	275	307
Renter-occupied housing units.....	730	405	412	442	711	343	405	595	588
1989 to March 1990.....	191	61	85	103	179	65	61	142	126
1985 to 1988.....	278	179	136	162	218	143	179	187	179
1980 to 1984.....	118	56	52	82	182	76	56	103	127
1970 to 1979.....	87	94	74	32	57	25	94	99	98
1969 or earlier.....	56	15	65	63	75	34	15	64	58
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit.....	50	1	12	25	59	18	1	79	19
Householder 65 years and over.....	636	237	574	592	648	545	237	426	469
Owner-occupied housing units.....	385	73	407	469	318	391	73	228	254
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5	—	6	6	—	7	—	—	9
No telephone in unit.....	13	—	—	8	12	7	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	247	143	208	233	329	141	143	105	182
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 711	564	1 319	1 480	1 432	1 475	564	1 074	1 194
1.00 or less persons per room.....	1 701	555	1 309	1 453	1 426	1 470	551	1 062	1 194
1.01 or more persons per room.....	10	13	10	27	6	6	13	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	11	—	6	7	7	7	—	—	9
1.00 or less persons per room.....	11	—	6	6	7	7	—	—	9
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	34 186	26 679	27 862	29 150	26 189	45 616	26 679	30 862	31 887
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	15 312	11 664	31 151	24 930	15 338	24 888	11 664	19 775	19 772
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	374	204	153	161	258	94	204	169	223
Owner-occupied housing units.....	84	21	82	87	69	52	21	58	90
Renter-occupied housing units.....	290	183	71	74	189	42	183	111	133

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hazleton city, Luzerne County— Con.		Kingston borough, Luzerne County							
	Tract 2177	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2124	Tract 2125	Tract 2126	Tract 2127	Tract 2128	Tract 2129	Tract 2130	Tract 2131
All housing units	2 110	1 423	677	803	583	648	1 682	642	744	791
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
1985 to 1988	25	22	—	—	—	—	5	26	12	—
1980 to 1984	40	15	—	21	—	—	88	19	59	71
1970 to 1979	101	34	32	372	58	26	178	28	73	207
1960 to 1969	184	64	6	4	—	20	180	47	6	46
1950 to 1949	242	157	12	44	14	103	248	62	50	86
1940 to 1939	285	162	89	31	59	44	276	60	112	90
1939 or earlier	1 228	969	538	331	452	455	707	400	432	285
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	10	21	7	52	8	—	—	13	13	46
1 bedroom	204	99	46	370	63	76	160	69	76	107
2 bedrooms	667	247	171	123	80	140	407	139	146	163
3 bedrooms	954	831	363	170	363	340	610	288	381	403
4 bedrooms	226	155	85	62	36	92	385	57	110	55
5 or more bedrooms	49	70	5	26	33	—	120	76	18	17
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	2 110	1 416	677	783	575	648	1 672	635	744	791
Source of water, public system or private company	2 091	1 423	677	803	583	648	1 682	633	740	791
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 110	1 406	670	766	583	648	1 676	630	744	791
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	6	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	2 001	1 325	630	758	548	610	1 639	631	695	742
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	473	383	429	383	410	418	1 214	433	471	467
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	34	8	15	—	41	30	—	7	21
Electricity	206	79	39	127	26	—	249	58	109	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	932	691	150	207	93	151	136	131	93	94
All other fuels	374	138	4	22	19	—	10	9	15	6
No fuel used	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	373	272	166	268	64	99	95	40	53	112
1	812	529	287	350	249	287	643	304	341	370
2	570	407	117	106	182	167	702	227	232	223
3 or more	246	117	57	60	199	57	199	60	69	37
Vehicles per household	1.4	1.3	1.1	.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 302	913	393	200	308	355	1 045	392	407	405
1989 to March 1990	56	39	14	—	16	4	35	22	21	18
1985 to 1988	123	115	33	39	34	32	175	47	69	33
1980 to 1984	117	132	7	16	23	26	160	62	63	82
1970 to 1979	227	152	106	29	40	73	261	102	74	74
1969 or earlier	779	475	233	116	195	220	414	159	180	198
Renter-occupied housing units	699	412	237	558	240	255	594	239	288	337
1989 to March 1990	155	85	42	115	49	71	137	79	54	75
1985 to 1988	299	136	123	210	127	97	262	74	76	152
1980 to 1984	105	52	28	104	20	52	79	57	104	48
1970 to 1979	70	74	30	99	38	29	104	19	35	50
1969 or earlier	70	65	14	30	6	6	12	10	19	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	95	12	20	4	17	15	21	—	19	12
Householder 65 years and over	771	574	259	427	159	223	615	142	187	276
Owner-occupied housing units	583	407	204	88	118	172	368	107	105	170
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	8	—	6	—	—	—	15	—	9	—
No vehicle available	229	208	103	208	38	49	57	34	22	81
Complete plumbing facilities	2 001	1 319	630	752	548	610	1 629	631	695	742
1.00 or less persons per room	1 996	1 309	614	752	548	592	1 629	631	695	742
1.01 or more persons per room	5	10	16	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	6	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	6	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	27 684	27 862	25 485	29 898	30 530	33 738	71 839	46 218	29 898	35 704
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	18 926	31 151	22 136	14 944	25 110	19 608	27 197	25 086	24 151	19 262
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	257	153	49	210	62	82	113	47	64	73
Owner-occupied housing units	101	82	13	20	17	27	39	27	32	20
Renter-occupied housing units	156	71	36	190	45	55	74	20	32	53

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Nanticoke city, Luzerne County					Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County				
	Tract 2140	Tract 2141	Tract 2142	Tract 2143	Tract 2144	Tract 2001	Tract 2002	Tract 2003	Tract 2004	Tract 2005
All housing units	731	1 466	1 460	1 009	969	1 565	1 703	813	1 251	1 757
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	15	21	10	—	10	5	5	—	5
1985 to 1988.....	—	—	—	10	12	26	28	—	—	7
1980 to 1984.....	14	—	31	10	37	26	57	24	—	23
1970 to 1979.....	12	123	353	94	133	763	136	76	—	183
1960 to 1969.....	30	184	67	31	56	44	98	74	13	—
1950 to 1959.....	29	79	19	27	13	68	220	44	132	58
1940 to 1939.....	52	106	115	48	73	31	265	74	109	173
1939 or earlier.....	594	959	854	779	645	599	894	523	997	1 308
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	35	38	65	10	—	523	—	—	—	129
1 bedroom.....	79	250	161	38	78	667	243	56	146	436
2 bedrooms.....	270	446	327	197	256	256	475	106	248	424
3 bedrooms.....	266	570	709	661	521	72	654	477	618	473
4 bedrooms.....	62	134	165	81	83	38	195	120	157	133
5 or more bedrooms.....	19	28	33	22	31	9	136	54	82	162
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	12	—	—	24	—	—	—	20
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	678	1 442	1 460	1 009	969	1 480	1 703	796	1 236	1 739
Source of water, public system or private company.....	726	1 441	1 455	1 009	969	1 565	1 703	813	1 251	1 744
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	695	1 458	1 453	1 002	961	1 559	1 703	813	1 251	1 757
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	32	17	18	7	8	11	—	15	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	9	12	6	7	—	11	—	15	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	15	5	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	611	1 367	1 385	942	913	1 436	1 628	788	1 178	1 575
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	293	942	939	566	554	574	1 194	570	864	1 140
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	19	—	21	15	13	19	15	—	8	28
Electricity.....	43	61	148	89	163	579	140	80	45	98
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	189	270	214	193	119	136	223	138	232	251
All other fuels.....	67	94	63	79	64	112	25	—	18	58
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	16	31	—	11	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	135	406	366	177	137	796	190	86	135	487
1.....	242	555	556	339	317	535	736	301	556	638
2.....	157	294	356	293	305	92	532	303	412	295
3 or more.....	77	112	107	133	154	13	170	98	75	155
Vehicles per household.....	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	386	703	784	668	615	91	857	596	740	528
1989 to March 1990.....	34	21	62	53	30	9	63	10	20	21
1985 to 1988.....	34	50	85	83	50	15	192	88	95	76
1980 to 1984.....	35	64	74	55	83	6	107	70	81	54
1970 to 1979.....	63	100	181	149	141	6	206	153	188	72
1969 or earlier.....	220	468	382	328	311	55	289	275	356	305
Renter-occupied housing units	225	664	601	274	298	1 345	771	192	438	1 047
1989 to March 1990.....	46	132	89	63	64	409	222	62	117	327
1985 to 1988.....	85	211	223	28	130	407	290	63	175	326
1980 to 1984.....	23	78	119	79	45	178	99	38	61	158
1970 to 1979.....	44	186	101	60	47	314	143	12	58	176
1969 or earlier.....	27	57	69	44	12	37	17	17	27	60
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	16	46	24	24	26	128	41	8	24	71
Householder 65 years and over.....	229	604	636	372	293	876	380	230	326	465
Owner-occupied housing units.....	160	338	374	261	244	52	239	203	243	224
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	18	17	6	7	—	6	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	10	12	24	7	—	60	—	—	—	11
No vehicle available.....	94	293	301	143	88	617	93	59	64	174
Complete plumbing facilities.....	611	1 343	1 368	928	906	1 428	1 617	788	1 163	1 575
1.00 or less persons per room.....	604	1 316	1 368	923	895	1 416	1 606	771	1 163	1 555
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7	27	—	5	11	12	11	17	—	20
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	24	17	14	7	8	11	—	15	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	24	17	14	7	8	11	—	15	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	29 445	24 908	27 055	29 637	34 922	29 333	43 773	36 630	33 244	34 707
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	17 594	20 046	17 200	19 493	21 557	16 170	25 698	19 985	20 491	18 348
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	92	273	193	89	102	341	103	92	116	364
Owner-occupied housing units.....	13	88	45	32	34	24	35	45	44	20
Renter-occupied housing units.....	79	185	148	57	68	317	68	47	72	344

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Can.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Can.									
	Tract 2006	Tract 2007	Tract 2008	Tract 2009	Tract 2010	Tract 2011	Tract 2012	Tract 2013	Tract 2014	Tract 2015
All housing units.....	957	1 750	1 682	1 945	1 326	640	800	976	1 128	1 088
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	—	—	32	31	14	—	8	—	7	—
1970 to 1979.....	37	279	417	353	439	22	34	65	132	174
1960 to 1969.....	35	8	125	364	132	6	—	33	8	53
1950 to 1959.....	13	12	69	72	17	63	33	35	69	56
1940 to 1949.....	55	107	84	55	49	128	67	80	98	68
1939 or earlier.....	817	1 341	945	1 070	675	421	658	763	814	737
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	—	113	47	155	17	15	—	—	42	—
1 bedroom.....	79	182	263	393	318	77	122	111	81	42
2 bedrooms.....	128	266	431	439	399	123	139	189	247	261
3 bedrooms.....	667	920	772	771	487	317	405	510	620	623
4 bedrooms.....	45	210	145	124	105	71	51	123	78	153
5 or more bedrooms.....	38	59	24	63	—	37	83	43	40	9
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	37	12	32	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	950	1 750	1 658	1 890	1 316	620	800	954	1 096	1 088
Source of water, public system or private company.....	951	1 745	1 682	1 945	1 326	640	794	971	1 128	1 082
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	957	1 750	1 666	1 945	1 326	630	794	976	1 128	1 088
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	7	10	3	21	20	—	—	—	5	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	6	—	6	16	15	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	897	1 655	1 609	1 805	1 231	583	739	910	1 080	1 039
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	679	1 235	1 188	1 391	716	445	574	675	833	673
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	9	5	18	30	7	—	7	—	23	—
Electricity.....	65	131	173	157	398	59	47	120	57	131
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	86	171	176	127	56	74	63	69	133	179
All other fuels.....	58	106	54	89	54	5	42	46	34	56
No fuel used.....	—	7	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	140	540	418	678	482	140	143	184	286	261
1.....	404	562	700	702	457	239	377	347	417	360
2.....	251	392	363	360	212	169	149	271	292	317
3 or more.....	102	161	128	65	80	35	70	108	85	101
Vehicles per household.....	1.4	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	714	998	872	719	484	308	462	651	660	660
1989 to March 1990.....	23	30	47	40	—	26	14	21	23	13
1985 to 1988.....	95	98	140	76	57	43	71	93	45	55
1980 to 1984.....	28	80	98	73	49	21	33	28	62	26
1970 to 1979.....	127	199	141	160	72	79	54	113	113	135
1969 or earlier.....	441	591	446	370	306	139	290	396	417	431
Renter-occupied housing units.....	183	657	737	1 066	747	275	277	259	420	379
1989 to March 1990.....	59	144	178	275	149	104	93	52	136	82
1985 to 1988.....	39	189	244	306	251	87	78	105	142	135
1980 to 1984.....	35	127	135	167	142	34	44	30	51	20
1970 to 1979.....	22	145	105	258	144	38	38	26	56	51
1969 or earlier.....	28	52	75	80	61	12	24	46	35	91
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	5	30	22	147	75	41	12	7	21	45
Householder 65 years and over.....	337	737	701	649	432	184	245	328	446	369
Owner-occupied housing units.....	321	452	381	276	217	133	196	296	300	288
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	26	15	21	10	7	—	—	7	—
No vehicle available.....	103	381	297	346	179	60	64	124	193	149
Complete plumbing facilities.....	897	1 645	1 609	1 799	1 215	568	739	910	1 075	1 039
1.00 or less persons per room.....	892	1 636	1 593	1 766	1 208	555	720	899	1 069	1 024
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	9	16	33	7	13	19	11	6	15
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	10	—	6	16	15	—	—	5	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	10	—	6	16	15	—	—	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	27 371	30 270	38 982	29 889	27 320	23 995	28 984	30 002	28 180	29 117
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	19 167	14 512	16 155	13 251	12 426	18 011	18 376	17 037	15 226	19 046
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	122	330	266	458	358	111	108	108	209	150
Owner-occupied housing units.....	63	122	70	33	26	39	49	56	93	13
Renter-occupied housing units.....	59	208	196	425	332	81	62	52	116	137

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.		Remainder of Luzerne County							
	Tract 2016	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2101	Tract 2102	Tract 2103	Tract 2104	Tract 2105	Tract 2106	Tract 2107	Tract 2108
All housing units	1 353	—	1 118	1 316	1 149	644	2 089	868	743	1 539
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	6	—	32	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
1985 to 1988	33	—	27	11	24	15	69	62	5	—
1980 to 1984	40	—	21	22	28	31	97	53	19	127
1970 to 1979	298	—	188	91	186	160	208	267	159	90
1960 to 1969	105	—	153	139	43	65	155	47	111	72
1950 to 1959	40	—	96	209	48	22	105	—	—	—
1940 to 1949	72	—	149	80	62	21	110	62	58	122
1939 or earlier	759	—	452	764	758	330	1 345	355	391	1 075
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	6
1 bedroom	128	—	26	140	82	29	256	161	53	269
2 bedrooms	335	—	345	367	247	165	527	189	212	363
3 bedrooms	681	—	577	592	617	372	1 092	420	344	660
4 bedrooms	178	—	143	186	160	72	170	81	124	206
5 or more bedrooms	31	—	27	31	43	6	35	10	10	35
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 316	—	1 118	1 291	1 129	633	2 073	868	734	1 517
Source of water, public system or private company	1 347	—	1 052	1 308	1 136	642	2 074	868	739	1 527
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 343	—	889	1 297	1 123	624	2 011	805	721	1 527
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	10	—	—	11	20	—	16	6	17	10
Owner-occupied housing units	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	8	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Occupied housing units	1 282	—	1 074	1 225	1 093	620	1 975	849	693	1 453
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	658	—	70	24	416	60	797	172	203	366
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	25	—	13	50	32	4	38	78	14	15
Electricity	225	—	128	127	172	178	284	70	51	229
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	220	—	700	730	361	313	585	435	352	736
All other fuels	154	—	163	294	112	65	271	94	73	107
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	197	—	81	168	176	68	313	201	153	344
1	542	—	394	505	386	193	702	327	253	586
2	439	—	435	347	349	241	715	217	196	359
3 or more	104	—	164	205	182	118	245	104	91	164
Vehicles per household	1.4	—	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	894	—	889	971	899	515	1 477	581	426	909
1989 to March 1990	43	—	62	25	29	8	52	53	16	26
1985 to 1988	84	—	80	89	90	58	241	105	42	78
1980 to 1984	101	—	101	54	107	41	124	72	48	69
1970 to 1979	281	—	175	172	236	174	273	132	73	200
1969 or earlier	385	—	471	631	437	234	787	219	247	536
Renter-occupied housing units	388	—	185	254	194	105	498	268	267	544
1989 to March 1990	66	—	54	51	42	21	71	65	84	123
1985 to 1988	134	—	63	106	78	40	228	118	68	230
1980 to 1984	60	—	29	32	23	25	83	31	32	132
1970 to 1979	45	—	23	29	10	6	68	54	46	28
1969 or earlier	83	—	16	36	41	13	48	—	37	31
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	66	—	15	15	30	7	32	34	30	25
Householder 65 years and over	411	—	276	529	377	165	732	279	192	600
Owner-occupied housing units	308	—	248	449	333	148	542	184	146	418
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	29	—	5	—	—	2	22	19	6	6
No vehicle available	134	—	62	136	146	47	262	97	82	242
Complete plumbing facilities	1 275	—	1 074	1 225	1 085	620	1 975	843	681	1 453
1.00 or less persons per room	1 264	—	1 050	1 203	1 080	614	1 942	843	673	1 445
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	24	22	5	6	33	—	8	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	12	—
1.00 or less persons per room	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	12	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	29 912	—	31 575	28 994	31 798	39 865	30 500	28 653	30 113	31 264
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	17 710	—	22 704	18 483	24 284	21 491	19 239	10 670	16 463	14 597
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	118	—	120	168	69	50	293	163	117	267
Owner-occupied housing units	35	—	95	107	52	28	138	59	23	107
Renter-occupied housing units	83	—	25	61	17	22	155	104	94	160

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2109	Tract 2110	Tract 2111.01	Tract 2111.02	Tract 2112.01	Tract 2112.02	Tract 2112.03	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2113.02	Tract 2113.03
All housing units.....	765	2 411	2 255	864	1 061	2 813	541	907	1 358	1 685
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	41	10	29	114	15	—	14	—
1985 to 1988.....	33	22	197	58	112	206	69	138	116	55
1980 to 1984.....	62	150	144	74	33	253	57	95	57	28
1970 to 1979.....	44	126	574	279	142	687	122	221	342	208
1960 to 1969.....	41	106	215	99	164	339	55	147	205	229
1950 to 1959.....	34	123	107	76	148	426	59	54	219	265
1940 to 1949.....	64	141	99	65	73	242	47	34	162	224
1939 or earlier.....	487	1 743	878	203	360	546	117	218	243	676
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	8	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
1 bedroom.....	54	267	156	12	67	255	2	24	38	125
2 bedrooms.....	184	509	555	220	206	565	189	110	353	578
3 bedrooms.....	400	1 182	1 309	500	533	1 324	275	390	770	694
4 bedrooms.....	84	358	176	116	229	510	65	289	159	211
5 or more bedrooms.....	35	86	55	16	26	159	10	94	30	77
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	765	2 411	2 255	862	1 061	2 781	541	902	1 358	1 667
Source of water, public system or private company.....	765	2 393	2 249	156	869	1 591	33	169	177	184
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	757	2 392	1 802	12	982	1 695	51	262	267	1 456
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	2	—	22	—	5	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	711	2 308	2 181	840	1 012	2 684	514	863	1 119	1 040
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	276	751	544	52	489	653	—	144	167	164
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	7	11	113	16	16	38	46	5	72	46
Electricity.....	105	404	568	234	217	818	77	339	202	236
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	300	1 041	796	356	214	976	293	262	453	449
All other fuels.....	23	101	160	182	76	190	98	113	225	145
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	150	388	274	34	39	180	17	48	70	59
1.....	270	873	896	198	334	794	153	99	300	372
2.....	221	806	767	379	436	1 170	219	399	516	444
3 or more.....	70	241	244	229	203	540	125	317	233	165
Vehicles per household.....	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	404	1 502	1 640	761	826	2 206	466	763	994	841
1989 to March 1990.....	12	44	152	29	61	208	32	35	58	63
1985 to 1988.....	36	155	308	184	157	473	122	182	230	196
1980 to 1984.....	17	175	141	96	103	322	68	123	110	134
1970 to 1979.....	68	269	365	210	202	571	122	188	318	233
1969 or earlier.....	271	859	674	242	303	632	122	235	278	215
Renter-occupied housing units.....	307	806	541	79	186	478	48	100	125	199
1989 to March 1990.....	73	167	146	7	72	127	11	40	26	70
1985 to 1988.....	98	318	123	23	82	136	20	22	70	89
1980 to 1984.....	45	182	111	20	16	148	—	22	13	31
1970 to 1979.....	29	87	88	6	16	58	17	—	16	15
1969 or earlier.....	62	52	73	23	—	9	—	16	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	14	38	46	15	6	14	—	—	12	44
Householder 65 years and over.....	276	971	673	183	281	771	124	221	319	258
Owner-occupied housing units.....	212	661	517	169	241	553	117	214	305	245
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	6	10	3	6	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	97	275	141	16	39	155	9	40	38	19
Complete plumbing facilities.....	711	2 308	2 181	838	1 012	2 662	514	858	1 119	1 040
1.00 or less persons per room.....	695	2 308	2 159	830	1 006	2 637	510	858	1 100	1 032
1.01 or more persons per room.....	16	—	22	8	6	25	4	—	19	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	2	—	22	—	5	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	2	—	22	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	25 036	33 504	28 135	34 872	47 719	53 287	41 467	60 933	39 010	33 086
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	17 398	21 561	17 910	22 098	34 806	23 626	26 254	44 509	27 468	27 123
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	140	240	295	74	79	242	37	55	57	118
Owner-occupied housing units.....	49	76	113	51	56	113	29	50	53	53
Renter-occupied housing units.....	91	164	182	23	23	129	8	5	4	65

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2113.04	Tract 2114	Tract 2115	Tract 2116	Tract 2117.01	Tract 2117.02	Tract 2118	Tract 2119	Tract 2120	Tract 2121
All housing units.....	785	2 573	1 262	1 564	2 074	558	642	2 749	988	2 126
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	10	39	17	6	69	2	—	24	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	108	221	45	24	99	19	64	183	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	50	170	38	139	134	14	93	132	36	49
1970 to 1979.....	256	384	181	89	694	362	201	550	53	37
1960 to 1969.....	90	261	165	119	133	110	89	197	95	81
1950 to 1959.....	60	489	245	196	50	9	79	74	30	156
1940 to 1949.....	33	278	153	206	42	—	19	98	63	321
1939 or earlier.....	178	731	418	785	853	42	97	1 491	711	1 482
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	9	5	—
1 bedroom.....	45	106	46	230	197	6	191	150	55	175
2 bedrooms.....	209	492	369	497	513	54	216	661	224	518
3 bedrooms.....	399	1 395	688	601	979	329	180	1 560	621	1 001
4 bedrooms.....	104	491	131	163	240	161	55	319	57	318
5 or more bedrooms.....	28	89	28	73	33	8	—	50	26	114
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	11	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	19	2	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	776	2 573	1 262	1 550	2 064	556	642	2 733	988	2 121
Source of water, public system or private company.....	8	1 812	1 233	1 558	2 037	554	621	2 733	980	2 119
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	10	2 025	68	1 489	1 832	546	602	2 728	979	2 112
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	8	9	—	5	15	2	—	17	—	15
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1	9	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units.....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	698	2 480	1 220	1 500	1 959	536	555	2 642	944	2 054
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	2	1 028	653	986	135	175	145	1 163	531	1 533
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	48	40	40	17	75	2	21	37	—	—
Electricity.....	129	513	154	239	497	282	90	624	162	165
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	374	710	252	191	1 040	44	250	547	172	318
All other fuels.....	145	189	121	67	212	33	49	271	79	38
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	37	92	158	228	344	10	58	324	110	145
1.....	177	758	435	709	597	121	269	923	345	690
2.....	316	1 125	397	375	707	243	173	978	385	938
3 or more.....	168	505	230	188	311	162	55	417	104	281
Vehicles per household.....	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	605	2 110	1 050	903	1 529	519	399	2 004	715	1 434
1989 to March 1990.....	39	131	52	20	134	41	32	34	21	64
1985 to 1988.....	157	385	127	106	276	77	106	340	56	188
1980 to 1984.....	78	269	61	91	164	89	54	153	85	127
1970 to 1979.....	193	564	229	132	337	211	128	536	103	384
1969 or earlier.....	138	761	581	554	618	101	79	941	450	671
Renter-occupied housing units.....	93	370	179	597	430	17	156	638	229	620
1989 to March 1990.....	15	141	35	156	94	4	83	121	34	146
1985 to 1988.....	29	122	69	163	178	10	42	140	99	270
1980 to 1984.....	15	48	44	147	82	3	31	124	—	103
1970 to 1979.....	17	28	17	98	59	—	—	114	5	70
1969 or earlier.....	17	31	5	33	17	—	—	139	91	31
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	20	24	—	11	44	—	7	15	35	8
Householder 65 years and over.....	146	539	461	639	610	102	165	861	395	607
Owner-occupied housing units.....	126	488	434	380	416	99	130	698	307	476
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	3	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	15	—	—
No vehicle available.....	22	68	135	165	256	6	30	273	23	8
Complete plumbing facilities.....	692	2 471	1 220	1 495	1 944	536	555	2 625	944	2 048
1.00 or less persons per room.....	677	2 451	1 495	1 920	1 920	533	555	2 611	937	2 048
1.01 or more persons per room.....	15	20	—	—	24	3	—	14	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	6	9	—	5	15	—	—	17	—	6
1.00 or less persons per room.....	6	9	—	5	15	—	—	17	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	31 905	49 030	30 432	39 082	31 014	64 159	29 950	34 236	29 838	38 345
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	22 090	17 964	20 284	20 356	19 274	32 726	17 376	20 340	18 259	24 353
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	53	218	155	208	234	13	88	300	51	137
Owner-occupied housing units.....	39	82	119	88	156	13	51	131	34	51
Renter-occupied housing units.....	14	136	36	120	78	—	37	169	17	86

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2122	Tract 2123	Tract 2132	Tract 2133	Tract 2134	Tract 2135	Tract 2136	Tract 2137	Tract 2138	Tract 2139
All housing units.....	2 334	1 521	2 553	774	1 808	696	617	1 159	846	717
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	5	37	10	38	—	6	—	—	3
1985 to 1988.....	109	—	73	22	142	18	—	—	11	20
1980 to 1984.....	36	—	62	15	108	6	8	26	58	19
1970 to 1979.....	291	238	864	129	319	130	74	83	18	86
1960 to 1969.....	118	24	237	93	132	16	7	8	32	43
1950 to 1959.....	281	87	106	55	70	65	62	62	69	69
1940 to 1949.....	199	104	68	32	125	89	16	43	64	60
1939 or earlier.....	1 300	1 063	1 106	433	889	367	437	934	601	417
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	9	53	26	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
1 bedroom.....	178	225	378	36	48	116	86	107	72	37
2 bedrooms.....	562	330	828	181	358	143	167	296	209	167
3 bedrooms.....	1 311	716	1 086	442	1 215	326	263	623	487	363
4 bedrooms.....	255	162	216	100	164	75	54	80	66	124
5 or more bedrooms.....	19	35	19	15	23	17	47	53	12	26
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	40	—	—	13	—	—	17	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 321	1 521	2 553	772	1 802	678	617	1 153	846	713
Source of water, public system or private company.....	2 326	1 511	2 536	761	1 764	696	617	1 153	838	586
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	2 315	1 517	2 541	138	1 737	696	605	1 153	846	295
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5	—	9	7	27	27	—	—	4	5
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	5	21	9	—	—	—	4
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	2 256	1 425	2 420	748	1 710	608	547	1 081	767	663
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	1 277	935	1 442	465	747	414	381	754	499	46
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	26	15	9	2	12	10	17	36	8	25
Electricity.....	450	162	630	101	380	61	37	79	123	108
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	392	246	203	125	354	52	66	139	88	349
All other fuels.....	111	67	136	55	217	71	36	73	49	135
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	308	291	636	117	180	222	168	229	199	73
1.....	850	608	1 033	253	535	244	223	409	249	222
2.....	703	376	577	263	683	106	106	298	263	261
3 or more.....	395	150	174	115	312	36	50	145	56	107
Vehicles per household.....	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 830	863	1 039	614	1 370	281	294	648	505	518
1989 to March 1990.....	50	43	42	22	65	6	17	13	15	24
1985 to 1988.....	259	90	116	93	226	42	35	101	77	62
1980 to 1984.....	133	39	87	46	216	15	22	47	32	56
1970 to 1979.....	328	165	192	147	362	27	46	120	60	127
1969 or earlier.....	1 060	526	602	306	501	191	174	367	321	249
Renter-occupied housing units.....	426	562	1 381	134	340	327	253	433	262	145
1989 to March 1990.....	84	107	341	30	55	47	48	116	53	37
1985 to 1988.....	184	136	573	43	167	59	43	116	62	103
1980 to 1984.....	37	132	192	12	42	38	65	82	78	17
1970 to 1979.....	56	133	179	15	11	65	44	72	37	21
1969 or earlier.....	65	54	96	34	65	54	46	47	32	23
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	31	42	74	4	26	22	—	49	12	20
Householder 65 years and over.....	750	536	860	241	495	285	241	405	299	183
Owner-occupied housing units.....	657	328	438	214	420	125	131	257	233	150
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	9	2	21	9	—	—	—	4
No telephone in unit.....	23	15	22	2	11	7	—	—	5	3
No vehicle available.....	247	219	285	73	120	163	117	135	132	35
Complete plumbing facilities.....	2 256	1 425	2 411	741	1 689	599	547	1 081	767	659
1.00 or less persons per room.....	2 248	1 419	2 373	730	1 666	582	547	1 063	767	635
1.01 or more persons per room.....	8	—	38	11	23	17	—	18	—	24
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	9	7	21	9	—	—	—	4
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	9	7	21	9	—	—	—	4
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	28 326	27 412	26 710	30 093	33 356	23 936	26 638	26 595	26 869	28 897
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	21 157	18 486	18 087	21 157	18 094	14 487	18 048	18 426	19 787	16 954
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	204	233	605	89	238	117	61	120	100	73
Owner-occupied housing units.....	126	93	100	62	140	22	21	41	32	35
Renter-occupied housing units.....	78	140	505	27	98	95	40	79	68	38

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2145	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2147	Tract 2148	Tract 2149	Tract 2150	Tract 2151	Tract 2152	Tract 2153	Tract 2154
All housing units.....	837	1 806	1 230	469	764	745	1 433	1 685	1 800	1 189
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	12	—	29	—	10	4	—	—	9	10
1985 to 1988.....	77	89	90	8	18	11	60	5	78	41
1980 to 1984.....	44	67	117	—	8	13	99	24	173	55
1970 to 1979.....	58	594	381	140	112	117	169	436	441	219
1960 to 1969.....	15	76	114	7	76	16	44	220	312	183
1950 to 1959.....	67	96	44	20	39	20	55	65	250	129
1940 to 1949.....	79	81	32	56	99	66	70	65	215	120
1939 or earlier.....	485	803	423	238	402	496	936	870	322	432
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	16
1 bedroom.....	55	222	126	21	33	31	44	294	50	104
2 bedrooms.....	215	332	374	149	171	202	528	519	455	314
3 bedrooms.....	469	1 040	578	242	471	348	701	721	882	554
4 bedrooms.....	92	107	109	43	82	123	105	119	359	175
5 or more bedrooms.....	6	18	43	14	7	41	55	32	40	26
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	54	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	837	1 794	1 225	469	764	741	1 433	1 685	1 796	1 157
Source of water, public system or private company.....	801	1 806	1 230	469	692	730	1 422	1 681	1 778	1 151
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	828	1 791	1 230	461	697	588	1 393	1 639	70	491
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	7	11	11	—	14	5	—	10	4	36
Owner-occupied housing units.....	7	5	11	—	14	2	—	10	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	803	1 722	1 172	439	727	665	1 333	1 561	1 358	895
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	467	1 137	602	20	506	5	730	929	24	54
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	7	24	15	38	14	33	72	12	25	36
Electricity.....	77	281	364	98	75	125	103	255	370	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	227	185	135	220	77	379	321	214	711	558
All other fuels.....	25	90	56	63	55	121	107	151	228	148
No fuel used.....	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	144	368	170	82	96	106	201	313	41	76
1.....	338	655	555	175	297	245	544	661	378	298
2.....	227	547	337	119	238	219	472	460	655	361
3 or more.....	94	152	110	63	96	95	116	127	284	160
Vehicles per household.....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	566	992	787	307	548	489	1 000	893	1 261	721
1989 to March 1990.....	36	41	56	9	15	15	45	46	65	46
1985 to 1988.....	111	138	144	20	98	38	137	52	210	110
1980 to 1984.....	53	119	121	36	33	36	134	110	165	87
1970 to 1979.....	75	211	182	89	132	142	228	172	355	212
1969 or earlier.....	291	483	284	153	270	258	456	513	466	266
Renter-occupied housing units.....	237	730	385	132	179	176	333	668	97	174
1989 to March 1990.....	57	191	112	12	40	34	82	225	35	66
1985 to 1988.....	112	278	149	49	79	67	95	252	25	66
1980 to 1984.....	54	118	92	28	34	25	32	94	7	19
1970 to 1979.....	—	87	32	21	—	24	66	46	9	6
1969 or earlier.....	14	56	—	22	26	26	58	51	21	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	6	50	8	—	7	14	15	23	—	9
Householder 65 years and over.....	296	636	324	188	261	224	423	558	369	265
Owner-occupied housing units.....	266	385	246	152	218	182	326	411	357	239
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	13	—	—	7	10	9	7	—	3
No vehicle available.....	64	247	70	50	84	72	157	181	27	52
Complete plumbing facilities.....	796	1 711	1 161	439	713	663	1 333	1 551	1 356	895
1.00 or less persons per room.....	788	1 701	1 148	432	707	656	1 302	1 531	1 340	887
1.01 or more persons per room.....	8	10	13	7	6	7	31	20	16	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	7	11	11	—	14	2	—	10	2	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	7	11	11	—	14	2	—	10	2	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	29 251	34 186	35 302	26 965	28 681	25 517	27 030	26 966	46 730	30 640
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	20 772	15 312	15 093	13 356	20 825	20 226	19 808	26 759	27 214	25 272
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	94	374	195	89	68	70	154	175	98	66
Owner-occupied housing units.....	50	84	23	32	26	42	87	98	95	39
Renter-occupied housing units.....	44	290	172	57	42	28	67	77	3	27

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2155.01	Tract 2155.02	Tract 2155.03	Tract 2155.04	Tract 2156	Tract 2157.01	Tract 2157.02	Tract 2158	Tract 2159	Tract 2160
All housing units.....	1 133	1 612	686	1 493	2 084	936	772	1 185	1 336	494
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	67	41	26	29	11	25	13	10	14	—
1985 to 1988	75	121	89	94	63	36	60	111	66	3
1980 to 1984	52	69	59	75	90	69	39	90	95	5
1970 to 1979	255	528	234	371	143	248	238	378	414	89
1960 to 1969	207	429	74	153	40	93	102	127	190	13
1950 to 1959	157	191	28	157	219	67	59	138	71	19
1940 to 1949	86	57	38	128	160	125	47	74	65	44
1939 or earlier	234	176	138	486	1 358	273	214	257	421	321
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	8	5	2	11	6	—	—	7	10	7
1 bedroom	41	70	29	56	115	41	18	60	44	86
2 bedrooms	213	194	121	320	457	272	307	408	408	104
3 bedrooms	570	850	416	827	1 179	513	390	652	601	216
4 bedrooms	254	453	101	234	210	98	118	148	228	64
5 or more bedrooms	47	40	17	45	117	12	34	11	45	17
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 129	1 612	686	1 471	2 072	923	760	1 177	1 324	489
Source of water, public system or private company	1 070	1 112	226	8	2 017	42	90	14	2	443
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 070	1 450	276	15	2 005	6	2	16	9	487
Locking complete plumbing facilities	8	—	3	28	31	19	17	24	14	2
Owner-occupied housing units	4	—	3	4	19	15	9	14	6	2
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	3	6	—	5	10	6	—
Occupied housing units	1 076	1 585	638	1 283	1 845	871	704	926	1 153	457
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	508	565	4	2	294	—	—	—	2	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	32	32	55	27	6	20	37	40	11
Electricity	218	502	280	268	364	160	154	252	178	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	200	345	241	529	807	523	354	451	650	315
All other fuels	140	141	81	429	353	182	176	186	279	90
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	70	31	14	47	357	40	39	72	56	80
1	317	349	183	325	583	225	153	275	297	196
2	485	781	274	555	637	404	290	375	574	129
3 or more	204	424	167	356	268	202	222	204	226	52
Vehicles per household	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	893	1 400	517	1 155	1 318	764	615	825	973	273
1989 to March 1990	105	104	67	72	37	59	42	11	56	21
1985 to 1988	214	229	98	204	157	176	125	170	201	47
1980 to 1984	102	194	61	152	109	95	86	158	122	24
1970 to 1979	145	455	173	361	271	185	187	238	287	48
1969 or earlier	327	418	118	366	744	249	175	248	307	133
Renter-occupied housing units	183	185	121	128	527	107	89	101	180	184
1989 to March 1990	36	49	32	36	153	11	29	46	32	48
1985 to 1988	81	57	45	31	110	36	36	44	103	66
1980 to 1984	23	60	16	32	48	17	3	14	37	14
1970 to 1979	—	19	28	13	100	10	5	6	26	23
1969 or earlier	23	—	—	16	116	13	16	5	5	10
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	5	17	13	12	38	50	8	30	39	25
Householder 65 years and over	315	308	109	288	774	240	149	203	315	179
Owner-occupied housing units	253	253	103	260	609	217	128	203	269	105
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	4	25	15	9	6	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	6	—	1	—	22	2	5	—	—
No vehicle available	36	31	5	38	311	32	20	41	31	46
Complete plumbing facilities	1 072	1 585	635	1 276	1 820	856	690	902	1 141	455
1.00 or less persons per room	1 060	1 574	627	1 257	1 820	829	680	902	1 108	436
1.01 or more persons per room	12	11	8	19	—	27	10	—	33	19
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	—	3	7	25	15	14	24	12	2
1.00 or less persons per room	4	—	3	7	25	15	14	14	12	2
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	73 676	42 447	40 095	32 642	28 851	31 582	32 856	29 283	28 387	28 185
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	16 840	26 915	20 826	22 782	19 916	25 657	19 804	21 622	16 971	25 283
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	88	125	70	86	214	94	65	149	166	75
Owner-occupied housing units	50	95	28	65	59	59	50	116	120	32
Renter-occupied housing units	38	30	42	21	155	35	15	33	46	43

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.								
	Tract 2161	Tract 2162	Tract 2163	Tract 2164	Tract 2165.01	Tract 2165.02	Tract 2166	Tract 2167	Tract 2168
All housing units	1 807	722	1 534	786	845	1 187	2 136	1 783	1 691
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	—	2	23	14	13	15	105	—	54
1985 to 1988	136	12	108	14	28	146	270	39	129
1980 to 1984	79	17	101	65	38	74	122	60	97
1970 to 1979	368	102	301	203	253	344	509	170	336
1960 to 1969	393	46	100	70	183	166	227	82	290
1950 to 1959	292	56	107	41	87	155	179	81	80
1940 to 1949	250	62	103	41	66	63	170	172	97
1939 or earlier	289	425	691	338	177	224	554	1 179	608
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom	—	2	—	4	3	7	—	—	11
1 bedroom	72	31	122	34	22	25	55	182	38
2 bedrooms	563	275	391	225	169	222	482	355	660
3 bedrooms	902	273	762	391	397	573	1 204	951	796
4 bedrooms	206	117	228	101	217	298	318	263	148
5 or more bedrooms	64	24	31	31	37	62	77	32	38
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	1 807	713	1 534	779	845	1 187	2 136	1 772	1 680
Source of water, public system or private company	947	383	674	174	821	138	327	1 761	724
Sewage disposal, public sewer	97	174	591	60	815	183	1 243	1 777	621
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	10	8	3	11	—	—	10	4	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	5	1	8	—	—	10	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	4	—
Occupied housing units	1 710	644	1 452	720	812	1 137	1 895	1 640	1 251
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	474	—	225	—	74	4	—	—	44
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	74	41	44	14	1	13	15	17	62
Electricity	147	61	235	153	304	398	557	268	155
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	764	400	681	418	368	577	966	1 073	696
All other fuels	251	142	267	135	58	145	357	282	294
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	96	78	82	44	28	43	81	364	127
1	575	260	499	220	247	211	451	603	421
2	684	218	603	285	366	548	908	493	444
3 or more	355	88	268	171	171	335	455	180	259
Vehicles per household	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	1 426	454	1 139	595	639	1 018	1 678	1 153	1 074
1989 to March 1990	60	17	64	38	48	71	126	27	51
1985 to 1988	317	39	216	80	141	213	425	119	193
1980 to 1984	224	32	184	86	82	99	148	114	126
1970 to 1979	268	90	268	159	165	357	411	214	246
1969 or earlier	557	276	407	232	203	278	568	679	458
Renter-occupied housing units	284	190	313	125	173	119	217	487	177
1989 to March 1990	59	41	78	21	50	54	54	132	44
1985 to 1988	134	79	119	56	74	44	103	121	81
1980 to 1984	47	12	47	17	22	11	26	96	17
1970 to 1979	25	33	36	19	14	10	22	73	28
1969 or earlier	19	25	33	12	13	—	12	65	7
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit	29	23	25	29	2	29	10	60	22
Householder 65 years and over	485	240	369	211	246	257	411	653	447
Owner-occupied housing units	403	193	300	184	194	245	358	514	411
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	2	2	2	—	—	10	4	—
No telephone in unit	—	4	4	13	—	—	—	—	9
No vehicle available	71	51	55	26	24	28	56	247	118
Complete plumbing facilities	1 702	636	1 449	712	812	1 137	1 885	1 636	1 251
1.00 or less persons per room	1 658	636	1 435	704	809	1 132	1 870	1 631	1 243
1.01 or more persons per room	44	—	14	8	3	5	15	5	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	8	8	3	8	—	—	10	4	—
1.00 or less persons per room	8	8	3	6	—	—	10	4	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	36 078	25 091	31 204	34 482	52 265	54 018	41 507	28 635	26 911
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	16 744	16 932	27 575	23 030	32 766	94 517	18 655	13 895	24 355
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	151	89	155	72	21	65	144	188	94
Owner-occupied housing units	71	52	100	47	17	54	116	42	78
Renter-occupied housing units	80	37	55	25	4	11	28	146	16

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.					Monroe County			
	Tract 2169	Tract 2170	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2179	Tract 3001	Tract 3002	Tract 3003	Tract 3004
All housing units.....	1 677	2 114	—	—	1 999	5 586	4 303	14 922	5 564
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990.....	42	35	—	—	—	649	322	1 802	364
1985 to 1988.....	86	124	—	—	33	1 203	839	4 124	1 159
1980 to 1984.....	96	135	—	—	8	662	271	1 483	976
1970 to 1979.....	316	636	—	—	66	1 483	582	4 233	1 411
1960 to 1969.....	168	270	—	—	46	634	498	1 519	633
1950 to 1959.....	94	99	—	—	289	298	346	549	232
1940 to 1949.....	207	201	—	—	179	216	258	312	177
1939 or earlier.....	668	614	—	—	1 378	441	1 187	900	612
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom.....	—	—	—	—	10	72	167	42	49
1 bedroom.....	25	259	—	—	236	333	335	450	321
2 bedrooms.....	537	757	—	—	568	1 406	1 024	3 663	1 304
3 bedrooms.....	863	951	—	—	887	2 819	1 705	8 331	2 796
4 bedrooms.....	204	137	—	—	210	511	776	2 083	851
5 or more bedrooms.....	48	10	—	—	88	245	296	353	243
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	34	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	57	—	27
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	132	244	107	37
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 677	2 114	—	—	1 963	5 476	4 209	14 865	5 472
Source of water, public system or private company.....	1 377	1 744	—	—	1 956	570	1 852	4 169	496
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	994	1 434	—	—	1 999	631	1 448	3 786	514
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	116	46	53	84
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	2	3
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	5
Occupied housing units.....	1 586	2 033	—	—	1 843	2 901	2 712	4 773	4 007
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas.....	96	126	—	—	333	15	12	40	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	4	31	—	—	60	227	140	213	241
Electricity.....	362	657	—	—	176	1 215	1 046	2 494	1 757
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	734	914	—	—	919	974	1 291	1 388	1 390
All other fuels.....	390	305	—	—	355	470	223	638	619
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None.....	151	315	—	—	382	56	117	163	88
1.....	514	759	—	—	762	765	958	1 571	1 021
2.....	558	672	—	—	555	1 575	1 094	2 256	1 868
3 or more.....	363	287	—	—	144	505	543	783	1 030
Vehicles per household.....	1.8	1.5	—	—	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 433	1 473	—	—	1 156	2 410	1 978	3 761	3 272
1989 to March 1990.....	87	69	—	—	45	446	215	603	451
1985 to 1988.....	172	161	—	—	152	928	532	1 441	1 192
1980 to 1984.....	241	176	—	—	55	321	194	559	505
1970 to 1979.....	305	320	—	—	237	465	490	711	732
1969 or earlier.....	628	747	—	—	667	250	547	447	392
Renter-occupied housing units.....	153	560	—	—	687	491	734	1 012	735
1989 to March 1990.....	23	225	—	—	201	243	375	574	329
1985 to 1988.....	57	155	—	—	223	123	233	72	237
1980 to 1984.....	28	97	—	—	114	79	73	72	115
1970 to 1979.....	14	62	—	—	65	29	28	49	40
1969 or earlier.....	31	21	—	—	84	17	25	18	14
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit.....	11	74	—	—	43	74	55	59	62
Householder 65 years and over.....	480	694	—	—	753	441	738	1 036	632
Owner-occupied housing units.....	430	504	—	—	590	398	641	939	591
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	6	28	—	—	10	—	—	—	9
No vehicle available.....	116	155	—	—	251	26	48	77	58
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 586	2 033	—	—	1 843	2 868	2 712	4 767	3 999
1.00 or less persons per room.....	1 571	2 022	—	—	1 803	2 797	2 672	4 692	3 945
1.01 or more persons per room.....	15	11	—	—	40	71	40	75	54
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	8
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	6	8
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	30 833	27 598	—	—	27 596	37 735	44 706	36 523	41 211
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	22 670	12 118	—	—	19 654	26 736	25 767	26 620	32 660
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	153	351	—	—	200	163	225	407	227
Owner-occupied housing units.....	125	102	—	—	60	119	115	261	137
Renter-occupied housing units.....	28	249	—	—	140	44	110	146	90

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.							
	Tract 3005	Tract 3006	Tract 3007	Tract 3008	Tract 3009	Tract 3010	Tract 3011	Tract 3012
All housing units.....	2 371	1 648	1 356	2 527	2 038	3 213	2 771	5 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990.....	112	29	21	6	60	126	164	641
1985 to 1988.....	554	241	25	157	50	845	532	1 560
1980 to 1984.....	361	167	118	192	77	342	222	609
1970 to 1979.....	530	221	280	392	343	645	609	1 085
1960 to 1969.....	194	158	143	144	393	420	328	495
1950 to 1959.....	205	218	149	258	523	226	231	387
1940 to 1949.....	135	85	56	260	261	165	64	103
1939 or earlier.....	280	529	564	1 118	331	444	621	520
BEDROOMS								
No bedroom.....	39	5	29	56	—	9	51	24
1 bedroom.....	126	135	338	638	117	248	281	238
2 bedrooms.....	782	616	363	774	560	666	647	1 461
3 bedrooms.....	771	676	489	735	1 032	1 557	1 184	2 785
4 bedrooms.....	533	206	113	229	316	630	476	795
5 or more bedrooms.....	120	10	24	95	13	103	132	97
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS								
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	9	4	10	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	29	26	33	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	103	11	4	20	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 346	1 648	1 350	2 527	2 038	3 203	2 751	5 361
Source of water, public system or private company.....	754	1 615	1 345	2 519	1 698	1 485	500	251
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	570	1 583	1 338	2 513	329	1 203	95	94
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	26	9	6	14	11	8	4	40
Owner-occupied housing units.....	7	—	6	—	11	—	—	6
Renter-occupied housing units.....	13	—	—	14	—	2	—	9
Occupied housing units.....	1 576	1 519	1 264	2 294	1 910	2 396	2 272	4 240
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas.....	—	335	530	683	341	65	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	48	13	6	51	29	59	94	117
Electricity.....	516	390	335	661	286	1 053	630	1 863
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	759	743	382	889	1 168	989	1 154	1 514
All other fuels.....	248	32	11	10	86	230	394	737
No fuel used.....	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None.....	119	195	242	404	134	69	67	135
1.....	342	617	522	1 078	668	641	586	897
2.....	771	514	386	603	682	1 173	1 105	2 292
3 or more.....	344	193	114	209	426	513	514	916
Vehicles per household.....	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 228	974	509	972	1 512	1 827	1 827	3 593
1989 to March 1990.....	71	35	24	75	88	130	221	590
1985 to 1988.....	338	200	104	316	284	654	596	1 372
1980 to 1984.....	235	162	71	109	204	202	311	544
1970 to 1979.....	279	265	105	142	428	415	429	713
1969 or earlier.....	305	312	205	330	508	426	270	374
Renter-occupied housing units.....	348	545	755	1 322	398	569	445	647
1989 to March 1990.....	129	213	162	458	92	250	185	252
1985 to 1988.....	160	229	270	445	209	67	159	287
1980 to 1984.....	8	77	164	200	78	32	56	56
1970 to 1979.....	38	12	105	149	44	31	53	37
1969 or earlier.....	13	14	54	70	29	12	16	15
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone in unit.....	75	47	28	58	24	4	52	68
Householder 65 years and over.....	374	376	499	779	556	400	356	745
Owner-occupied housing units.....	303	328	202	388	498	360	323	683
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	13	9	6	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	31	—	13	—	—	—	5	6
No vehicle available.....	73	65	147	289	67	34	30	70
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 556	1 510	1 258	2 280	1 899	2 394	2 272	4 225
1.00 or less persons per room.....	1 540	1 474	1 237	2 251	1 879	2 383	2 233	4 199
1.01 or more persons per room.....	16	36	21	29	20	11	39	26
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	20	9	6	14	11	2	—	15
1.00 or less persons per room.....	20	9	6	14	11	2	—	15
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	45 817	42 440	36 123	38 707	41 350	56 089	42 582	39 919
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	25 943	23 930	23 354	21 581	27 718	31 322	26 813	28 414
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	107	162	161	275	126	75	214	245
Owner-occupied housing units.....	64	48	12	47	51	46	111	131
Renter-occupied housing units.....	43	114	149	228	75	29	103	114

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.		Wyoming County						
	Tract 3013	Tract 3014	Tract 4001	Tract 4002	Tract 4003	Tract 4004	Tract 4005	Tract 4006	Tract 4007
All housing units.....	3 037	87	1 463	1 765	1 650	1 818	1 951	1 594	1 616
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990.....	154	5	19	35	15	76	45	30	20
1985 to 1988.....	502	16	127	151	93	141	139	72	100
1980 to 1984.....	299	—	149	137	79	97	130	56	125
1970 to 1979.....	995	20	367	465	383	724	490	291	483
1960 to 1969.....	550	40	167	256	219	358	172	187	168
1950 to 1959.....	163	6	64	69	89	174	163	147	100
1940 to 1949.....	55	—	42	72	71	59	133	94	83
1939 or earlier.....	319	—	528	580	701	189	679	717	537
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom.....	8	—	5	13	7	—	9	11	9
1 bedroom.....	152	7	107	75	119	83	105	190	65
2 bedrooms.....	919	19	435	413	424	409	571	422	455
3 bedrooms.....	1 563	61	671	871	740	1 071	932	616	832
4 bedrooms.....	317	—	187	299	301	189	286	287	195
5 or more bedrooms.....	78	—	58	94	59	66	48	68	60
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	2
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	3 018	87	1 453	1 756	1 629	1 818	1 938	1 585	1 596
Source of water, public system or private company.....	259	64	452	175	589	545	348	939	152
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	18	—	77	143	307	278	546	901	27
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	3	—	20	36	27	14	30	4	28
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	16	21	6	13	4	4	18
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	5	—	1	8	5	—	4
Occupied housing units.....	2 298	44	1 109	1 357	1 504	1 568	1 501	1 476	1 487
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas.....	—	—	5	2	146	7	4	3	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	155	—	71	85	74	102	129	40	65
Electricity.....	829	29	198	262	322	388	288	294	203
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	874	6	594	657	740	778	804	973	869
All other fuels.....	438	9	241	351	222	289	276	166	348
No fuel used.....	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None.....	82	—	88	87	138	79	74	175	93
1.....	585	8	414	437	523	447	463	521	414
2.....	1 060	27	447	541	571	733	696	553	649
3 or more.....	571	9	160	292	272	309	268	227	331
Vehicles per household.....	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 001	41	785	1 064	1 112	1 298	1 223	958	1 247
1989 to March 1990.....	233	3	44	75	80	89	105	61	73
1985 to 1988.....	620	19	170	251	170	350	244	209	213
1980 to 1984.....	287	8	118	179	163	158	161	133	226
1970 to 1979.....	534	8	196	305	332	420	339	202	361
1969 or earlier.....	327	3	257	254	367	281	374	353	374
Renter-occupied housing units.....	297	30	324	293	392	270	278	518	240
1989 to March 1990.....	102	3	82	124	122	100	86	186	79
1985 to 1988.....	148	—	150	107	154	109	118	200	73
1980 to 1984.....	18	—	40	23	67	35	36	64	22
1970 to 1979.....	22	—	29	22	36	9	21	46	36
1969 or earlier.....	7	—	23	17	13	17	17	22	30
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit.....	43	—	50	64	45	21	37	17	41
Householder 65 years and over.....	505	6	263	259	362	255	346	407	362
Owner-occupied housing units.....	472	6	223	227	298	224	306	263	305
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	9	12	—	2	—	3
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	6	5	5	4	4	3	6
No vehicle available.....	71	—	52	43	64	36	44	109	61
Complete plumbing facilities.....	2 296	44	1 095	1 341	1 482	1 554	1 483	1 472	1 465
1.00 or less persons per room.....	2 249	44	1 078	1 316	1 464	1 528	1 470	1 458	1 427
1.01 or more persons per room.....	47	—	17	25	18	26	13	14	38
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	2	—	14	16	22	14	18	4	22
1.00 or less persons per room.....	2	—	14	16	20	14	18	4	16
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	36 341	38 773	29 869	35 060	34 412	43 792	32 622	35 863	32 809
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	25 575	38 700	20 360	23 290	18 840	22 999	19 944	21 934	18 268
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	4	—	170	174	195	179	167	169	163
Owner-occupied housing units.....	129	4	66	91	95	116	96	60	90
Renter-occupied housing units.....	36	—	104	83	100	63	71	109	73

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Columbia County			Lockawanna County				Luzerne County	
		Total	Berwick borough	Bloomsburg town	Total	Carbondale city	Ounmore borough	Scranton city	Total	Hazleton city
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	154 198	11 681	2 403	1 435	43 256	2 142	2 921	12 983	73 076	5 614
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage -----	74 308	5 500	879	573	19 510	794	1 149	5 106	32 593	2 082
Less than \$300 -----	3 207	282	77	12	624	44	51	206	2 069	88
\$300 to \$399 -----	9 368	1 031	229	124	2 230	119	152	738	5 097	391
\$400 to \$499 -----	12 590	1 134	210	73	3 261	156	155	972	6 533	487
\$500 to \$599 -----	11 526	973	116	122	3 073	142	203	893	5 375	378
\$600 to \$799 -----	16 936	1 243	156	160	4 419	244	179	1 191	7 132	404
\$800 to \$999 -----	10 047	474	77	32	2 690	91	161	515	3 326	139
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	8 477	328	14	41	2 363	51	133	483	2 431	124
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	1 439	21	—	4	432	12	21	75	375	40
\$2,000 or more -----	718	—	—	—	218	—	29	33	255	31
Median (dollars) -----	605	530	464	553	620	552	614	570	545	514
Not mortgaged -----	79 890	6 181	1 524	862	23 746	1 348	1 772	7 877	40 483	3 532
Less than \$100 -----	1 155	108	17	8	762	32	7	93	644	49
\$100 to \$199 -----	31 633	3 032	814	381	7 956	371	562	2 611	17 529	1 427
\$200 to \$299 -----	34 807	2 403	548	347	11 478	741	867	3 916	16 538	1 503
\$300 to \$399 -----	9 076	495	121	92	2 941	160	222	878	4 185	396
\$400 to \$499 -----	2 064	100	15	22	714	30	66	259	1 000	69
\$500 or more -----	1 155	43	9	12	395	14	48	120	586	88
Median (dollars) -----	216	199	194	209	226	228	237	225	210	216
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000 -----	47 582	3 672	994	394	13 066	771	939	4 541	24 971	2 240
Less than 20 percent -----	16 200	1 393	359	137	4 213	283	280	1 401	8 689	746
20 to 24 percent -----	6 861	601	165	57	1 874	121	80	655	3 693	275
25 to 29 percent -----	5 224	366	86	64	1 539	73	118	498	2 857	218
30 to 34 percent -----	4 129	340	129	34	1 148	55	64	427	2 214	195
35 percent or more -----	14 347	930	255	93	4 068	239	370	1 485	7 156	771
Not computed -----	9 821	42	—	—	224	—	27	75	362	35
Median -----	25.3	23.5	24.2	24.9	26.1	24.2	29.1	26.8	24.9	26.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	40 603	3 721	794	476	11 405	698	697	3 644	19 142	1 518
Less than 20 percent -----	26 529	2 568	625	358	7 639	524	496	2 618	13 284	1 065
20 to 24 percent -----	4 871	481	52	27	1 208	58	64	346	2 396	200
25 to 29 percent -----	3 447	311	45	34	943	59	61	278	1 520	129
30 to 34 percent -----	2 193	22	47	43	552	21	37	113	969	52
35 percent or more -----	3 424	39	50	10	1 063	36	39	289	773	72
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	15.5	15.0	13.3	14.9	15.0	15.0	13.9	14.2	14.8	14.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	32 620	2 243	377	274	8 942	319	588	2 352	14 826	966
Less than 20 percent -----	23 908	1 919	351	246	6 513	278	472	1 877	11 950	871
20 to 24 percent -----	4 172	231	26	28	1 160	16	43	288	1 725	62
25 to 29 percent -----	2 276	61	—	—	647	25	31	50	620	5
30 to 34 percent -----	1 176	19	—	—	282	—	7	84	325	24
35 percent or more -----	1 088	13	—	—	340	—	35	53	206	4
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.7	12.2	10.1	10.0	13.6	12.4	11.0	11.9	12.4	11.2
\$50,000 or more -----	33 393	2 045	238	291	9 843	354	697	2 446	14 137	890
Less than 20 percent -----	28 590	1 858	231	249	8 662	343	581	2 446	12 714	890
20 to 24 percent -----	1 869	146	33	33	701	11	181	1 137	814	69
25 to 29 percent -----	1 060	29	—	9	230	—	14	20	356	—
30 to 34 percent -----	478	10	—	—	110	—	26	—	142	20
35 percent or more -----	359	2	—	—	49	—	6	5	101	15
Not computed -----	37	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	10	—
Median -----	10.8	10.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	82 495	5 895	1 644	2 173	27 649	1 590	2 074	15 086	38 952	4 187
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100 -----	1 738	69	31	16	684	68	21	445	913	77
\$100 to \$199 -----	10 510	477	102	121	3 872	305	212	2 236	5 603	622
\$200 to \$299 -----	18 386	1 425	413	467	6 463	491	454	3 579	9 632	1 218
\$300 to \$399 -----	21 705	1 955	572	718	7 517	432	607	4 124	10 515	1 191
\$400 to \$499 -----	13 009	1 035	341	460	4 305	130	388	2 436	5 819	617
\$500 to \$599 -----	6 051	321	87	146	1 715	54	193	846	2 432	154
\$600 to \$749 -----	3 609	133	—	93	995	23	37	500	1 044	76
\$750 to \$999 -----	1 601	81	—	291	291	5	17	175	332	17
\$1,000 or more -----	3 463	33	—	28	90	—	—	102	135	—
No cash rent -----	5 423	366	98	51	1 757	82	145	684	2 560	215
Median (dollars) -----	334	336	337	358	322	276	342	320	318	304
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000 -----	26 421	1 798	497	662	9 191	696	518	5 464	13 329	1 406
Less than 20 percent -----	1 044	56	21	8	407	27	19	256	569	58
20 to 24 percent -----	1 583	123	52	26	594	41	23	319	759	68
25 to 29 percent -----	3 229	119	20	57	1 234	134	40	719	1 733	228
30 to 34 percent -----	2 406	138	42	47	1 016	63	63	611	1 155	109
35 percent or more -----	15 573	1 172	324	502	5 234	358	342	3 226	7 798	845
Not computed -----	2 586	190	46	27	706	39	26	333	1 315	98
Median -----	46.5	50.0	50.0	50.0	44.3	39.9	50.0	45.4	45.1	44.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	22 952	1 788	527	703	7 601	487	525	4 195	11 197	1 158
Less than 20 percent -----	3 600	311	133	66	1 258	91	75	676	1 861	217
20 to 24 percent -----	4 115	389	50	190	1 426	104	106	782	2 071	222
25 to 29 percent -----	4 115	343	102	134	1 416	77	116	824	2 201	195
30 to 34 percent -----	3 223	255	87	104	1 032	112	18	559	1 654	150
35 percent or more -----	6 117	413	124	209	1 853	67	140	1 103	2 623	308
Not computed -----	1 691	77	31	—	616	35	59	251	787	66
Median -----	28.5	27.3	28.2	28.6	27.9	27.0	27.0	28.1	27.9	27.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	20 620	1 613	487	530	6 790	212	590	3 430	9 058	1 143
Less than 20 percent -----	12 295	984	280	285	4 363	145	431	2 202	5 962	818
20 to 24 percent -----	3 971	124	34	134	1 218	87	118	401	1 693	227
25 to 29 percent -----	1 783	127	71	35	563	13	28	320	543	99
30 to 34 percent -----	823	27	—	24	157	7	11	104	240	9
35 percent or more -----	623	33	—	25	95	—	—	50	161	—
Not computed -----	1 125	93	12	27	394	—	33	106	459	60
Median -----	18.0	17.9	18.4	19.1	17.3	14.5	17.1	17.3	16.7	16.7
\$35,000 or more -----	12 982	984	280	285	4 363	145	431	2 202	5 962	818
Less than 20 percent -----	10 594	612	117	250	3 578	185	401	1 786	4 752	434
20 to 24 percent -----	687	25	—	14	107	—	7	26	147	9
25 to 29 percent -----	239	—	—	—	51	—	—	33	47	—
30 to 34 percent -----	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
35 percent or more -----	907	59	16	14	331	10	33	152	410	37
Not computed -----	11.8	11.0	11.6	11.5	10.8	10.0	10.8	10.6	11.4	10.3

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Luzerne County—Con.			Monroe County	Wyoming County	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Columbia County		Berwick borough, Columbia County		
	Kingston borough	Nanticoke city	Wilkes-Barre city			Tract 505	Tract 506	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 507
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 911	2 683	8 932	21 509	4 676	814	1 157	—	1 157	1 246
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	1 737	893	4 081	13 945	2 760	449	453	—	453	426
Less than \$300	162	108	332	142	90	25	38	—	38	39
\$300 to \$399	231	195	928	671	339	88	111	—	111	118
\$400 to \$499	201	912	1 194	468	100	97	—	—	97	113
\$500 to \$599	241	135	700	556	549	54	58	—	58	58
\$600 to \$799	339	162	662	2 207	735	104	104	—	104	52
\$800 to \$999	280	30	400	3 218	339	26	38	—	38	39
\$1,000 to \$1,499	168	58	128	3 148	207	46	7	—	7	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	41	4	12	588	23	6	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	27	—	7	221	10	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	594	454	486	812	587	514	482	—	482	446
Not mortgaged	1 174	1 790	4 851	7 564	1 916	365	704	—	704	820
Less than \$100	—	18	79	118	22	—	—	—	—	17
\$100 to \$199	392	887	2 317	2 460	656	173	415	—	415	399
\$200 to \$299	556	716	1 899	3 472	916	135	234	—	234	314
\$300 to \$399	114	116	438	1 183	272	23	55	—	55	66
\$400 to \$499	67	21	93	219	31	4	—	—	—	15
\$500 or more	45	32	25	112	19	6	—	—	—	9
Median (dollars)	228	199	201	229	225	195	190	—	190	199
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	830	1 071	3 322	4 690	1 183	233	456	—	456	538
Less than 20 percent	234	367	1 209	1 544	361	93	191	—	191	168
20 to 24 percent	139	180	480	530	163	56	81	—	81	84
25 to 29 percent	92	165	398	365	97	10	44	—	44	42
30 to 34 percent	55	117	259	359	44	8	63	—	63	66
35 percent or more	297	242	926	1 749	688	66	77	—	77	178
Not computed	—	13	50	143	50	—	—	—	—	—
Median	26.9	24.7	24.4	27.7	27.2	22.1	22.3	—	22.3	27.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999	712	820	2 539	5 031	1 304	275	327	—	327	467
Less than 20 percent	402	670	1 761	2 299	739	194	247	—	247	378
20 to 24 percent	127	48	388	548	238	30	23	—	23	29
25 to 29 percent	63	78	131	542	131	26	—	—	22	23
30 to 34 percent	33	18	120	526	92	—	—	—	—	22
35 percent or more	72	21	112	1 116	104	18	35	—	35	15
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.1	13.1	15.6	22.0	18.2	16.7	12.8	—	12.8	13.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	549	446	1 711	5 488	1 121	116	222	—	222	155
Less than 20 percent	401	400	1 422	2 691	835	92	203	—	203	148
20 to 24 percent	31	87	163	893	163	18	19	—	19	7
25 to 29 percent	18	—	35	873	75	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	4	4	49	528	22	6	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	12	11	12	503	26	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.5	11.2	11.4	20.3	14.1	15.0	11.1	—	11.1	10.0
\$50,000 or more	346	820	1 360	6 300	1 068	190	152	—	152	86
Less than 20 percent	709	326	1 271	4 406	950	166	145	—	145	86
20 to 24 percent	88	20	53	1 056	72	24	7	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent	7	—	23	426	19	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	11	—	7	200	16	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	5	—	7	200	7	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.7	10.0	10.0	15.4	12.3	11.9	10.0	—	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 748	2 062	9 181	7 894	2 105	122	946	—	946	698
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	32	41	302	46	26	—	20	—	20	11
\$100 to \$199	288	325	1 533	383	175	6	59	—	59	43
\$200 to \$299	481	726	2 124	495	371	48	239	—	239	174
\$300 to \$399	712	520	2 880	1 099	619	37	278	—	278	294
\$400 to \$499	222	539	1 197	1 420	430	11	214	—	214	127
\$500 to \$599	65	65	609	402	181	—	87	—	87	—
\$600 to \$749	169	20	237	1 417	60	5	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999	50	13	70	876	21	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	3	—	37	238	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	101	170	392	518	222	15	49	—	49	49
Median (dollars)	371	283	317	517	361	299	342	—	342	331
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	770	852	3 509	1 446	657	48	260	—	260	237
Less than 20 percent	44	13	24	150	12	—	10	—	10	11
20 to 24 percent	38	24	234	76	31	—	30	—	30	22
25 to 29 percent	178	108	544	100	43	—	—	—	—	20
30 to 34 percent	27	92	300	75	22	2	23	—	23	11
35 percent or more	463	495	2 020	927	442	35	188	—	188	136
Not computed	51	89	261	268	107	11	9	—	9	37
Median	46.5	42.2	43.2	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	—	50.0	45.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	778	595	2 801	1 843	523	32	296	—	296	231
Less than 20 percent	80	116	448	92	78	7	53	—	53	80
20 to 24 percent	143	115	602	149	80	5	40	—	40	10
25 to 29 percent	125	140	495	178	68	11	49	—	49	53
30 to 34 percent	142	134	445	194	88	—	54	—	54	33
35 percent or more	269	53	705	1 078	150	9	83	—	83	41
Not computed	19	37	106	152	59	—	17	—	17	14
Median	31.1	26.7	28.0	39.6	30.3	26.8	23.7	—	23.7	26.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	733	359	1 873	2 507	652	21	309	—	309	178
Less than 20 percent	425	280	1 222	579	407	21	208	—	208	72
20 to 24 percent	200	37	284	592	119	5	54	—	54	70
25 to 29 percent	46	17	169	499	51	2	40	—	40	31
30 to 34 percent	43	—	73	380	19	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	12	6	60	329	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	7	19	65	128	51	—	7	—	7	5
Median	18.8	15.5	17.6	25.2	17.6	15.0	16.7	—	16.7	21.0
\$35,000 or more	467	256	998	2 098	273	14	81	—	81	52
Less than 20 percent	355	229	920	1 404	248	10	65	—	65	52
20 to 24 percent	58	9	—	398	10	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	13	—	15	141	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	41	18	63	92	15	4	16	—	16	—
Median	12.5	10.4	12.0	16.6	11.3	10.0	10.2	—	10.2	12.9

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Bloomsburg town, Columbia County			Remainder of Columbia County						
	Tract 510	Tract 511	Tract 512	Tract 501	Tract 502	Tract 503	Tract 504	Tract 505 (pt.)	Tract 506 (pt.)	Tract 508
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	517	411	507	768	812	881	695	814	—	956
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	167	170	236	408	425	482	441	449	—	416
Less than \$300.....	6	—	6	15	28	29	13	25	—	8
\$300 to \$399.....	29	54	41	70	71	99	56	88	—	48
\$400 to \$499.....	24	14	35	105	100	82	102	100	—	98
\$500 to \$599.....	52	14	56	83	93	107	69	54	—	99
\$600 to \$799.....	52	47	61	100	85	106	108	104	—	69
\$800 to \$999.....	—	10	22	25	34	33	56	26	—	45
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4	22	15	10	11	24	34	46	—	47
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	5	—	—	1	2	3	—	—	2
Median (dollars).....	549	607	550	518	513	528	571	514	—	566
Not mortgaged.....	350	241	271	360	387	399	254	365	—	540
Less than \$100.....	—	—	8	8	3	7	5	24	—	2
\$100 to \$199.....	179	66	136	164	139	185	130	173	—	266
\$200 to \$299.....	141	118	88	156	190	167	78	135	—	238
\$300 to \$399.....	30	39	23	30	35	30	25	23	—	30
\$400 to \$499.....	—	14	8	—	14	8	14	4	—	4
\$500 or more.....	—	4	8	2	6	2	6	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	198	233	196	204	220	203	196	195	—	201
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	139	92	163	246	217	245	197	233	—	299
Less than 20 percent.....	41	37	59	79	104	72	73	93	—	114
20 to 24 percent.....	16	25	16	35	22	55	16	56	—	52
25 to 29 percent.....	29	6	29	20	20	21	31	10	—	38
30 to 34 percent.....	14	13	7	19	15	21	10	8	—	30
35 percent or more.....	36	11	6	56	81	67	66	—	—	65
Not computed.....	—	—	3	12	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median.....	26.9	21.8	25.6	25.7	21.0	24.3	26.5	22.1	—	23.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	202	102	172	280	301	297	168	275	—	270
Less than 20 percent.....	155	92	111	169	207	189	96	194	—	176
20 to 24 percent.....	9	—	18	51	56	57	40	30	—	47
25 to 29 percent.....	4	—	30	32	17	25	14	26	—	30
30 to 34 percent.....	29	5	13	20	12	13	7	—	—	13
35 percent or more.....	5	5	—	8	8	20	6	18	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.9	13.8	17.1	18.0	14.9	16.0	18.3	16.7	—	13.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	117	85	72	149	166	191	157	116	—	212
Less than 20 percent.....	101	85	60	124	130	163	127	92	—	184
20 to 24 percent.....	16	—	12	25	13	20	18	—	—	12
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	16
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	13.8	13.7	13.8	12.0	16.3	15.0	—	12.6
\$50,000 or more.....	59	132	100	93	128	148	173	190	—	175
Less than 20 percent.....	55	120	84	91	127	130	162	166	—	138
20 to 24 percent.....	4	13	16	2	1	7	10	24	—	28
25 to 29 percent.....	—	9	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	5
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.5	11.2	10.1	12.7	11.9	—	11.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	360	646	1 167	264	320	212	122	122	—	301
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	—	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	18	—	103	19	36	12	15	6	—	17
\$200 to \$299.....	110	112	245	100	110	56	19	48	—	36
\$300 to \$399.....	128	165	425	87	80	84	40	37	—	155
\$400 to \$499.....	60	159	241	20	38	36	22	11	—	33
\$500 to \$599.....	13	50	83	14	15	6	—	—	—	25
\$600 to \$749.....	12	68	13	—	2	2	7	5	—	1
\$750 to \$999.....	—	66	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	9	19	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	19	17	15	24	24	16	17	15	—	34
Median (dollars).....	325	430	347	301	297	342	333	299	—	360
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	104	229	329	69	103	50	34	48	—	74
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	6
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	26	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	8	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	19	—	23	9	5	2	—	2	—	10
35 percent or more.....	66	219	217	45	50	30	29	35	—	43
Not computed.....	11	10	6	13	14	14	5	11	—	15
Median.....	49.3	50.0+	48.5	50.0+	38.1	38.8	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	107	213	383	77	97	61	37	32	—	90
Less than 20 percent.....	17	32	17	20	15	5	5	—	—	2
20 to 24 percent.....	36	49	105	24	31	6	—	—	—	33
25 to 29 percent.....	26	49	59	16	20	29	2	11	—	11
30 to 34 percent.....	18	19	67	16	11	3	—	—	—	15
35 percent or more.....	10	79	120	9	12	—	11	9	—	19
Not computed.....	—	—	—	3	3	8	6	—	—	10
Median.....	25.1	29.1	29.6	26.3	24.4	25.9	26.3	26.8	—	27.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	101	131	298	85	105	65	33	28	—	81
Less than 20 percent.....	52	41	192	64	68	58	24	21	—	50
20 to 24 percent.....	22	49	63	10	20	5	4	—	—	23
25 to 29 percent.....	15	—	20	4	4	—	—	2	—	1
30 to 34 percent.....	—	9	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	25	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	12	7	8	—	8	2	2	—	—	7
Median.....	18.9	22.1	18.1	14.3	17.1	16.6	13.5	15.0	—	18.0
\$35,000 or more.....	48	73	157	33	15	36	18	14	—	56
Less than 20 percent.....	41	66	143	27	12	36	15	10	—	54
20 to 24 percent.....	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	7	—	7	6	3	—	3	—	—	2
Median.....	10.0	11.6	12.2	11.5	10.0	11.3	13.1	10.0	—	10.0

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Columbia County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Lackawanna County		Carbondale city, Lackawanna County		
	Tract 509	Tract 513	Tract 514	Tract 515	Tract 1107	Tract 1123	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1108	Tract 1109
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	519	710	575	1 113	543	540	507	782	853
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage.....	298	362	294	473	186	241	180	266	348
Less than \$300.....	6	14	15	40	—	19	—	23	21
\$300 to \$399.....	30	48	56	112	13	38	13	24	82
\$400 to \$499.....	28	82	56	98	33	40	33	72	51
\$500 to \$599.....	16	72	56	94	47	52	47	61	34
\$600 to \$799.....	78	94	76	107	51	47	51	38	90
\$800 to \$999.....	58	35	27	26	26	24	26	24	41
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	71	16	8	6	16	21	10	16	25
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4
\$2,000 or more.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	782	536	536	487	600	526	592	533	538
Not mortgaged.....	221	348	281	440	357	299	327	516	505
Less than \$100.....	—	2	—	30	4	7	4	15	13
\$100 to \$199.....	44	183	151	402	89	113	89	144	138
\$200 to \$299.....	128	115	115	186	219	141	195	251	295
\$300 to \$399.....	44	38	13	14	31	35	25	84	51
\$400 to \$499.....	5	6	—	8	10	3	10	12	8
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—
Median (dollars).....	243	196	194	177	231	215	229	232	224
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000.....	74	189	168	416	225	205	208	278	285
Less than 20 percent.....	34	76	68	184	77	56	69	138	76
20 to 24 percent.....	11	41	18	73	38	18	38	47	36
25 to 29 percent.....	13	10	23	30	13	17	13	23	37
30 to 34 percent.....	8	13	11	42	16	7	7	7	41
35 percent or more.....	8	46	46	78	81	97	81	63	95
Not computed.....	—	3	2	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	21.4	22.1	24.2	21.3	24.7	33.4	24.6	20.1	29.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	115	223	167	355	149	141	149	240	309
Less than 20 percent.....	65	139	110	240	99	99	99	184	241
20 to 24 percent.....	—	47	23	51	19	5	19	20	20
25 to 29 percent.....	12	19	23	19	15	23	15	15	29
30 to 34 percent.....	14	11	7	21	5	7	5	12	4
35 percent or more.....	24	7	4	9	1	7	11	10	15
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	15.8	16.6	14.2	13.4	14.6	12.8	14.6	15.9	14.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	102	162	126	211	83	116	70	136	113
Less than 20 percent.....	78	126	109	189	80	109	67	132	79
20 to 24 percent.....	14	21	13	14	3	7	3	4	—
25 to 29 percent.....	8	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	25
30 to 34 percent.....	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	13.2	11.9	12.5	12.3	10.0	10.0	11.5	11.9	15.8
\$50,000 or more.....	228	136	114	131	86	78	80	128	146
Less than 20 percent.....	123	108	129	75	63	75	122	146	146
20 to 24 percent.....	14	12	6	2	11	8	5	6	—
25 to 29 percent.....	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.0	15.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	79	309	99	250	449	519	449	754	387
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100.....	—	13	—	2	41	—	41	21	6
\$100 to \$199.....	11	86	11	41	63	45	63	163	79
\$200 to \$299.....	15	62	20	79	154	91	154	217	120
\$300 to \$399.....	40	61	27	54	107	201	107	221	104
\$400 to \$499.....	2	40	13	19	37	107	37	61	61
\$500 to \$599.....	—	15	6	5	12	46	12	31	11
\$600 to \$749.....	11	10	—	2	3	—	3	20	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	5	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	19	22	46	32	29	32	44	6
Median (dollars).....	326	280	316	267	277	350	277	272	285
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000.....	2	158	32	69	191	107	191	331	174
Less than 20 percent.....	—	8	—	2	21	—	21	6	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	19	5	5	5	8	5	30	4
25 to 29 percent.....	—	26	3	—	48	—	48	51	35
30 to 34 percent.....	—	22	—	12	40	7	40	45	12
35 percent or more.....	2	69	15	28	64	84	64	187	107
Not computed.....	—	14	9	22	13	8	13	12	14
Median.....	50.4	34.3	47.0	46.3	31.9	50.4	31.9	42.7	47.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	25	71	19	59	124	108	124	215	148
Less than 20 percent.....	11	7	7	24	30	28	30	39	22
20 to 24 percent.....	13	18	—	14	43	22	43	44	17
25 to 29 percent.....	—	12	2	4	5	16	5	41	32
30 to 34 percent.....	1	3	—	10	35	9	35	40	37
35 percent or more.....	1	16	—	3	—	25	—	27	40
Not computed.....	—	6	6	4	11	8	11	24	—
Median.....	20.6	26.0	19.5	21.3	23.1	25.0	23.1	26.5	30.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	16	65	32	86	73	203	73	105	34
Less than 20 percent.....	15	41	15	63	41	167	41	70	34
20 to 24 percent.....	1	11	7	5	10	28	10	17	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	3	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
35 percent or more.....	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	4	9	14	12	8	12	8	—
Median.....	16.1	18.4	18.4	12.4	13.6	17.3	13.6	16.6	12.5
\$35,000 or more.....	36	25	16	36	61	101	61	103	31
Less than 20 percent.....	25	22	14	30	57	96	57	103	25
20 to 24 percent.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	3	2	6	4	5	4	—	6
Median.....	10.0	11.3	11.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Dunmore borough, Lackawanna County					Scranton city, Lackawanna County				
	Tract 1119	Tract 1120	Tract 1121	Tract 1122	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1001	Tract 1002	Tract 1003	Tract 1004	Tract 1005
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	178	1 003	619	581	540	—	—	214	358	398
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	104	430	149	225	241	—	—	60	131	158
Less than \$300.....	—	5	12	15	19	—	—	—	—	5
\$300 to \$399.....	25	72	5	12	38	—	—	—	7	34
\$400 to \$499.....	12	44	31	28	40	—	—	16	39	28
\$500 to \$599.....	4	96	30	21	52	—	—	—	6	54
\$600 to \$799.....	16	121	29	31	47	—	—	—	37	21
\$800 to \$999.....	30	29	23	55	24	—	—	22	31	10
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11	44	11	46	21	—	—	4	6	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	12	—	9	—	—	—	11	5	—
\$2,000 or more.....	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	772	599	589	814	526	—	—	877	618	520
Not mortgaged.....	74	373	470	356	299	—	—	154	227	240
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4
\$100 to \$199.....	49	181	144	75	113	—	—	60	40	56
\$200 to \$299.....	25	295	250	156	141	—	—	80	119	134
\$300 to \$399.....	—	60	36	91	35	—	—	5	54	46
\$400 to \$499.....	—	13	29	21	3	—	—	—	6	—
\$500 or more.....	—	24	11	13	—	—	—	4	8	—
Median (dollars).....	168	245	235	269	215	—	—	209	262	238
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	45	312	216	161	205	—	—	87	103	126
Less than 20 percent.....	13	121	51	39	56	—	—	25	12	39
20 to 24 percent.....	7	13	20	22	18	—	—	27	21	30
25 to 29 percent.....	18	53	18	12	17	—	—	—	14	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	12	18	17	17	—	—	—	21	19
35 percent or more.....	7	94	71	97	—	—	—	35	35	38
Not computed.....	—	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	25.7	26.2	34.2	32.2	33.4	—	—	23.4	31.1	24.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	61	260	158	77	141	—	—	78	81	126
Less than 20 percent.....	40	162	141	54	99	—	—	74	67	89
20 to 24 percent.....	6	46	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	10	17	11	23	—	—	—	—	19
30 to 34 percent.....	—	30	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	15	12	—	5	7	—	—	4	14	12
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.0	16.7	12.2	13.7	12.8	—	—	11.8	15.1	16.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	24	220	119	109	116	—	—	22	77	85
Less than 20 percent.....	17	156	119	71	109	—	—	16	56	72
20 to 24 percent.....	—	31	—	5	7	—	—	—	14	13
25 to 29 percent.....	7	7	—	17	—	—	—	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	19	—	16	—	—	—	—	7	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.6	14.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	—	10.0	13.0	10.7
\$50,000 or more.....	48	211	126	234	78	—	—	27	97	61
Less than 20 percent.....	34	181	97	206	63	—	—	27	97	61
20 to 24 percent.....	8	11	18	25	8	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	18.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	15.0	—	—	15.8	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	162	508	489	396	519	218	1 098	719	493	305
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	7	10	4	—	7	107	5	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	4	67	28	68	45	29	542	67	28	12
\$200 to \$299.....	26	143	134	60	91	34	270	100	117	54
\$300 to \$399.....	—	122	169	115	201	8	160	179	132	156
\$400 to \$499.....	22	81	88	90	107	19	13	143	106	42
\$500 to \$599.....	89	32	8	18	46	42	6	62	51	26
\$600 to \$749.....	14	11	—	12	—	65	—	79	36	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	9	8	—	7	43	10	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
No cash rent.....	7	45	43	21	29	7	—	16	13	15
Median (dollars).....	522	309	315	360	350	527	174	400	371	350
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	16	146	123	126	107	81	811	272	70	29
Less than 20 percent.....	—	9	—	19	—	—	69	11	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	24	6	—	8	—	79	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	4	4	12	—	14	279	23	7	—
30 to 34 percent.....	6	22	17	16	7	—	153	10	7	—
35 percent or more.....	10	84	90	74	84	47	205	222	42	29
Not computed.....	—	7	6	5	8	13	26	—	14	—
Median.....	42.0	43.4	50.0	46.1	50.0	50.0	29.4	50.0	50.0	50.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	22	165	142	88	108	50	153	205	163	82
Less than 20 percent.....	—	24	23	—	28	16	36	13	16	11
20 to 24 percent.....	—	12	29	—	22	—	42	6	17	34
25 to 29 percent.....	8	37	28	38	16	8	26	38	33	22
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	4	5	9	—	19	24	—	—
35 percent or more.....	14	29	44	28	25	26	8	125	73	15
Not computed.....	—	32	14	5	8	—	—	4	—	—
Median.....	37.1	24.9	27.1	28.9	25.0	41.3	24.8	39.0	33.2	24.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	51	115	141	80	203	44	114	131	170	127
Less than 20 percent.....	37	64	107	54	167	24	90	58	90	83
20 to 24 percent.....	6	14	17	22	28	—	24	49	44	36
25 to 29 percent.....	8	20	—	—	—	9	—	8	7	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	10	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	13	—
Not computed.....	—	6	15	4	8	—	—	—	6	8
Median.....	17.5	19.0	14.6	17.0	17.3	19.4	14.0	20.8	19.4	17.7
\$35,000 or more.....	73	82	83	102	83	19	20	99	67	60
Less than 20 percent.....	59	82	69	95	96	29	20	—	90	—
20 to 24 percent.....	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	14	7	5	—	—	—	—	7
Median.....	12.5	10.4	11.3	10.7	10.0	18.0	10.0	12.8	10.0	10.3

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

CENSUS TRACTS AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREAS SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA MSA 211

Table 33. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1016	Tract 1017	Tract 1018	Tract 1019	Tract 1020	Tract 1021	Tract 1022	Tract 1023	Tract 1024	Tract 1025
Specified owner-occupied housing units	489	680	718	341	283	384	614	549	85	394
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	207	266	335	127	107	111	219	153	44	181
Less than \$300.....	25	—	13	11	7	13	10	7	16	9
\$300 to \$399.....	24	34	39	25	13	5	27	22	7	40
\$400 to \$499.....	67	64	28	38	28	25	30	20	6	41
\$500 to \$599.....	25	40	45	28	24	12	57	48	10	26
\$600 to \$799.....	39	103	93	16	19	24	66	26	5	41
\$800 to \$999.....	27	12	44	9	10	6	19	10	—	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	6	73	—	13	18	23	11	—	10
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	487	585	704	477	545	602	576	565	393	502
Not mortgaged.....	282	414	383	214	176	—	395	396	41	213
Less than \$100.....	15	—	6	—	5	9	11	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	81	84	131	76	101	137	139	192	24	79
\$200 to \$299.....	160	250	155	119	63	125	184	146	17	79
\$300 to \$399.....	26	54	58	10	6	7	60	23	—	39
\$400 to \$499.....	—	6	8	—	6	4	7	24	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	20	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Median (dollars).....	220	238	225	215	191	200	233	198	175	218
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	153	233	249	140	95	114	256	302	23	131
Less than 20 percent.....	47	92	84	56	28	66	71	120	—	19
20 to 24 percent.....	7	43	17	23	16	7	54	19	23	29
25 to 29 percent.....	16	18	15	15	8	12	52	45	—	4
30 to 34 percent.....	20	6	31	7	29	7	26	25	—	10
35 percent or more.....	57	74	91	39	14	14	46	93	—	60
Not computed.....	4	—	11	—	8	7	—	—	—	9
Median.....	30.6	22.8	30.5	23.0	27.2	18.8	25.0	26.3	22.5	34.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	151	164	217	73	106	146	162	125	39	86
Less than 20 percent.....	101	125	105	73	66	102	90	101	29	51
20 to 24 percent.....	18	11	23	—	20	22	42	7	5	16
25 to 29 percent.....	5	5	25	—	—	5	12	8	—	10
30 to 34 percent.....	9	—	31	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	18	23	33	—	20	17	10	9	—	9
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	15.4	13.8	20.8	13.1	14.7	12.7	19.1	11.8	16.0	14.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	92	107	125	89	38	66	119	78	11	110
Less than 20 percent.....	80	89	79	68	32	55	107	57	11	90
20 to 24 percent.....	12	12	15	21	6	—	12	5	—	13
25 to 29 percent.....	—	6	14	—	—	7	—	6	—	7
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	11	—	—	4	—	5	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.0	10.8	10.0	11.4	15.7	17.5	10.0
\$50,000 or more.....	93	176	127	39	44	58	77	44	12	67
Less than 20 percent.....	82	169	101	39	44	58	77	39	12	57
20 to 24 percent.....	11	7	21	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	12.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	529	491	463	222	533	533	349	588	148	672
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	—	45	—	5	21	—	9	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	40	30	146	12	27	61	33	88	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	153	94	87	49	141	182	103	154	50	37
\$300 to \$399.....	186	178	41	79	229	119	89	195	70	259
\$400 to \$499.....	92	87	50	36	84	75	55	92	28	77
\$500 to \$599.....	14	29	54	15	4	18	35	15	—	22
\$600 to \$749.....	—	30	16	4	6	22	4	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	7	5	19	—	—	—	—	6
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	44	43	17	22	18	25	30	35	—	44
Median (dollars).....	330	355	233	336	340	295	327	309	319	320
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	210	95	231	52	149	171	118	182	70	236
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	13	—	6	11	—	10	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	13	—	66	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	4	7	70	—	6	14	10	28	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	6	11	15	7	8	15	32	16	29	191
35 percent or more.....	172	70	67	41	115	120	87	89	54	—
Not computed.....	15	7	—	4	14	—	6	23	—	16
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	27.6	50.0+	50.0+	43.9	50.0+	45.8	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	152	179	120	87	210	146	88	159	35	220
Less than 20 percent.....	20	24	24	20	22	31	10	20	—	44
20 to 24 percent.....	24	30	18	11	39	46	25	46	6	33
25 to 29 percent.....	13	31	32	15	50	3	21	38	22	32
30 to 34 percent.....	15	15	40	5	25	7	6	32	7	76
35 percent or more.....	35	57	23	21	65	32	22	32	—	—
Not computed.....	20	22	17	15	9	25	4	—	—	8
Median.....	31.1	29.0	26.5	26.7	28.9	23.2	26.7	26.8	27.6	29.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	79	106	62	76	88	123	75	177	5	164
Less than 20 percent.....	61	77	30	54	62	93	35	110	—	103
20 to 24 percent.....	12	25	21	12	5	21	17	53	5	26
25 to 29 percent.....	6	4	5	19	6	4	—	—	—	18
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	14	—	17
Median.....	17.4	14.8	20.2	16.5	17.9	14.6	18.2	16.8	22.5	17.6
\$35,000 or more.....	88	111	50	7	86	93	68	70	38	52
Less than 20 percent.....	79	82	50	4	86	93	61	64	38	36
20 to 24 percent.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	21	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	10
Median.....	10.0	11.3	14.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.9

Table 33. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton city, Lackawanna County—Con.							Remainder of Lackawanna County		
	Tract 1026	Tract 1027	Tract 1028	Tract 1029	Tract 1030	Tract 1031	Tract 1123 (pt.)	Tract 1101	Tract 1102	Tract 1103
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	371	622	877	674	457	423	—	708	1 816	904
SELETED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	96	221	415	216	147	204	—	212	1 089	555
Less than \$300.....	—	12	—	—	—	11	—	—	6	—
\$300 to \$399.....	6	33	57	76	19	9	—	34	97	40
\$400 to \$499.....	39	66	27	62	39	48	—	62	198	52
\$500 to \$599.....	23	36	53	24	30	42	—	21	168	63
\$600 to \$799.....	20	60	92	30	48	73	—	41	233	124
\$800 to \$999.....	5	9	82	5	11	9	—	22	216	89
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	3	5	82	19	—	12	—	14	137	101
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	9	27	36
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	38
Median (dollars).....	509	499	682	463	541	583	—	517	661	769
Not mortgaged.....	275	401	462	458	310	219	—	496	727	349
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	2
\$100 to \$199.....	128	113	87	139	86	40	—	170	159	92
\$200 to \$299.....	120	258	248	266	166	130	—	240	354	165
\$300 to \$399.....	27	24	95	35	52	19	—	65	163	65
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	28	18	6	5	—	19	37	11
\$500 or more.....	—	6	24	—	—	—	—	—	8	14
Median (dollars).....	206	226	261	226	231	224	—	225	243	243
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	173	198	202	242	171	105	—	263	375	169
Less than 20 percent.....	—	51	43	58	43	46	—	111	87	50
20 to 24 percent.....	13	35	21	56	17	27	—	61	56	18
25 to 29 percent.....	6	19	21	32	29	5	—	23	32	11
30 to 34 percent.....	16	34	27	12	26	—	—	17	37	12
35 percent or more.....	95	59	70	78	56	27	—	37	149	75
Not computed.....	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	14	14	3
Median.....	40.3	28.4	29.6	26.2	29.4	21.2	—	21.1	30.7	31.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	98	205	236	204	126	233	—	233	475	260
Less than 20 percent.....	84	156	168	168	109	96	—	185	224	149
20 to 24 percent.....	—	6	13	21	6	—	—	8	78	21
25 to 29 percent.....	14	31	28	10	11	11	—	20	72	35
30 to 34 percent.....	—	6	—	5	—	9	—	—	49	21
35 percent or more.....	—	6	27	—	—	—	—	20	52	34
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.5	13.4	14.7	12.7	13.4	14.1	—	13.3	20.9	17.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	67	124	147	112	72	102	—	121	529	151
Less than 20 percent.....	52	119	86	107	66	88	—	92	324	102
20 to 24 percent.....	12	5	45	—	6	5	—	16	104	19
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	63	9
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	8
35 percent or more.....	3	—	16	—	—	—	—	13	28	13
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.1	11.7	17.7	10.0	13.1	12.7	—	13.5	15.4	16.4
\$50,000 or more.....	33	95	292	116	88	89	—	91	437	324
Less than 20 percent.....	33	85	271	106	88	82	—	88	378	234
20 to 24 percent.....	—	5	16	10	—	7	—	3	48	58
25 to 29 percent.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	18
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8
35 percent or more.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.9	—	10.0	11.3	13.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	621	362	483	910	333	131	—	266	375	188
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	—	11	183	11	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	45	37	88	353	15	11	—	47	3	—
\$200 to \$299.....	259	90	46	158	98	33	—	121	25	50
\$300 to \$399.....	212	118	43	112	116	59	—	63	134	63
\$400 to \$499.....	73	61	130	66	59	—	—	9	52	39
\$500 to \$599.....	19	10	55	7	13	18	—	—	57	15
\$600 to \$749.....	13	7	49	—	—	—	—	—	47	3
\$750 to \$999.....	—	6	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	33	13	31	21	10	—	26	57	15
Median (dollars).....	302	319	426	144	315	335	—	268	397	358
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	171	90	123	602	111	21	—	91	87	32
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	5	72	11	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	10	36	82	—	—	—	8	—	2
30 to 34 percent.....	37	34	87	14	3	—	—	14	3	—
35 percent or more.....	110	72	43	277	82	21	—	55	67	25
Not computed.....	24	8	—	14	18	—	—	14	17	5
Median.....	44.4	46.5	32.3	34.0	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	226	101	126	183	108	28	—	77	110	74
Less than 20 percent.....	36	27	11	70	13	11	—	18	4	13
20 to 24 percent.....	65	21	21	65	37	11	—	11	—	9
25 to 29 percent.....	65	—	30	50	15	7	—	24	30	8
30 to 34 percent.....	42	10	22	9	15	—	—	12	24	12
35 percent or more.....	18	26	36	19	17	—	—	6	39	22
Not computed.....	—	17	6	26	11	10	—	6	13	10
Median.....	25.9	23.6	29.7	24.7	24.8	14.1	—	26.4	33.0	30.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	154	71	128	78	91	38	—	68	101	57
Less than 20 percent.....	98	64	165	59	75	38	—	60	30	41
20 to 24 percent.....	27	7	25	11	—	—	—	29	29	11
25 to 29 percent.....	19	—	31	8	16	—	—	—	18	2
30 to 34 percent.....	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	8	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.9	13.8	19.8	14.4	14.0	16.2	—	14.1	21.5	17.2
\$35,000 or more.....	70	100	106	47	23	44	—	30	77	25
Less than 20 percent.....	70	92	84	42	23	44	—	30	65	25
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	8	7	5	—	—	—	—	3	—
Median.....	11.5	10.1	13.8	10.0	10.6	10.0	—	10.0	11.6	11.5

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.									
	Tract 1104	Tract 1105	Tract 1106	Tract 1107 (pt.)	Tract 1110	Tract 1111	Tract 1112	Tract 1113	Tract 1114	Tract 1115
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2 302	1 621	718	36	526	1 610	1 675	1 143	1 124	883
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	1 501	988	247	6	225	745	725	469	448	395
Less than \$300.....	7	18	13	—	7	26	11	—	—	26
\$300 to \$399.....	30	49	25	—	34	94	53	72	20	70
\$400 to \$499.....	97	88	41	—	38	139	158	76	86	79
\$500 to \$599.....	170	115	69	—	51	153	37	103	60	20
\$600 to \$799.....	285	257	62	—	60	200	263	142	93	127
\$800 to \$999.....	306	170	26	—	21	89	71	80	77	34
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	442	237	9	6	11	96	79	15	54	25
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	83	54	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	8
\$2,000 or more.....	81	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	898	779	569	1 125	559	612	634	603	609	596
Not mortgaged.....	801	633	471	30	301	865	950	674	676	488
Less than \$100.....	—	—	2	—	—	4	6	22	9	—
\$100 to \$199.....	85	97	158	—	103	332	345	185	245	243
\$200 to \$299.....	345	340	239	24	160	361	478	344	315	200
\$300 to \$399.....	200	123	54	6	29	125	92	99	107	45
\$400 to \$499.....	91	42	9	—	9	23	11	10	—	—
\$500 or more.....	80	31	9	—	—	20	18	14	—	—
Median (dollars).....	293	254	227	244	222	223	220	228	215	200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	262	330	251	17	188	461	474	400	446	354
Less than 20 percent.....	72	98	69	8	71	183	166	123	182	120
20 to 24 percent.....	59	31	57	—	30	64	78	64	60	31
25 to 29 percent.....	61	21	19	—	24	71	79	18	48	26
30 to 34 percent.....	17	45	18	9	13	46	38	18	28	41
35 percent or more.....	94	78	83	—	56	157	121	108	128	115
Not computed.....	1	17	3	—	—	10	—	8	—	21
Median.....	25.0	27.3	24.8	30.3	23.8	25.3	24.6	25.6	23.4	28.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	404	345	224	—	126	429	495	318	289	174
Less than 20 percent.....	212	186	145	—	97	204	327	197	194	119
20 to 24 percent.....	42	22	17	—	10	101	15	23	35	24
25 to 29 percent.....	43	22	17	—	10	28	15	24	32	13
30 to 34 percent.....	29	16	18	—	4	16	55	45	—	—
35 percent or more.....	74	79	13	—	7	80	26	29	28	9
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	19.3	18.6	15.7	—	14.2	20.5	14.9	15.5	15.4	15.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	495	312	147	13	86	392	296	249	231	190
Less than 20 percent.....	242	146	125	13	70	313	217	194	158	131
20 to 24 percent.....	98	39	6	—	6	29	55	32	6	55
25 to 29 percent.....	56	70	9	—	7	21	7	10	46	4
30 to 34 percent.....	48	21	—	—	2	29	10	11	7	—
35 percent or more.....	51	36	—	—	1	—	7	—	14	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	20.3	21.3	11.2	10.0	13.5	12.1	14.8	14.3	15.9	14.9
\$50,000 or more.....	1 141	634	103	6	126	328	410	318	158	165
Less than 20 percent.....	898	534	97	—	117	297	375	170	147	148
20 to 24 percent.....	162	55	4	6	3	23	13	6	6	10
25 to 29 percent.....	43	28	2	—	6	8	10	—	—	7
30 to 34 percent.....	12	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	—
35 percent or more.....	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.3	12.6	10.0	22.5	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.6	10.0	10.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	615	510	213	—	283	472	740	424	766	346
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	42	2	—	3	12	8	9	9	8
\$100 to \$199.....	28	105	20	—	54	31	77	73	184	19
\$200 to \$299.....	55	34	40	—	43	145	170	85	156	103
\$300 to \$399.....	82	91	67	—	90	98	153	152	193	96
\$400 to \$499.....	98	102	34	—	55	93	151	45	140	63
\$500 to \$599.....	103	32	—	—	5	19	83	29	21	22
\$600 to \$749.....	161	69	5	—	—	—	34	6	10	—
\$750 to \$999.....	48	27	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	32	8	37	—	33	55	64	25	53	35
Median (dollars).....	552	366	331	—	327	318	349	321	302	327
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	63	168	69	—	106	136	182	136	243	114
Less than 20 percent.....	39	3	3	—	7	4	8	7	30	—
20 to 24 percent.....	9	42	5	—	6	22	10	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent.....	8	49	3	—	16	—	9	16	90	7
30 to 34 percent.....	—	11	6	—	13	23	17	17	—	16
35 percent or more.....	44	15	40	—	57	91	99	79	94	71
Not computed.....	2	12	12	—	10	—	39	17	22	20
Median.....	44.1	24.6	50.0	—	44.5	41.4	47.2	38.1	29.1	47.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	108	132	66	—	91	148	203	112	209	89
Less than 20 percent.....	2	17	6	—	41	50	23	52	—	8
20 to 24 percent.....	11	27	9	—	11	—	34	23	49	34
25 to 29 percent.....	7	10	13	—	11	24	16	50	27	—
30 to 34 percent.....	10	29	7	—	18	32	8	9	25	17
35 percent or more.....	66	49	11	—	22	37	80	7	42	19
Not computed.....	12	—	20	—	12	14	—	—	14	11
Median.....	40.9	32.1	28.1	—	30.1	30.3	28.1	26.0	24.6	24.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	241	92	46	—	57	135	277	104	219	94
Less than 20 percent.....	75	28	32	—	38	77	145	67	169	62
20 to 24 percent.....	83	33	9	—	11	12	65	22	10	27
25 to 29 percent.....	23	12	3	—	—	5	48	7	10	—
30 to 34 percent.....	28	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	14	8	2	—	8	6	10	8	30	5
Median.....	22.3	22.1	16.4	—	16.8	16.9	19.4	15.7	15.7	17.6
\$35,000 or more.....	203	118	32	—	29	53	78	72	95	49
Less than 20 percent.....	146	105	26	—	23	47	60	66	95	36
20 to 24 percent.....	44	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	7	—	6	—	6	6	18	—	—	13
Median.....	16.1	13.6	10.0	—	11.5	11.2	10.0	13.1	10.0	11.3

Table 33. Housing Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Lackawanna County—Con.								
	Tract 1116	Tract 1117	Tract 1118	Tract 1124	Tract 1125	Tract 1126	Tract 1127	Tract 1128	Tract 1129
Specified owner-occupied housing units	523	1 008	1 824	825	1 127	1 415	811	1 146	1 465
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage.....	189	342	1 099	496	480	614	332	484	820
Less than \$300.....	26	15	33	6	38	16	—	23	32
\$300 to \$399.....	33	56	127	59	59	123	35	59	80
\$400 to \$499.....	34	53	154	44	117	174	70	91	130
\$500 to \$599.....	54	77	137	64	55	70	73	65	151
\$600 to \$799.....	37	84	270	141	114	103	70	123	176
\$800 to \$999.....	5	57	194	91	55	86	48	53	133
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	—	142	80	36	34	30	53	95
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	36	11	—	8	6	7	23
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	—
Median (dollars).....	503	562	664	719	562	497	580	608	621
Not mortgaged.....	334	666	725	329	647	801	479	662	645
Less than \$100.....	12	20	7	4	—	23	—	—	12
\$100 to \$199.....	172	352	198	87	265	488	185	176	274
\$200 to \$299.....	133	248	373	168	325	261	203	398	280
\$300 to \$399.....	12	31	123	49	51	29	62	88	63
\$400 to \$499.....	5	15	21	12	—	—	24	—	14
\$500 or more.....	—	—	3	9	—	—	5	—	2
Median (dollars).....	195	193	232	238	218	184	219	234	210
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000.....	199	391	353	161	288	533	226	343	331
Less than 20 percent.....	58	118	114	44	88	233	41	101	112
20 to 24 percent.....	25	65	69	—	78	67	—	78	30
25 to 29 percent.....	22	81	40	21	26	86	58	61	42
30 to 34 percent.....	7	25	30	29	14	57	21	47	33
35 percent or more.....	87	96	96	67	76	81	106	56	108
Not computed.....	—	6	—	—	6	9	—	—	6
Median.....	28.8	25.6	24.4	32.7	23.4	21.7	33.3	24.5	27.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	164	242	417	222	231	334	231	302	431
Less than 20 percent.....	119	161	246	120	199	254	158	240	265
20 to 24 percent.....	18	39	33	35	14	9	33	25	45
25 to 29 percent.....	11	22	67	21	17	32	5	8	31
30 to 34 percent.....	5	10	21	15	12	—	4	15	37
35 percent or more.....	11	10	50	31	9	39	31	14	53
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	13.3	12.8	17.7	18.7	15.5	13.0	13.7	13.3	16.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	104	209	484	229	351	350	188	190	373
Less than 20 percent.....	95	158	343	93	253	268	144	151	254
20 to 24 percent.....	9	47	68	52	46	30	24	31	39
25 to 29 percent.....	—	4	32	41	30	33	14	8	43
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	20	2	14	19	6	—	19
35 percent or more.....	—	—	21	41	8	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.2	10.0	14.6	22.1	12.7	12.6	12.6	10.3	14.9
\$50,000 or more.....	56	166	570	213	237	198	166	311	330
Less than 20 percent.....	56	154	475	198	207	179	143	269	290
20 to 24 percent.....	—	12	20	15	24	—	16	19	20
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	27	—	—	11	—	16	12
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	1	—	6	8	7	7	6
35 percent or more.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2
Not computed.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	11.9	10.2	10.0	11.1	10.0	10.0	10.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	493	380	288	167	752	619	294	364	344
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100.....	8	9	—	—	23	16	—	—	1
\$100 to \$199.....	120	31	8	5	107	122	26	37	22
\$200 to \$299.....	135	112	51	42	250	162	14	86	60
\$300 to \$399.....	106	108	80	45	188	151	186	126	82
\$400 to \$499.....	68	44	48	39	107	53	25	33	53
\$500 to \$599.....	7	25	41	26	17	35	13	33	31
\$600 to \$749.....	7	—	7	10	—	9	—	10	17
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$1,000 or more.....	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3
No cash rent.....	34	51	49	—	60	71	30	39	72
Median (dollars).....	272	306	380	369	286	292	347	329	354
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000.....	170	101	44	35	264	210	66	123	73
Less than 20 percent.....	16	—	4	—	12	5	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	28	16	—	—	23	19	—	—	1
25 to 29 percent.....	30	—	—	—	31	49	—	21	—
30 to 34 percent.....	23	9	2	—	39	13	—	—	3
35 percent or more.....	60	65	33	32	98	105	56	75	47
Not computed.....	13	11	5	—	31	19	10	27	22
Median.....	31.0	44.1	50.0	50.0	33.7	36.4	50.0	50.0	50.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	156	78	92	42	179	146	105	65	112
Less than 20 percent.....	28	8	1	9	24	19	26	10	12
20 to 24 percent.....	56	20	7	6	24	26	43	19	16
25 to 29 percent.....	47	5	16	12	44	26	—	—	13
30 to 34 percent.....	7	7	24	15	29	17	17	11	16
35 percent or more.....	8	18	25	—	22	19	7	19	25
Not computed.....	10	20	19	—	8	39	12	6	30
Median.....	24.0	26.0	32.6	27.5	26.1	26.6	22.4	30.2	29.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	127	113	42	42	236	171	70	108	99
Less than 20 percent.....	98	91	49	26	180	131	65	65	68
20 to 24 percent.....	—	22	25	10	41	6	5	23	10
25 to 29 percent.....	14	—	17	6	—	16	—	14	7
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Not computed.....	15	—	10	—	15	18	—	6	19
Median.....	16.4	15.9	19.4	18.3	13.6	16.3	17.1	15.6	16.5
\$35,000 or more.....	40	88	51	48	73	92	53	68	51
Less than 20 percent.....	36	68	36	48	56	84	45	58	60
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	4	20	15	—	17	8	8	—	5
Median.....	10.0	12.0	12.1	11.5	10.8	10.0	11.8	10.0	10.0

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Luzerne County			Hazleton city, Luzerne County					
	Tract 2146	Tract 2174	Tract 2178	Tract 2171	Tract 2172	Tract 2173	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2175	Tract 2176
Specified owner-occupied housing units	928	145	862	894	676	1 040	145	397	500
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	426	70	322	324	265	475	70	88	222
Less than \$300	81	—	19	55	16	15	—	4	—
\$300 to \$399	81	28	43	55	75	38	28	7	66
\$400 to \$499	48	23	87	76	71	42	23	14	71
\$500 to \$599	73	12	64	55	72	83	12	28	17
\$600 to \$799	135	7	79	92	26	106	7	20	33
\$800 to \$999	29	—	13	16	5	35	—	15	28
\$1,000 to \$1,499	38	—	13	11	—	100	—	—	33
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	4	—	29	—	—	7
\$2,000 or more	5	—	4	—	—	73	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	584	444	516	520	448	703	444	565	471
Not mortgaged	502	75	540	570	411	565	75	309	278
Less than \$100	7	—	21	10	12	6	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	194	31	223	252	189	133	31	143	122
\$200 to \$299	222	32	271	231	149	220	32	128	121
\$300 to \$399	69	12	25	73	19	146	12	24	16
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	25	27	—	—	—	7
\$500 or more	4	—	—	4	17	33	—	14	12
Median (dollars)	219	212	208	208	202	257	212	206	216
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000	296	60	349	421	286	312	60	184	174
Less than 20 percent	93	4	139	118	79	117	4	42	72
20 to 24 percent	40	6	36	73	62	24	6	15	8
25 to 29 percent	31	—	44	37	36	27	—	25	18
30 to 34 percent	17	6	34	55	7	32	6	20	26
35 percent or more	109	44	80	125	102	106	44	82	50
Not computed	6	—	16	13	—	6	—	—	—
Median	26.9	46.4	23.8	26.8	25.3	27.2	46.4	32.5	26.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999	248	52	269	188	171	247	52	123	156
Less than 20 percent	168	46	207	134	125	146	46	97	100
20 to 24 percent	29	—	31	14	14	37	—	17	50
25 to 29 percent	17	6	12	26	24	21	6	4	6
30 to 34 percent	28	—	10	—	8	—	—	5	—
35 percent or more	6	—	9	5	—	38	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.5	15.7	13.1	16.2	14.5	15.5	15.7	10.0	15.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	210	17	137	170	138	157	17	39	72
Less than 20 percent	161	7	109	154	129	127	10	39	67
20 to 24 percent	19	—	28	—	4	12	7	—	5
25 to 29 percent	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	7	—	—	6	—	18	—	—	—
35 percent or more	17	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.8	10.0	13.0	12.5	11.2	13.1	10.0	10.0	12.3
\$50,000 or more	174	16	107	115	81	324	16	51	98
Less than 20 percent	156	16	103	109	81	247	16	51	91
20 to 24 percent	7	—	4	—	—	49	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.9	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	730	405	412	434	711	343	405	595	588
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100	56	33	—	9	27	—	33	8	—
\$100 to \$199	216	135	55	14	169	22	135	85	65
\$200 to \$299	188	100	99	125	211	70	100	178	197
\$300 to \$399	153	73	132	167	169	96	73	217	143
\$400 to \$499	66	31	82	66	77	120	31	58	71
\$500 to \$599	33	20	26	7	16	5	20	9	46
\$600 to \$749	6	—	8	4	14	—	—	19	31
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	12	13	10	36	28	19	13	21	35
Median (dollars)	251	247	314	317	265	361	247	310	314
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000	323	252	125	93	313	56	252	190	170
Less than 20 percent	20	20	—	—	20	—	20	18	—
20 to 24 percent	42	15	11	—	34	—	15	8	—
25 to 29 percent	32	84	32	—	56	—	84	15	13
30 to 34 percent	35	27	11	—	28	8	27	7	19
35 percent or more	115	100	71	76	161	40	100	132	112
Not computed	5	6	—	17	14	8	—	10	26
Median	29.6	30.7	39.7	50.0+	36.4	50.0+	30.7	50.0+	49.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999	191	104	157	126	169	112	104	124	164
Less than 20 percent	43	13	12	32	46	19	13	9	40
20 to 24 percent	40	10	35	32	21	31	21	28	12
25 to 29 percent	55	22	18	10	48	12	22	7	6
30 to 34 percent	47	10	50	21	23	17	10	7	6
35 percent or more	6	28	57	11	14	43	28	24	78
Not computed	—	—	10	17	6	—	—	4	12
Median	26.1	26.8	33.3	23.2	25.4	31.2	26.8	27.2	35.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999	141	21	82	117	186	97	21	215	176
Less than 20 percent	75	7	68	99	118	62	9	175	152
20 to 24 percent	38	7	14	18	54	24	7	21	6
25 to 29 percent	12	5	—	—	—	4	5	8	—
30 to 34 percent	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	7	—	—	—	14	7	—	11	9
Median	18.8	21.1	17.4	16.0	17.6	17.5	21.1	15.9	15.8
\$35,000 or more	75	21	48	98	43	78	28	66	78
Less than 20 percent	75	21	48	85	43	74	21	60	62
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.0	10.0	11.8	10.0	11.8	10.9	10.0	10.2	11.6

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Can.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Hazleton city, Luzerne County—Can.		Kingston borough, Luzerne County							
	Tract 2177	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2124	Tract 2125	Tract 2126	Tract 2127	Tract 2128	Tract 2129	Tract 2130	Tract 2131
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 100	862	296	153	260	272	920	300	371	339
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	316	322	93	64	141	126	607	208	270	228
Less than \$300	19	19	25	13	25	37	14	14	12	22
\$300 to \$399	79	43	18	—	24	19	59	18	66	27
\$400 to \$499	103	87	12	18	8	23	68	13	52	54
\$500 to \$599	47	64	18	6	17	4	66	57	29	44
\$600 to \$799	41	79	13	23	34	32	101	48	62	26
\$800 to \$999	27	13	—	4	17	11	127	33	44	44
\$1,000 to \$1,499	—	13	7	—	—	—	121	13	5	11
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	5	—	24	12	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	4	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	465	516	415	508	587	453	787	607	531	526
Not mortgaged	784	540	203	89	119	146	313	92	101	111
Less than \$100	—	21	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	334	223	127	36	41	48	57	13	34	36
\$200 to \$299	351	271	69	34	73	83	151	38	51	57
\$300 to \$399	81	25	7	14	5	5	36	13	16	18
\$400 to \$499	10	—	—	5	—	10	38	14	—	—
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	31	14	—	—
Median (dollars)	214	208	188	215	220	220	263	269	239	229
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	454	349	138	67	98	75	132	74	153	93
Less than 20 percent	175	139	50	22	30	35	37	14	18	28
20 to 24 percent	51	36	20	11	25	13	16	8	39	7
25 to 29 percent	31	14	—	—	12	—	11	—	37	18
30 to 34 percent	15	34	7	—	14	4	11	12	7	—
35 percent or more	182	80	47	34	12	23	57	40	44	40
Not computed	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median	25.2	23.8	24.7	35.4	23.3	21.0	30.9	36.1	27.1	28.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	312	269	107	34	66	78	173	82	92	80
Less than 20 percent	210	207	88	25	35	66	84	28	39	37
20 to 24 percent	28	31	12	9	26	—	22	21	34	3
25 to 29 percent	30	12	—	—	—	12	12	27	7	20
30 to 34 percent	24	10	—	—	—	—	27	6	—	—
35 percent or more	20	9	7	—	5	—	28	—	12	20
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.7	13.1	12.2	12.9	17.5	11.7	20.6	23.1	21.0	25.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	236	137	23	17	53	55	158	62	83	98
Less than 20 percent	236	109	18	17	37	43	125	26	70	65
20 to 24 percent	—	28	5	—	10	12	17	18	5	20
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	13
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	13.0	10.0	17.5	13.5	13.6	13.6	21.4	16.5	15.0
\$50,000 or more	98	107	28	35	43	64	457	82	43	68
Less than 20 percent	88	103	28	31	32	64	384	76	43	51
20 to 24 percent	10	4	—	4	—	—	6	—	—	17
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.3	10.0	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	699	412	237	558	240	255	594	239	288	337
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199	77	55	34	163	6	—	8	5	6	66
\$200 to \$299	238	99	67	139	29	67	34	43	60	42
\$300 to \$399	194	132	53	146	78	105	77	58	98	97
\$400 to \$499	112	82	15	8	77	55	211	66	72	55
\$500 to \$599	25	26	15	9	45	8	148	43	32	53
\$600 to \$749	—	8	36	—	—	7	61	71	6	12
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—	20	—	—	30	5	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
No cash rent	53	10	17	38	—	7	15	10	8	6
Median (dollars)	303	314	317	255	436	338	489	411	371	351
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	207	125	50	293	36	73	116	18	63	121
Less than 20 percent	—	11	7	26	—	—	—	—	—	6
20 to 24 percent	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent	28	32	7	109	—	—	8	—	6	48
30 to 34 percent	9	11	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	7
35 percent or more	153	71	27	113	36	73	97	15	53	49
Not computed	17	—	9	18	—	—	11	3	4	6
Median	49.3	39.7	49.3	29.8	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	29.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	202	157	89	138	63	60	133	110	80	105
Less than 20 percent	46	22	5	7	12	—	5	13	21	—
20 to 24 percent	23	10	13	21	13	11	18	18	13	31
25 to 29 percent	17	18	22	34	6	17	15	9	10	12
30 to 34 percent	16	50	6	34	8	17	18	35	9	15
35 percent or more	53	57	8	33	24	15	90	31	23	45
Not computed	17	10	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	2
Median	24.4	33.3	23.6	30.4	30.3	30.6	38.4	31.9	27.0	32.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	249	193	82	77	84	93	193	84	99	54
Less than 20 percent	135	68	19	77	55	76	62	27	77	32
20 to 24 percent	83	14	36	—	13	10	69	40	16	16
25 to 29 percent	12	—	—	—	7	—	22	5	6	6
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	9	—	28	6	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Not computed	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.1	17.4	21.2	15.4	18.6	16.5	22.5	21.5	16.8	17.5
\$35,000 or more	41	48	43	50	57	29	152	33	46	57
Less than 20 percent	41	48	35	25	57	23	110	22	39	44
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	10	—	—	27	5	7	9
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	3	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	8	11	—	—	15	3	—	4
Median	10.0	11.8	11.0	13.0	11.8	11.1	14.5	13.3	10.0	12.8

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Nanticoke city, Luzerne County					Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County				
	Tract 2140	Tract 2141	Tract 2142	Tract 2143	Tract 2144	Tract 2001	Tract 2002	Tract 2003	Tract 2004	Tract 2005
Specified owner-occupied housing units	323	609	659	551	541	52	763	530	625	401
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	75	170	262	210	176	24	601	361	312	234
Less than \$300	26	41	17	5	19	9	39	31	51	10
\$300 to \$399	23	17	62	47	46	—	118	107	54	45
\$400 to \$499	5	53	36	84	23	8	94	57	61	74
\$500 to \$599	5	29	57	32	12	—	95	67	81	44
\$600 to \$799	5	30	50	35	42	—	86	42	20	25
\$800 to \$999	—	—	10	—	20	7	117	39	41	27
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11	—	30	7	10	—	33	18	4	9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	4	—	12	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	341	430	519	443	500	419	564	481	481	484
Not mortgaged	248	439	397	341	365	28	162	169	313	167
Less than \$100	—	—	5	—	13	—	—	5	14	—
\$100 to \$199	145	267	137	190	148	23	42	50	130	46
\$200 to \$299	93	156	209	104	154	—	72	81	135	105
\$300 to \$399	—	7	37	37	35	—	28	25	27	16
\$400 to \$499	—	—	4	10	7	5	11	8	—	—
\$500 or more	10	9	5	—	8	—	9	—	7	—
Median (dollars)	191	188	223	193	210	180	259	226	207	232
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	150	244	250	206	221	14	176	165	229	128
Less than 20 percent	78	76	90	40	83	—	35	44	76	40
20 to 24 percent	—	28	49	31	30	—	35	14	59	22
25 to 29 percent	25	31	10	45	45	—	15	34	16	16
30 to 34 percent	6	—	44	43	24	—	13	22	19	5
35 percent or more	13	88	66	36	39	14	71	51	48	45
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	—
Median	19.5	24.7	26.1	27.3	24.6	45.0	29.8	28.6	22.8	25.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999	94	246	220	140	120	24	208	153	128	127
Less than 20 percent	89	213	152	110	106	17	102	82	97	82
20 to 24 percent	—	12	18	18	—	—	57	46	19	13
25 to 29 percent	5	21	25	7	5	—	18	10	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	14	—	4	7	19	7	—	5
35 percent or more	—	—	11	5	5	—	12	8	12	22
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.9	11.6	14.8	14.5	12.5	16.9	20.2	19.4	13.4	18.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42	50	98	150	103	9	133	78	156	101
Less than 20 percent	31	41	85	146	97	—	85	71	147	77
20 to 24 percent	—	9	13	4	5	—	14	—	4	9
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	4	—	12	7	—	15
35 percent or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.0	11.7	10.2	12.3	10.0	16.7	13.0	10.0	12.1
\$50,000 or more	37	69	91	55	94	5	246	134	112	45
Less than 20 percent	37	69	86	48	86	5	209	130	101	40
20 to 24 percent	—	—	5	7	8	—	20	4	7	5
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	4	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.0	11.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.1	10.8	11.4	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	225	664	601	274	298	1 345	771	192	433	1 047
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	—	32	9	—	—	20	11	—	8	45
\$100 to \$199	59	83	105	52	26	225	10	—	16	135
\$200 to \$299	72	260	217	60	117	339	52	50	99	233
\$300 to \$399	36	182	127	72	103	249	391	53	147	340
\$400 to \$499	21	54	75	39	33	179	198	44	85	132
\$500 to \$599	5	23	15	18	23	153	65	23	45	77
\$600 to \$749	—	—	11	—	4	86	23	—	7	52
\$750 to \$999	6	—	7	—	—	47	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	26	30	35	33	6	17	21	22	26	33
Median (dollars)	259	274	283	327	302	325	383	373	360	323
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	101	291	248	114	98	566	116	22	105	366
Less than 20 percent	6	19	10	—	—	20	—	—	53	16
20 to 24 percent	—	5	—	19	8	—	—	—	—	19
25 to 29 percent	12	36	44	8	83	—	—	—	—	40
30 to 34 percent	6	24	39	9	14	46	10	—	16	19
35 percent or more	63	194	126	45	67	360	96	22	66	230
Not computed	14	13	29	33	—	4	10	—	15	42
Median	50.0+	46.1	40.7	37.2	37.8	45.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	56	241	186	52	60	446	251	101	131	308
Less than 20 percent	6	50	40	15	5	67	—	—	20	60
20 to 24 percent	—	55	42	5	58	53	16	—	34	76
25 to 29 percent	6	70	50	9	13	78	50	15	31	50
30 to 34 percent	24	37	38	10	25	63	58	23	—	42
35 percent or more	5	15	10	13	10	180	86	31	40	80
Not computed	9	14	14	—	—	5	4	16	6	—
Median	31.1	25.6	25.5	28.3	31.0	31.8	31.8	32.5	26.4	26.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	—	86	63	63	65	185	213	40	157	211
Less than 20 percent	35	76	63	47	59	58	141	27	105	152
20 to 24 percent	—	—	26	5	6	40	19	—	46	14
25 to 29 percent	—	6	—	11	—	26	19	—	—	16
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	7	6	12
35 percent or more	6	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	8
Not computed	—	4	6	—	—	7	8	6	—	9
Median	14.6	14.4	17.7	15.4	14.1	23.9	18.0	13.1	18.0	17.2
\$35,000 or more	—	—	72	45	75	148	191	29	40	162
Less than 20 percent	18	42	64	45	60	135	182	29	35	149
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.3	10.0	12.6	10.0	10.9	13.0	12.9	16.8	12.5	12.5

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2006	Tract 2007	Tract 2008	Tract 2009	Tract 2010	Tract 2011	Tract 2012	Tract 2013	Tract 2014	Tract 2015
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	634	875	721	628	444	292	399	566	641	573
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	229	360	302	284	148	129	88	205	248	220
Less than \$300.....	45	28	35	18	5	—	5	11	4	16
\$300 to \$399.....	68	110	53	50	43	35	21	58	72	58
\$400 to \$499.....	72	101	26	72	42	41	29	29	82	57
\$500 to \$599.....	11	50	31	72	27	12	5	57	32	65
\$600 to \$799.....	28	50	116	53	23	25	13	39	38	33
\$800 to \$999.....	5	5	21	10	8	11	15	11	16	11
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	16	20	9	—	5	—	—	4	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	402	452	605	502	434	446	477	507	470	497
Not mortgaged.....	405	515	419	344	296	163	311	361	493	353
Less than \$100.....	5	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	179	264	253	120	201	100	113	152	267	179
\$200 to \$299.....	193	204	110	187	78	52	142	139	99	108
\$300 to \$399.....	24	36	30	30	12	11	25	70	27	44
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	19	7	—	—	9	—	—	17
\$500 or more.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	206	195	188	219	182	190	212	214	182	197
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	258	363	277	195	197	126	173	233	267	223
Less than 20 percent.....	83	117	102	48	82	53	79	115	102	81
20 to 24 percent.....	48	41	26	56	24	6	16	31	35	24
25 to 29 percent.....	21	28	72	16	31	17	24	11	10	44
30 to 34 percent.....	27	46	15	19	—	11	12	16	31	11
35 percent or more.....	79	131	54	56	60	39	30	60	83	63
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	24.8	29.2	25.5	24.4	23.4	26.2	20.5	20.2	24.1	25.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	189	270	176	236	134	112	95	128	168	197
Less than 20 percent.....	140	200	111	148	108	64	89	95	127	160
20 to 24 percent.....	23	24	35	54	11	26	—	22	24	20
25 to 29 percent.....	26	21	8	10	7	11	6	—	11	17
30 to 34 percent.....	—	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
35 percent or more.....	5	14	10	8	11	11	4	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.0	15.1	15.2	16.5	10.6	17.3	10.0	16.5	13.6	15.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	124	132	178	138	50	36	80	92	129	89
Less than 20 percent.....	114	132	118	126	50	31	72	92	110	85
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	48	12	—	—	8	—	15	4
25 to 29 percent.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	4	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.3	13.7	10.5	10.0	14.5	10.0	10.5	11.0	10.1
\$50,000 or more.....	63	110	90	59	63	18	51	113	77	64
Less than 20 percent.....	63	98	90	50	63	18	51	113	77	64
20 to 24 percent.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.0
GROSS RENT	183	652	737	1 086	737	275	277	259	420	379
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....										
Less than \$100.....	—	20	26	123	31	—	—	—	15	—
\$100 to \$199.....	7	168	175	332	267	33	5	17	71	47
\$200 to \$299.....	26	156	146	244	149	57	104	108	106	144
\$300 to \$399.....	67	175	268	199	139	97	90	80	119	101
\$400 to \$499.....	33	45	65	110	93	37	44	19	29	50
\$500 to \$599.....	23	26	19	34	26	40	18	22	28	—
\$600 to \$799.....	—	16	6	7	5	6	—	6	14	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	27	39	24	37	25	5	9	7	30	37
Median (dollars).....	370	268	306	235	238	354	321	301	302	278
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	43	324	340	536	403	82	82	76	182	136
Less than 20 percent.....	—	4	30	31	29	—	—	—	—	12
20 to 24 percent.....	—	41	32	60	30	8	—	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent.....	7	83	32	158	82	—	—	—	29	18
30 to 34 percent.....	—	25	29	48	45	—	—	4	23	29
35 percent or more.....	27	144	225	218	183	69	77	65	108	48
Not computed.....	9	27	11	21	27	5	5	7	15	29
Median.....	50.0	34.1	46.6	30.9	34.4	50.0	50.0	49.0	39.0	34.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	60	147	210	361	189	89	75	97	134	99
Less than 20 percent.....	6	21	44	99	41	—	5	—	14	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	56	39	58	50	12	13	63	29	6
25 to 29 percent.....	—	18	36	74	37	38	13	8	23	13
30 to 34 percent.....	—	24	59	43	35	14	28	13	16	14
35 percent or more.....	37	20	32	60	26	25	16	7	35	20
Not computed.....	10	8	—	27	—	—	—	—	17	8
Median.....	39.0	24.3	28.1	25.5	25.5	29.3	31.2	23.4	28.4	25.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	131	85	133	111	72	44	92	81	72	100
Less than 20 percent.....	40	80	71	93	72	44	78	61	37	100
20 to 24 percent.....	—	16	—	22	20	13	7	6	15	—
25 to 29 percent.....	14	8	14	13	9	15	7	14	6	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
35 percent or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	8	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	6	—
Median.....	18.4	18.1	15.5	16.5	17.5	16.0	16.4	16.2	19.1	13.7
\$35,000 or more.....	18	50	102	56	34	32	28	5	32	44
Less than 20 percent.....	18	45	85	51	34	32	17	5	32	44
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	5	17	5	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median.....	12.5	10.0	11.2	10.0	11.5	12.6	17.7	10.0	10.0	10.8

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Wilkes-Barre city, Luzerne County—Con.		Remainder of Luzerne County							
	Tract 2016	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2101	Tract 2102	Tract 2103	Tract 2104	Tract 2105	Tract 2106	Tract 2107	Tract 2108
Specified owner-occupied housing units	788	—	737	825	711	448	1 220	319	374	800
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	336	—	255	156	318	212	505	146	170	244
Less than \$300	25	—	9	6	26	10	16	—	—	38
\$300 to \$399	56	—	43	31	55	31	117	20	19	42
\$400 to \$499	67	—	71	40	51	22	83	42	61	64
\$500 to \$599	51	—	46	33	83	40	78	28	39	26
\$600 to \$799	71	—	58	33	90	59	164	17	39	52
\$800 to \$999	56	—	13	—	13	30	23	17	12	22
\$1,000 to \$1,499	10	—	15	13	—	21	24	22	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	529	—	511	503	528	607	545	560	514	458
Not mortgaged	452	—	482	669	393	236	715	173	204	556
Less than \$100	5	—	10	8	—	2	8	—	8	12
\$100 to \$199	198	—	144	316	176	106	359	50	94	288
\$200 to \$299	194	—	233	261	193	87	279	90	61	204
\$300 to \$399	33	—	65	70	17	27	69	25	36	41
\$400 to \$499	17	—	24	9	7	9	8	5	5	6
\$500 or more	5	—	6	5	—	5	—	—	—	5
Median (dollars)	210	—	236	203	211	208	198	235	200	194
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	298	—	265	356	230	120	464	111	169	361
Less than 20 percent	152	—	78	160	55	37	189	13	76	159
20 to 24 percent	43	—	36	48	16	21	58	25	19	28
25 to 29 percent	43	—	33	25	40	13	53	12	8	41
30 to 34 percent	12	—	19	12	19	14	25	12	15	15
35 percent or more	42	—	87	67	100	32	139	49	51	108
Not computed	6	—	—	8	—	3	—	—	—	—
Median	19.6	—	26.0	21.9	31.1	25.2	23.7	32.3	22.2	23.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	194	—	167	203	218	112	263	98	63	166
Less than 20 percent	139	—	122	174	155	66	161	52	34	144
20 to 24 percent	14	—	27	9	18	14	55	18	10	5
25 to 29 percent	3	—	8	3	29	7	23	8	7	11
30 to 34 percent	27	—	—	5	11	8	17	—	12	—
35 percent or more	6	—	15	6	5	9	7	20	—	6
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.5	—	14.8	11.1	12.5	14.2	14.2	18.1	19.4	11.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	186	—	177	119	151	115	308	47	101	137
Less than 20 percent	143	—	113	126	89	101	230	38	89	103
20 to 24 percent	34	—	23	6	25	17	42	9	12	18
25 to 29 percent	6	—	6	—	—	6	16	—	—	4
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.0	—	13.2	10.0	13.9	14.1	12.8	10.0	12.2	11.9
\$50,000 or more	—	—	110	128	112	101	185	63	41	136
Less than 20 percent	99	—	128	138	112	91	177	57	41	130
20 to 24 percent	11	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	5	—	2	8	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.1	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	388	—	185	254	194	105	498	268	267	544
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	3	—	5	—	—	—	23	23	—	7
\$100 to \$199	25	—	8	15	—	2	51	52	79	102
\$200 to \$299	111	—	34	70	80	17	144	87	42	156
\$300 to \$399	165	—	55	80	67	47	115	69	68	149
\$400 to \$499	34	—	38	30	23	15	69	20	18	85
\$500 to \$599	8	—	11	11	14	2	19	5	23	8
\$600 to \$749	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	33	—	18	41	10	18	77	12	37	30
Median (dollars)	351	—	357	316	307	344	294	247	291	297
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	130	—	19	93	17	30	161	158	90	265
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15
20 to 24 percent	3	—	—	—	—	—	17	31	9	42
25 to 29 percent	5	—	4	—	—	2	6	13	10	26
30 to 34 percent	6	—	9	—	4	4	17	26	5	46
35 percent or more	82	—	15	65	17	15	83	73	47	150
Not computed	34	—	—	19	—	9	38	15	14	21
Median	47.1	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	37.6	35.7	50.0+	45.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	103	—	70	58	47	20	144	82	95	142
Less than 20 percent	27	—	16	12	—	2	21	4	26	23
20 to 24 percent	37	—	6	29	6	6	9	51	8	20
25 to 29 percent	6	—	6	11	3	43	23	6	26	20
30 to 34 percent	13	—	22	6	10	4	8	4	17	20
35 percent or more	10	—	20	11	—	5	35	—	26	45
Not computed	5	—	6	17	5	3	28	—	12	8
Median	23.0	—	27.3	27.1	23.6	30.6	28.3	23.6	30.4	29.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999	128	—	76	72	97	39	116	28	54	79
Less than 20 percent	63	—	56	54	70	35	100	23	31	57
20 to 24 percent	46	—	8	11	8	—	6	—	8	14
25 to 29 percent	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	14	—	10	—	4	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	5	—	12	7	5	4	—	—	11	8
Median	19.8	—	16.3	14.4	16.6	16.6	14.1	13.0	16.8	16.3
\$35,000 or more	27	—	20	31	33	16	77	—	28	58
Less than 20 percent	27	—	20	28	33	12	66	—	28	58
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	—	10.5	12.8	10.0	12.9	10.0	—	10.0	10.8

Table 33. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2109	Tract 2110	Tract 2111.01	Tract 2111.02	Tract 2112.01	Tract 2112.02	Tract 2112.03	Tract 2113.01	Tract 2113.02	Tract 2113.03
Specified owner-occupied housing units	330	1 307	1 106	559	721	1 707	269	626	706	702
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	80	538	504	352	346	1 023	125	349	375	384
Less than \$300.....	—	23	17	5	7	28	8	—	18	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	73	105	45	14	60	14	30	45	61
\$400 to \$499.....	28	142	137	70	22	130	15	27	89	90
\$500 to \$599.....	11	76	92	68	60	130	25	21	32	59
\$600 to \$799.....	30	134	198	83	91	242	39	75	128	51
\$800 to \$999.....	—	36	19	52	62	199	18	30	28	16
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11	40	30	15	69	172	6	87	35	39
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	11	6	7	6	45	—	46	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	3	—	—	15	17	—	33	—	7
Median (dollars).....	608	534	494	567	771	728	605	975	608	482
Not mortgaged.....	250	769	602	207	375	684	144	277	331	318
Less than \$100.....	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	27
\$100 to \$199.....	107	316	227	81	95	159	40	81	136	109
\$200 to \$299.....	101	309	272	90	153	234	65	114	155	112
\$300 to \$399.....	29	98	76	25	58	168	30	33	31	41
\$400 to \$499.....	—	29	27	7	37	58	9	25	5	12
\$500 or more.....	6	17	—	2	24	57	—	24	4	17
Median (dollars).....	214	222	222	220	242	275	248	259	213	219
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	175	472	383	119	155	342	60	131	201	258
Less than 20 percent.....	35	140	94	23	63	48	19	52	68	77
20 to 24 percent.....	27	108	100	11	19	68	5	7	15	39
25 to 29 percent.....	13	61	35	21	8	50	7	6	21	31
30 to 34 percent.....	20	10	62	10	14	22	2	26	25	26
35 percent or more.....	80	130	73	45	51	154	25	40	66	79
Not computed.....	—	23	—	9	—	2	—	—	6	—
Median.....	33.1	23.9	24.4	30.0	23.8	31.1	28.6	30.1	28.5	26.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	54	358	295	168	159	309	75	120	156	207
Less than 20 percent.....	48	257	209	97	92	198	48	80	130	138
20 to 24 percent.....	—	46	25	26	9	17	7	11	8	47
25 to 29 percent.....	6	24	7	20	14	37	9	8	15	11
30 to 34 percent.....	—	14	2	14	14	25	11	11	—	6
35 percent or more.....	—	17	22	10	30	32	10	3	5	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.7	14.2	15.4	17.7	17.0	16.4	16.5	14.4	12.9	17.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	51	251	274	156	157	447	73	97	174	119
Less than 20 percent.....	40	217	234	114	86	284	57	70	118	105
20 to 24 percent.....	—	28	20	—	34	91	—	—	51	8
25 to 29 percent.....	5	6	20	15	28	43	6	14	5	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	2	—	20	3	7	—	—	6
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	4	9	9	3	6	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.5	13.0	12.7	14.6	18.7	14.8	11.7	13.4	12.2	12.0
\$50,000 or more.....	50	226	154	116	250	609	61	278	175	118
Less than 20 percent.....	50	193	135	108	227	508	55	232	154	96
20 to 24 percent.....	—	11	16	6	11	55	6	12	14	22
25 to 29 percent.....	—	5	3	—	6	32	—	—	7	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	14	—	2	6	14	—	12	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	11.0	11.3	10.0	12.5	10.0	12.9	12.4	11.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	307	806	515	67	186	478	35	84	111	191
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	10	12	—	—	17	4	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	28	61	36	—	8	65	—	4	—	12
\$200 to \$299.....	101	188	117	26	14	94	7	21	16	44
\$300 to \$399.....	111	273	164	21	28	47	4	13	51	44
\$400 to \$499.....	45	172	115	3	50	47	7	28	13	38
\$500 to \$599.....	—	—	—	6	17	106	4	7	11	9
\$600 to \$749.....	—	22	—	—	20	54	—	—	—	13
\$750 to \$999.....	—	9	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	8
No cash rent.....	22	54	71	11	27	36	9	5	16	23
Median (dollars).....	307	352	336	305	421	372	313	404	370	356
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	88	195	197	20	37	184	4	12	18	62
Less than 20 percent.....	—	15	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	15	12	—	—	46	4	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	29	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	8	—	42	—	8	16	—	7	—	—
35 percent or more.....	72	117	104	16	21	91	—	5	18	43
Not computed.....	8	19	39	4	8	15	—	—	—	19
Median.....	45.1	44.2	48.3	50.0+	50.0+	42.4	22.5	34.3	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	105	313	127	16	46	131	8	17	41	10
Less than 20 percent.....	—	33	11	4	9	7	—	4	—	10
20 to 24 percent.....	8	24	30	4	7	—	—	7	21	—
25 to 29 percent.....	35	65	17	4	8	—	3	6	9	—
30 to 34 percent.....	43	11	28	2	—	31	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	6	137	16	—	22	84	—	—	11	—
Not computed.....	13	43	25	5	—	9	1	—	—	—
Median.....	30.3	35.2	27.9	25.6	29.4	42.6	19.4	23.2	24.9	17.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	84	172	110	18	28	54	10	9	25	51
Less than 20 percent.....	50	116	61	16	11	32	4	9	15	34
20 to 24 percent.....	29	45	34	—	10	8	4	—	—	10
25 to 29 percent.....	—	11	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	5	—	—	2	—	14	2	—	10	7
Median.....	18.3	14.8	19.2	16.9	21.5	13.5	17.5	16.3	14.7	12.3
\$35,000 or more.....	30	126	81	13	75	109	13	46	27	68
Less than 20 percent.....	26	126	74	13	48	96	7	41	21	39
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	13
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	4	—	7	—	19	13	6	5	6	8
Median.....	10.0	11.2	11.6	10.0	14.3	11.8	15.6	11.5	11.0	13.3

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2113.04	Tract 2114	Tract 2115	Tract 2116	Tract 2117.01	Tract 2117.02	Tract 2118	Tract 2119	Tract 2120	Tract 2121
Specified owner-occupied housing units	317	1 804	850	781	1 093	494	197	1 740	600	1 259
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	166	1 116	261	246	411	326	78	782	178	774
Less than \$300	5	30	6	12	34	7	—	20	—	89
\$300 to \$399	11	113	37	27	38	10	—	106	22	115
\$400 to \$499	32	175	100	49	106	42	13	144	37	116
\$500 to \$599	43	269	30	59	74	6	153	59	105	105
\$600 to \$799	47	235	59	59	64	70	6	208	41	188
\$800 to \$999	19	128	19	15	47	62	29	63	10	65
\$1,000 to \$1,499	5	111	5	19	43	64	19	75	9	96
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4	30	—	—	2	19	5	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	25	5	6	3	4	—	13	—	—
Median (dollars)	585	585	485	559	546	743	917	579	533	567
Not mortgaged	151	688	589	535	682	168	119	958	422	485
Less than \$100	—	8	12	5	9	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199	54	148	251	189	259	31	35	407	187	171
\$200 to \$299	67	388	272	245	302	59	54	407	181	197
\$300 to \$399	30	94	35	65	62	54	30	125	41	80
\$400 to \$499	—	43	15	16	31	14	—	8	—	37
\$500 or more	—	7	4	15	19	10	—	11	7	—
Median (dollars)	228	242	208	224	219	288	244	214	208	229
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	77	298	321	331	384	87	55	531	230	292
Less than 20 percent	27	110	134	98	100	25	14	195	107	80
20 to 24 percent	8	38	29	51	49	10	19	85	31	49
25 to 29 percent	9	16	21	45	38	13	15	23	30	21
30 to 34 percent	7	36	19	11	54	4	7	31	24	22
35 percent or more	26	98	98	119	141	35	7	197	38	120
Not computed	—	—	20	7	2	—	—	—	—	—
Median	26.9	25.3	22.8	26.4	30.4	28.3	23.6	24.1	21.3	29.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999	87	497	222	178	237	80	30	493	148	350
Less than 20 percent	56	288	166	133	175	42	24	352	105	215
20 to 24 percent	12	59	45	20	30	14	6	46	6	57
25 to 29 percent	5	45	—	19	12	6	—	57	11	37
30 to 34 percent	8	79	6	6	15	12	—	15	19	12
35 percent or more	6	26	5	—	5	6	—	23	7	29
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.6	18.0	12.8	15.2	13.4	19.3	14.0	15.4	13.7	17.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	91	561	206	112	245	108	53	316	137	279
Less than 20 percent	68	469	183	103	186	65	33	248	123	193
20 to 24 percent	12	51	7	9	30	19	20	47	5	51
25 to 29 percent	9	22	6	—	14	12	—	21	—	—
30 to 34 percent	2	19	—	—	10	8	—	—	9	7
35 percent or more	—	—	10	—	5	4	—	—	—	28
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.7	13.5	10.0	10.0	14.0	16.6	11.7	12.4	10.0	15.3
\$50,000 or more	62	448	101	160	227	219	59	400	85	338
Less than 20 percent	55	397	92	148	210	183	38	344	80	301
20 to 24 percent	3	37	5	6	10	18	11	23	5	11
25 to 29 percent	2	6	—	—	4	10	5	33	—	26
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	2	8	—	6	3	4	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.1	12.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.9	17.6	12.4	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	71	349	164	597	430	17	156	638	229	620
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	3	—	—	—	9	—	—	16	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	81	12	65	23	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	11	56	45	136	71	—	—	18	17	—
\$300 to \$399	23	113	60	169	96	9	—	176	72	100
\$400 to \$499	9	70	23	160	142	—	91	81	28	176
\$500 to \$599	5	10	13	19	52	4	11	39	20	64
\$600 to \$749	2	19	—	—	12	2	—	11	13	39
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—	5	2	2	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	14	—	11	43	23	—	4	47	28	25
Median (dollars)	333	337	340	347	401	394	409	306	313	388
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	28	135	32	188	149	—	36	237	42	73
Less than 20 percent	—	26	—	—	2	—	9	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	7	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	41	13	—	7	10	—	—
30 to 34 percent	2	24	—	8	9	—	—	9	8	—
35 percent or more	19	78	21	116	116	—	8	190	25	45
Not computed	—	7	—	11	9	—	—	28	9	28
Median	49.3	50.0+	39.8	47.2	50.0+	—	24.4	50.0+	41.9	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16	119	49	156	129	—	68	99	97	182
Less than 20 percent	3	23	—	21	6	—	—	—	18	—
20 to 24 percent	2	17	26	34	—	—	9	15	6	12
25 to 29 percent	5	25	4	39	40	—	11	32	10	70
30 to 34 percent	4	10	9	23	20	—	16	18	10	51
35 percent or more	—	44	10	39	49	—	32	23	34	49
Not computed	2	—	—	—	14	—	—	11	—	—
Median	27.0	28.9	24.7	27.9	32.9	—	34.4	29.5	32.5	30.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999	12	45	51	155	83	9	36	216	68	200
Less than 20 percent	7	39	32	97	53	7	25	144	62	126
20 to 24 percent	5	6	19	40	12	—	—	38	—	46
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	5	12	—	11	11	6	15
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	10	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	13	—	13
Median	17.5	16.7	15.9	17.8	16.6	14.5	17.8	16.5	17.4	18.6
\$35,000 or more	15	50	32	98	69	8	16	86	22	165
Less than 20 percent	10	50	32	80	64	6	16	81	22	145
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	5	—	—	18	3	—	—	5	—	14
Median	10.0	13.2	14.2	11.6	10.0	17.5	12.5	10.0	12.5	13.3

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2122	Tract 2123	Tract 2132	Tract 2133	Tract 2134	Tract 2135	Tract 2136	Tract 2137	Tract 2138	Tract 2139
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 608	737	913	537	1 169	241	217	559	404	431
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	694	237	284	213	596	72	68	227	114	173
Less than \$300	49	30	13	19	39	7	—	42	12	20
\$300 to \$399	122	65	56	31	78	22	10	66	15	20
\$400 to \$499	133	56	86	55	135	17	18	71	47	34
\$500 to \$599	126	23	48	9	85	10	9	23	9	42
\$600 to \$799	210	36	44	47	145	16	7	25	31	37
\$800 to \$999	38	21	21	11	70	—	24	—	—	15
\$1,000 to \$1,499	9	6	16	7	39	—	—	—	—	5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	536	430	472	503	548	462	563	407	474	533
Not mortgaged	914	500	629	324	573	169	149	332	290	238
Less than \$100	19	7	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$100 to \$199	488	310	292	173	268	130	76	208	181	124
\$200 to \$299	355	167	258	99	212	33	59	124	100	89
\$300 to \$399	52	16	46	32	42	—	14	—	9	24
\$400 to \$499	—	—	10	—	21	—	—	—	—	10
\$500 or more	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	193	183	200	193	198	174	198	185	181	196
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	614	313	431	218	365	116	87	245	162	172
Less than 20 percent	223	119	214	75	105	41	51	76	68	73
20 to 24 percent	150	26	53	29	52	15	5	54	32	27
25 to 29 percent	54	21	33	21	67	18	15	32	16	21
30 to 34 percent	40	—	56	17	25	16	—	27	23	31
35 percent or more	147	88	75	76	105	26	5	56	23	18
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	2
Median	22.8	26.9	20.1	26.2	26.5	25.6	18.0	24.3	22.0	22.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	456	234	202	149	339	75	66	162	129	121
Less than 20 percent	263	194	170	98	239	52	44	126	106	85
20 to 24 percent	71	7	18	21	33	14	4	22	12	14
25 to 29 percent	15	12	14	8	48	9	7	8	11	13
30 to 34 percent	39	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	22	10	—	7	11	—	11	7	—	9
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.8	13.4	11.6	15.8	15.8	12.6	14.6	13.9	12.4	14.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	325	106	126	91	277	24	57	61	70	81
Less than 20 percent	235	101	107	76	223	21	44	61	65	67
20 to 24 percent	66	5	19	12	—	3	6	—	5	11
25 to 29 percent	8	—	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
35 percent or more	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.4	10.0	13.3	10.0	13.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.8	11.7
\$50,000 or more	213	84	154	79	188	26	7	91	43	57
Less than 20 percent	199	138	138	78	166	26	7	91	43	55
20 to 24 percent	7	—	16	1	8	—	—	—	—	2
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	426	562	1 381	134	340	322	253	433	262	138
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	18	—	74	2	5	7	9	—	5	—
\$100 to \$199	51	94	389	2	31	69	22	57	44	11
\$200 to \$299	80	167	253	28	68	116	122	161	73	36
\$300 to \$399	138	174	214	41	133	57	56	89	85	39
\$400 to \$499	64	49	215	28	62	29	28	44	44	26
\$500 to \$599	28	17	171	4	7	—	—	10	5	2
\$600 to \$749	16	2	90	5	15	6	—	9	—	4
\$750 to \$999	—	7	27	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	42	40	68	24	19	17	11	63	6	20
Median (dollars)	323	300	269	355	328	252	269	285	308	330
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	91	195	619	36	115	150	93	105	86	45
Less than 20 percent	9	—	75	—	—	—	16	9	—	3
20 to 24 percent	—	6	71	2	—	4	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	4	26	59	—	5	38	—	—	8	6
30 to 34 percent	—	29	45	—	5	30	8	—	6	—
35 percent or more	62	109	308	20	97	71	69	77	66	23
Not computed	16	25	61	14	8	7	—	19	6	13
Median	50.0+	39.3	39.1	50.0+	50.0+	34.9	39.0	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	134	144	369	23	174	92	82	165	55	45
Less than 20 percent	36	16	118	3	17	13	39	39	23	9
20 to 24 percent	59	43	38	6	23	15	19	46	—	14
25 to 29 percent	35	39	78	10	24	36	11	14	5	—
30 to 34 percent	11	18	44	—	10	10	11	7	16	9
35 percent or more	19	21	85	7	18	32	6	26	11	—
Not computed	14	9	—	—	—	10	—	33	—	12
Median	26.3	26.3	26.6	27.7	26.3	28.5	22.4	22.9	29.5	22.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	64	119	287	57	104	42	42	105	82	36
Less than 20 percent	51	72	133	35	76	23	37	89	67	23
20 to 24 percent	—	38	35	10	11	4	—	6	15	9
25 to 29 percent	9	—	34	4	6	—	—	10	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	9	34	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	4	—	13	5	11	—	5	—	—	2
Median	14.5	16.9	20.6	17.4	17.3	12.3	15.4	13.7	17.0	17.0
\$35,000 or more	97	104	306	18	29	24	36	58	39	12
Less than 20 percent	89	84	85	10	29	24	36	40	39	11
20 to 24 percent	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	8	13	21	8	—	—	—	18	—	1
Median	11.3	10.8	10.0	10.8	10.6	11.9	10.0	10.4	10.0	11.9

Table 33. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2145	Tract 2146 (pt.)	Tract 2147	Tract 2148	Tract 2149	Tract 2150	Tract 2151	Tract 2152	Tract 2153	Tract 2154
Specified owner-occupied housing units	477	928	657	265	485	412	725	809	971	556
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	208	426	301	112	205	143	291	263	438	257
Less than \$300	27	17	21	13	32	28	55	35	12	12
\$300 to \$399	19	81	62	29	47	23	67	48	8	52
\$400 to \$499	36	48	38	25	41	33	73	45	67	72
\$500 to \$599	33	73	61	3	33	24	36	42	98	34
\$600 to \$799	54	135	54	27	28	15	39	48	102	50
\$800 to \$999	27	29	34	12	10	8	21	15	80	27
\$1,000 to \$1,499	12	38	31	3	14	9	—	5	65	10
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—
\$2,000 or more	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median (dollars)	554	584	538	458	468	431	441	461	696	491
Not mortgaged	269	502	356	153	280	269	434	546	533	299
Less than \$100	—	7	20	—	—	12	16	7	7	6
\$100 to \$199	145	194	109	68	156	125	193	267	97	136
\$200 to \$299	104	222	156	75	109	96	193	249	251	131
\$300 to \$399	13	69	50	5	9	34	28	23	115	23
\$400 to \$499	7	6	14	5	6	2	—	—	40	3
\$500 or more	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Median (dollars)	196	219	219	211	192	198	203	200	260	204
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	193	296	251	117	194	187	276	339	280	202
Less than 20 percent	71	93	103	37	94	85	124	116	74	76
20 to 24 percent	—	—	36	20	40	25	28	81	33	27
25 to 29 percent	28	31	15	13	30	12	45	31	40	20
30 to 34 percent	6	17	12	—	19	16	5	36	15	18
35 percent or more	55	109	70	47	14	47	74	75	104	61
Not computed	6	6	5	—	—	2	—	—	14	—
Median	24.2	26.9	22.8	25.6	20.4	21.5	22.5	23.3	28.2	24.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999	138	248	168	81	154	137	190	259	249	129
Less than 20 percent	88	168	132	64	111	118	150	193	162	104
20 to 24 percent	6	29	21	9	13	7	25	28	14	14
25 to 29 percent	—	17	4	—	14	4	9	25	29	7
30 to 34 percent	27	28	—	—	6	6	6	13	10	4
35 percent or more	12	6	15	4	10	2	—	—	20	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.2	15.5	13.7	14.2	12.5	10.9	13.1	15.4	16.3	13.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	56	210	125	33	76	50	176	97	182	120
Less than 20 percent	49	161	98	30	70	46	160	91	157	98
20 to 24 percent	7	19	8	3	6	2	10	—	18	15
25 to 29 percent	—	6	6	—	—	2	6	6	7	3
30 to 34 percent	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
35 percent or more	—	17	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	12.8	14.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.3	13.9
\$50,000 or more	90	174	113	34	61	38	83	114	260	105
Less than 20 percent	84	156	98	31	57	35	83	109	240	100
20 to 24 percent	—	7	7	3	—	3	—	—	14	5
25 to 29 percent	6	11	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.9	10.1	15.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	237	730	367	132	179	176	333	659	74	170
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	—	56	24	—	—	2	—	—	12	2
\$100 to \$199	18	216	149	40	—	22	34	34	7	8
\$200 to \$299	55	188	74	45	61	53	79	77	2	41
\$300 to \$399	73	153	42	21	53	49	68	54	4	40
\$400 to \$499	49	66	34	5	33	20	60	204	20	24
\$500 to \$599	10	33	20	5	11	8	19	211	8	19
\$600 to \$749	14	6	17	—	6	—	10	32	—	12
\$750 to \$999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	12	12	7	16	14	22	12	33	18	21
Median (dollars)	343	251	209	246	348	300	322	438	438	347
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	58	323	187	61	51	54	77	106	1	42
Less than 20 percent	6	20	13	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
20 to 24 percent	—	42	13	—	—	3	—	7	—	—
25 to 29 percent	6	106	41	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	5	35	17	—	—	3	8	6	—	2
35 percent or more	29	115	98	39	51	36	69	85	—	29
Not computed	5	5	22	5	—	8	—	8	1	9
Median	50.0	29.6	36.3	50.0	50.0	44.4	50.0	50.0	—	50.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	69	191	96	32	25	44	81	162	19	39
Less than 20 percent	21	43	39	6	—	7	14	33	5	4
20 to 24 percent	14	40	6	13	7	7	16	7	—	14
25 to 29 percent	11	55	16	—	6	5	21	26	2	6
30 to 34 percent	5	47	—	5	—	2	15	19	—	1
35 percent or more	18	6	28	—	—	12	10	61	4	7
Not computed	—	7	8	—	—	5	—	16	8	7
Median	24.8	26.1	24.6	22.3	26.7	24.8	26.9	31.8	26.3	24.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	86	141	42	33	71	53	141	204	18	38
Less than 20 percent	50	77	16	28	37	34	82	85	4	14
20 to 24 percent	36	38	26	5	22	8	40	78	8	13
25 to 29 percent	—	12	—	—	5	4	12	34	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	7	—	—	7	7	7	—	6	5
Median	15.0	18.8	21.0	13.4	18.6	15.0	18.8	21.1	21.3	21.0
\$35,000 or more	24	75	42	6	32	25	34	187	36	51
Less than 20 percent	24	75	42	6	32	23	34	159	23	51
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	3	—
Median	12.3	12.0	11.7	10.0	11.3	10.0	10.7	16.1	13.0	10.7

Table 33. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.									
	Tract 2155.01	Tract 2155.02	Tract 2155.03	Tract 2155.04	Tract 2156	Tract 2157.01	Tract 2157.02	Tract 2158	Tract 2159	Tract 2160
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	815	1 263	407	826	1 104	514	424	479	481	240
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	488	771	258	470	308	279	254	257	270	100
Less than \$300.....	—	31	9	25	31	3	12	13	6	11
\$300 to \$399.....	43	99	29	65	91	68	37	38	53	33
\$400 to \$499.....	73	134	28	119	44	87	50	59	59	22
\$500 to \$599.....	58	101	55	77	25	30	45	32	55	11
\$600 to \$799.....	115	179	50	116	68	53	63	97	58	17
\$800 to \$999.....	68	149	23	45	39	29	33	13	20	3
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	85	67	58	23	10	9	12	5	17	3
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	39	6	6	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
\$2,000 or more.....	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	730	618	622	532	447	481	557	540	526	438
Not mortgaged.....	327	149	149	356	796	235	170	222	211	140
Less than \$100.....	—	8	—	—	10	5	3	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	85	114	62	193	442	123	67	104	113	68
\$200 to \$299.....	124	250	56	128	284	90	82	97	79	57
\$300 to \$399.....	76	102	26	21	58	—	18	5	11	15
\$400 to \$499.....	18	15	—	4	2	—	—	5	3	—
\$500 or more.....	16	11	—	2	—	8	—	11	5	—
Median (dollars).....	241	246	212	192	191	194	216	206	196	202
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	126	265	89	248	514	132	116	154	168	102
Less than 20 percent.....	39	51	33	83	212	51	52	61	44	34
20 to 24 percent.....	6	34	11	25	146	6	6	17	14	15
25 to 29 percent.....	15	8	9	35	55	23	2	16	32	9
30 to 34 percent.....	18	47	2	26	35	12	12	13	24	10
35 percent or more.....	26	125	32	77	66	40	39	41	52	34
Not computed.....	22	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Median.....	27.3	34.2	24.8	27.1	21.5	27.0	22.9	23.8	28.9	26.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	200	218	97	236	189	199	128	124	147	71
Less than 20 percent.....	118	131	60	124	173	119	77	75	87	47
20 to 24 percent.....	39	42	8	49	9	40	16	32	28	14
25 to 29 percent.....	5	7	10	37	—	19	19	6	14	5
30 to 34 percent.....	23	14	11	12	—	12	14	4	8	3
35 percent or more.....	15	24	6	7	9	—	7	7	14	2
Not computed.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.7	18.1	16.8	19.1	11.7	17.0	16.4	17.9	17.1	16.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	142	349	80	182	229	124	90	105	108	40
Less than 20 percent.....	75	235	59	133	188	100	69	75	87	33
20 to 24 percent.....	38	65	13	36	18	16	26	29	10	7
25 to 29 percent.....	—	29	5	13	—	6	3	4	8	—
30 to 34 percent.....	7	13	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—
35 percent or more.....	22	7	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.1	15.3	16.0	14.3	10.0	13.7	13.5	14.9	14.0	10.0
\$50,000 or more.....	347	431	141	160	172	59	90	96	58	27
Less than 20 percent.....	286	374	109	151	172	59	82	91	49	27
20 to 24 percent.....	28	29	12	3	—	—	—	—	5	—
25 to 29 percent.....	13	23	14	4	—	—	3	5	4	—
30 to 34 percent.....	20	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
35 percent or more.....	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.8	12.9	10.0	10.0	15.1	13.3	10.9	11.1	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	183	185	116	96	527	107	72	83	146	184
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$100 to \$199.....	36	4	9	5	68	—	7	—	20	38
\$200 to \$299.....	50	29	14	23	177	13	14	41	33	56
\$300 to \$399.....	40	54	18	31	149	44	18	28	35	56
\$400 to \$499.....	26	48	47	10	54	17	12	6	10	18
\$500 to \$599.....	—	17	11	2	11	7	3	—	4	2
\$600 to \$749.....	—	4	5	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
No cash rent.....	19	14	9	19	68	26	18	—	42	10
Median (dollars).....	288	399	414	322	291	360	319	301	298	292
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	57	37	35	20	172	30	19	23	52	77
Less than 20 percent.....	10	—	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	5	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	13
25 to 29 percent.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
30 to 34 percent.....	10	—	3	4	13	—	—	—	9	19
35 percent or more.....	19	32	29	9	115	14	12	23	13	33
Not computed.....	8	5	—	7	24	16	5	—	30	7
Median.....	32.2	50.0	50.0	43.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	38.6	37.0	34.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	84	35	34	25	177	18	28	6	51	66
Less than 20 percent.....	—	11	4	—	14	—	—	—	15	13
20 to 24 percent.....	5	—	—	4	55	13	8	—	4	11
25 to 29 percent.....	43	6	8	7	25	5	5	—	9	15
30 to 34 percent.....	24	8	10	—	24	—	3	6	4	8
35 percent or more.....	8	5	12	4	27	—	—	—	6	16
Not computed.....	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	3
Median.....	29.1	28.3	33.2	26.1	25.7	23.5	24.4	32.5	25.0	27.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	26	51	33	22	46	15	47	—	36	16
Less than 20 percent.....	9	21	13	20	41	24	8	—	25	14
20 to 24 percent.....	6	12	13	4	16	12	—	8	5	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	11	4	3	—	—	4	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Not computed.....	11	3	3	1	12	10	—	—	3	2
Median.....	13.1	21.3	20.8	16.6	17.7	18.8	16.7	19.1	16.2	15.0
\$35,000 or more.....	16	62	14	21	109	13	10	7	10	25
Less than 20 percent.....	9	52	11	16	109	13	10	7	10	22
20 to 24 percent.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	6	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	3
Median.....	14.0	12.9	11.5	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.8	10.0	12.5	10.6

Table 33. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.								
	Tract 2161	Tract 2162	Tract 2163	Tract 2164	Tract 2165.01	Tract 2165.02	Tract 2166	Tract 2167	Tract 2168
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 042	347	744	455	599	847	1 385	977	739
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	521	108	385	204	342	486	715	245	268
Less than \$300	28	8	18	15	8	5	14	9	23
\$300 to \$399	80	29	53	22	16	19	35	64	50
\$400 to \$499	111	28	76	58	23	79	115	64	24
\$500 to \$599	46	17	100	27	56	70	127	55	67
\$600 to \$799	170	17	92	44	85	150	206	41	57
\$800 to \$999	57	5	40	20	65	126	4	33	3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	29	4	4	18	69	75	79	8	14
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	2	—	8	4	6	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	12	16	7	—	—
Median (dollars)	580	458	548	535	729	680	667	452	565
Not mortgaged	521	239	359	251	257	361	670	732	471
Less than \$100	8	8	11	14	—	—	21	6	31
\$100 to \$199	248	122	150	131	25	64	260	355	261
\$200 to \$299	212	93	165	91	114	179	299	312	155
\$300 to \$399	37	16	28	13	97	87	71	46	21
\$400 to \$499	9	—	—	2	10	25	19	13	3
\$500 or more	7	—	5	—	11	6	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	202	193	208	186	291	260	222	201	182
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000	296	156	249	156	103	171	320	387	305
Less than 20 percent	136	45	66	64	19	50	112	157	138
20 to 24 percent	18	30	24	17	19	31	31	72	37
25 to 29 percent	34	22	39	34	10	33	24	47	30
30 to 34 percent	31	17	31	11	20	12	40	66	25
35 percent or more	77	35	79	28	38	54	96	45	68
Not computed	—	7	10	2	2	—	17	—	7
Median	23.3	24.9	28.8	23.8	31.9	27.0	26.8	22.5	21.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	270	100	233	119	207	337	337	225	219
Less than 20 percent	201	81	143	84	80	133	198	196	197
20 to 24 percent	15	10	29	16	14	31	53	15	6
25 to 29 percent	29	—	31	2	15	12	8	9	—
30 to 34 percent	6	4	11	6	11	11	36	6	—
35 percent or more	19	5	19	11	9	17	38	—	7
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.8	13.5	16.5	13.7	17.0	17.3	17.0	11.2	10.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	227	61	158	91	142	164	339	186	134
Less than 20 percent	183	51	135	83	98	110	217	186	85
20 to 24 percent	35	7	15	5	20	26	60	—	30
25 to 29 percent	—	2	7	3	16	18	52	—	15
30 to 34 percent	9	1	1	—	2	4	10	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.5	10.1	12.8	13.2	15.6	17.4	14.2	10.0	14.3
\$50,000 or more	249	30	104	89	234	305	389	179	81
Less than 20 percent	231	30	95	70	189	275	328	179	71
20 to 24 percent	18	—	8	12	13	6	41	—	10
25 to 29 percent	—	—	1	7	18	20	13	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	7	4	7	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.0	11.4	10.0	13.1	10.5	11.2	10.0	11.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	278	187	278	122	170	119	201	487	159
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100	6	—	3	—	2	—	—	30	—
\$100 to \$199	—	13	12	14	6	32	12	100	5
\$200 to \$299	59	67	84	47	31	14	53	194	41
\$300 to \$399	83	20	115	17	30	41	54	79	—
\$400 to \$499	39	18	33	14	16	15	57	8	—
\$500 to \$599	22	4	1	4	19	8	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	7
\$750 to \$999	6	2	—	3	21	20	14	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	57	25	30	23	8	—	24	49	19
Median (dollars)	343	303	317	281	380	377	314	259	324
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000	103	57	65	30	20	32	39	210	26
Less than 20 percent	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	2	—	1	—	11	—	34	—
25 to 29 percent	—	5	2	—	—	10	—	14	—
30 to 34 percent	—	8	7	3	—	—	—	41	6
35 percent or more	85	32	41	19	18	11	34	102	5
Not computed	18	10	12	—	2	—	5	19	15
Median	50.04	48.3	50.04	50.04	50.04	27.5	50.04	37.0	34.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	90	70	72	29	38	7	81	186	62
Less than 20 percent	12	4	17	11	8	—	—	85	5
20 to 24 percent	16	17	20	7	7	—	—	17	7
25 to 29 percent	7	26	14	2	6	—	56	27	11
30 to 34 percent	3	12	3	2	—	—	—	17	28
35 percent or more	23	—	9	4	13	7	14	10	7
Not computed	24	11	9	10	—	—	—	30	—
Median	27.9	26.6	23.6	18.8	27.5	50.04	27.8	19.4	31.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999	59	48	97	35	57	32	81	68	46
Less than 20 percent	15	43	69	25	32	20	66	49	38
20 to 24 percent	25	—	15	5	14	—	—	7	8
25 to 29 percent	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	13	3	11	5	3	12	—	—	—
Median	21.6	16.5	15.7	16.2	18.9	16.7	17.3	16.3	14.8
\$35,000 or more	26	12	44	28	55	48	—	23	25
Less than 20 percent	26	8	41	23	41	48	—	23	25
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	4	3	2	3	—	—	—	—
Median	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.5	11.3	11.3	—	10.0	10.0

Table 33. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Luzerne County—Con.					Monroe County			
	Tract 2169	Tract 2170	Tract 2174 (pt.)	Tract 2178 (pt.)	Tract 2179	Tract 3001	Tract 3002	Tract 3003	Tract 3004
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 377	1 205	-	-	963	1 960	1 694	3 311	2 669
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage.....	580	427	-	-	322	1 439	885	2 063	1 991
Less than \$300.....	20	86	-	-	26	10	5	39	30
\$300 to \$399.....	81	66	-	-	67	27	26	90	118
\$400 to \$499.....	118	114	-	-	72	105	132	177	161
\$500 to \$599.....	141	37	-	-	43	168	124	218	194
\$600 to \$799.....	90	89	-	-	98	346	179	458	493
\$800 to \$999.....	85	26	-	-	16	398	166	576	421
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	41	9	-	-	-	317	193	445	468
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	4	-	-	-	-	60	47	41	70
\$2,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	8	33	19	36
Median (dollars).....	541	447	-	-	489	826	795	816	800
Not mortgaged.....	797	778	-	-	641	521	809	1 248	678
Less than \$100.....	12	19	-	-	23	10	6	17	11
\$100 to \$199.....	471	378	-	-	314	267	235	500	197
\$200 to \$299.....	216	297	-	-	217	206	374	530	347
\$300 to \$399.....	77	59	-	-	78	35	106	175	98
\$400 to \$499.....	11	18	-	-	9	3	63	15	20
\$500 or more.....	10	7	-	-	-	25	11	5	5
Median (dollars).....	184	198	-	-	196	195	241	215	231
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000.....	494	495	-	-	426	345	540	842	523
Less than 20 percent.....	197	160	-	-	140	140	211	244	127
20 to 24 percent.....	81	106	-	-	73	11	54	115	69
25 to 29 percent.....	80	78	-	-	60	20	70	36	26
30 to 34 percent.....	38	15	-	-	51	31	63	32	34
35 percent or more.....	87	136	-	-	102	119	164	337	254
Not computed.....	11	-	-	-	-	24	8	47	15
Median.....	22.7	24.1	-	-	25.0	27.4	25.1	30.2	35.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	384	279	-	-	252	479	348	894	656
Less than 20 percent.....	231	190	-	-	213	183	161	388	256
20 to 24 percent.....	80	39	-	-	55	33	65	114	77
25 to 29 percent.....	26	34	-	-	21	46	53	77	106
30 to 34 percent.....	42	-	-	-	7	66	44	110	71
35 percent or more.....	5	16	-	-	6	151	52	229	146
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	14.2	13.9	-	-	13.2	27.6	21.0	22.6	24.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	306	306	-	-	186	681	326	728	670
Less than 20 percent.....	245	279	-	-	178	244	217	313	253
20 to 24 percent.....	8	27	-	-	8	121	39	166	141
25 to 29 percent.....	20	-	-	-	-	134	39	143	129
30 to 34 percent.....	28	-	-	-	-	83	14	79	42
35 percent or more.....	5	-	-	-	-	99	18	82	80
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	12.1	10.0	-	-	10.0	24.0	14.6	22.3	22.5
\$50,000 or more.....	193	125	-	-	99	455	480	847	820
Less than 20 percent.....	170	125	-	-	99	287	379	622	575
20 to 24 percent.....	23	-	-	-	-	65	55	164	144
25 to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	46	29	47	52
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	-	33
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	45	10	14	16
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	11.3	10.0	-	-	10.7	16.9	12.4	14.7	15.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	153	560	-	-	687	453	701	969	674
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100.....	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199.....	13	236	-	-	68	-	13	21	10
\$200 to \$299.....	23	82	-	-	216	3	48	9	54
\$300 to \$399.....	71	93	-	-	275	81	104	151	77
\$400 to \$499.....	13	38	-	-	96	171	191	191	171
\$500 to \$599.....	-	25	-	-	7	34	83	101	114
\$600 to \$749.....	-	8	-	-	-	95	114	220	108
\$750 to \$999.....	-	-	-	-	-	83	80	176	83
\$1,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	24	6	35	42
No cash rent.....	33	12	-	-	28	37	82	65	63
Median (dollars).....	336	171	-	-	316	580	475	567	549
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000.....	56	386	-	-	181	43	110	160	100
Less than 20 percent.....	6	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	-	88	-	-	16	-	-	7	-
30 to 34 percent.....	11	59	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	19	139	-	-	150	33	88	125	78
Not computed.....	20	19	-	-	8	10	22	28	22
Median.....	40.8	31.2	-	-	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	29	66	-	-	201	69	202	189	139
Less than 20 percent.....	7	15	-	-	56	3	4	-	3
20 to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	44	3	7	4	20
25 to 29 percent.....	-	18	-	-	43	10	18	19	-
30 to 34 percent.....	9	16	-	-	26	-	21	27	7
35 percent or more.....	5	17	-	-	27	40	116	121	82
Not computed.....	8	5	-	-	5	16	36	18	27
Median.....	31.9	30.0	-	-	24.8	42.0	40.4	42.7	39.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	43	68	-	-	198	247	217	327	162
Less than 20 percent.....	23	60	-	-	176	50	84	45	63
20 to 24 percent.....	15	-	-	-	17	49	42	65	27
25 to 29 percent.....	-	8	-	-	-	80	35	77	24
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	28	25	60	6
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	37	7	73	33
Not computed.....	5	-	-	-	5	3	24	7	9
Median.....	18.0	13.6	-	-	16.6	26.4	21.5	28.2	22.5
\$35,000 or more.....	25	40	-	-	107	94	172	293	273
Less than 20 percent.....	25	40	-	-	97	38	87	177	183
20 to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	24	58	43	54
25 to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	44	19
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	10	5
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	10	8	14	19	12
Median.....	10.0	11.7	-	-	11.0	21.0	18.9	17.6	16.0

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.							
	Tract 3005	Tract 3006	Tract 3007	Tract 3008	Tract 3009	Tract 3010	Tract 3011	Tract 3012
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 021	835	455	819	1 283	1 628	1 330	2 925
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	685	500	218	398	698	1 203	923	2 035
Less than \$300	7	20	—	—	10	6	—	13
\$300 to \$399	28	37	28	10	44	30	—	76
\$400 to \$499	35	59	37	48	76	118	50	100
\$500 to \$599	24	78	19	48	83	107	107	239
\$600 to \$799	196	102	53	105	174	238	215	433
\$800 to \$999	148	98	46	98	118	136	203	598
\$1,000 to \$1,499	187	106	28	87	145	399	229	459
\$1,500 to \$1,999	53	—	7	—	17	116	44	112
\$2,000 or more	7	—	—	—	29	39	45	5
Median (dollars)	883	713	636	775	728	962	869	845
Not mortgaged	336	335	237	421	585	425	407	890
Less than \$100	7	5	12	—	4	—	5	8
\$100 to \$199	100	98	77	93	148	77	187	260
\$200 to \$299	141	184	105	176	324	200	122	427
\$300 to \$399	37	43	36	140	86	116	67	187
\$400 to \$499	18	5	7	5	19	27	20	—
\$500 or more	33	—	—	7	4	5	6	8
Median (dollars)	232	231	230	272	235	256	216	230
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$20,000	173	190	103	166	271	219	256	583
Less than 20 percent	50	75	39	53	82	42	98	195
20 to 24 percent	33	36	13	24	18	29	18	63
25 to 29 percent	—	12	10	18	40	28	20	51
30 to 34 percent	—	5	6	17	36	26	6	57
35 percent or more	90	56	35	57	95	91	95	217
Not computed	—	6	—	11	—	3	13	—
Median	42.2	22.4	24.8	29.0	29.4	31.7	24.9	28.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	219	182	107	180	277	264	300	734
Less than 20 percent	107	106	57	110	159	96	154	294
20 to 24 percent	7	25	5	—	29	50	36	66
25 to 29 percent	43	6	18	20	34	33	47	69
30 to 34 percent	12	13	—	—	17	20	36	114
35 percent or more	50	32	17	50	38	65	27	191
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.8	17.0	15.8	16.7	15.5	23.6	18.5	25.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	257	196	140	239	313	501	272	732
Less than 20 percent	97	123	97	166	190	281	117	364
20 to 24 percent	40	21	18	29	24	41	66	114
25 to 29 percent	56	5	19	—	35	62	33	165
30 to 34 percent	14	32	6	37	44	64	31	43
35 percent or more	50	15	—	7	20	53	25	46
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.9	16.8	14.1	13.3	15.3	18.4	21.4	20.1
\$50,000 or more	372	267	105	234	422	644	502	876
Less than 20 percent	253	231	80	179	327	393	301	561
20 to 24 percent	66	21	12	51	51	138	99	167
25 to 29 percent	31	15	6	4	13	48	32	78
30 to 34 percent	14	—	7	—	5	41	39	44
35 percent or more	8	—	—	—	26	24	31	26
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.3	11.3	10.0	13.2	11.2	17.1	17.5	17.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	317	545	755	1 322	367	511	379	632
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100	—	8	16	9	13	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	33	102	134	21	—	5	32
\$200 to \$299	21	48	66	98	29	29	40	32
\$300 to \$399	67	78	78	110	56	157	74	75
\$400 to \$499	44	81	90	95	83	95	67	111
\$500 to \$599	72	98	117	296	34	148	97	147
\$600 to \$749	34	119	176	249	60	72	37	94
\$750 to \$999	40	73	40	89	42	63	21	75
\$1,000 or more	10	—	10	39	19	42	3	8
No cash rent	29	7	28	30	10	35	35	58
Median (dollars)	513	533	491	513	486	561	478	518
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$10,000	48	122	162	295	96	31	104	115
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	10	50	16	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	8	21	58	—	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent	—	14	14	15	13	—	7	—
35 percent or more	11	69	52	189	73	24	80	82
Not computed	37	21	25	17	10	7	11	33
Median	50.4	50.4	29.4	49.4	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	80	149	180	441	71	107	41	122
Less than 20 percent	—	13	19	39	—	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent	13	29	25	26	—	3	—	17
25 to 29 percent	—	—	51	46	10	15	—	6
30 to 34 percent	17	24	7	41	9	13	12	12
35 percent or more	41	83	78	278	52	76	11	69
Not computed	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Median	36.5	36.3	29.5	40.9	48.2	45.0	33.3	38.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999	94	175	249	388	82	165	104	202
Less than 20 percent	35	32	41	57	27	36	40	43
20 to 24 percent	31	35	68	94	—	68	28	63
25 to 29 percent	12	37	47	112	9	17	11	19
30 to 34 percent	7	38	45	79	13	21	14	28
35 percent or more	9	26	32	39	32	2	3	29
Not computed	—	7	16	7	—	21	8	20
Median	21.9	27.3	25.8	26.8	31.9	22.6	21.4	23.8
\$35,000 or more	95	99	164	198	118	208	130	193
Less than 20 percent	71	78	104	155	92	120	112	143
20 to 24 percent	7	21	42	19	26	53	—	34
25 to 29 percent	17	—	—	—	—	21	13	8
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	12	7	—	7	5	8
Median	17.3	14.6	16.6	16.7	16.9	18.2	14.0	13.9

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Monroe County—Con.		Wyoming County						
	Tract 3013	Tract 3014	Tract 4001	Tract 4002	Tract 4003	Tract 4004	Tract 4005	Tract 4006	Tract 4007
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 541	38	423	587	727	906	720	667	646
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage.....	891	16	207	371	419	664	384	345	370
Less than \$300.....	1	1	10	18	7	21	13	6	15
\$300 to \$399.....	83	—	25	40	49	91	42	32	60
\$400 to \$499.....	123	3	47	50	81	88	82	39	81
\$500 to \$599.....	167	—	49	83	65	144	55	69	84
\$600 to \$799.....	209	6	46	111	121	166	107	107	77
\$800 to \$999.....	206	6	17	42	59	84	42	51	44
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	85	—	10	23	35	50	43	37	9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	17	—	3	4	2	11	—	3	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Median (dollars).....	664	725	540	590	610	591	600	631	538
Not mortgaged.....	650	22	216	216	308	242	336	322	276
Less than \$100.....	33	—	4	3	2	—	8	2	3
\$100 to \$199.....	212	9	99	70	104	63	128	74	118
\$200 to \$299.....	323	13	86	98	156	125	151	182	118
\$300 to \$399.....	23	—	23	41	37	54	45	50	22
\$400 to \$499.....	17	—	4	—	7	—	4	10	6
\$500 or more.....	8	—	—	4	2	—	—	4	9
Median (dollars).....	220	214	203	233	227	256	216	240	211
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000.....	475	4	142	139	189	191	176	179	167
Less than 20 percent.....	184	4	60	36	35	35	72	45	58
20 to 24 percent.....	55	—	14	24	30	17	29	34	15
25 to 29 percent.....	34	—	3	5	16	9	19	22	13
30 to 34 percent.....	49	—	6	6	18	6	7	9	16
35 percent or more.....	137	—	47	67	65	88	45	67	65
Not computed.....	16	—	2	1	5	36	4	2	—
Median.....	24.1	17.5	23.6	33.3	27.2	40.2	22.4	27.2	29.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	379	12	131	179	192	192	234	168	208
Less than 20 percent.....	210	8	84	92	112	96	131	96	128
20 to 24 percent.....	41	—	24	29	28	58	38	30	31
25 to 29 percent.....	41	—	4	31	12	26	24	14	20
30 to 34 percent.....	23	—	11	13	20	12	6	8	22
35 percent or more.....	64	4	8	14	20	—	35	20	7
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	18.4	10.0	16.9	19.4	17.1	20.0	18.4	17.6	16.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	420	13	102	145	174	244	155	151	160
Less than 20 percent.....	220	9	80	106	120	185	119	108	117
20 to 24 percent.....	100	4	14	26	21	32	17	24	29
25 to 29 percent.....	53	—	6	11	14	12	10	18	4
30 to 34 percent.....	39	—	2	2	12	—	5	1	—
35 percent or more.....	8	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	19.0	15.8	12.7	14.1	14.8	15.4	12.6	14.8	13.9
\$50,000 or more.....	267	9	48	124	172	279	155	169	121
Less than 20 percent.....	211	7	42	106	156	250	137	149	110
20 to 24 percent.....	21	2	4	14	16	5	14	11	8
25 to 29 percent.....	25	—	2	—	—	2	2	5	3
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	2	—	9	2	3	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	1	—
Not computed.....	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median.....	13.2	10.0	12.9	11.9	13.2	10.6	12.0	12.0	12.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	266	3	288	250	377	256	245	488	201
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	10	2
\$100 to \$199.....	12	—	21	10	24	15	25	73	7
\$200 to \$299.....	15	3	77	35	64	29	57	60	49
\$300 to \$399.....	42	—	94	68	133	94	47	118	65
\$400 to \$499.....	47	—	47	73	77	50	38	119	26
\$500 to \$599.....	61	—	19	27	22	30	20	57	6
\$600 to \$749.....	39	—	5	7	4	11	11	14	8
\$750 to \$999.....	11	—	4	—	5	—	3	3	6
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	39	—	21	30	40	27	38	34	32
Median (dollars).....	496	213	336	396	347	369	336	385	339
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000.....	60	—	97	78	121	53	71	165	72
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	5	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	17	2
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	2	—	9	—	5	25	—
30 to 34 percent.....	12	—	3	5	9	—	4	—	—
35 percent or more.....	23	—	78	64	79	35	34	101	6
Not computed.....	25	—	14	7	19	18	19	11	19
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	53	—	54	62	110	56	70	113	58
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	20	4	21	15	18
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	16	6	13	19	13	13	5
25 to 29 percent.....	3	—	8	14	19	—	5	21	1
30 to 34 percent.....	4	—	4	10	22	25	7	12	8
35 percent or more.....	31	—	18	20	24	19	9	39	21
Not computed.....	13	—	8	12	12	—	9	13	5
Median.....	37.9	—	29.4	32.5	29.2	33.2	22.5	30.4	31.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	26	—	81	69	69	115	78	143	56
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	32	77	32	75	34
20 to 24 percent.....	22	—	5	12	14	18	14	44	12
25 to 29 percent.....	19	—	8	8	2	—	14	17	2
30 to 34 percent.....	16	—	—	3	—	7	9	—	—
35 percent or more.....	6	—	2	7	1	4	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	24.1	16.0	18.4	15.5	17.9	20.9	19.1	15.5	8
\$35,000 or more.....	58	3	41	41	51	32	26	67	15
Less than 20 percent.....	41	3	41	32	46	32	20	62	15
20 to 24 percent.....	17	—	—	5	—	—	3	2	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	16.3	10.0	10.2	11.4	11.3	12.1	11.5	11.3	10.4

Table 34. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Lockawonna County			
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Columbia County	Total	Scranton city
Occupied housing units	277 746	23 342	83 645	31 999
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1989 to March 1990	4 120	254	835	163
1985 to 1988	15 404	1 210	2 659	433
1980 to 1984	14 851	1 806	3 877	773
1970 to 1979	49 413	4 611	11 727	2 397
1960 to 1969	26 933	2 255	8 687	2 236
1950 to 1959	22 089	2 509	6 075	2 363
1940 to 1949	20 110	1 939	5 896	2 625
1939 or earlier	124 826	8 758	43 889	21 009
BEDROOMS				
No bedroom	2 627	68	530	339
1 bedroom	25 851	1 833	9 019	4 813
2 bedrooms	68 327	6 162	20 906	8 491
3 bedrooms	133 193	11 194	38 011	13 082
4 bedrooms	37 730	3 324	11 660	3 682
5 or more bedrooms	10 018	761	3 519	1 592
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS				
Complete kitchen facilities	276 615	23 223	83 360	31 082
Source of water, public system or private company	205 391	12 677	72 894	31 896
Sewage disposal, public sewer	195 513	10 057	72 629	31 853
Locking complete plumbing facilities	1 275	119	368	135
Owner-occupied housing units	837	83	232	75
Renter-occupied housing units	438	36	136	60
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Utility gas	97 825	4 397	42 149	22 451
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 890	679	1 926	420
Electricity	53 397	4 503	12 420	3 200
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	90 000	10 552	20 427	4 355
All other fuels	29 380	3 196	6 629	1 499
No fuel used	254	15	94	74
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
None	38 338	1 775	13 826	7 546
1	98 663	8 251	30 913	13 189
2	99 332	9 146	28 140	8 518
3 or more	41 413	4 170	10 766	2 746
Vehicles per household	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Owner-occupied housing units	195 334	17 201	56 365	17 397
1989 to March 1990	12 142	1 142	2 905	672
1985 to 1988	34 605	3 256	7 985	2 070
1980 to 1984	23 125	2 346	6 424	1 764
1970 to 1979	44 384	4 150	12 256	3 286
1969 or earlier	81 078	6 307	26 795	9 605
Renter-occupied housing units	82 412	6 141	27 280	14 602
1989 to March 1990	22 426	2 154	6 808	3 575
1985 to 1988	28 690	2 124	9 260	5 000
1980 to 1984	13 275	925	4 576	2 468
1970 to 1979	10 297	539	3 415	2 004
1969 or earlier	7 724	399	3 221	1 555
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
No telephone in unit	5 577	464	1 556	824
Householder 65 years and over	87 927	6 503	28 418	11 980
Owner-occupied housing units	64 283	5 172	19 967	7 162
Locking complete plumbing facilities	575	39	140	52
No telephone in unit	1 330	51	388	190
No vehicle available	25 304	1 161	9 261	4 679
Complete plumbing facilities	276 471	23 223	83 277	31 864
1.00 or less persons per room	273 496	22 861	82 473	31 497
1.01 or more persons per room	2 975	362	804	367
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 275	119	368	135
1.00 or less persons per room	1 244	114	362	129
1.01 or more persons per room	31	5	6	6
Mean household income in 1989:				
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	35 794	31 741	36 657	33 210
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	20 456	19 877	20 164	18 914
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	32 644	2 616	10 181	5 134
Owner-occupied housing units	13 300	1 104	3 829	1 351
Renter-occupied housing units	19 344	1 512	6 352	3 783

Table 34. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Luzerne County			Monroe County	Luzerne County			Monroe County
	Total	Hazleton city	Wilkes-Barre city		Tract 2113.01	Tract 2166	Tract 3003	
Occupied housing units	127 365	10 463	18 859	33 429	863	1 880	4 621	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	1 086	52	26	1 733	—	77	415	
1985 to 1988	4 617	216	104	6 243	129	198	944	
1980 to 1984	5 185	277	247	3 326	85	95	399	
1970 to 1979	22 555	989	3 099	7 752	202	489	1 374	
1960 to 1969	10 640	818	1 005	4 115	144	210	573	
1950 to 1959	9 903	1 030	903	2 934	54	172	296	
1940 to 1949	10 199	1 123	1 390	1 655	34	151	180	
1939 or earlier	63 180	5 958	12 085	5 671	215	488	440	
BEDROOMS								
No bedroom	1 686	167	907	300	—	—	26	
1 bedroom	11 864	1 234	2 948	2 532	24	42	189	
2 bedrooms	30 229	2 584	3 894	8 538	107	107	1 133	
3 bedrooms	63 348	4 881	8 437	15 745	1 082	1 082	2 469	
4 bedrooms	15 985	1 101	1 853	5 217	266	298	652	
5 or more bedrooms	4 253	496	820	1 097	85	68	152	
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	126 815	10 416	18 675	33 314	858	1 880	4 617	
Source of water, public system or private company	106 118	10 393	18 817	10 953	150	220	1 354	
Sewage disposal, public sewer	103 123	10 382	18 816	7 861	237	1 061	951	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	552	28	93	126	5	10	6	
Owner-occupied housing units	363	12	42	72	—	—	2	
Renter-occupied housing units	189	16	51	54	—	10	4	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	49 193	2 821	13 105	1 921	144	—	40	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 376	1 102	2 182	1 348	5	15	190	
Electricity	21 757	1 126	2 341	12 775	339	542	2 410	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40 355	4 876	2 885	13 266	262	966	1 345	
All other fuels	13 567	1 533	875	4 097	113	357	656	
No fuel used	117	5	71	22	—	—	—	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	20 210	2 342	4 946	1 798	48	81	163	
1	46 282	4 096	7 644	10 010	99	451	1 531	
2	42 796	2 874	4 740	15 075	399	893	2 156	
3 or more	18 077	1 151	1 529	6 546	317	455	771	
Vehicles per household	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.8	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	88 646	6 321	10 077	25 457	763	1 663	3 656	
1989 to March 1990	4 474	330	383	3 094	35	126	573	
1985 to 1988	13 316	712	1 276	8 450	182	410	1 395	
1980 to 1984	9 590	667	897	3 633	123	148	554	
1970 to 1979	20 183	1 218	2 050	5 640	188	411	702	
1969 or earlier	41 083	3 394	5 471	4 640	235	568	432	
Renter-occupied housing units	38 719	4 142	8 782	7 972	100	217	965	
1989 to March 1990	9 490	894	2 332	4 204	40	54	539	
1985 to 1988	13 555	1 476	2 779	2 846	22	103	287	
1980 to 1984	6 487	783	1 334	1 000	22	26	72	
1970 to 1979	5 526	545	1 592	618	—	22	49	
1969 or earlier	3 661	444	745	304	16	12	18	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone in unit	2 680	292	642	603	—	10	59	
Householder 65 years and over	43 416	4 258	7 054	7 339	221	411	997	
Owner-occupied housing units	31 216	2 723	4 097	6 085	214	358	921	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	308	28	34	53	—	10	—	
No telephone in unit	753	43	181	105	—	—	20	
No vehicle available	13 445	1 566	3 010	1 028	40	56	77	
Complete plumbing facilities	126 813	10 435	18 766	33 303	858	1 870	4 615	
1.00 or less persons per room	125 576	10 362	18 585	32 882	858	1 855	4 548	
1.01 or more persons per room	1 237	73	181	—	—	15	67	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	552	28	93	126	5	10	6	
1.00 or less persons per room	540	28	93	126	5	10	6	
1.01 or more persons per room	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean household income in 1989:								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	34 554	30 868	31 986	41 111	60 933	41 527	36 548	
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	19 574	20 203	17 115	26 070	44 509	18 655	29 476	
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	16 172	1 488	3 226	2 468	55	144	398	
Owner-occupied housing units	6 504	556	767	1 253	50	116	252	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 668	932	2 459	1 215	5	28	146	

Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Lackawanna County			
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Columbia County	Total	Scranton city
Specified owner-occupied housing units	153 137	11 639	43 065	12 902
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS				
With a mortgage	73 411	5 476	19 342	5 036
Less than \$300	3 185	282	206	206
\$300 to \$399	9 324	1 031	2 224	734
\$400 to \$499	12 525	1 129	3 251	962
\$500 to \$599	11 414	971	3 055	882
\$600 to \$799	16 746	1 237	4 587	1 180
\$800 to \$999	9 878	469	2 669	496
\$1,000 to \$1,499	8 270	322	2 329	479
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1 401	21	405	69
\$2,000 or more	668	14	198	28
Median (dollars)	603	529	619	568
Not mortgaged	79 726	6 163	23 723	7 866
Less than \$100	1 155	108	93	93
\$100 to \$199	31 568	3 025	7 948	2 611
\$200 to \$299	34 730	2 394	11 474	3 912
\$300 to \$399	9 060	495	2 934	871
\$400 to \$499	2 060	98	712	259
\$500 or more	1 153	43	393	120
Median (dollars)	216	199	226	225
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
Less than \$20,000	47 439	3 666	13 029	4 534
Less than 20 percent	16 175	1 393	4 213	1 401
20 to 24 percent	6 859	599	1 874	655
25 to 29 percent	5 207	364	1 539	498
30 to 34 percent	4 127	338	1 148	427
35 percent or more	14 257	930	4 031	1 478
Not computed	814	42	224	75
Median	25.3	23.5	26.0	26.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	40 312	3 710	11 338	3 601
Less than 20 percent	26 432	2 559	7 626	2 605
20 to 24 percent	4 832	481	1 193	331
25 to 29 percent	3 407	309	941	278
30 to 34 percent	2 312	193	539	107
35 percent or more	3 329	168	1 039	280
Not computed	15.4	15.0	14.9	14.1
Median	32 392	2 240	8 932	2 344
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 804	1 916	6 503	1 869
Less than 20 percent	4 144	231	1 160	288
20 to 24 percent	2 239	61	647	84
25 to 29 percent	1 150	19	282	50
30 to 34 percent	1 055	13	340	53
35 percent or more	13.7	12.2	13.6	12.0
Median	32 994	2 023	9 766	2 423
\$50,000 or more	28 290	1 836	8 611	2 274
Less than 20 percent	2 819	146	764	124
20 to 24 percent	1 023	29	223	20
25 to 29 percent	478	10	110	10
30 to 34 percent	347	2	47	5
35 percent or more	37	—	—	—
Not computed	10.8	10.3	10.0	10.0
Median	80 828	5 806	27 042	14 582
Specified renter-occupied housing units				
GROSS RENT				
Less than \$100	1 655	66	657	418
\$100 to \$199	10 257	477	3 772	2 150
\$200 to \$299	18 049	1 388	6 307	3 438
\$300 to \$399	21 397	1 955	7 393	4 022
\$400 to \$499	12 781	1 004	4 210	2 351
\$500 to \$599	5 819	305	1 672	810
\$600 to \$749	3 456	131	899	473
\$750 to \$999	1 552	81	285	175
\$1,000 or more	452	33	90	61
No cash rent	5 410	366	1 757	684
Median (dollars)	334	336	322	321
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				
Less than \$10,000	25 862	1 778	8 925	5 233
Less than 20 percent	1 008	53	385	234
20 to 24 percent	1 564	123	594	319
25 to 29 percent	3 179	119	1 190	682
30 to 34 percent	2 351	134	995	597
35 percent or more	15 239	1 159	5 063	3 076
Not computed	2 521	190	698	325
Median	46.5	50.0+	44.2	45.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	22 558	1 753	7 462	4 058
Less than 20 percent	3 507	311	1 254	672
20 to 24 percent	4 038	369	1 405	761
25 to 29 percent	4 133	343	1 371	779
30 to 34 percent	3 178	255	1 013	540
35 percent or more	6 011	398	1 803	1 055
Not computed	1 691	77	616	251
Median	28.5	27.3	28.0	28.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999	20 207	1 597	6 665	3 340
Less than 20 percent	12 098	984	4 295	2 141
20 to 24 percent	3 892	333	1 194	634
25 to 29 percent	1 746	127	545	311
30 to 34 percent	756	27	157	104
35 percent or more	590	33	80	44
Not computed	1 125	93	394	106
Median	18.0	17.8	17.3	17.4
\$35,000 or more	12 201	678	3 990	1 951
Less than 20 percent	10 336	594	3 501	1 740
20 to 24 percent	655	25	107	26
25 to 29 percent	237	—	51	33
30 to 34 percent	64	—	—	—
35 percent or more	9	—	—	—
Not computed	900	59	331	152
Median	11.8	11.1	10.7	10.6

Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Can.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Luzerne County				Luzerne County		Monroe County
	Total	Hazleton city	Wilkes-Barre city		Tract 2113.01	Tract 2166	Tract 3003
Specified owner-occupied housing units	72 693	5 563	8 800	21 081	626	1 370	3 211
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage.....	32 277	2 037	3 969	13 569	349	700	1 978
Less than \$300.....	2 060	84	327	14 129	—	14	39
\$300 to \$399.....	5 059	391	906	671	30	35	90
\$400 to \$499.....	6 505	477	898	1 174	27	115	177
\$500 to \$599.....	5 334	378	693	1 505	21	127	209
\$600 to \$799.....	7 054	398	327	3 138	75	197	452
\$800 to \$999.....	3 272	132	371	3 133	30	120	538
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2 383	118	128	3 031	87	79	416
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	12	375	12	577	46	6	38
\$2,000 or more.....	235	19	7	211	33	7	19
Median (dollars).....	543	512	485	810	975	662	807
Not mortgaged	40 416	3 526	4 831	7 512	277	670	1 233
Less than \$100.....	1645	79	—	21	118	—	17
\$100 to \$199.....	17 499	1 427	2 302	2 444	81	260	500
\$200 to \$299.....	16 510	1 503	1 894	3 436	114	299	515
\$300 to \$399.....	4 176	390	438	1 183	33	71	175
\$400 to \$499.....	1 000	69	93	219	25	19	15
\$500 or more.....	586	88	25	112	24	—	11
Median (dollars).....	210	216	201	229	259	222	215
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Less than \$20,000.....	24 921	2 236	3 310	4 644	131	320	833
Less than 20 percent.....	8 670	746	1 197	1 538	52	112	244
20 to 24 percent.....	3 693	275	480	530	7	31	115
25 to 29 percent.....	2 854	218	398	353	6	24	36
30 to 34 percent.....	2 214	195	259	359	26	40	63
35 percent or more.....	7 135	767	1 721	1 721	40	96	328
Not computed.....	355	35	50	143	—	17	47
Median.....	24.9	26.8	24.5	27.6	30.1	26.8	29.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	19 036	1 508	2 477	4 924	120	337	870
Less than 20 percent.....	13 232	1 065	1 732	2 276	80	198	388
20 to 24 percent.....	2 372	200	368	548	11	53	114
25 to 29 percent.....	1 119	1 504	8	152	8	12	47
30 to 34 percent.....	962	52	113	526	11	36	110
35 percent or more.....	966	72	112	1 052	10	38	211
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.8	14.2	15.4	21.7	14.4	17.0	22.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	14 746	960	1 682	5 357	97	324	676
Less than 20 percent.....	11 919	871	1 448	2 633	70	217	298
20 to 24 percent.....	1 699	56	144	893	14	60	111
25 to 29 percent.....	597	5	29	859	14	37	135
30 to 34 percent.....	325	24	49	502	7	10	65
35 percent or more.....	206	4	12	470	6	—	67
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.4	11.1	11.3	20.3	13.4	13.6	21.8
\$50,000 or more.....	13 990	859	1 331	6 156	278	389	832
Less than 20 percent.....	12 588	767	1 249	4 312	232	328	610
20 to 24 percent.....	795	57	46	1 044	12	41	161
25 to 29 percent.....	354	—	23	398	—	13	47
30 to 34 percent.....	142	20	7	200	12	—	—
35 percent or more.....	101	15	—	190	22	7	14
Not computed.....	10	—	6	12	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	15.4	12.9	11.2	14.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	38 301	4 134	8 762	7 589	84	201	922
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$100.....	870	77	272	36	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	5 468	622	1 427	368	4	12	21
\$200 to \$299.....	9 512	1 191	2 046	474	21	53	3
\$300 to \$399.....	10 354	1 180	2 570	1 078	13	41	151
\$400 to \$499.....	5 757	606	1 166	1 166	28	57	179
\$500 to \$599.....	2 335	154	567	1 328	7	—	198
\$600 to \$749.....	1 028	76	228	1 338	—	—	198
\$750 to \$999.....	325	17	63	840	6	14	174
\$1,000 or more.....	102	—	37	227	—	—	30
No cash rent.....	2 550	211	386	515	5	24	65
Median (dollars).....	318	304	318	514	404	314	559
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Less than \$10,000.....	13 111	1 379	3 360	1 396	12	39	160
Less than 20 percent.....	558	58	141	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	740	68	221	76	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	1 727	228	538	100	—	—	7
30 to 34 percent.....	1 125	109	277	75	7	—	—
35 percent or more.....	7 680	818	1 956	900	5	34	125
Not computed.....	1 281	98	227	245	—	5	28
Median.....	45.0	43.6	43.4	50.0	34.3	50.0	50.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11 020	1 158	2 657	1 802	17	61	183
Less than 20 percent.....	1 787	217	395	77	4	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	2 035	222	571	149	7	7	4
25 to 29 percent.....	2 181	195	481	170	6	56	13
30 to 34 percent.....	1 620	150	420	194	—	—	27
35 percent or more.....	2 602	308	684	1 060	—	14	121
Not computed.....	787	66	106	152	—	—	4
Median.....	28.0	27.7	28.2	39.7	23.2	27.8	43.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	8 913	1 128	1 797	2 385	9	81	315
Less than 20 percent.....	5 859	803	1 169	556	9	66	38
20 to 24 percent.....	1 670	227	266	577	—	—	65
25 to 29 percent.....	228	29	169	488	—	—	72
30 to 34 percent.....	161	9	68	311	—	—	73
35 percent or more.....	459	60	65	128	—	15	7
Not computed.....	17.3	16.7	17.5	25.0	16.3	17.3	28.5
\$35,000 or more.....	5 257	469	948	2 006	46	—	264
Less than 20 percent.....	4 651	427	870	1 345	41	—	158
20 to 24 percent.....	141	9	—	139	—	—	35
25 to 29 percent.....	47	—	15	52	—	—	42
30 to 34 percent.....	12	—	—	9	—	—	10
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	406	33	63	89	5	—	19
Median.....	11.4	10.4	12.0	16.6	11.5	—	17.7

Table 36. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lackawanna County		Luzerne County		Monroe County	Luzerne County	
		Total	Scranton city	Total	Wilkes-Barre city		Tract 2113.01	Tract 2166
Occupied housing units	1 618	387	318	612	455	552	—	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	46	—	—	5	—	41	—	—
1985 to 1988	133	9	7	8	—	110	—	6
1980 to 1984	103	26	16	20	—	57	—	—
1970 to 1979	406	23	20	206	117	140	—	—
1960 to 1969	195	84	84	76	69	34	—	—
1950 to 1959	119	63	52	15	15	36	—	—
1940 to 1949	138	37	22	75	70	15	—	—
1939 or earlier	478	145	117	207	184	119	—	—
BEDROOMS								
No bedroom	50	9	9	38	38	3	—	—
1 bedroom	306	105	85	106	56	67	—	—
2 bedrooms	449	132	117	190	156	112	—	—
3 bedrooms	556	75	53	227	169	237	—	—
4 bedrooms	174	56	44	28	13	85	—	6
5 or more bedrooms	83	10	10	23	23	48	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	1 602	387	318	603	446	548	—	6
Source of water, public system or private company	1 305	369	311	585	450	291	—	6
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 241	370	318	581	455	261	—	6
Locking complete plumbing facilities	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	577	197	188	285	232	74	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	61	15	7	15	12	30	—	—
Electricity	532	98	70	191	130	210	—	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	315	47	39	67	44	192	—	—
All other fuels	112	20	4	43	26	46	—	—
No fuel used	21	10	10	11	11	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	473	180	171	228	187	61	—	—
1	612	144	108	230	165	190	—	—
2	433	61	39	140	89	217	—	6
3 or more	100	2	—	14	14	84	—	—
Vehicles per household	1.1	.7	.6	.9	.8	1.7	—	2.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	582	71	36	197	129	297	—	6
1989 to March 1990	63	—	—	14	9	49	—	—
1985 to 1988	198	23	11	71	40	97	—	6
1980 to 1984	91	13	—	33	14	42	—	—
1970 to 1979	128	14	12	53	45	58	—	—
1969 or earlier	102	21	13	26	21	51	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	1 036	316	282	415	326	255	—	—
1989 to March 1990	431	133	112	152	111	119	—	—
1985 to 1988	342	85	85	175	137	78	—	—
1980 to 1984	138	52	46	42	39	39	—	—
1970 to 1979	97	21	21	46	39	19	—	—
1969 or earlier	28	25	18	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone in unit	194	40	31	113	101	23	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	292	98	81	88	62	104	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	121	19	11	53	32	47	—	—
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	5	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
No vehicle available	122	61	61	32	27	27	—	—
Complete plumbing facilities	1 608	387	318	605	455	552	—	6
1.00 or less persons per room	1 556	382	313	596	446	514	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	59	5	5	9	9	38	—	—
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	39 993	42 144	39 832	35 848	38 240	42 046	—	41 000
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	20 486	12 763	11 707	17 236	15 707	33 984	—	—
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	371	172	160	139	112	46	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	30	17	7	—	—	13	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	341	155	153	139	112	33	—	—

Table 37. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Lockawanna County			Luzerne County		Luzerne County		
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Scranton city		Wilkes-Barre city		Monroe County	Tract 2113.01	
		Total	Scranton city	Total	Wilkes-Barre city		Tract 2113.01	Tract 2166
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	520	54	23	161	115	290	-	6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage -----	427	42	19	136	100	241	-	6
Less than \$300 -----	11	-	-	5	5	6	-	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	29	6	4	23	22	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	36	-	-	16	14	20	-	-
\$500 to \$599 -----	54	7	-	9	7	38	-	-
\$600 to \$799 -----	92	4	-	47	29	37	-	-
\$800 to \$999 -----	106	7	-	34	23	61	-	6
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	76	6	4	2	-	68	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	23	12	4	-	-	11	-	-
\$2,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) -----	772	829	839	626	603	849	-	975
Not mortgaged -----	93	12	4	25	15	49	-	-
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	41	8	-	15	15	16	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	50	4	4	10	-	33	-	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) -----	207	188	225	192	175	219	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF MONTHLY INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$20,000 -----	62	15	7	14	7	29	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	18	-	-	12	7	6	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	10	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	30	15	7	2	-	13	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	32.5	39.7	50.0+	17.9	17.5	29.2	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	157	13	4	65	56	79	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	46	-	-	31	29	15	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	20	-	-	20	20	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	5	2	-	-	-	3	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	14	7	-	7	7	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	72	4	4	7	-	61	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	32.7	33.2	50.0+	20.4	19.7	39.3	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	162	10	8	45	23	105	-	6
Less than 20 percent -----	85	10	8	17	14	58	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	22	-	-	20	9	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	14	-	-	8	-	6	-	6
30 to 34 percent -----	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
35 percent or more -----	28	-	-	-	-	28	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	19.3	10.0-	10.0-	21.4	13.2	18.9	-	27.5
\$50,000 or more -----	139	16	4	37	29	72	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	125	14	4	30	22	77	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	12	2	-	7	-	3	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	13.2	16.3	10.0-	12.2	12.5	13.4	-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 009	308	274	412	326	239	-	-
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100 -----	72	27	27	36	30	6	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	183	66	66	102	91	15	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	214	95	84	73	59	21	-	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	162	61	46	101	86	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	112	28	28	32	20	33	-	-
\$500 to \$599 -----	144	30	23	46	25	67	-	-
\$600 to \$749 -----	79	-	-	16	9	-	-	-
\$750 to \$999 -----	29	1	-	-	-	28	-	-
\$1,000 or more -----	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
No cash rent -----	9	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Median (dollars) -----	320	280	247	289	274	578	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$10,000 -----	371	176	156	148	121	33	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	27	15	15	9	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	19	-	-	19	13	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	37	37	37	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	31	8	8	23	23	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	230	116	96	80	59	23	-	-
Not computed -----	27	-	-	17	10	-	-	-
Median -----	44.7	41.9	41.5	43.4	39.4	49.6	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	236	61	-	135	130	26	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	64	-	-	49	44	15	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	53	8	8	31	31	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	42	25	25	9	9	8	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	30	5	5	25	25	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	47	23	23	21	21	3	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	25.1	29.5	29.5	23.0	23.4	19.3	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	217	56	49	66	32	94	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	87	35	35	42	20	10	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	48	21	14	12	7	15	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	17	-	-	7	-	9	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	52	-	-	5	5	47	-	-
35 percent or more -----	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	22.2	16.1	14.5	18.4	19.0	31.4	-	-
\$35,000 or more -----	185	15	8	63	43	86	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	152	15	8	57	43	59	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	26	-	-	6	-	20	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Median -----	13.5	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.2	15.6	-	-

Table 38. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA
Occupied housing units	214
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990	30
1985 to 1988	5
1980 to 1984	20
1970 to 1979	50
1960 to 1969	8
1950 to 1959	22
1940 to 1949	6
1939 or earlier	73
BEDROOMS	
No bedroom	13
1 bedroom	31
2 bedrooms	74
3 bedrooms	87
4 bedrooms	9
5 or more bedrooms	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS	
Complete kitchen facilities	201
Source of water, public system or private company	127
Sewage disposal, public sewer	128
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	75
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22
Electricity	67
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	33
All other fuels	17
No fuel used	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
None	49
1	69
2	55
3 or more	41
Vehicles per household	1.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	
Owner-occupied housing units	92
1989 to March 1990	31
1985 to 1988	2
1980 to 1984	30
1970 to 1979	15
1969 or earlier	14
Renter-occupied housing units	122
1989 to March 1990	58
1985 to 1988	45
1980 to 1984	19
1970 to 1979	—
1969 or earlier	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
No telephone in unit	28
Householder 65 years and over	12
Owner-occupied housing units	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—
No telephone in unit	—
No vehicle available	—
Complete plumbing facilities	214
1.00 or less persons per room	201
1.01 or more persons per room	13
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—
Mean household income in 1989:	
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	34 061
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	22 759
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	38
Owner-occupied housing units	6
Renter-occupied housing units	32

Table 39. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA
Specified owner-occupied housing units	70
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
With a mortgage	61
Less than \$300	5
\$300 to \$399	2
\$400 to \$499	4
\$500 to \$599	21
\$600 to \$799	19
\$800 to \$999	8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—
\$2,000 or more	—
Median (dollars)	546
Not mortgaged	9
Less than \$100	—
\$100 to \$199	9
\$200 to \$299	—
\$300 to \$399	—
\$400 to \$499	—
\$500 or more	—
Median (dollars)	155
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
Less than \$20,000	9
Less than 20 percent	2
20 to 24 percent	—
25 to 29 percent	3
30 to 34 percent	—
35 percent or more	4
Not computed	—
Median	29.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	32
Less than 20 percent	7
20 to 24 percent	11
25 to 29 percent	14
30 to 34 percent	—
35 percent or more	—
Not computed	—
Median	24.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2
Less than 20 percent	2
20 to 24 percent	—
25 to 29 percent	—
30 to 34 percent	—
35 percent or more	—
Not computed	—
Median	17.5
\$50,000 or more	27
Less than 20 percent	17
20 to 24 percent	10
25 to 29 percent	—
30 to 34 percent	—
35 percent or more	—
Not computed	—
Median	13.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	118
GROSS RENT	
Less than \$100	7
\$100 to \$199	23
\$200 to \$299	25
\$300 to \$399	33
\$400 to \$499	17
\$500 to \$599	—
\$600 to \$749	6
\$750 to \$999	7
\$1,000 or more	—
No cash rent	—
Median (dollars)	305
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
Less than \$10,000	32
Less than 20 percent	2
20 to 24 percent	—
25 to 29 percent	—
30 to 34 percent	14
35 percent or more	9
Not computed	7
Median	33.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	23
Less than 20 percent	14
20 to 24 percent	—
25 to 29 percent	6
30 to 34 percent	1
35 percent or more	2
Not computed	—
Median	18.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999	43
Less than 20 percent	43
20 to 24 percent	—
25 to 29 percent	—
30 to 34 percent	—
35 percent or more	—
Not computed	—
Median	14.9
\$35,000 or more	20
Less than 20 percent	20
20 to 24 percent	—
25 to 29 percent	—
30 to 34 percent	—
35 percent or more	—
Not computed	—
Median	10.0

Table 40. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lockawanna County		Luzerne County	Monroe County
		Total	Scranton city		
Occupied housing units	782	344	235	291	90
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1989 to March 1990	40	10	10	25	5
1985 to 1988	51	2	—	15	31
1980 to 1984	57	48	27	9	—
1970 to 1979	231	105	48	92	24
1960 to 1969	63	43	29	8	5
1950 to 1959	61	19	17	27	3
1940 to 1949	33	9	9	16	5
1939 or earlier	246	108	95	99	17
BEDROOMS					
No bedroom	19	19	16	—	—
1 bedroom	106	81	66	16	6
2 bedrooms	179	95	69	60	20
3 bedrooms	271	87	47	134	37
4 bedrooms	164	41	26	68	24
5 or more bedrooms	43	21	11	13	3
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities	757	344	235	266	90
Source of water: public system or private company	676	326	235	276	38
Sewage disposal, public sewer	686	329	235	278	43
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	—	—	14	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	14	—	—	14	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	291	150	109	107	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47	16	10	21	4
Electricity	275	115	74	117	29
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	144	53	34	36	41
All other fuels	25	10	8	10	2
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	105	64	54	27	6
1	268	125	91	119	12
2	284	118	84	86	59
3 or more	125	37	6	59	13
Vehicles per household	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units	389	134	62	166	57
1989 to March 1990	82	26	15	34	16
1985 to 1988	121	53	25	48	17
1980 to 1984	92	40	16	37	13
1970 to 1979	73	15	6	39	11
1969 or earlier	21	—	—	8	—
Renter-occupied housing units	393	210	173	125	33
1989 to March 1990	201	119	95	48	11
1985 to 1988	160	74	61	62	22
1980 to 1984	23	17	17	6	—
1970 to 1979	9	—	—	9	—
1969 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
No telephone in unit	35	17	12	18	—
Householder 65 years and over	27	16	14	4	—
Owner-occupied housing units	9	2	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	6	6	6	—	—
No vehicle available	10	6	6	4	—
Complete plumbing facilities	768	344	235	277	90
1.00 or less persons per room	694	295	194	262	80
1.01 or more persons per room	74	49	41	15	10
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	14	—	—	14	—
1.00 or less persons per room	14	—	—	14	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:					
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	92 436	90 721	49 146	107 829	57 031
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	25 300	22 593	22 394	33 050	13 519
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	161	95	74	42	18
Owner-occupied housing units	45	24	10	21	—
Renter-occupied housing units	116	71	64	21	18

Table 41. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lackawanna County		Luzerne County	Monroe County
		Total	Scranton city		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	316	90	38	146	51
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	262	81	31	109	51
Less than \$300	2	—	—	—	2
\$300 to \$399	5	—	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499	15	10	10	—	—
\$500 to \$599	17	4	4	13	—
\$600 to \$799	30	6	6	5	12
\$800 to \$999	39	4	4	20	8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	99	28	—	46	19
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15	15	2	—	—
\$2,000 or more	40	10	5	20	10
Median (dollars)	1 111	1 164	663	1 115	1 109
Not mortgaged	54	9	7	37	—
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	12	—	—	10	—
\$200 to \$299	24	—	—	18	—
\$300 to \$399	16	7	7	9	—
\$400 to \$499	2	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	2	2	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	242	332	325	224	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
Less than \$20,000	35	9	—	22	2
Less than 20 percent	5	—	—	5	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	4	—	—	—	2
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	19	9	—	10	—
Not computed	7	—	—	7	—
Median	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	27.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	59	32	27	19	—
Less than 20 percent	38	13	13	19	—
20 to 24 percent	8	8	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	2	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	6	6	—	—	—
35 percent or more	5	5	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.5	21.9	20.3	11.3	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31	—	—	15	13
Less than 20 percent	12	—	—	9	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	6	—	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent	8	—	—	—	8
35 percent or more	5	—	—	—	5
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	27.9	—	—	10.0—	34.1
\$50,000 or more	191	49	11	90	36
Less than 20 percent	137	33	6	76	12
20 to 24 percent	24	7	5	12	5
25 to 29 percent	18	7	—	2	9
30 to 34 percent	—	2	—	—	—
35 percent or more	12	—	—	—	10
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.2	10.9	10.0—	12.4	25.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	383	202	165	125	31
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	43	23	16	17	—
\$200 to \$299	75	57	57	15	—
\$300 to \$399	79	44	41	27	—
\$400 to \$499	28	11	11	6	—
\$500 to \$599	88	13	13	51	7
\$600 to \$749	66	48	27	—	18
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	395	338	329	431	616
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
Less than \$10,000	95	56	49	21	13
Less than 20 percent	7	7	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	13	7	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent	6	6	6	—	—
35 percent or more	38	28	5	—	—
Not computed	31	8	8	10	13
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	29.6	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	72	46	46	21	5
Less than 20 percent	15	4	4	11	—
20 to 24 percent	18	13	13	5	—
25 to 29 percent	12	7	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent	14	14	14	—	—
35 percent or more	13	8	—	—	5
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	26.3	29.3	29.3	19.8	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999	134	56	32	45	13
Less than 20 percent	59	29	26	27	—
20 to 24 percent	31	3	—	11	—
25 to 29 percent	9	9	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	15	—	—	7	8
35 percent or more	20	15	6	—	5
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.3	19.5	13.9	19.2	34.1
\$35,000 or more	82	44	38	38	—
Less than 20 percent	78	44	38	34	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	4	—	—	4	—
Median	10.0—	11.0	10.2	10.0—	—

Table 42. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lackawanna County		Monroe County	
		Total	Scranton city	Luzerne County	Tract 3003
Occupied housing units	1 348	299	160	381	569
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1989 to March 1990	87	—	—	10	77
1985 to 1988	224	8	—	3	209
1980 to 1984	111	12	5	25	65
1970 to 1979	228	36	10	75	98
1960 to 1969	159	95	42	35	26
1950 to 1959	94	40	24	28	26
1940 to 1949	58	15	7	24	8
1939 or earlier	387	93	72	181	60
BEDROOMS					
No bedroom	25	12	—	11	2
1 bedroom	144	57	47	41	44
2 bedrooms	328	84	63	99	109
3 bedrooms	544	94	35	145	271
4 bedrooms	258	44	9	66	128
5 or more bedrooms	49	8	6	19	15
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities	1 344	299	160	377	569
Source of water, public system or private company	903	248	160	333	256
Sewage disposal, public sewer	869	255	160	347	203
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	364	153	102	152	20
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	49	11	—	10	26
Electricity	515	72	39	110	320
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	322	32	6	78	169
All other fuels	91	24	6	31	34
No fuel used	7	7	7	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	134	55	38	62	6
1	508	151	99	118	208
2	493	74	23	153	224
3 or more	213	19	—	48	131
Vehicles per household	1.6	1.2	9	1.5	1.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units	764	124	27	184	427
1989 to March 1990	172	11	—	33	128
1985 to 1988	305	27	10	67	201
1980 to 1984	94	7	—	25	58
1970 to 1979	120	24	11	41	40
1969 or earlier	73	55	6	18	—
Renter-occupied housing units	584	175	133	197	142
1989 to March 1990	291	106	77	68	84
1985 to 1988	206	34	21	103	46
1980 to 1984	56	27	27	10	12
1970 to 1979	8	8	—	—	—
1969 or earlier	23	—	—	16	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
No telephone in unit	74	17	17	35	22
Householder 65 years and over	103	34	14	11	45
Owner-occupied housing units	62	18	—	6	34
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	9	2	—	—	—
Complete plumbing facilities	1 348	299	160	381	569
1.00 or less persons per room	1 282	295	160	356	537
1.01 or more persons per room	66	4	—	25	32
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:					
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	46 926	32 696	20 684	53 847	48 070
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	19 381	15 548	15 902	18 822	25 008
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	239	57	39	88	68
Owner-occupied housing units	52	5	5	13	34
Renter-occupied housing units	187	52	34	75	34

Table 43. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Lackawanna County			Monroe County		
	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Total		Luzerne County	Monroe County	Tract 3003
		Scranton city				
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	644	84	21	158	383	96
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage -----	532	46	5	130	346	83
Less than \$300 -----	12	—	—	12	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	17	—	—	15	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	23	—	—	23	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	42	—	—	21	17	—
\$600 to \$799 -----	120	37	5	40	39	9
\$800 to \$999 -----	109	—	—	2	107	31
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	177	9	—	17	151	43
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	13	—	—	—	13	—
\$2,000 or more -----	19	—	—	—	19	—
Median (dollars) -----	885	715	725	579	1 026	1 009
Not mortgaged -----	112	38	16	28	37	13
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	40	22	11	10	5	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	32	—	—	7	25	6
\$300 to \$399 -----	27	14	5	—	7	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	8	2	—	6	—	—
\$500 or more -----	5	—	—	5	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	232	186	136	279	227	354
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Less than \$20,000 -----	128	28	16	43	55	9
Less than 20 percent -----	18	—	—	18	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	16	11	11	—	5	—
25 to 29 percent -----	7	7	5	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	78	10	—	25	41	9
Not computed -----	9	—	—	—	9	—
Median -----	50.0+	27.1	23.6	45.0	50.0+	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	114	26	5	16	69	21
Less than 20 percent -----	17	11	—	—	3	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	27	—	—	16	11	3
30 to 34 percent -----	11	—	—	—	11	6
35 percent or more -----	59	15	5	—	44	12
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	35.5	35.7	37.5	27.5	42.5	42.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	165	19	—	38	106	18
Less than 20 percent -----	47	12	—	23	10	—
20 to 24 percent -----	37	7	—	6	24	—
25 to 29 percent -----	30	—	—	9	21	13
30 to 34 percent -----	10	—	—	—	10	5
35 percent or more -----	41	—	—	—	41	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	24.8	17.5	—	18.3	29.5	28.5
\$50,000 or more -----	237	11	—	61	153	48
Less than 20 percent -----	144	5	—	50	77	33
20 to 24 percent -----	52	—	—	11	41	15
25 to 29 percent -----	36	6	—	—	30	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	5	—	—	—	5	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.8	25.4	—	10.0	19.9	13.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	579	175	133	197	139	33
GROSS RENT						
Less than \$100 -----	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	73	38	23	33	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	72	16	16	29	10	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	163	60	40	62	28	22
\$400 to \$499 -----	132	34	31	51	17	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	45	17	15	17	9	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	26	10	8	—	14	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	44	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	15	—	—	—	44	11
No cash rent -----	5	—	—	—	13	—
Median (dollars) -----	391	321	325	383	638	392
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Less than \$10,000 -----	172	61	42	80	15	11
Less than 20 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	12	12	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	11	—	—	11	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	18	14	11	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	123	33	31	65	15	11
Not computed -----	8	2	4	—	—	—
Median -----	50.0+	39.4	48.6	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	180	63	50	44	48	17
Less than 20 percent -----	16	—	—	16	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	15	15	12	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	23	13	13	3	7	—
30 to 34 percent -----	23	8	6	6	9	1
35 percent or more -----	103	27	25	19	32	16
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	36.0	32.2	32.5	32.5	36.8	37.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	157	43	36	49	40	—
Less than 20 percent -----	86	12	12	44	10	—
20 to 24 percent -----	19	7	7	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	29	17	17	5	7	—
30 to 34 percent -----	12	—	—	—	12	—
35 percent or more -----	11	—	—	—	11	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.1	23.4	24.3	17.0	31.3	—
\$35,000 or more -----	70	8	5	24	36	5
Less than 20 percent -----	52	8	5	19	23	5
20 to 24 percent -----	13	—	—	—	13	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	5	—	—	5	—	—
Median -----	14.7	11.0	12.5	10.7	18.6	12.5

Table 44. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lockawonna County		Monroe County		
		Total	Scranton city	Luzerne County	Monroe County	Tract 3003
Occupied housing units	276 742	83 434	31 905	127 107	32 965	4 515
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1989 to March 1990	4 047	835	163	1 076	1 670	394
1985 to 1988	15 239	2 653	433	4 614	6 087	894
1980 to 1984	14 760	3 865	768	5 174	3 267	375
1970 to 1979	49 228	11 703	2 392	22 499	7 661	1 363
1960 to 1969	26 815	8 609	10 623	10 623	4 095	573
1950 to 1959	22 029	6 040	2 344	9 885	2 927	296
1940 to 1949	20 074	5 889	2 618	10 185	1 647	180
1939 or earlier	124 550	43 840	20 976	63 051	5 611	440
BEDROOMS						
No bedroom	2 604	518	339	1 675	300	26
1 bedroom	25 730	8 983	4 787	11 823	2 490	167
2 bedrooms	68 093	20 857	8 455	30 171	8 438	128
3 bedrooms	132 785	37 936	13 056	63 252	15 523	2 403
4 bedrooms	37 541	11 629	3 682	15 940	5 124	639
5 or more bedrooms	9 989	3 511	1 586	4 246	1 090	152
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Complete kitchen facilities	275 615	83 149	31 788	126 561	32 850	4 511
Source of water, public system or private company	204 765	72 729	31 802	105 899	10 758	1 270
Sewage disposal, public sewer	194 892	72 457	31 759	102 890	7 690	880
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 275	368	135	552	126	6
Owner-occupied housing units	837	232	75	363	72	2
Renter-occupied housing units	438	136	60	189	54	4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	97 572	42 038	22 385	49 083	1 913	40
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 860	1 923	420	2 366	1 333	190
Electricity	53 020	12 367	3 178	21 697	12 522	2 331
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	89 737	20 407	4 355	40 298	13 112	1 318
All other fuels	29 299	6 605	1 493	13 546	4 063	636
No fuel used	254	94	74	117	22	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	38 273	13 800	7 534	20 182	1 798	163
1	98 260	30 787	13 113	46 203	9 843	1 496
2	98 981	28 088	8 512	42 693	14 897	2 110
3 or more	41 228	10 759	2 746	18 029	6 427	746
Vehicles per household	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	194 752	56 263	17 375	88 533	25 110	3 583
1989 to March 1990	12 018	2 899	672	4 461	2 989	549
1985 to 1988	34 404	7 973	2 065	13 291	8 292	1 358
1980 to 1984	23 050	6 417	1 764	9 570	3 589	542
1970 to 1979	44 275	12 234	3 275	20 146	5 600	702
1969 or earlier	81 005	26 740	9 599	41 065	4 640	432
Renter-occupied housing units	81 990	27 171	14 530	38 574	7 855	932
1989 to March 1990	22 243	6 754	3 550	9 446	3 137	511
1985 to 1988	28 538	9 240	4 988	13 480	2 808	282
1980 to 1984	13 219	4 549	2 441	6 477	988	72
1970 to 1979	10 289	3 407	1 996	5 526	618	49
1969 or earlier	7 701	3 221	1 555	3 645	304	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
No telephone in unit	5 552	1 556	824	2 667	591	59
Householder 65 years and over	87 830	28 384	11 966	43 405	7 297	990
Owner-occupied housing units	64 227	19 949	7 162	31 210	6 054	915
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	575	140	52	308	53	-
No telephone in unit	1 330	388	190	753	105	20
No vehicle available	25 295	9 259	4 679	13 445	1 028	77
Complete plumbing facilities	275 467	83 066	31 770	126 555	32 839	4 509
1.00 or less persons per room	272 546	82 262	31 403	125 338	32 447	4 453
1.01 or more persons per room	2 921	804	367	1 217	392	56
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1 275	368	135	552	126	6
1.00 or less persons per room	1 244	362	129	540	126	-
1.01 or more persons per room	31	6	6	12	-	-
Mean household income in 1989:						
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	35 759	36 665	33 226	34 528	40 988	35 772
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	20 452	20 183	18 920	19 565	26 069	25 907
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	32 488	10 135	5 104	16 128	2 424	384
Owner-occupied housing units	13 266	3 824	1 346	6 500	1 228	249
Renter-occupied housing units	19 222	6 311	3 758	9 628	1 196	135

Table 45. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Oato based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	Lackawanna County		Monroe County	
		Total	Scranton city	Luzerne County	Tract 3003
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	152 653	43 001	12 886	72 595	20 771
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage-----	73 031	19 314	5 036	32 207	13 293
Less than \$300-----	3 177	624	206	2 052	129
\$300 to \$399-----	9 315	2 224	734	5 032	39
\$400 to \$499-----	12 512	3 251	962	6 492	177
\$500 to \$599-----	11 392	3 055	882	5 325	209
\$600 to \$799-----	16 675	4 568	1 180	7 040	312
\$800 to \$999-----	9 792	2 669	496	3 270	304
\$1,000 to \$1,499-----	8 131	2 320	479	2 366	2 918
\$1,500 to \$1,999-----	1 388	405	69	375	564
\$2,000 or more-----	22 000	198	28	192	19
Median (dollars)-----	601	618	568	543	805
Not mortgaged-----	79 622	23 687	7 850	40 388	7 478
Less than \$100-----	1 155	262	93	645	118
\$100 to \$199-----	31 531	7 926	2 600	17 489	2 439
\$200 to \$299-----	34 701	11 474	3 912	16 503	3 414
\$300 to \$399-----	9 033	2 920	866	4 176	168
\$400 to \$499-----	2 054	712	259	994	219
\$500 or more-----	1 148	393	120	581	112
Median (dollars)-----	216	226	225	210	229
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
Less than \$20,000-----	47 338	13 004	4 518	24 887	4 604
Less than 20 percent-----	16 157	4 213	1 401	8 652	1 538
20 to 24 percent-----	6 843	1 863	644	3 693	571
25 to 29 percent-----	5 200	1 532	493	2 854	353
30 to 34 percent-----	4 127	1 148	427	2 214	359
35 percent or more-----	14 206	4 024	1 478	7 119	1 695
Not computed-----	805	224	75	355	134
Median-----	25.3	26.0	26.8	24.9	27.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	40 249	11 327	3 601	19 036	4 872
Less than 20 percent-----	26 421	7 615	2 605	13 232	2 276
20 to 24 percent-----	4 832	1 193	331	2 372	548
25 to 29 percent-----	3 399	941	278	1 504	514
30 to 34 percent-----	2 301	539	107	962	515
35 percent or more-----	3 296	1 039	280	966	1 019
Not computed-----	15.4	14.9	14.1	14.8	21.5
Median-----	32 260	8 913	2 344	14 728	5 264
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	23 762	6 491	1 869	11 901	2 623
Less than 20 percent-----	4 113	1 153	288	1 699	869
20 to 24 percent-----	2 226	647	84	597	846
25 to 29 percent-----	1 145	282	50	325	497
30 to 34 percent-----	1 014	340	53	206	429
35 percent or more-----	10.8	13.6	12.0	12.4	20.1
Median-----	32 806	9 757	2 423	13 944	6 031
\$50,000 or more-----	28 171	8 608	2 274	12 553	4 239
Less than 20 percent-----	2 774	764	124	784	1 010
20 to 24 percent-----	1 004	217	20	354	385
25 to 29 percent-----	478	110	142	142	200
30 to 34 percent-----	342	47	5	101	185
35 percent or more-----	37	11	10	10	12
Not computed-----	10.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	15.3
Median-----	80 408	26 933	14 510	38 156	7 472
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$100-----	1 655	657	418	870	36
\$100 to \$199-----	10 197	3 738	2 131	5 444	368
\$200 to \$299-----	18 005	6 302	3 433	9 496	464
\$300 to \$399-----	21 268	7 348	3 997	10 309	1 052
\$400 to \$499-----	12 711	4 210	2 351	5 717	1 370
\$500 to \$599-----	5 776	1 655	795	2 320	1 319
\$600 to \$749-----	3 432	891	465	1 028	324
\$750 to \$999-----	1 516	285	175	325	163
\$1,000 or more-----	443	90	61	102	220
No cash rent-----	5 405	1 757	684	2 545	515
Median (dollars)-----	333	322	321	318	514
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
Less than \$10,000-----	25 750	8 881	5 208	13 066	1 385
Less than 20 percent-----	1 008	385	234	558	—
20 to 24 percent-----	1 552	582	319	740	76
25 to 29 percent-----	3 168	1 190	682	1 716	100
30 to 34 percent-----	2 343	987	592	1 125	75
35 percent or more-----	15 166	5 041	3 056	7 650	889
Not computed-----	2 513	696	325	1 277	245
Median-----	46.5	44.2	45.2	45.0	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	22 449	7 436	4 043	10 985	1 764
Less than 20 percent-----	3 500	1 254	672	1 780	77
20 to 24 percent-----	4 028	1 395	754	2 035	149
25 to 29 percent-----	4 123	1 371	779	2 178	163
30 to 34 percent-----	3 155	1 005	540	1 622	185
35 percent or more-----	5 952	1 795	1 047	2 583	1 038
Not computed-----	1 691	616	251	787	152
Median-----	28.5	27.8	27.9	28.5	40.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	20 069	6 631	3 513	8 872	2 347
Less than 20 percent-----	12 020	4 283	2 129	5 823	546
20 to 24 percent-----	3 873	1 180	627	1 670	577
25 to 29 percent-----	1 728	537	303	531	483
30 to 34 percent-----	744	157	104	228	313
35 percent or more-----	579	80	44	161	300
Not computed-----	1 125	394	106	459	128
Median-----	18.0	17.3	17.4	17.3	24.9
\$35,000 or more-----	12 140	3 985	1 946	5 233	1 976
Less than 20 percent-----	10 287	3 496	1 735	4 632	1 322
20 to 24 percent-----	648	107	26	141	365
25 to 29 percent-----	237	51	33	47	139
30 to 34 percent-----	64	—	—	12	52
35 percent or more-----	9	—	—	—	9
Not computed-----	895	331	152	401	89
Median-----	11.8	10.7	10.6	11.4	16.6

Table 46. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units		Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	734 175	20.1	322 709	20.3	REMAINDER OF LACKAWANNA COUNTY				
COLUMBIA COUNTY					Tract 1101	2 973	21.2	1 365	21.7
Total	63 202	30.5	25 598	31.1	Tract 1102	8 930	24.5	3 878	26.3
Berwick borough	10 976	11.9	4 890	11.8	Tract 1103	4 243	45.5	1 571	45.5
Bloomsburg town	12 439	14.2	4 192	14.7	Tract 1104	9 435	23.7	3 359	23.5
LACKAWANNA COUNTY					Tract 1105	5 511	13.7	2 238	13.6
Total	219 039	18.7	91 707	18.9	Tract 1106	2 797	45.3	1 110	45.6
Carbondale city	10 664	16.0	4 489	15.8	Tract 1107 (pt.)	113	15.0	42	14.3
Donmore borough	15 403	15.5	6 307	15.8	Tract 1110	2 263	46.6	957	46.4
Scranton city	81 805	15.4	35 357	15.5	Tract 1111	6 291	12.3	2 458	12.0
					Tract 1112	7 222	11.8	2 928	12.2
LUZERNE COUNTY					Tract 1113	4 605	15.2	1 913	15.9
Total	328 149	18.3	138 724	18.1	Tract 1114	5 222	11.1	2 229	11.5
Hazleton city	24 730	14.8	11 343	14.8	Tract 1115	3 632	16.6	1 533	16.3
Kingston borough	14 507	15.4	6 570	15.5	Tract 1116	2 644	16.9	1 262	15.7
Nanticoke city	12 267	15.4	5 435	15.6	Tract 1117	4 070	17.1	1 688	16.1
Wilkes-Barre city	47 523	15.4	20 734	15.5	Tract 1118	7 765	29.9	2 980	28.8
MONROE COUNTY					Tract 1119	4 451	22.7	1 712	26.1
Total	95 709	17.1	54 823	18.6	Tract 1125	6 941	11.9	2 828	11.4
WYOMING COUNTY					Tract 1126	5 678	11.1	2 478	11.4
Total	28 076	39.7	11 857	41.2	Tract 1127	3 156	15.7	1 320	14.8
TOTALS FOR SPLIT TRACTS/BNA'S IN CO-					Tract 1128	5 339	11.6	2 126	11.6
LUMBIA COUNTY					Tract 1129	7 886	46.7	3 879	47.2
Tract 505	3 700	22.8	1 470	22.0	TOTALS FOR SPLIT TRACTS/BNA'S IN LUZERNE				
Tract 506	5 764	12.0	2 517	11.6	COUNTY				
BERWICK BOROUGH, COLUMBIA COUNTY					Tract 2146	4 149	14.9	1 820	15.5
Tract 505 (pt.)	2	—	1	—	Tract 2174	1 290	14.0	620	14.7
Tract 506 (pt.)	5 764	12.0	2 517	11.6	Tract 2178	3 144	15.7	1 423	15.9
Tract 507	5 210	11.8	2 372	11.9	HAZLETON CITY, LUZERNE COUNTY				
BLOOMSBURG TOWN, COLUMBIA COUNTY					Tract 2171	3 473	16.2	1 576	15.6
Tract 510	2 453	15.7	1 111	16.1	Tract 2172	3 173	15.1	1 544	15.3
Tract 511	5 840	14.5	1 118	14.6	Tract 2173	3 956	16.7	1 558	16.1
Tract 512	4 146	12.8	1 963	14.0	Tract 2174 (pt.)	1 287	14.0	619	14.9
REMAINDER OF COLUMBIA COUNTY					Tract 2175	2 354	15.3	1 199	14.9
Tract 501	4 891	46.7	2 451	46.7	Tract 2176	2 631	15.0	1 274	15.3
Tract 502	5 496	45.1	2 110	46.0	Tract 2177	4 712	11.4	2 150	11.9
Tract 503	4 348	46.0	1 694	45.3	Tract 2178 (pt.)	3 144	15.7	1 423	15.9
Tract 504	4 010	41.9	42 515	42.2	KINGSTON BOROUGH, LUZERNE COUNTY				
Tract 505 (pt.)	3 698	22.8	1 469	22.1	Tract 2124	1 475	15.1	676	14.6
Tract 506 (pt.)	—	—	—	—	Tract 2125	1 345	14.7	797	15.2
Tract 508	3 597	28.4	1 553	27.3	Tract 2126	1 344	15.6	590	15.6
Tract 509	2 042	19.2	772	19.8	Tract 2127	1 418	16.9	643	16.8
Tract 513	3 231	47.2	1 322	47.4	Tract 2128	4 023	15.3	1 687	16.1
Tract 514	2 545	48.3	971	48.4	Tract 2129	1 507	14.7	643	15.2
Tract 515	5 929	46.8	2 659	47.5	Tract 2130	1 624	15.1	742	14.0
TOTALS FOR SPLIT TRACTS/BNA'S IN LACKA-					Tract 2131	1 771	15.8	792	15.8
WANNA COUNTY					NANTICOKE CITY, LUZERNE COUNTY				
Tract 1107	2 719	16.8	1 183	16.4	Tract 2140	1 443	14.0	744	15.1
Tract 1123	3 155	15.5	1 396	15.7	Tract 2141	3 001	15.6	1 453	15.8
CARBONDALE CITY, LACKAWANNA COUNTY					Tract 2142	3 131	15.4	1 460	16.0
Tract 1107 (pt.)	2 606	16.9	1 141	16.5	Tract 2143	2 318	15.5	975	15.7
Tract 1108	4 333	15.6	1 897	16.0	Tract 2144	2 374	15.8	1 003	15.3
Tract 1109	3 725	15.9	1 451	15.0	WILKES-BARRE CITY, LUZERNE COUNTY				
OUNMORE BOROUGH, LACKAWANNA COUNTY					Tract 2001	3 302	14.3	1 565	15.5
Tract 1119	1 005	12.7	467	13.1	Tract 2002	4 213	15.4	1 703	15.1
Tract 1120	4 876	16.2	1 725	16.4	Tract 2003	2 064	16.5	819	15.9
Tract 1121	3 426	14.9	1 502	15.5	Tract 2004	2 993	15.7	1 245	15.8
Tract 1122	2 943	16.2	1 218	16.3	Tract 2005	3 338	15.0	1 708	14.3
Tract 1123 (pt.)	3 153	15.5	1 395	15.7	Tract 2006	2 419	15.4	1 006	16.1
SCRANTON CITY, LACKAWANNA COUNTY					Tract 2007	3 998	15.9	1 750	15.8
Tract 1001	542	13.1	262	14.5	Tract 2008	3 897	14.3	1 682	14.8
Tract 1002	2 235	14.5	1 267	14.8	Tract 2009	4 092	16.5	1 945	15.3
Tract 1003	4 131	15.5	1 258	15.5	Tract 2010	2 797	14.9	1 326	15.6
Tract 1004	2 414	15.0	1 117	15.5	Tract 2011	1 516	15.7	650	16.0
Tract 1005	2 090	15.7	938	15.6	Tract 2012	2 084	15.2	790	15.9
Tract 1006	3 027	15.6	1 359	15.9	Tract 2013	2 261	16.7	1 008	16.1
Tract 1007	1 007	15.4	679	15.5	Tract 2014	2 617	14.7	1 096	15.4
Tract 1008	2 934	15.5	1 248	15.4	Tract 2015	2 669	15.1	1 088	15.4
Tract 1009	1 973	16.9	884	16.3	Tract 2016	3 263	15.3	1 353	15.9
Tract 1010	3 833	15.6	1 512	16.0	Tract 2146 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Tract 1011	3 143	15.5	1 351	14.6	REMAINDER OF LUZERNE COUNTY				
Tract 1012	3 048	16.6	1 323	15.9	Tract 2101	2 943	16.7	1 110	15.7
Tract 1013	3 308	15.7	1 385	15.5	Tract 2102	2 984	16.6	1 316	16.0
Tract 1014	3 151	16.9	1 275	16.2	Tract 2103	2 941	16.2	1 147	15.7
Tract 1015	741	11.6	441	13.2	Tract 2104	1 734	49.1	644	48.0
Tract 1016	2 943	15.8	1 288	15.5	Tract 2105	4 869	11.7	2 089	15.6
Tract 1017	3 570	16.4	1 501	15.9	Tract 2106	1 907	15.7	857	15.4
Tract 1018	2 463	14.2	1 331	16.7	Tract 2107	2 017	17.1	765	15.9
Tract 1019	1 605	17.6	668	15.9	Tract 2108	3 392	16.6	1 527	16.2
Tract 1020	2 537	14.8	1 115	15.3	Tract 2109	1 814	14.7	777	15.4
Tract 1021	2 752	15.5	1 256	16.0	Tract 2110	5 590	12.6	2 411	11.8
Tract 1022	2 742	15.1	1 150	16.0	Tract 2111.01	5 691	11.5	2 255	11.7
Tract 1023	3 366	14.2	1 442	14.7	Tract 2111.02	2 457	37.4	864	38.7
Tract 1024	850	12.9	365	14.0	Tract 2112.01	2 567	15.0	1 058	14.4
Tract 1025	2 828	14.5	1 319	15.5	Tract 2112.02	7 629	11.1	2 814	11.3
Tract 1026	2 547	14.8	1 313	15.3	Tract 2112.03	1 414	33.8	541	34.9
Tract 1027	3 094	16.0	1 347	15.3	Tract 2113.01	5 340	12.7	908	15.3
Tract 1028	3 244	14.8	1 463	15.3	Tract 2113.02	3 076	15.2	1 361	15.1
Tract 1029	4 332	14.4	1 815	14.7	Tract 2113.03	2 742	14.7	1 684	14.8
Tract 1030	2 250	15.8	1 021	15.3	Tract 2113.04	1 924	48.4	785	48.3
Tract 1031	1 738	16.9	663	15.8	Tract 2114	6 763	11.7	2 573	11.7
Tract 1123 (pt.)	2	—	1	—					

Table 46. **Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units		Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
REMAINDER OF LUZERNE COUNTY—Con.					REMAINDER OF LUZERNE COUNTY—Con.				
Tract 2115 -----	3 117	16.1	1 262	16.1	Tract 2160 -----	1 108	45.2	494	45.7
Tract 2116 -----	3 255	17.1	1 564	15.4	Tract 2161 -----	4 503	15.0	1 824	15.1
Tract 2117.01 -----	5 224	20.2	2 076	21.1	Tract 2162 -----	1 509	44.2	722	45.2
Tract 2117.02 -----	1 517	47.7	555	47.0	Tract 2163 -----	3 921	47.5	1 534	47.2
Tract 2118 -----	1 928	13.6	622	13.8	Tract 2164 -----	1 937	44.3	786	45.0
Tract 2119 -----	6 854	11.6	2 800	11.5	Tract 2165.01 -----	2 060	44.4	846	44.8
Tract 2120 -----	2 206	15.6	957	15.6	Tract 2165.02 -----	3 534	16.4	1 187	16.0
Tract 2121 -----	5 049	11.7	2 126	11.9	Tract 2166 -----	6 008	12.8	2 138	11.7
Tract 2122 -----	5 630	11.9	2 334	12.3	Tract 2167 -----	3 951	14.7	1 774	15.6
Tract 2123 -----	3 206	16.2	1 521	15.8	Tract 2168 -----	3 454	15.9	1 647	15.4
Tract 2132 -----	5 399	11.9	2 553	11.6	Tract 2169 -----	4 335	14.9	1 729	14.5
Tract 2133 -----	1 945	46.4	774	46.5	Tract 2170 -----	5 000	11.3	2 113	11.3
Tract 2134 -----	4 696	15.1	1 807	15.2	Tract 2174 (pt.) -----	3	—	1	—
Tract 2135 -----	1 344	17.7	689	15.8	Tract 2178 (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—
Tract 2136 -----	1 263	16.9	624	15.7	Tract 2179 -----	4 133	12.5	1 998	11.7
Tract 2137 -----	2 657	15.5	1 165	15.8	MONROE COUNTY				
Tract 2138 -----	1 872	16.9	841	16.3	Tract 3001 -----	8 015	17.3	5 586	19.2
Tract 2139 -----	1 771	45.9	716	45.0	Tract 3002 -----	7 204	25.4	4 296	29.4
Tract 2145 -----	1 879	15.3	823	15.8	Tract 3003 -----	13 134	17.1	14 924	19.9
Tract 2146 (pt.) -----	4 149	14.9	1 820	15.5	Tract 3004 -----	11 344	17.7	5 569	18.3
Tract 2147 -----	2 967	15.3	1 230	14.8	Tract 3005 -----	4 677	14.1	2 375	14.9
Tract 2148 -----	1 175	16.6	472	15.7	Tract 3006 -----	3 797	15.1	1 648	14.9
Tract 2149 -----	1 880	15.5	761	15.6	Tract 3007 -----	4 999	14.2	1 352	15.4
Tract 2150 -----	1 700	44.4	745	46.3	Tract 3008 -----	5 259	11.9	2 528	11.7
Tract 2151 -----	3 291	16.0	1 433	15.8	Tract 3009 -----	4 821	16.4	2 037	15.5
Tract 2152 -----	3 572	15.9	1 685	16.0	Tract 3010 -----	6 565	17.3	3 207	17.2
Tract 2153 -----	3 804	21.6	1 813	21.0	Tract 3011 -----	6 681	14.6	2 771	14.7
Tract 2154 -----	2 183	42.7	1 176	45.7	Tract 3012 -----	12 494	13.7	5 400	14.0
Tract 2155.01 -----	3 014	15.3	1 133	15.8	Tract 3013 -----	6 592	25.2	3 047	23.4
Tract 2155.02 -----	4 685	16.6	1 612	16.3	Tract 3014 -----	127	33.9	83	44.6
Tract 2155.03 -----	1 907	46.8	686	44.3	WYOMING COUNTY				
Tract 2155.04 -----	3 637	48.7	1 493	47.1	Tract 4001 -----	2 997	42.1	1 463	43.6
Tract 2156 -----	4 594	15.0	2 083	14.4	Tract 4002 -----	3 848	47.8	1 765	47.9
Tract 2157.01 -----	2 496	16.9	936	15.7	Tract 4003 -----	4 517	43.3	1 650	46.8
Tract 2157.02 -----	2 028	46.6	772	46.6	Tract 4004 -----	4 377	15.0	1 820	16.0
Tract 2158 -----	2 634	15.6	1 168	16.0	Tract 4005 -----	4 284	45.8	1 951	47.1
Tract 2159 -----	3 344	44.7	1 336	46.0	Tract 4006 -----	3 845	44.2	1 592	45.4
					Tract 4007 -----	4 208	42.2	1 616	43.3

APPENDIX A.

Area Classifications

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were "split" in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix "Z" represents a "crews-of-vessels" entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region

Mountain Division:

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA

Block Numbering Area (BNA)

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

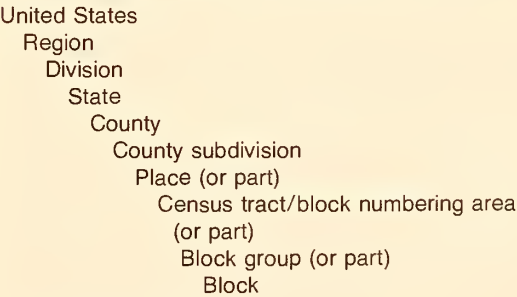
United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:



Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census

tract/block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County "A"

County "B"

County "C"

Place "X"

Place "Y"

Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under “CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION” in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned “0” as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau’s census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau’s geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of “TIGER Extract” files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines “urban” for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, “urban” consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of “extended cities.”
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute “rural.” In the 100-percent data products, “rural” is divided into “places of less than 2,500” and “not in places.” The “not in places” category comprises “rural” outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term “other rural” is used; “other rural” is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into “rural farm” and “rural nonfarm.” “Rural farm” comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); “rural nonfarm” comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, “urban” comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as “urban under special rules.” Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, "extended cities" were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels—although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in "other rural."

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places ("central place") and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.

Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as "Egyptian" or "Polish" can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as "Pennsylvania Dutch" or "Cajun" evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of "Irish" might reflect total involvement in an "Irish" community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the "Assyrian" category includes both responses of "Assyrian" and "Chaldean."

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as "French Canadian," "Scotch-Irish," "Greek Cypriote," and "Black Dutch" were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, "Scotch-Irish English," resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group ("Scotch-Irish") and another one for the remaining group ("English"). If a person reported "English Irish French," only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as "German-Bavarian," the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group ("Bavarian"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry ("Polish" or "Italian").

The Census Bureau accepted "American" as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as "Italian American," generally the "American" portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as "American Indian," "Mexican American," and "African American" were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this

category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as "high school graduate(s)"—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was "Less than 9th grade.")

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave "medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology" as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded "barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade" from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were "higher" than professional school degrees, which were "higher" than master's degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or

its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be “high school dropouts.” There is no restriction on when they “dropped out” of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, “Median school years completed” was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. “Percent high school graduate or higher” and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, “Percent high school graduate or higher” can be calculated and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether “completed the fourth year of college,” “completed the senior year of college,” and “college graduate” were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of “college graduates” from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and “Associate” degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose

residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as “Not in Labor Force.”. In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) “at work”—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were “with a job but not at work”—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither “at work” nor “with a job but not at work” during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of "actual hours" differs from that of "usual hours" described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons "at work" is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed "with a job, but not at work" is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week.")

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see "Reference Week").

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example,

figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "Employed" in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as "children ever born") were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, "12 or more" is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women

who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters").

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in "mental (psychiatric) hospitals"; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in "hospitals for the chronically ill." Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) "Federal" (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) "State." Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards)

operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as “Public” and “Private.”

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”)—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as “other persons in group quarters” when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes “community-based homes” that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” and “Ownership not known.” Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Public,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in “noninstitutional group quarters” regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on “tree farms.”

Other Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.” If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. *All* persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during “street” enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.”

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of “visible in street locations” if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, “Group homes” is further classified as: group homes for drug/alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with “Other group homes” only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers’ dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include “hospitals and wards for drug/alcohol abuse” and “military hospitals for the chronically ill.” The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—“Mexican,” “Puerto Rican,” or “Cuban”—as well as those who indicated that they were of “other Spanish/Hispanic” origin. Persons of “Other Spanish/Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the “other Spanish/Hispanic” category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under “Household Type and Relationship.”)

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person’s mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person’s mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word “descent” was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term “Mexican-Amer.” used in 1980 was shortened further to “Mexican-Am.” to reduce misreporting (of “American”) in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as “other Spanish/Hispanic” to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the “Mexican-Amer.” category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category “No, not Spanish/Hispanic” as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category “Central or South American” was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations “Mexican-American” and “Chicano” were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child’s age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an “own child” is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.
6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.
7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.
8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income

- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of

banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since

1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a

private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical

Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for “private not-for-profit” employers. This category is a subset of the 1980 category “employee of private employer” so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as “private not-for-profit,” rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on “Employment Status.” These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or

outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person’s employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as “in area of residence” and “outside area of residence.” The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, “in area of residence” refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while “outside area of residence” refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA’s), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, “in noncontiguous State or abroad,” includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA’s), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as “inside MSA/PMSA” or “outside MSA/PMSA.” Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA’s, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA’s and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA’s in New England;

Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/PMSA or MSA/PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the

1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was

asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.") Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, "Car, truck, or van," includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, "Public transportation," includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, "Other means," includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, "Other means," may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was "Car, truck, or van." (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, "Drove alone," includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, "Carpooled," includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark "Yes" in

question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark "Yes" if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of

the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home with Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish Other Indo-European	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandinavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	
	Tagalog	Cambodian
	Korean	
All other languages	Vietnamese	
	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English "Very well" is classified as "linguistically isolated." All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English "Very well." Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior

censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories "Very well" and "Well" were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category "Very well" and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English "Very well" are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than "Very well."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were "now married," "widowed," "divorced," "separated," or "never married." Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as "spouse present" or "spouse absent."

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as “separated.”

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of “now married, spouse present” males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were

identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as “Born abroad, country not specified.”

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as “Native.” Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—

Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 ($\$12,674 \times 1.25$) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds

shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.

2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven or more
One person (unrelated individual).	\$6,310								
Under 65 years	6,451	\$6,451							
65 years and over	5,947	5,947							
Two persons	8,076								
Householder under 65 years . . .	8,343	8,303	\$8,547						
Householder 65 years and over	7,501	7,495	8,515						
Three persons	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990					
Four persons	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619				
Five persons	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572			
Six persons	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	\$20,403	
Nine or more persons	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	\$24,933
									\$23,973

self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flat-head) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal

Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilofian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Filipino" or reported entries such as Philipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Japanese" and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Asian Indian" and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Korean" and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Vietnamese" and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Asian."

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Pacific Islander" by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Hawaiian" as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Samoan" or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Guamanian" or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Pacific Islander."

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and the "Asian or Pacific Islander" race categories described above. Persons reporting in the "Other race" category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—"Indian (Amer.)," "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," and "Other race"—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

The written entries under "Indian (Amer.)," and "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)" were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the "Other race" category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under "Other race" underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the "Other race" circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for "Other race" and "Other API" responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the "Other race" category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoa
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander ¹
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian ³
Laotian	Micronesian ³
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian ¹	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian ³
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified ²	

¹In some data products, specific groups listed under "Other Asian" or "Other Pacific Islander" are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as "All other Asian" or "All other Pacific Islander," respectively.

²Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

³Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific

Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander." In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as "Other API" in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the "Other" category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as "White," while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the "Other" category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on "Comparability").

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of

these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, "Same house," includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, "Different house in the United States," includes persons who lived in the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/PMSA, movers between MSA/PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Immigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Immigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or “dropouts” and an unemployment rate for the “dropout” population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in “Educational Attainment,” “Employment Status,” and “School Enrollment and Type of School.” The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a “regular” public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to “include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree” as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either “public school, public college” or “private school, private college.” The instruction guide defines a public school as “any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.” Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the “public” and “private” circles are edited to the first entry, “public.”

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” “elementary or high school,” or “college” according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in “college.” Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving “NO DIPLOMA” were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”)

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at “school, college, or any educational institution” was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include “night school” was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term “regular school” was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which “advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree.” Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term “regular school or college” and a similar, though expanded, definition of “regular” was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census’ use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase “regular school or college” and included instructions to “count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree.” Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular

school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a "public" or "private" school. Since the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to "public," "parochial," and "other private." In the 1980 census, "private, church related" and "private, not church related" replaced "parochial" and "other private."

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that "for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled." From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.") The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of

differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a "civilian veteran" is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now

serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two “Korean conflict” categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the “Vietnam era and Korean conflict” category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report “2 years”).

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, “September 1980 or later” was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as “Prevented from working” or “Not prevented from working.”

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as “Worked in 1989.” All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as “Did not work in 1989.” Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as “Did not work in 1989.”

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been

used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion of "Group Quarters" under Population Characteristics.)

Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contains nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of at least 10 unrelated persons), it is classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contains eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, it is classified as a housing unit.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation or business. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere also are classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this

item is to exclude owner-occupied and renter-occupied one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items, the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road, creek, another piece of land, etc.

Comparability—Question H5a is similar to that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked on a sample basis in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was obtained also.

AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of 1 acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than 1 acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under "Farm Residence.")

BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if

they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Comparability—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Comparability—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family houses with business or medical offices on the property from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It usually will have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barber shop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

Comparability—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee normally is charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc.) The costs for utilities and/or fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes or fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported were the regular monthly payment, even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs were estimated as closely as possible when exact costs were not known.

The data from this item were added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments; and utilities and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990.

CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked on a sample basis at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

Limitation of the Data—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

Comparability—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all

condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

Median and Quartile Contract Rent—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No

cash rent” are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

Aggregate Contract Rent—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category “Less than \$80” is \$50. The amount assigned to the category “\$1,000 or more” is \$1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

Limitation of the Data—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

Comparability—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as “months vacant”) were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the “Less than 1 month” interval.

Comparability—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all vacant housing units.

FARM RESIDENCE

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as “No cash rent” in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

Comparability—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category "Not computed." This item is calculated on a sample basis.

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

Utility Gas—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

Wood—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, sawmill or construction scraps, or the like.

Solar Energy—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

Other Fuel—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

No Fuel Used—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

Comparability—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data on fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on

the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Comparability—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all

occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under "Contract Rent.")

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure "congregate" housing, which generally is considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation to shopping and recreation.

MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

Comparability—This item is new for 1990.

MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, and flood

insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs."

Comparability—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

Comparability—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes,

condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder, and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

Median Persons in Unit—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

PERSONS PER ROOM

"Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. Persons per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Mean Persons Per Room—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate under-utilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a

sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

Comparability—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

POVERTY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the income questions. The income items were asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household, nor does their presence affect the household size in determining the appropriate poverty threshold. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual for one and two-persons households. (For more information, see the discussion of "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989" under Population Characteristics.)

REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include State, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance; utilities and fuels; and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989." A separate question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

Median Rooms—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Rooms—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage that gives the lender a claim against the property that is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), a computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first mortgage monthly payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

Comparability—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990: one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information, see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose

of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Comparability—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Comparability—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

Owner Occupied—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is “Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan” if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is “Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)” if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information was collected on the long-form questionnaire and are shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under “Mortgage Status.”)

Renter Occupied—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. “No cash rent” units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the “No cash rent” category. “Rented for cash rent” includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

Comparability—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve

the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as “type of structure”) were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores and office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-Unit, Detached—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house that contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built also are included.

1-Unit, Attached—This is a 1-unit structure that has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to non-residential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

2 or More Units—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

Mobile Home or Trailer—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

Other—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

Comparability—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are

shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc." was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

Limitation of the Data—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant—usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant—regular."

Comparability—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, coal, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

Limitation of the Data—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units

such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

Comparability—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

For Rent—These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

For Sale Only—These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

Rented or Sold, Not Occupied—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units also may include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared-ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

For Migrant Workers—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food-processing plant is not farm work.)

Other Vacant—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "other vacant." For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

Rental Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

Comparability—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, "seasonal/recreational/occasional use" combined vacant units classified in 1980 as "seasonal or migratory" and "held for occasional use." Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics generally were presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as "price asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home was owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits was not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value was the price asked for the property.

Value was tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for "specified units" exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

Median and Quartile Value—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Value—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$10,000" is \$9,000. The amount assigned to the category "\$500,000 or more"

is \$600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, and pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes also are excluded.

Vehicles Per Household—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

Limitation of the Data—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question also was asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented

separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

Comparability—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the householder moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction that met the housing unit definition—that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place—the category “1989 or March 1990” was used. For a houseboat or a mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer’s model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods that were still in existence at the time of enumeration.

Median Year Structure Built—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

Limitation of the Data—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items because respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates by persons who have

lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older-year-structure-built categories, especially “Built in 1939 or earlier.” The introduction of the “Don’t know” category (see the discussion on “Comparability”) may have resulted in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data, and to the allocation tables.

Comparability—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, “Don’t Know,” was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures, such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by a dash (–).

Interpolation

Interpolation frequently is used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. “Pareto interpolation” is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is

computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of the tabulation distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+); if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1)

subtraction, which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items, and (2) the quotient of two numbers, which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.

Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

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INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census. Tape purchasers will receive table C, the table of design factors, as a supplement to the technical documentation. Table C is included in this appendix for printed reports.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or

estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the “2 or 98” row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled “Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors.”

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$\begin{aligned} &SE_{\hat{X}} \text{ and } SE_{\hat{Y}} \text{ of estimates } \hat{X} \text{ and } \hat{Y}: \\ SE_{(\hat{X} + \hat{Y})} = SE_{(\hat{X} - \hat{Y})} &= \sqrt{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2 + (SE_{\hat{Y}})^2} \end{aligned}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for “Totals and Percentages.”
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{(\hat{X} / \hat{Y})} = \frac{\hat{X}}{\hat{Y}} \sqrt{\frac{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2}{\hat{X}^2} + \frac{(SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}{\hat{Y}^2}}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE(9,948) = \sqrt{5(9,948) (1 - 9,948 / 21,220)}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[9,948 - 1.645(179)] \text{ to } [9,948 + 1.645(179)]$$

$$\text{or}$$

$$9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} SE(6.7) &= \sqrt{(SE(62.6))^2 + (SE(55.9))^2} = \sqrt{(0.94)^2 + (0.95)^2} \\ &= 1.34 \text{ percentage points} \end{aligned}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} [6.70 - 1.645(1.34)] \text{ to } [6.70 + 1.645(1.34)] \\ \text{or} \\ 4.50 \text{ to } 8.90 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$\begin{aligned} 9948/9314 &= 1.07 \\ SE(1.07) &= \left(\frac{9948}{9314}\right) \sqrt{\frac{179^2}{(9948)^2} + \frac{188^2}{(9314)^2}} \\ &= .029 \end{aligned}$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\begin{aligned} [1.07 - 1.645(.029)] \text{ to } [1.07 + 1.645(.029)] \\ \text{or} \\ 1.02 \text{ to } 1.12 \end{aligned}$$

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/SEX/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than \$20,000
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999
9	\$300,000 or more
10	Other ¹
11-20	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
21-40	Black Householder Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
41-60	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
61-80	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
81-100	Householder of Other Race Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20

Renter

White Householder
Householder of Hispanic origin
Rent
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$199
\$200 to \$299
\$300 to \$399
\$400 to \$499
\$500 to \$599
\$600 to \$749
\$750 to \$999
\$1,000 or more
No cash rent
Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110
Black Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
Householder of Other Race
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120
Vacant Housing Units
Vacant for rent
Vacant for sale
Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

¹Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mail-out, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional canvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ¹	Size of publication area ²													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

¹For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

²The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ¹												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

¹For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—Pennsylvania

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status.....	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4
Household type and relationship.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Children ever born.....	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.1
Work disability and mobility limitation status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Ancestry.....	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.8
Place of birth.....	2.6	2.3	1.2	1.1
Citizenship.....	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.7
Residence in 1985.....	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.9
Year of entry.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.....	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.7
Educational attainment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.7
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.1
Household type.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family type.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Group quarters.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Subfamily type and presence of children.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Employment status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Industry.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.6
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Number of workers in family.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Place of work.....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6
Travel time to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy.....	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Family income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons).....	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.7
Poverty status in 1989 (families).....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status.....	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.5
HOUSING				
Age of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
Condominium status.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Tenure.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities.....	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
House heating fuel.....	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year householder moved into structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5

APPENDIX D.

Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures	D-2
Enumeration and Residence Rules	D-1
Processing Procedures	D-4

ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/leave/mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.

Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the

1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	2
Example	2
Your answers are confidential	2
Instructions for the census questions	3-11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain questions	12

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
<div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div>	<div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div>	<div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div>	<div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div> <div> <div>0</div> <div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>5</div> <div>6</div> <div>7</div> <div>8</div> <div>9</div> </div>
41	1949	09	1981

Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

- 1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

- b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.
2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1. If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on. If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.
4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], only print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadorian, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "Mexican-Am." refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.
- b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank** or **cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, not the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

b. This property is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket |] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word mortgage is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).

- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman service** as active duty; do not count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.

- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.

- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

- 21a.** Count as work — Mark **Yes**:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work — Mark **No**:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** If the person worked in New York city and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e.** If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.

- 23a.** If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.

- b.** If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home* to go to work. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No**, **already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
Mark **No**, **temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
Mark **No**, **other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|--|-------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Metal furniture manufacturing | Furniture company |
| Retail grocery store | Grocery store |
| Petroleum refining | Oil company |
| Cattle ranch | Ranch |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|--|----------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Production clerk | Clerk |
| Carpenter's helper | Helper |
| Auto engine mechanic | Mechanic |
| Registered nurse | Nurse |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate government category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include **NONFARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include **FARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.
Do not include the following as income in any item:
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
 - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
 - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
 - Inheritances or insurance settlements
 - Any type of loan
 - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About — Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years—or until the year 2062—only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else—no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency—is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started—and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana -
(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
<u>1</u>			<u>7</u>		
<u>2</u>			<u>8</u>		
<u>3</u>			<u>9</u>		
<u>4</u>			<u>10</u>		
<u>5</u>			<u>11</u>		
<u>6</u>			<u>12</u>		

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle ☐ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number _____	Street or road/Rural route and box number _____	Apartment number _____
City _____	State _____	ZIP Code _____
County or foreign country _____	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads _____	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

<p>Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.</p>	PERSON 1		PERSON 2																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	Last name		Last name																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	First name	Middle initial	First name	Middle initial																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
<p>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.</p> <p>If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>		<p>If a RELATIVE of Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other relative →</p> <p>If NOT RELATED to Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
<p>3. Sex</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
<p>4. Race</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.</p> <p>If Indian (Amer.), print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →</p> <p>If Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API), print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →</p> <p>If Other race, print race. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
<p>5. Age and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.</p> <p>b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.</p>	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0	9	0	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>		0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0	9	0
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<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
<p>FOR CENSUS USE →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>		<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																													

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a-H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

PERSON 7		H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?		If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE — H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres?	
Last name _____		<input type="radio"/> Yes, please print the name(s) _____ and reason(s) _____ <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
First name _____ Middle initial _____				b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
If a RELATIVE of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild <input type="radio"/> Other relative _____		b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else? <input type="radio"/> Yes, please print the name(s) _____ and reason(s) _____ <input type="radio"/> No		Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment — H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale? <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$174,999 <input type="radio"/> \$175,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 to \$249,999 <input type="radio"/> \$250,000 to \$299,999 <input type="radio"/> \$300,000 to \$399,999 <input type="radio"/> \$400,000 to \$499,999 <input type="radio"/> \$500,000 or more </div> </div>	
If NOT RELATED to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative _____					
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female <input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe) _____ <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) _____ </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Other API _____ </div> </div>		H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms </div> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms </div> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms </div> </div>		b. Does the monthly rent include any meals? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
H4. Is this house or apartment — <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan? <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?					
a. Age _____ b. Year of birth _____		FOR CENSUS USE			
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Divorced <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinian, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) _____		A. Total persons 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		B. Type of unit Occupied Vacant <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Cont'n <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	
		C1. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> For migrant workers <input type="radio"/> Other vacant		D. Months vacant <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24 <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 <input type="radio"/> 24 or more	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinian, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) _____		C2. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		E. Complete after <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> LR <input type="radio"/> TC <input type="radio"/> QA <input type="radio"/> J1C1 <input type="radio"/> P/F <input type="radio"/> RE <input type="radio"/> I/T <input type="radio"/> EN <input type="radio"/> MV <input type="radio"/> ED <input type="radio"/> EN </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> P0 <input type="radio"/> P3 <input type="radio"/> P6 <input type="radio"/> P1 <input type="radio"/> P4 <input type="radio"/> 1A <input type="radio"/> J2C2 <input type="radio"/> P2 <input type="radio"/> P5 <input type="radio"/> SM </div> </div>	
		F. Cov. <input type="radio"/> 1b <input type="radio"/> 1a <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> H1		G. DO ID	

<p>H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier </p>	<p>H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Solar energy <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used </p>	<p>H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> \$.00 </div> Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used </p>
<p>H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms </p>	<p>H15. Do you get water from —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? </p>	<p>b. Gas</p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> \$.00 </div> Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used </p>
<p>H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means </p>	<p>c. Water</p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> \$.00 </div> Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge </p>
<p>H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H17. About when was this building first built?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Don't know </p>	<p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> \$.00 </div> Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used </p>
<p>H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	
<p>H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more </p>	<p><i>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</i></p> <p>H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20 <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999 <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more </p>	

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b
☐ Yes, contract to purchase
☐ No — Skip to H24a

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to H25

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —
H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —
H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6. ➔

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23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ☐ Car, truck, or van ☐ Motorcycle
☐ Bus or trolley bus ☐ Bicycle
☐ Streetcar or trolley car ☐ Walked
☐ Subway or elevated ☐ Worked at home
☐ Railroad ☐ Skip to 28
☐ Ferryboat ☐ Other method
☐ Taxicab

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Drove alone ☐ 5 people
☐ 2 people ☐ 6 people
☐ 3 people ☐ 7 to 9 people
☐ 4 people ☐ 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

- a.m.
 p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

Minutes — Skip to 28

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Yes, on layoff
☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
☐ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 27

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- ☐ No, already has a job
☐ No, temporarily ill
☐ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
☐ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- ☐ 1990 ☐ 1980 to 1984
☐ 1989 ☐ 1979 or earlier
☐ 1988 ☐ Never worked
☐ 1985 to 1987

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work?

If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle ☐ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Manufacturing ☐ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)
☐ Wholesale trade
☐ Retail trade

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake baker)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
☐ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax exempt, or charitable organization
☐ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
☐ State GOVERNMENT employee
☐ Federal GOVERNMENT employee
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 32

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 \$ Annual amount — Dollars

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 \$ Annual amount — Dollars

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 \$ Annual amount — Dollars

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 \$ Annual amount — Dollars

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 \$ Annual amount — Dollars

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 \$ Annual amount — Dollars

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 \$ Annual amount — Dollars

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 \$ Annual amount — Dollars

33. What was this person's total income in 1989?

Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

- ☐ None OR ☐ \$ Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.

Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources	F-5
Reference Materials	F-4
Sources of Assistance	F-4

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)— These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

Block statistics are available on microfiche as they were for the 1980 census. The microfiche present, in table format, a subset of the tabulations for census blocks found in STF 1B (see figure 3). In the 1990 census, for the first time, the entire land area of the Nation and its possessions was block-numbered. This increased the number of blocks for which the Census Bureau provides data from 2.5 million in 1980 to 7 million for 1990. The cost and storage of block data of this magnitude would be prohibitive if the data were published in printed reports.

STF's 1A and 3A are available on microfiche, as well. As noted in figure 3, they provide data for a variety of geographic areas. Also, all printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. Customer Services sells electrostatic-plotter copies, and the Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP

Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/Line™ files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Boundary™ and TIGER/DataBase™, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.* A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You.* The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

- *Monthly Product Announcement.* A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- *Census Catalog and Guide.* A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-371-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-354-4654
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

National Services Program—The National Services Program (NSP) provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through a pilot project, the National Services Information Center (NSIC) Initiative, three of these nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the NSP and the NSIC, write to the National Services Program, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and

using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People*: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry*: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction*: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms*: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments*: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade*: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations*: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the

annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population

Household relationship
Sex
Race
Age
Marital status
Hispanic origin

Housing

Number of units in structure
Number of rooms in unit
Tenure—owned or rented
Value of home or monthly rent
Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population

Social characteristics:

Education—enrollment and attainment
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.
Ancestry
Language spoken at home
Migration (residence in 1985)
Disability
Fertility
Veteran status

Economic characteristics:

Labor force
Occupation, industry, and class of worker
Place of work and journey to work
Work experience in 1989
Income in 1989
Year last worked

Housing

Year moved into residence
Number of bedrooms
Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Telephone in unit
Vehicles available
Heating fuel
Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Year structure built
Condominium status
Farm residence
Shelter costs, including utilities

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CPH-1	Summary Population and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
100-Percent and Sample Data				
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Sample Data				
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.				
100-Percent Data—Con.				
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CP-2	Social and Economic Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 10 reports on housing census subjects such as structural characteristics and space utilization	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	C ³	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
STF 3 (Sample)	A ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B ³	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State
	C ³	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹

Geographic areas

Description

STF 4 (Sample)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's	
	B	State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

²Also available on microfiche. STF 1B microfiche provides only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

³Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents the same file extract as STF 1B microfiche.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

APPENDIX G.

Maps

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area Outline Maps—These are county-based maps that depict the boundaries and codes of census tracts or block numbering areas, the features and feature names underlying the boundaries and names of counties, county subdivisions, places, and American Indian/Alaska Native areas. Map scales vary to minimize the number of sheets. Printed versions of these maps are available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office (GPO).



electronic media. (The geographic, population, and housing definitions are drawn from appendixes to 1990 census reports and technical documentation.)

• **Geographic** definitions cover specific characteristics of an entity, such as type of geographic code and how boundaries are determined. • **Population and housing** definitions identify the related item numbers on the 1990 census questionnaire (included as an appendix), define the concepts involved, and note the items comparability to previous censuses. • **Technical** terms associated with the collection, processing, and tabulation of 1990 census data also are included, along with terms used in working with data files on

If you are using 1990 census results, you will find the *Guide*, Part A, Text an indispensable reference. It offers the information you need on such subjects as:

- Data products
- Geographic terms and products
- Where to find assistance
- Population and housing concepts
- Census procedures

Still to come is an index to the 1990 census Summary Tape Files, which will be Part C.

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